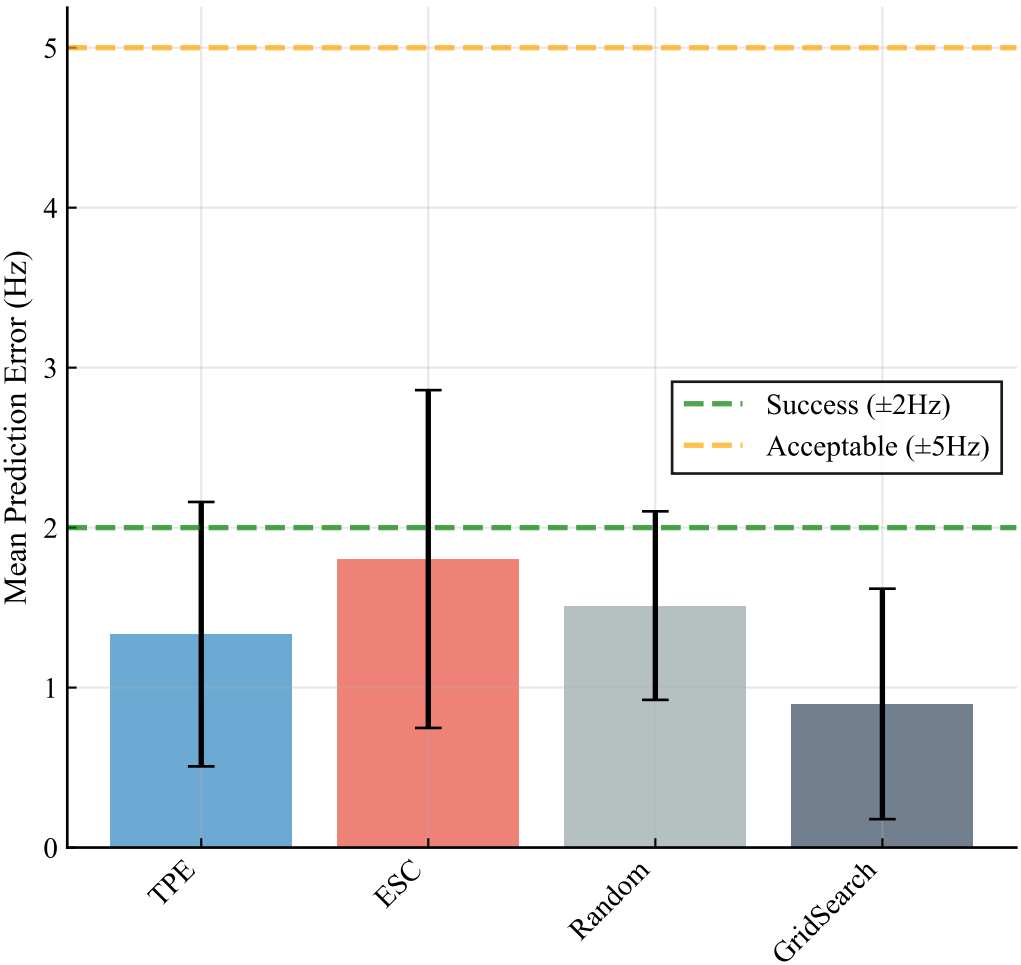
