

# WILEY

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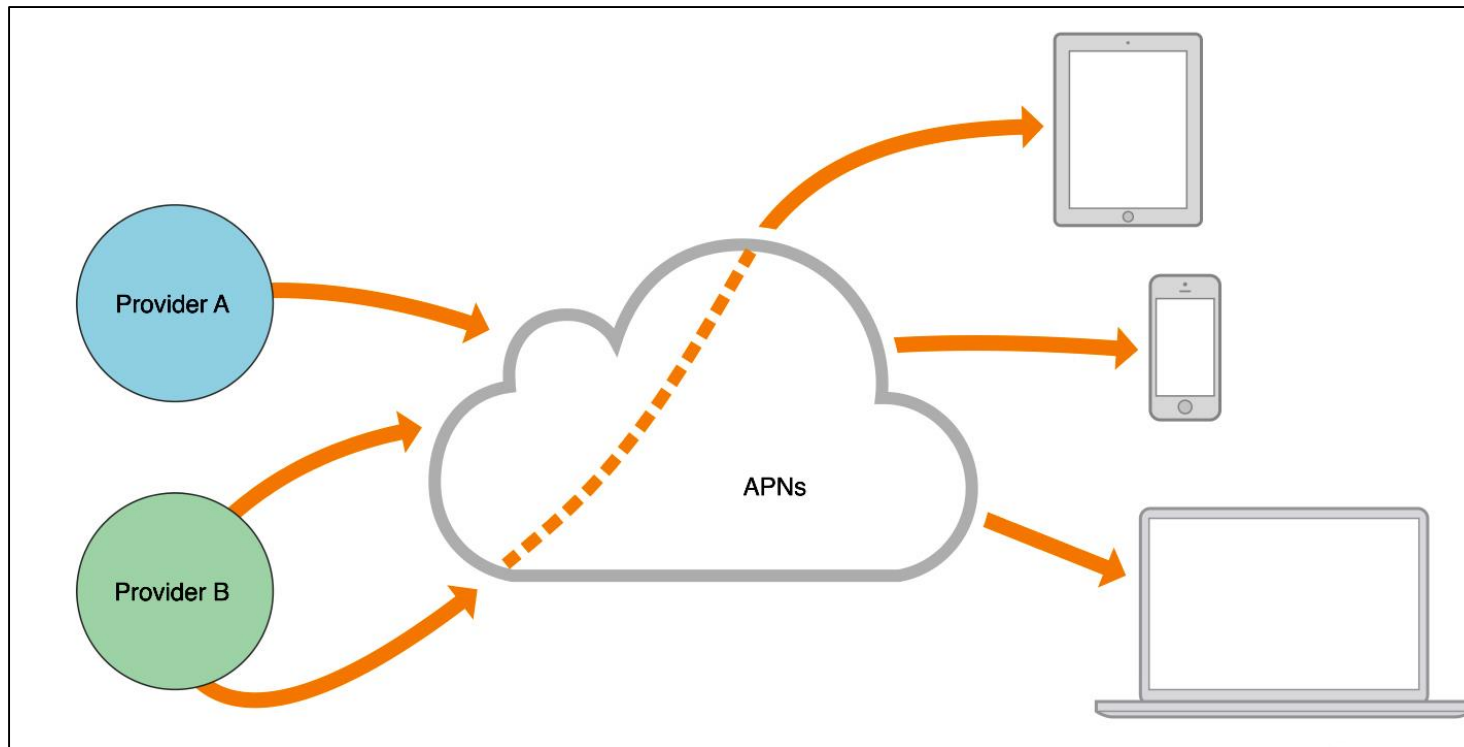
A person wearing a white, vertically striped shirt is holding a black tablet. Their right hand is at the top of the tablet, and their left hand is at the bottom. A semi-transparent white rectangular box is overlaid on the center of the image, containing the title text. The background is a blurred blue and green.

# 使用Urban Airship 实现苹果推送通知



通知被用于告知用户应用中的事件和更新，并将用户引回应用。

# 苹果推送通知



- 通知被传到苹果推送通知（**APN**）服务器。
- 通知过程是通过安全加密的可信任连接进行的。

A black tablet with a silver bezel is shown against a white background. The screen is black with a white rectangular box in the center containing the text. The tablet has a camera lens on the right side and a small vertical line on the left side.

使用**Urban Airship**实现苹果推送通知

# 苹果推送通知



苹果推送通知（APN）服务器是推送通知构架的核心。



# 设置推送通知



- 选择推送通知提供器 – 表示为一个过程
- 使用你喜欢的编程语言自定义推送通知提供器
- **Urban Airship** – 易于使用的基础设施, 易于实现的技术



# 实现推送通知

开启Xcode并使用  
**Single View  
Application**模板创建  
一个新项目

Choose options for your new project:

Product Name: PushDemo

Organization Name: Wrox

Organization Identifier: wrox

Bundle Identifier: wrox.PushDemo

Language: Objective-C

Devices: Universal

☐ Use Core Data

Cancel Previous Next

# 实现推送通知

- 使用推送通知提供器时，添加多个框架及库到你的项目 – 不同服务提供者会有不同
- 打开项目目标的并选择**Build Phases**选项卡
- 在**Link Binary with Libraries**部分，添加这些框架和库

# 实现推送通知

- **MobileCoreServices.framework**
- **MapKit.framework**
- **MessageUI.framework**
- **Security.framework**
- **SystemConfiguration.framework**
- **CoreTelephony.framework**

- **CoreLocation.framework**
- **StoreKit.framework**
- **AudioToolbox.framework**
- **CFNetwork.framework**
- **Libsqlite3.dylib**
- **Libz.dylib**

# 实现推送通知

- 添加桥接头，用于导入文件和框架 – **Bridging-Header.h**
- 桥接头让函数对**Objective-C**和**Swift**可读
- **Swift**中的导入格式是**import FrameworkName**
- 注册你的应用 – 允许在应用商店中上传应用

# 实现推送通知

## Developer Program Resources

### Technical Resources and Tools



#### Dev Centers

Quickly access a range of technical resources.

iOS | Mac | Safari



#### Certificates, Identifiers & Profiles

Manage your certificates, App IDs, devices, and provisioning profiles.

### App Store Distribution



#### App Store Resource Center

Learn about how to prepare for App Store Submission.



#### iTunes Connect

Submit and manage your apps on the App Store.

### Community and Support



#### Apple Developer Forums

Discuss technical topics with other developers and Apple engineers.



