

# OPERATING SYSTEMS HOMEWORK #2

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## The Dining Philosophers Problem

### Comments on this homework:

To be written

### References:

1. Full HW description:

<https://github.com/yoloseem/os-homeworks/blob/master/hw2/README.md>

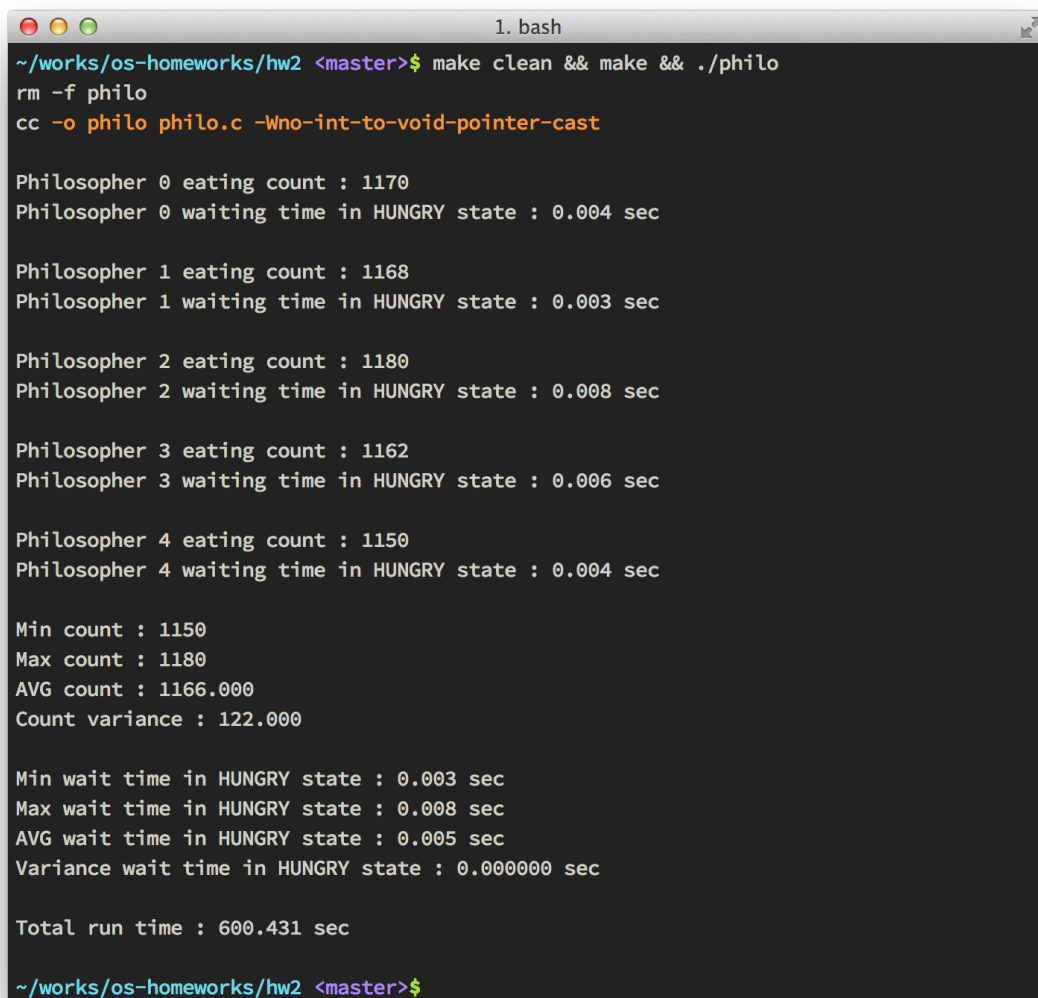
2. Raw source codes:

<https://github.com/yoloseem/os-homeworks/tree/master/hw2>

3. Commit history:

<https://github.com/yoloseem/os-homeworks/commits/master>

## Screenshot:



```
1. bash
~/works/os-homeworks/hw2 <master>$ make clean && make && ./philo
rm -f philo
cc -o philo philo.c -Wno-int-to-void-pointer-cast

Philosopher 0 eating count : 1170
Philosopher 0 waiting time in HUNGRY state : 0.004 sec

Philosopher 1 eating count : 1168
Philosopher 1 waiting time in HUNGRY state : 0.003 sec

Philosopher 2 eating count : 1180
Philosopher 2 waiting time in HUNGRY state : 0.008 sec

Philosopher 3 eating count : 1162
Philosopher 3 waiting time in HUNGRY state : 0.006 sec

Philosopher 4 eating count : 1150
Philosopher 4 waiting time in HUNGRY state : 0.004 sec

Min count : 1150
Max count : 1180
AVG count : 1166.000
Count variance : 122.000

Min wait time in HUNGRY state : 0.003 sec
Max wait time in HUNGRY state : 0.008 sec
AVG wait time in HUNGRY state : 0.005 sec
Variance wait time in HUNGRY state : 0.000000 sec

Total run time : 600.431 sec

~/works/os-homeworks/hw2 <master>$
```

## Source codes:

### Makefile

```
1  # Makefile
2  #
3  all: philo
4
5  clean:
6      ${RM} philo
7
8  philo:
9      ${CC} -o philo philo.c -lpthread
```