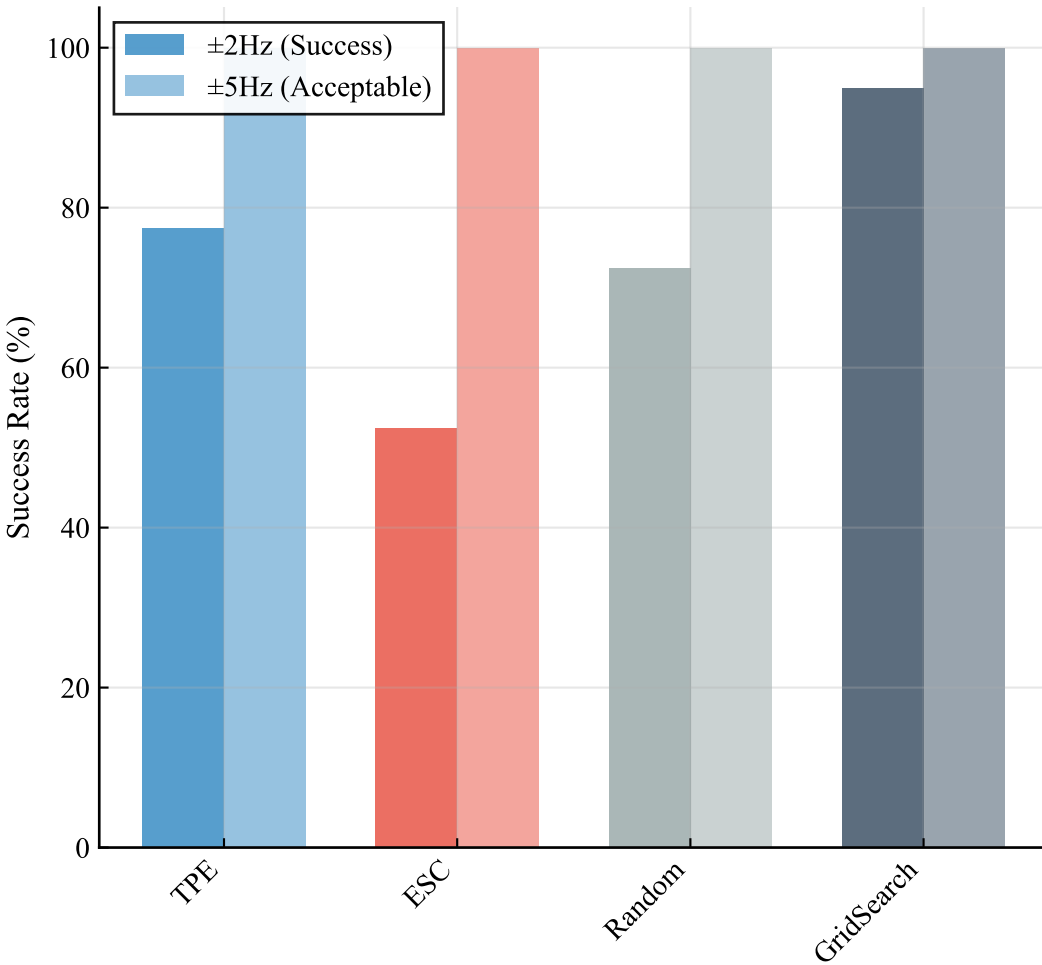