#### Developer Support

Request technical or developer program support.  
Technical | Program

# 实现推送通知

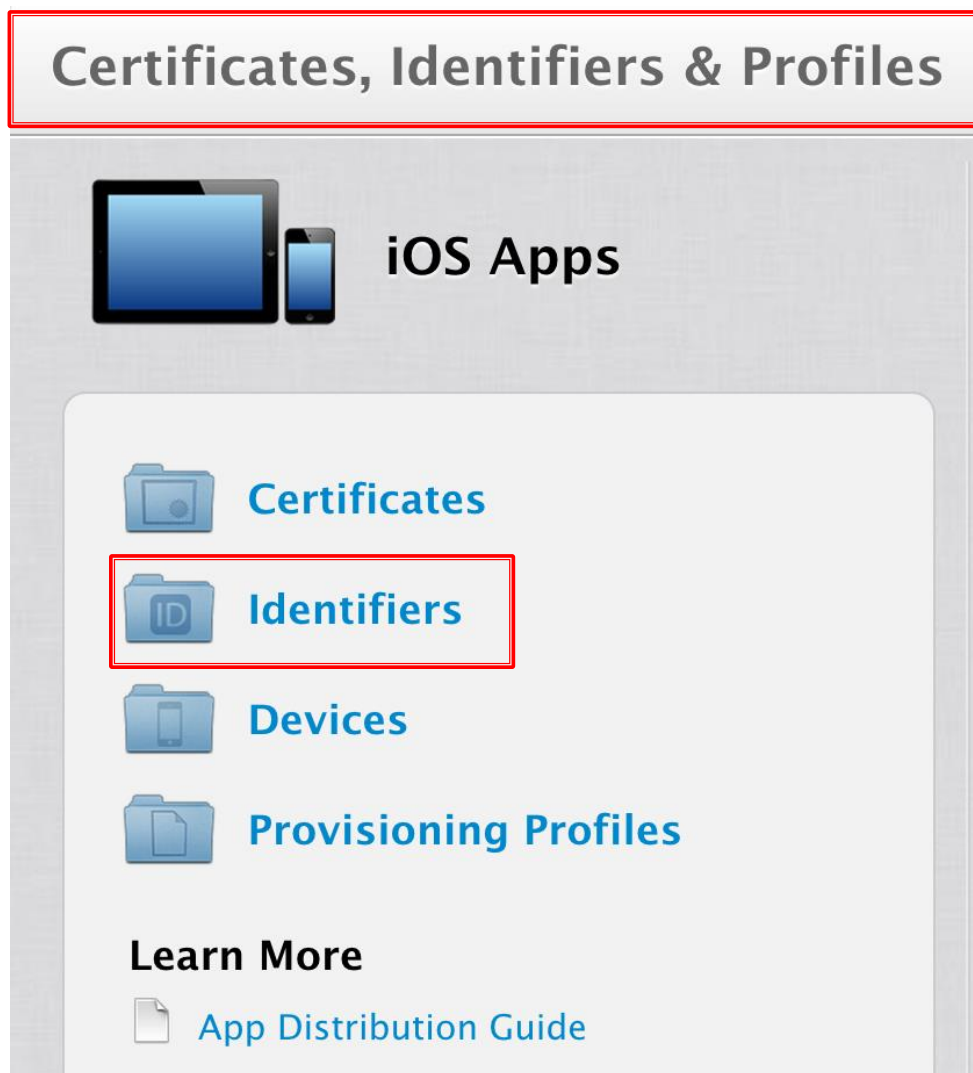
[Create Apple ID](#)[Sign In](#)[Forgot ID or Password?](#)

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选择  
**Certificates,  
Identifiers &  
Profiles**选项

# 实现推送通知





# 实现推送通知

- ☒ Game Center
- ☐ HealthKit
- ☐ HomeKit
- ☐ Wireless Accessory Configuration
- ☐ Apple Pay
- ☐ iCloud
  - ☐ Compatible with Xcode 5
  - ☐ Include CloudKit support (requires Xcode 6)
- ☒ In-App Purchase
- ☐ Inter-App Audio
- ☐ Passbook
- ☒ Push Notifications
- ☐ VPN Configuration & Control

Cancel

Continue

## App ID Prefix

Value: RS47TWAN54 (Team ID)

## App ID Suffix

### ☒ Explicit App ID

If you plan to incorporate app services such as Game Center, In-App Purchase, Data Protection, and iCloud, or want a provisioning profile unique to a single app, you must register an explicit App ID for your app.

To create an explicit App ID, enter a unique string in the Bundle ID field. This string should match the Bundle ID of your app.

Bundle ID:

We recommend using a reverse-domain name style string (i.e., com.domainname.appname). It cannot contain an asterisk (\*).

**net.yourdeveloper.pushdemo – 反域名风格**

# 实现推送通知



## Confirm your App ID.

To complete the registration of this App ID, make sure your App ID information is correct, and click the submit button.

