

Present Continuous:

The **Present Continuous** tense is used to describe actions or events that are happening right now, at the present moment. It's also used for actions that are planned or arranged to happen in the near future.

Structure:

- Affirmative: Subject + am/is/are + base verb + -ing
 - Example: She **is reading** a book.
- Negative: Subject + am/is/are + not + base verb + -ing (contracted form: isn't/aren't)
 - Example: He **isn't playing** video games.
- Interrogative: Am/Is/Are + subject + base verb + -ing + ...? (contracted form: Am/Is/Are + subject + ...?)
 - Example: Are **you studying** for the test?

Examples:

1. She **is cooking** dinner right now. (Action happening at the present moment)
2. They **are planning** a trip for next month. (Planned action in the near future)
3. He **isn't watching** TV at the moment. (Negative form)

Summary Chart:

Type	Example Sentence
Affirmative	She is studying for her exam.
Negative	He isn't playing video games.
Interrogative	Are you reading a book right now?