Comprehensive Algorithm Comparison: TPE vs Classical Methods

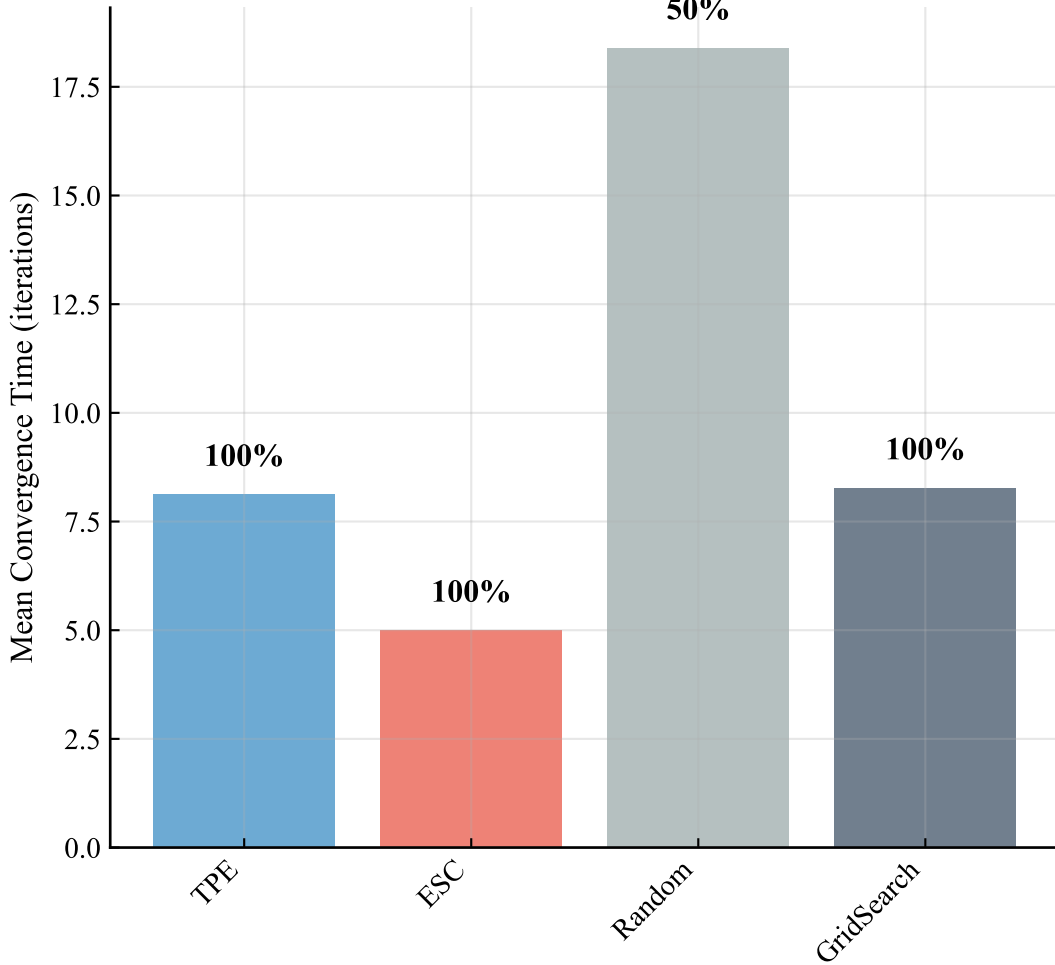
(a) Mean Error Comparison



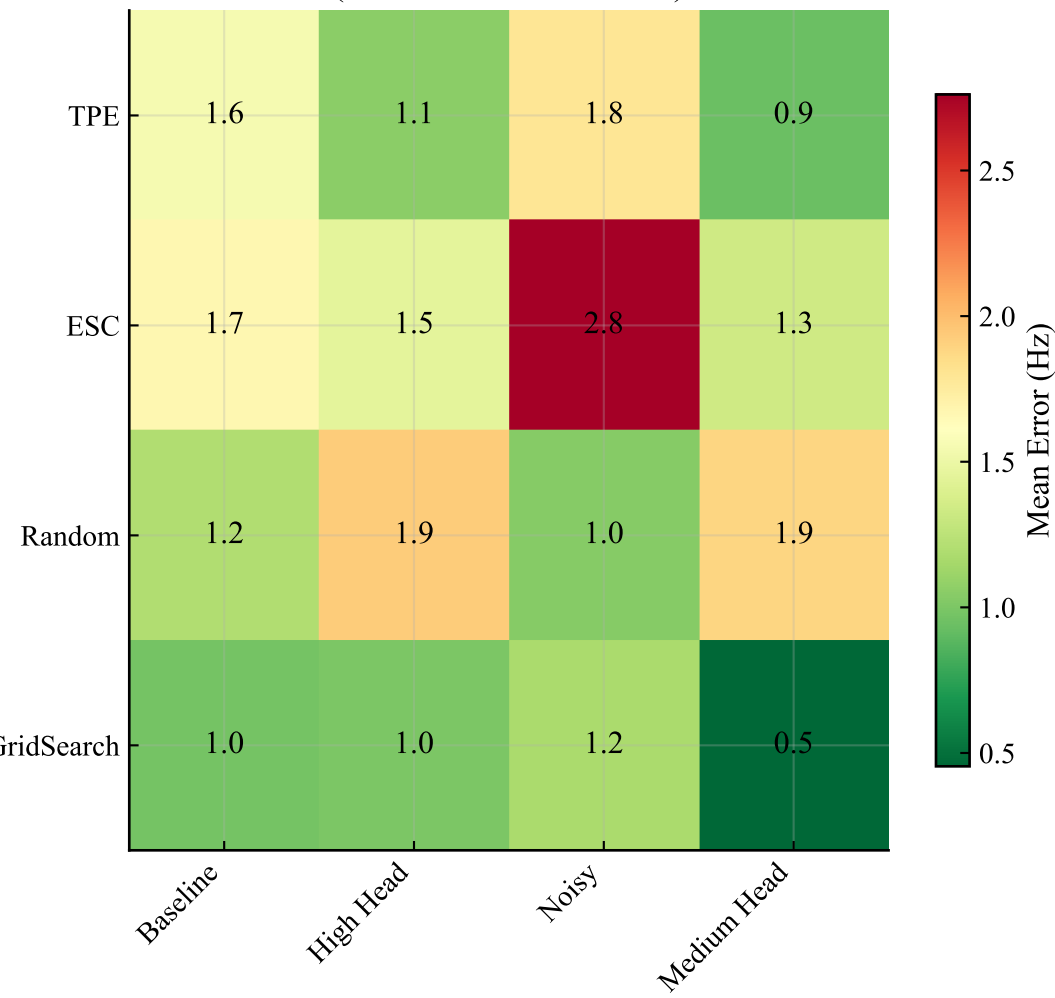
(b) Success Rate Comparison