App ID Description: **PushDemo**

Identifier: **RS47TWAN54.net.yourdeveloper.com**

App Groups: ☐ Disabled

Associated Domains: ☐ Disabled

Data Protection: ☐ Disabled

Game Center: ☒ Enabled

HealthKit: ☐ Disabled

HomeKit: ☐ Disabled

HomeKit: ☐ Disabled

Wireless Accessory Configuration: ☐ Disabled

iCloud: ☐ Disabled

In-App Purchase: ☒ Enabled

Inter-App Audio: ☐ Disabled

Apple Pay: ☐ Disabled

Passbook: ☐ Disabled

Push Notifications: ☐ Disabled

VPN Configuration & Control: ☐ Disabled

Cancel

Back

Submit

# 实现推送通知



Name: PushNotification

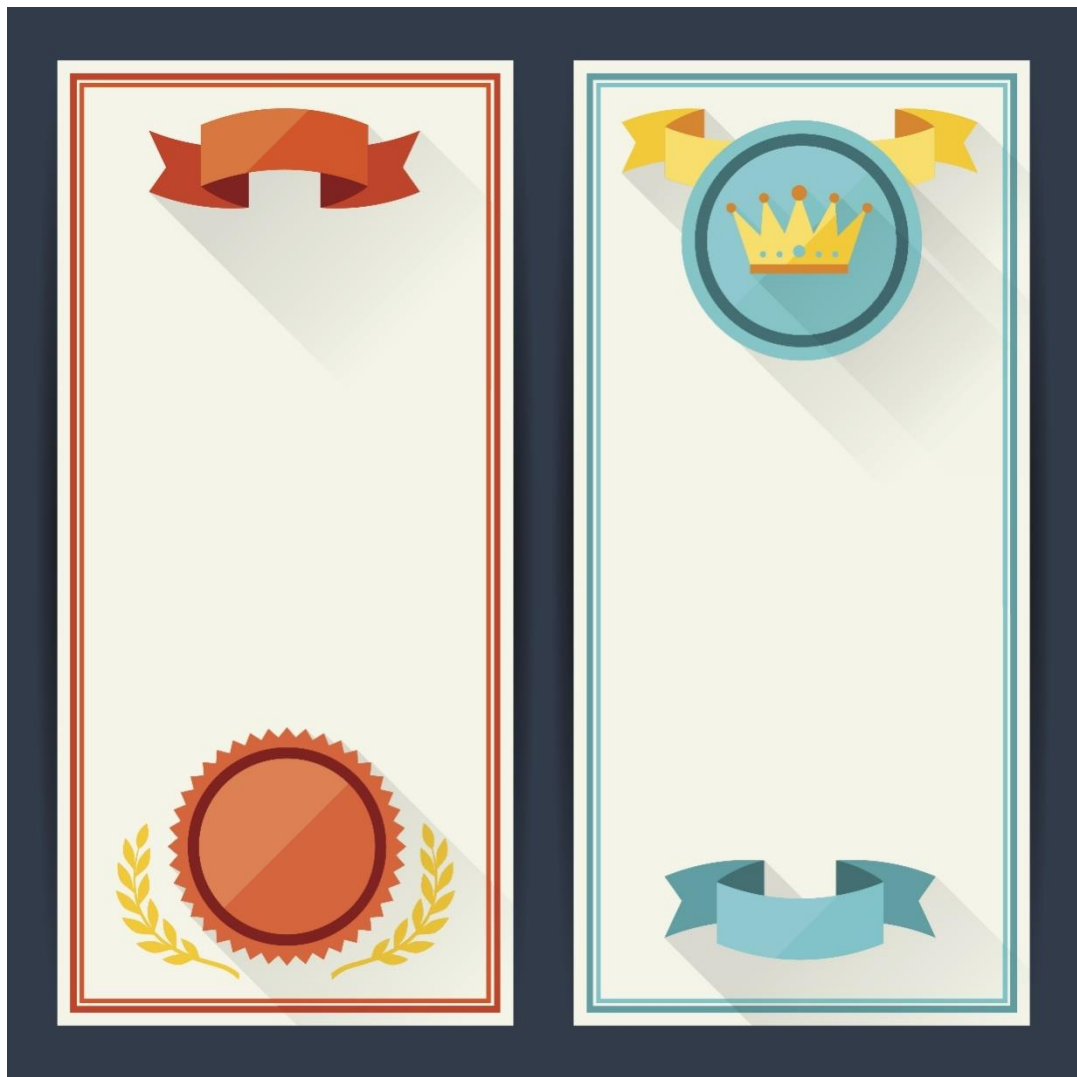
Prefix: RS47TWAN54

ID: com.asinha.PushNotification

## Application Services:

Service	Development	Distribution
<b>App Group</b>	<input type="radio"/> Disabled	<input type="radio"/> Disabled
<b>Associated Domains</b>	<input type="radio"/> Disabled	<input type="radio"/> Disabled
<b>Data Protection</b>	<input type="radio"/> Disabled	<input type="radio"/> Disabled
<b>Game Center</b>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Enabled	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Enabled
<b>HealthKit</b>	<input type="radio"/> Disabled	<input type="radio"/> Disabled
<b>HomeKit</b>	<input type="radio"/> Disabled	<input type="radio"/> Disabled
<b>Wireless Accessory Configuration</b>	<input type="radio"/> Disabled	<input type="radio"/> Disabled
<b>iCloud</b>	<input type="radio"/> Disabled	<input type="radio"/> Disabled
<b>In-App Purchase</b>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Enabled	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Enabled
<b>Inter-App Audio</b>	<input type="radio"/> Disabled	<input type="radio"/> Disabled

# 实现推送通知



- 证书确保**APNS**和**iOS**之间连接的安全
- 证书让你能够签署你的应用
- 证书让提供者能够签署请求，来将 **payload** 发送给服务器

# 实现推送通知



## Push Notifications

● Configurable

### Apple Push Notification service SSL Certificates

To configure push notifications for this iOS App ID, a Client SSL Certificate that allows your notification server to connect to the Apple Push Notification Service is required. Each iOS App ID requires its own Client SSL Certificate. Manage and generate your certificates below.



#### Development SSL Certificate

Create certificate to use for this App ID.

Create Certificate...



#### Production SSL Certificate

Create certificate to use for this App ID.

Create Certificate...

# 实现推送通知

Add iOS Certificate

+


Q

Select Type

Request

Generate

Download



About Creating a Certificate Signing Request (CSR)

To manually generate a Certificate, you need a Certificate Signing Request (CSR) file from your Mac. To create a CSR file, follow the instructions below to create one using Keychain Access.

**Create a CSR file.**

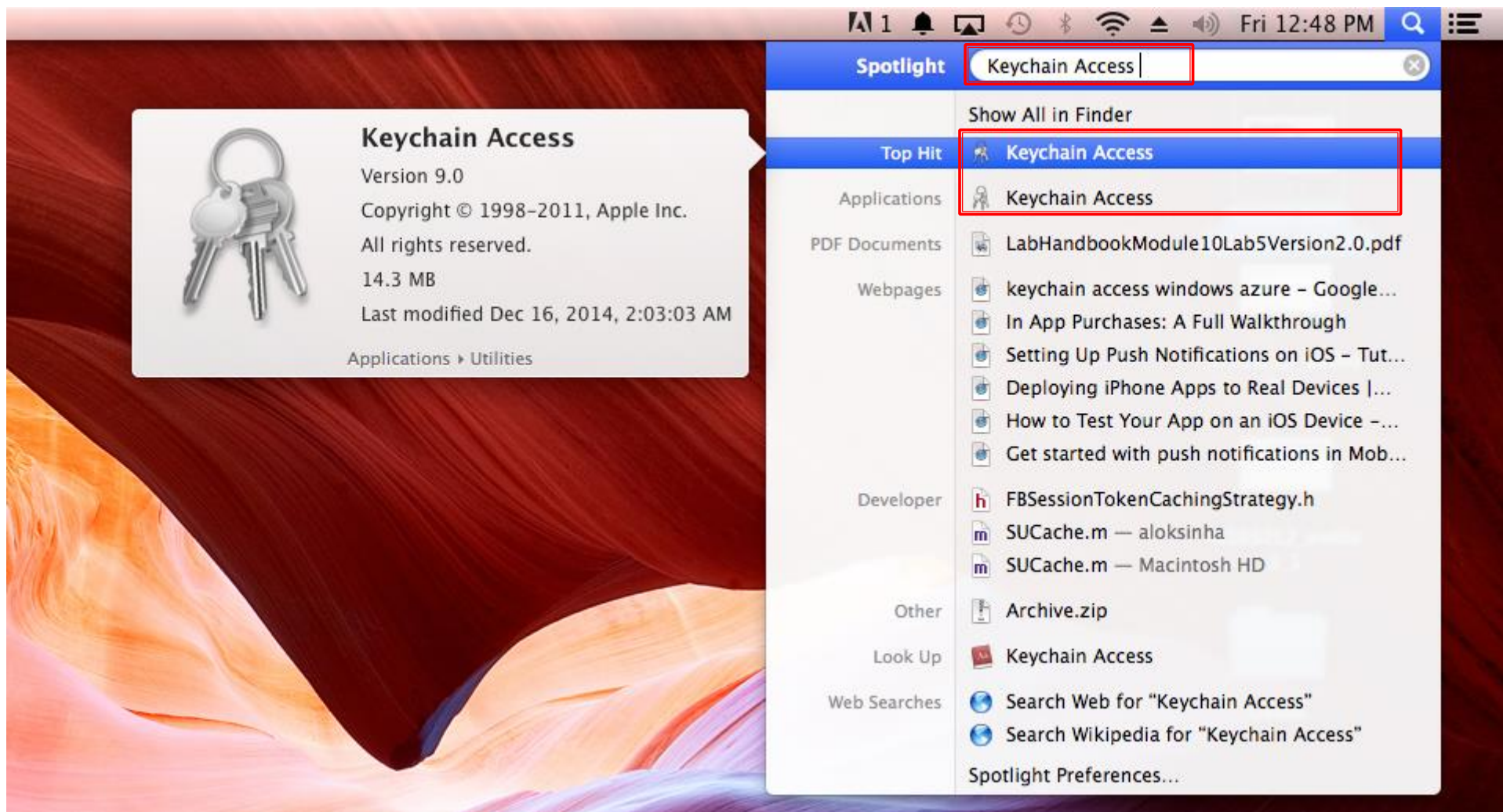
In the Applications folder on your Mac, open the Utilities folder and launch Keychain Access.

Within the Keychain Access drop down menu, select Keychain Access > Certificate Assistant > Request a Certificate from a Certificate Authority.

- In the Certificate Information window, enter the following information:
  - In the User Email Address field, enter your email address.
  - In the Common Name field, create a name for your private key (e.g., John Doe Dev Key).
  - The CA Email Address field should be left empty.
  - In the "Request is" group, select the "Saved to disk" option.
- Click Continue within Keychain Access to complete the CSR generating process.