### philo.c (Main source code)

```
1  /* philo.c */
2  #include <stdio.h>
```

```

3  #include <stdlib.h>
4  #include <limits.h>
5  #include <unistd.h>
6  #include <sys/time.h>
7  #include <pthread.h>
8  #include <semaphore.h>
9
10 #define MAX(a, b) (a)>(b)?(a):(b)
11 #define MIN(a, b) (a)<(b)?(a):(b)
12
13 #define HUNGRY 0
14 #define EATING 1
15 #define THINKING 2
16
17 #define NUM_PHIL 5
18 #define EXEC_TIME 600
19
20 typedef struct philosopher {
21     unsigned short numEat;
22     int state;
23     long wait;
24 } philosopher;
25 philosopher phil[NUM_PHIL];
26 char *verboseStates[] = {"HUNGRY", "EATING", "THINKING"};
27
28 sem_t chopstick[NUM_PHIL];
29 sem_t lock;
30
31 int idlewait () // 10~500 msec wait
32 {
33     int sleepTimeMS = (rand() % 491 + 10);
34     usleep(sleepTimeMS * 1000);
35     return sleepTimeMS;
36 }
37
38 unsigned int tick () { // get current time (msec)
39     struct timeval tv;
40     gettimeofday(&tv, (void*)0);
41     return tv.tv_sec * (unsigned int)1000 + tv.tv_usec / 1000;
42 }
43
44 void initPhil (void) {
45     unsigned short i;
46     for (i=0; i<NUM_PHIL; i++) {
47         phil[i].numEat = 0;
48         phil[i].state = THINKING;
49         phil[i].wait = 0;
50         sem_init(&chopstick[i], 0, 1);
51     }
52 }
53

```

```

54 void* dining (void* arg) {
55     unsigned short i;
56     unsigned short left, right;
57     unsigned int start_time;
58     unsigned int start_hungry, end_hungry;
59     unsigned short phil_i = (int)(intptr_t)arg;
60     philosopher* curphil = &phil[phil_i];
61     left = phil_i;
62     right = (phil_i + 1) % NUM_PHIL;
63
64     start_time = tick();
65     while ((tick() - start_time) / 1000 < EXEC_TIME) {
66         // initially/still THINKING
67         idlewait();
68
69         // HUNGRY
70         curphil->state = HUNGRY;
71         start_hungry = tick();
72         // HUNGRY -- To eat, acquires chopsticks
73         sem_wait(&lock);
74         sem_wait(&chopstick[left]);
75         sem_wait(&chopstick[right]);
76         end_hungry = tick();
77
78         // EATING
79         curphil->state = EATING;
80         curphil->wait += (end_hungry - start_hungry);
81         curphil->numEat++;
82         idlewait();
83         // EATING -- To think(and not hungry), release chopsticks
84         sem_post(&chopstick[left]);
85         sem_post(&chopstick[right]);
86         sem_post(&lock);
87
88         // Stop EATING and go THINKING
89         curphil->state = THINKING;
90     }
91
92     return (void*)NULL;
93 }
94
95 int main (void) {
96     pthread_t t[NUM_PHIL];
97     unsigned short i, args[NUM_PHIL], minCount = USHRT_MAX, maxCount = 0;
98     long start, end, minWait = LONG_MAX, maxWait = 0, waitAVG = 0, waitVar = 0;
99     double countAVG = 0, countVar = 0;
100    void *t_return = NULL;
101
102    srand(time(NULL));
103    start = tick();
104    initPhil();

```

```

105     sem_init(&lock, 0, NUM_PHIL - 1);
106
107     for (i=0; i<NUM_PHIL; i++) {
108         args[i] = i;
109         pthread_create(&t[i], NULL, dining, (void*)(intptr_t)args[i]);
110     }
111     for (i=0; i<NUM_PHIL; i++) {
112         pthread_join(t[i], &t_return);
113     }
114     end = tick();
115
116     for (i=0; i<NUM_PHIL; i++)
117         sem_destroy(&chopstick[i]);
118     sem_destroy(&lock);
119
120     for (i=0; i<NUM_PHIL; i++) {
121         printf("Philosopher %d eating count : %d\n", i, phil[i].numEat);
122         printf("Philosopher %d waiting time in HUNGRY state : %ld.%03ld sec",
123             i, phil[i].wait / 1000, phil[i].wait % 1000);
124         printf("\n\n");
125         countAVG += phil[i].numEat;
126
127         minCount = MIN(minCount, phil[i].numEat);
128         maxCount = MAX(maxCount, phil[i].numEat);
129         waitAVG += phil[i].wait;
130         minWait = MIN(minWait, phil[i].wait);
131         maxWait = MAX(maxWait, phil[i].wait);
132     }
133     countAVG /= NUM_PHIL;
134     waitAVG /= NUM_PHIL;
135
136     for (i=0; i<NUM_PHIL; i++) {
137         countVar += (countAVG - phil[i].numEat) * (countAVG - phil[i].numEat);
138         waitVar += (waitAVG - phil[i].wait) * (waitAVG - phil[i].wait);
139     }
140     countVar /= (NUM_PHIL - 1);
141     waitVar /= (NUM_PHIL - 1);
142
143     printf("Min count : %d\n", minCount);
144     printf("Max count : %d\n", maxCount);
145     printf("AVG count : %.3f\n", countAVG);
146     printf("Count variance : %.3f\n\n", countVar);
147     printf("Min wait time in HUNGRY state : %ld.%03ld sec\n",
148         minWait / 1000, minWait % 1000);
149     printf("Max wait time in HUNGRY state : %ld.%03ld sec\n",
150         maxWait / 1000, maxWait % 1000);
151     printf("AVG wait time in HUNGRY state : %ld.%03ld sec\n",
152         waitAVG / 1000, waitAVG % 1000);
153     printf("Variance wait time in HUNGRY state : %ld.%06ld sec\n\n",
154         waitVar / 1000000, (waitVar % 1000000) / 1000);
155     printf("Total run time : %ld.%03ld sec\n\n",

```

```
156         (end - start)/ 1000, (end - start)% 1000);  
157     return 0;  
158 }
```