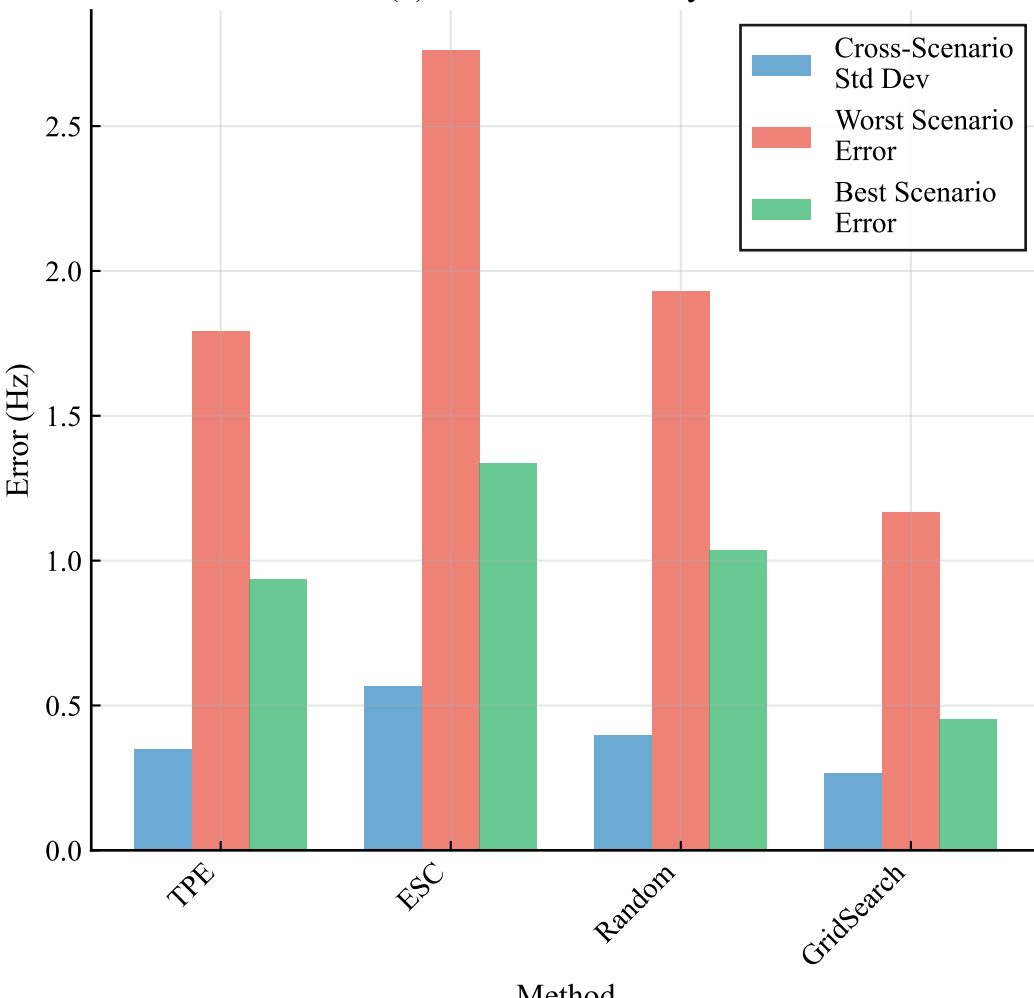
(c) Convergence Analysis
(% = Convergence Rate)



(d) Performance Heatmap
(Error across scenarios)



(e) Robustness Analysis



(f) Overall Method Ranking

