

## Adjectives - Comparatives:

**Comparatives** are used to compare two or more things and show the difference in degree or quality between them. In English, comparatives are typically formed by adding "-er" to short adjectives, or by using "more" before long adjectives.

### Examples:

#### 1. Short Adjectives:

- *Fast* (positive) → *Faster* (comparative)
- *Big* (positive) → *Bigger* (comparative)

#### 2. Long Adjectives:

- *Beautiful* (positive) → *More beautiful* (comparative)
- *Interesting* (positive) → *More interesting* (comparative)

### Use of "Than":

**"Than"** is used to introduce the second element in a comparison. It shows the difference between the two things being compared.

### Examples:

- John is **taller than** Mary.
- This book is **more interesting than** the one I read last week.

### Definite Article:

The **definite article** in English is "the". It is used before a noun when we believe the listener or reader knows exactly what we are referring to.

### Example:

- I saw **the** movie last night. (Referring to a specific movie)

### Summary Chart:

Positive	Comparative
Fast	Faster
Big	Bigger
Beautiful	More beautiful
Interesting	More interesting