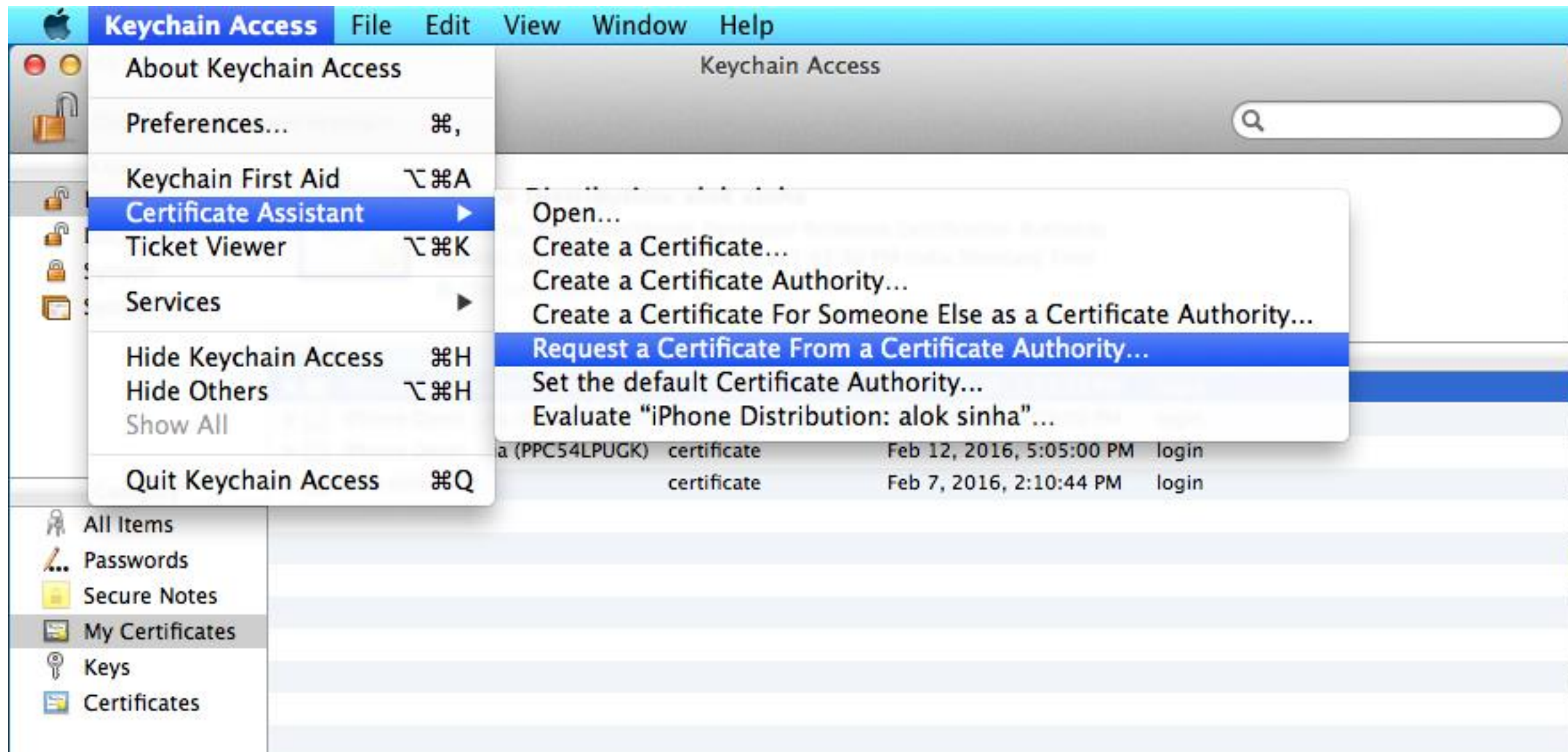


# 实现推送通知

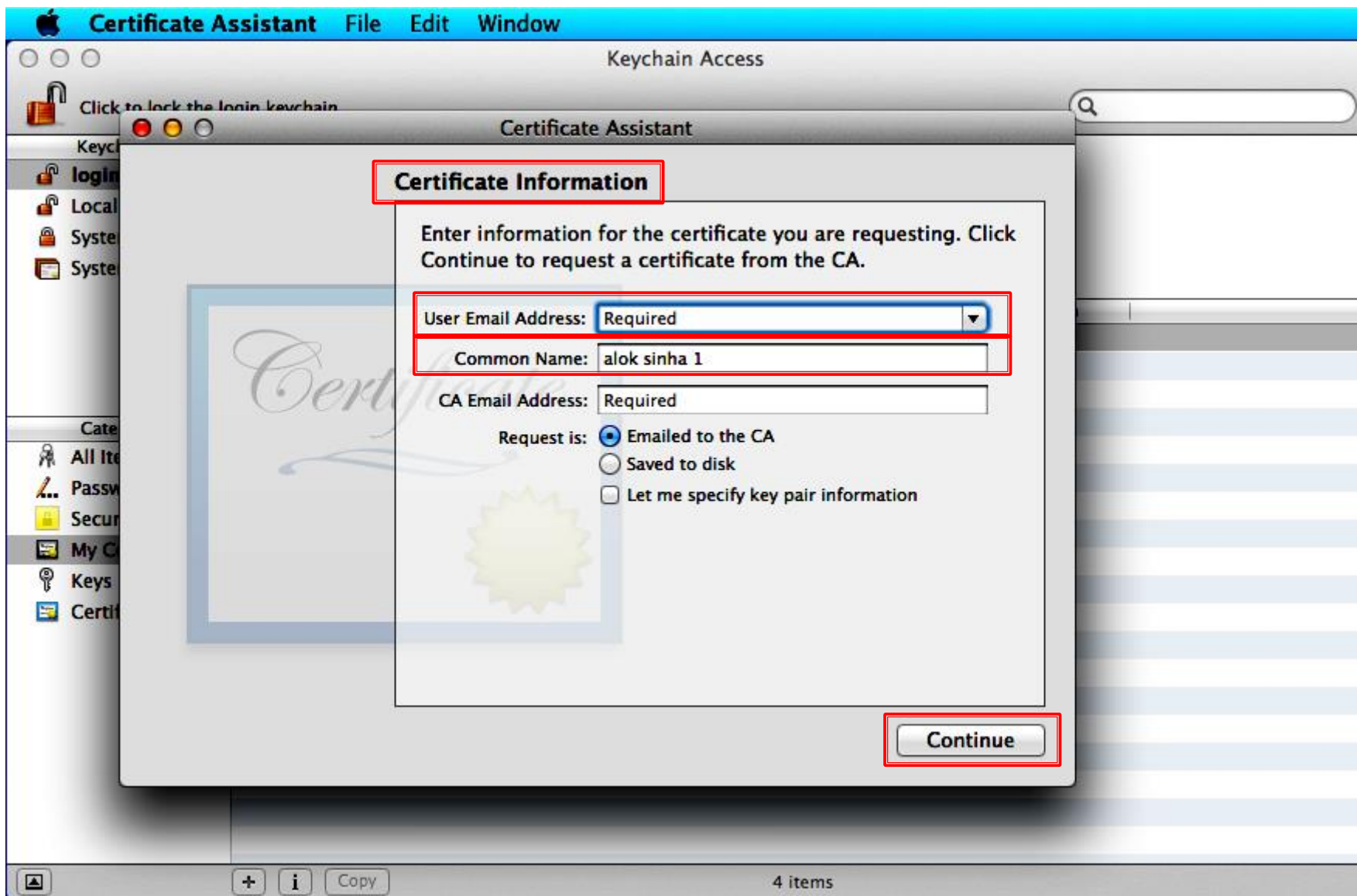




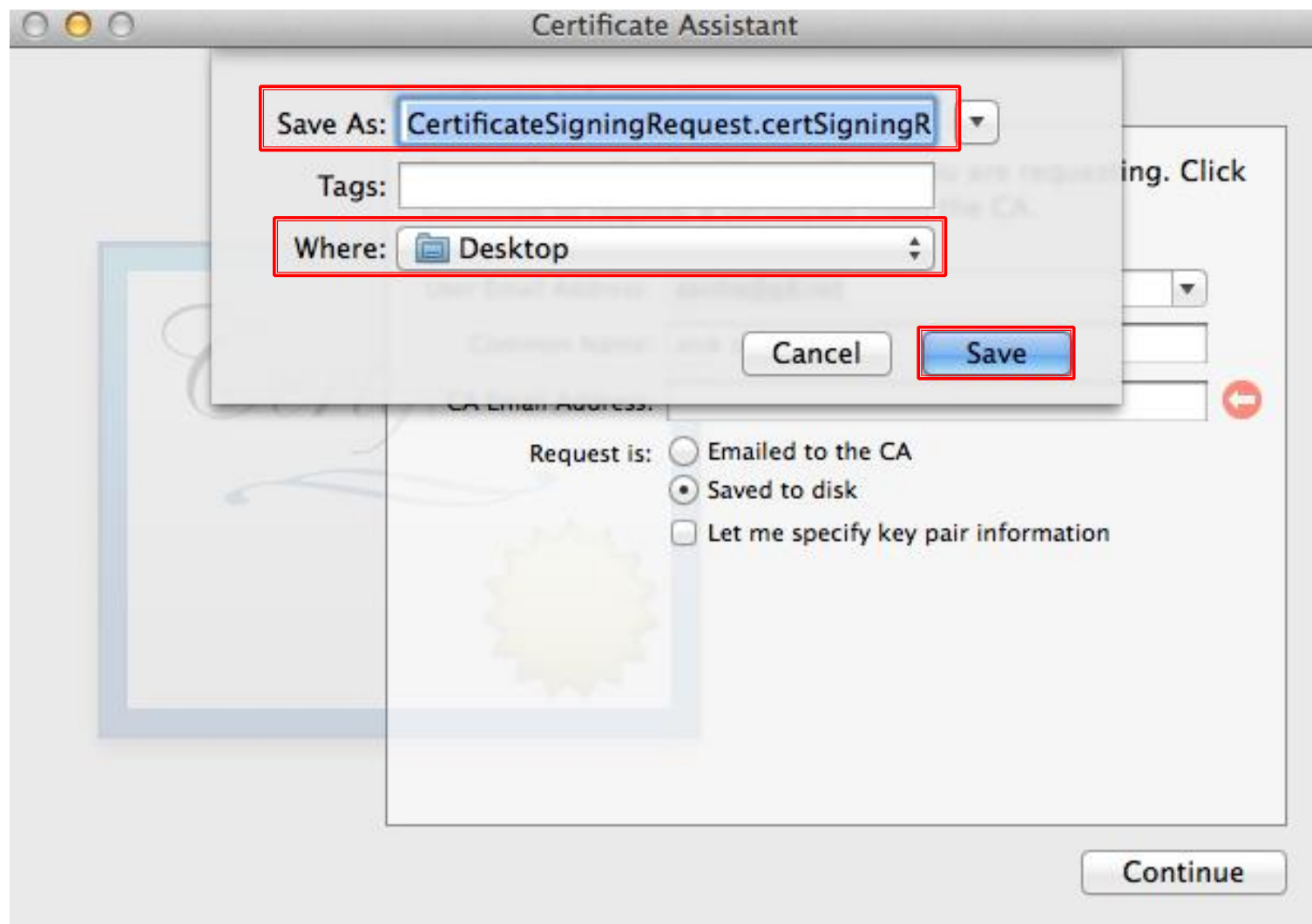
# 实现推送通知



# 实现推送通知



# 实现推送通知



# 实现推送通知

Add iOS Certificate

+


Q

Select Type

Request

Generate

Download



**Generate your certificate.**

When your CSR file is created, a public and private key pair is automatically generated. Your private key is stored on your computer. On a Mac, it is stored in the login Keychain by default and can be viewed in the