

Working Thesis Outline

Acknowledgements: I clearly needed a lot of help to get this done.

Part I: Introduction and Context

1. What is reionization? Why do we care?
 - A. CMB tells us that Universe is neutral at $z \sim 1080$
→ [How do we know this? Easy to explain?](#)
 - B. Nearby quasar spectra tell us hydrogen is ionized today
 - C. How did this happen? Interesting in its own right
 - D. Timing and nature of reionization affects structure formation as well
2. Selected summary of EoR probes
 - A. Ly α Forest
 - Ideal interpretations, complications with large τ
 - Gunn-Peterson trough
 - Damping wing redward of Ly α
 - Dark pixel covering fraction
 - B. CMB Constraints
 - τ_e
 - kSZ
 - C. Ly α Emitters (Lidz, Taylor)
 - Ly α fraction
 - Ly α clustering
 - D. 21-cm Line
 - 21 cm intensity mapping
 - Power Spectrum (Lidz, Aguirre, Moore)
 - Global 21 cm
 - E. Luminosity Function Measurements?
 - Photon counting to constrain reionization
 - GRBs
3. Summary of Constraints
 - A. Timing
 - A good plot to show might be Figure 3 of Robertson et al. (2015)
 - B. Sources
 - Could describe arguments against quasars (due to insufficient abundance)
 - and X-ray sources due to lack of presence in X-ray background
 - Robertson et al. (2013/2015) support galaxies primarily sourcing EoR
 - Could mention temperature/heating scenarios ruled out by PAPER

Part II: The Ly α Forest is Lovely, Dark, and Deep...

- A. Stacking spectra to constrain $\langle x_{\text{HI}} \rangle$
- B. Wavelet analysis to measure IGM temperature

Part III: The 21-cm Line

- A. Blindly Identifying Ionized Regions in Noisy Redshifted 21cm Observations

Part IV: Conclusions

- Wait, um... What goes in here?
- Briefly summarize results of work contained
- Describe future direction, concerns that need to be addressed
- Cite lots of stuff.

Papers to Review

Part I: -

- Furlanetto, Oh, and Briggs review
- Robertson et al. 2013/2015
- Loeb and Furlanetto Books

Part II:

Questions to Answer for Yourself

- What is the “gravitational instability” model in the context of the $\text{Ly}\alpha$ forest?