Keychain Access app under the "Keys" category. Your requested certificate is the public half of your key pair.

**Upload CSR file.**  
Select .certSigningRequest file saved on your Mac.

Choose File...

# 实现推送通知



**Your certificate is ready.**

## Download, Install and Backup

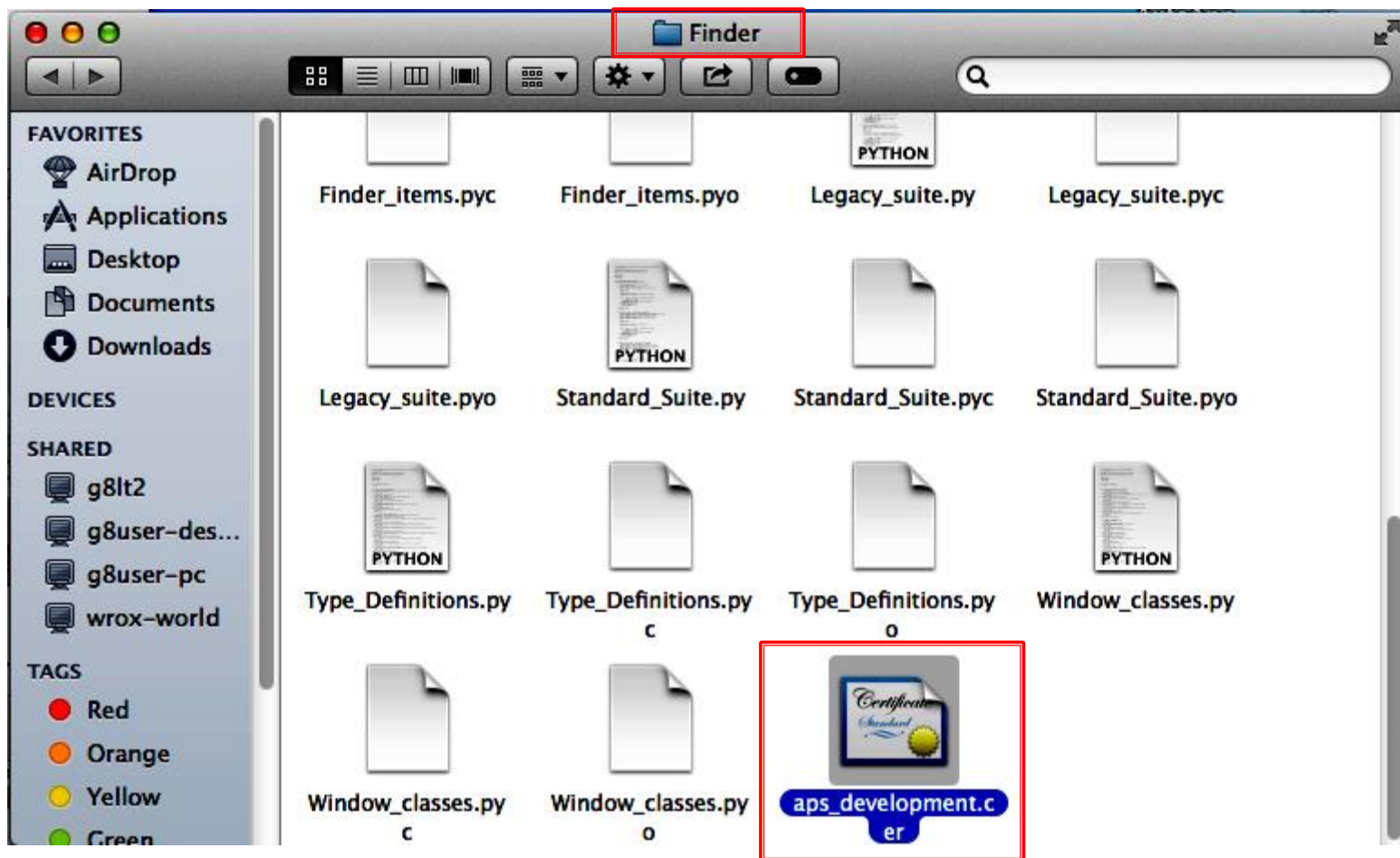
Download your certificate to your Mac, then double click the .cer file to install in Keychain Access. Make sure to save a backup copy of your private and public keys somewhere secure.



**Name:** Apple Development iOS Push Services: net.yourdeveloper.g8  
**Type:** APNs Development iOS  
**Identifier ID:** PushDemo  
**Expires:** Jun 22, 2016

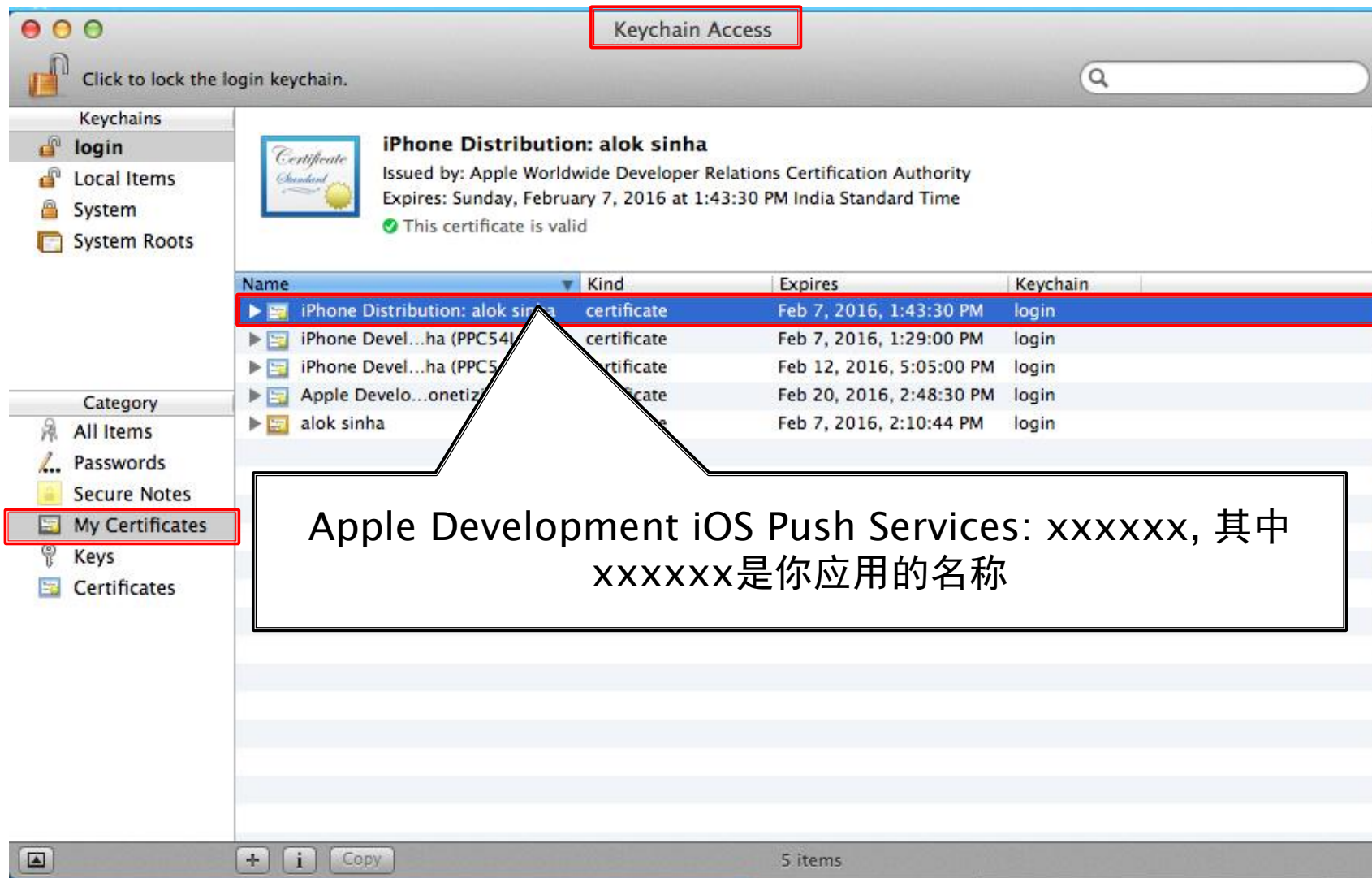
**Download**

# 实现推送通知



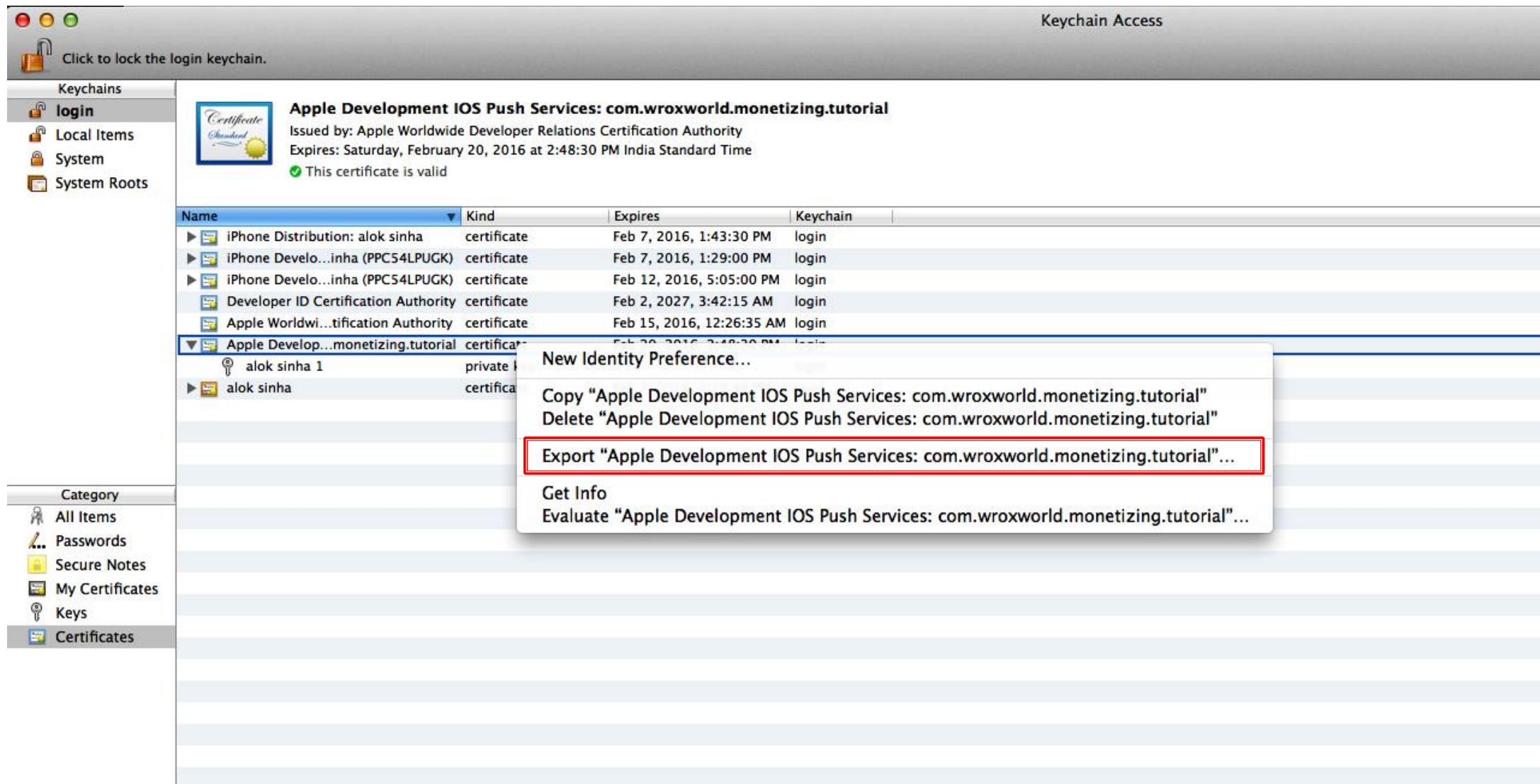


# 实现推送通知

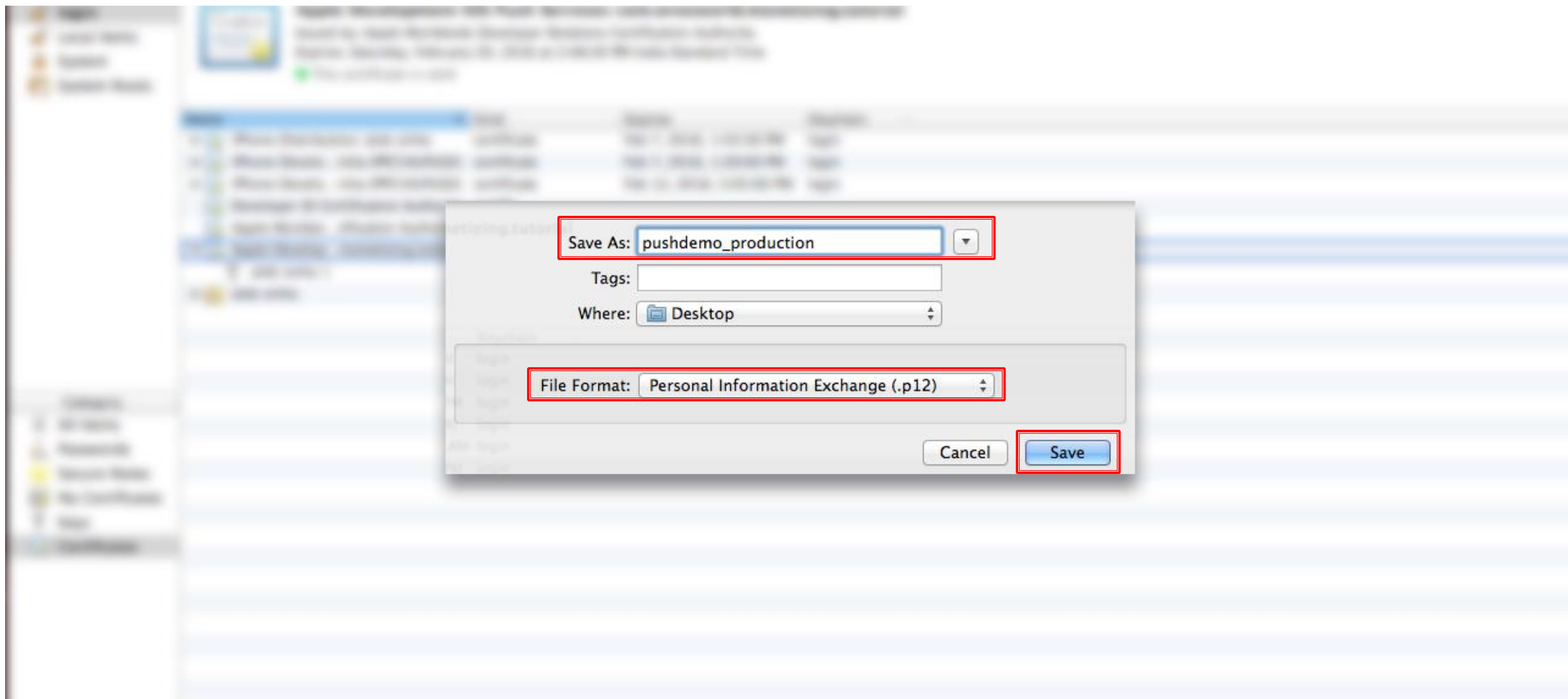




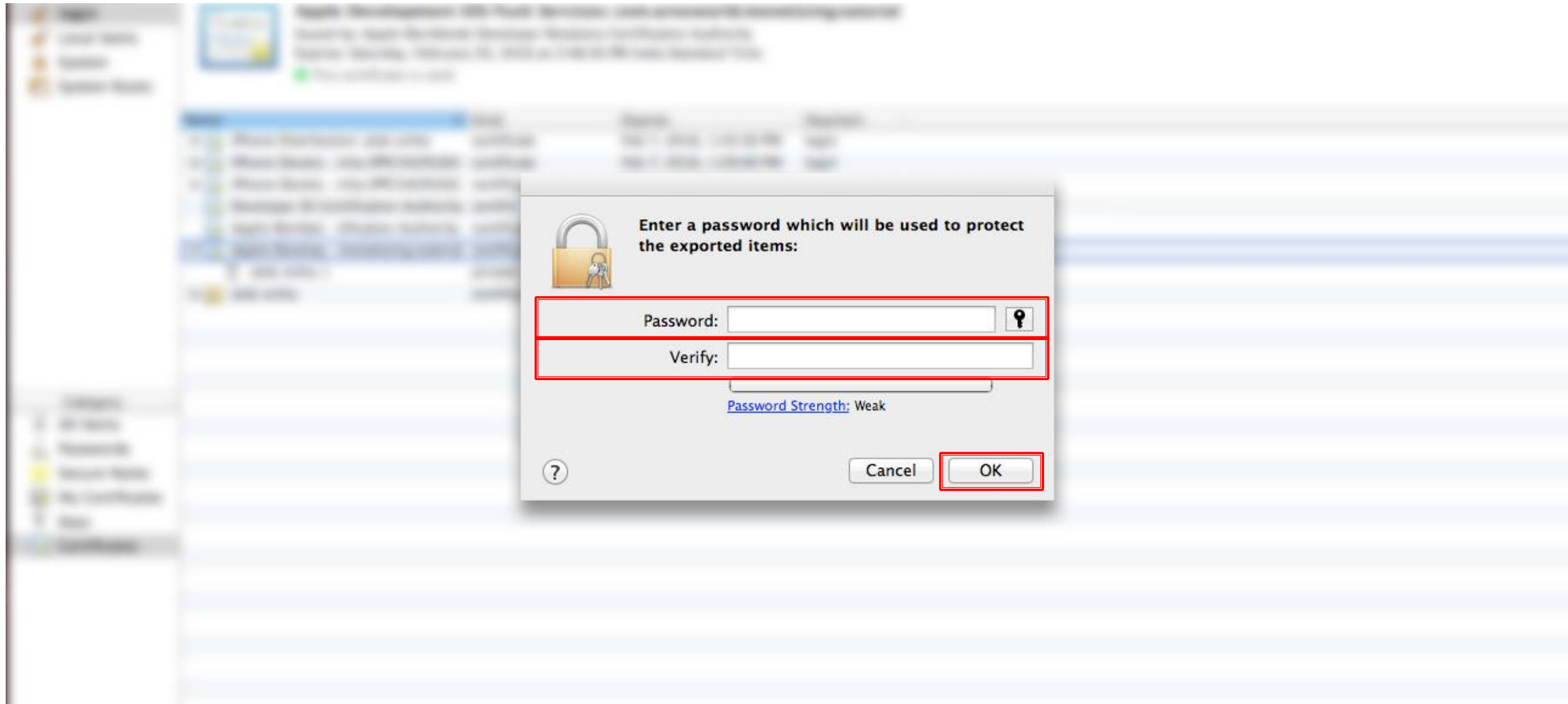
# 实现推送通知



# 实现推送通知



# 实现推送通知



# 实现推送通知



<https://go.urbanairship.com/accounts/register/trial/>

# 实现推送通知

- 到Apps
- 选择+New App并添加应用
- 命名你的应用
- 上传图标
- 明确配置是用于开发还是生产

# 实现推送通知

## Notification Services

Set up third-party services for integration with our platform.



### Apple Push Notification Service (APNS)

Apple's service for notifications on iOS devices.

Certificate password

Certificate

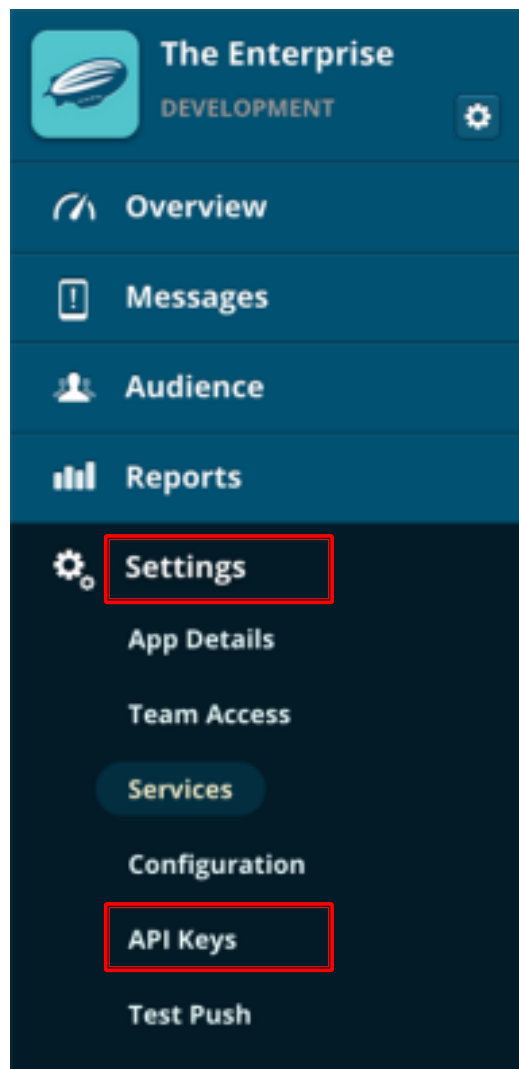
Choose File

No file chosen

Save

or [cancel](#)

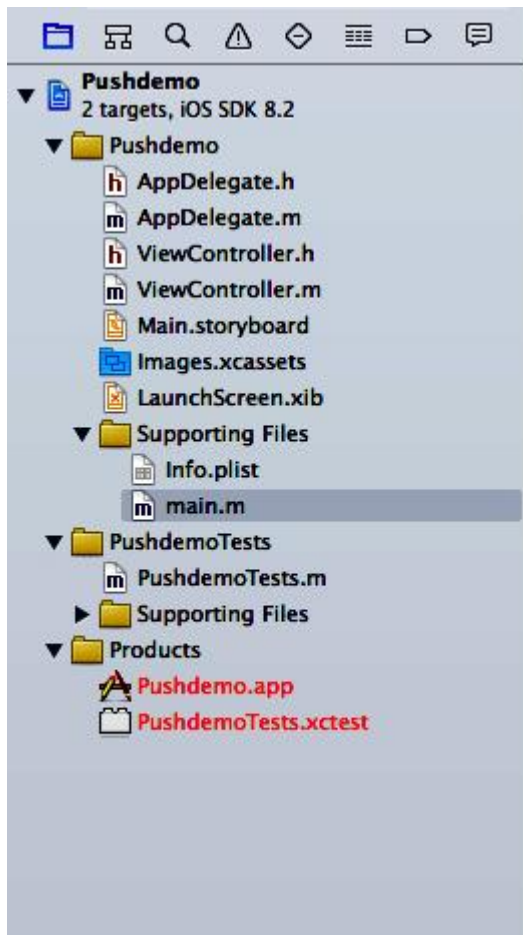
# 实现推送通知



- 应用编程接口（**API**）密钥是由计算机程序传入的代码。
- **API**密钥确认了调用程序、其开发者及终端用户
- **App Key**和**App Secret**对于配置是需要的



# 实现推送通知

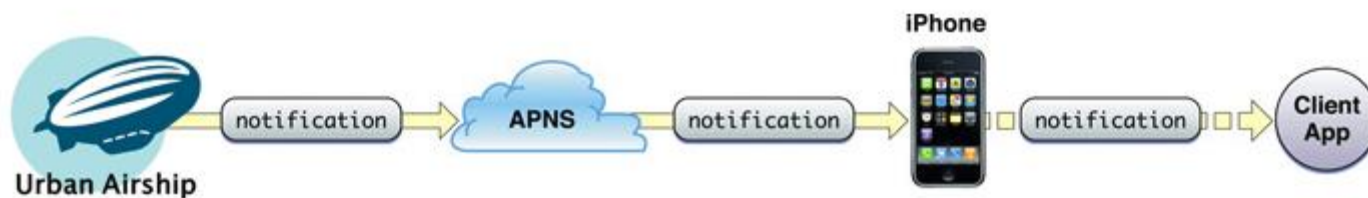


- 找到最新稳定iOS库并下载它
- 拖放整个Urban Airship目录结构
- 添加新plist文件，命名为AirshipConfig.plist并进行设置
- 使用App Key和App Secret
- application:didFinishLaunchingWithOptions:

# 实现推送通知

- **registerForRemoteNotificationTypes:** 响应方法调用  
**application:didRegisterForRemoteNotificationsWithDeviceToken:** 方法，设备令牌被发送给Urban Airship
- 如果APNS服务器在发送payload给这个设备，  
**application:didReceiveRemoteNotification:handleNotification:applicationState:** 方法会通过将payload发送给设备令牌被调用。

# 实现推送通知



发送测试推送通知

哪种方法被用于在**iOS**中注册推送通知？

- a) `RegisterNotification`
- b) `registerForPushNotification`
- c) `RegisterForAllNotification`
- d) `registerForRemoteNotificationTypes:`



哪种方法被用于在**iOS**中注册推送通知？

- a) RegisterNotification
- b) registerForPushNotification
- c) RegisterForAllNotification
- d) registerForRemoteNotificationTypes:

# 总结

推送通知被用于通过发送事件和提醒将用户引回没有登陆的应用。

为应用创建推送通知涉及到：

1. 在**Xcode**中创建项目
2. 在应用商店中注册应用
3. 配置**developer portal**
4. 数字签署应用
5. 为应用在实际设备上运行开通服务，并在实际设备上进行测试
6. 注册到推送通知提供器
7. 实现推送通知
8. 发送推送通知

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