HATE CRIME

in California

HATE CRIME

The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center
is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.

- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.

- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Xavier Becerra, Attorney General

Executive Summary
Hate Crime In California
2018

Hate Crime in California 2018 presents statistics on hate crimes reported by California law enforcement agencies that occurred during 2018 with prior years included for context. These statistics include the number of hate crime events[1], hate crime offenses[2], victims of hate crimes, and suspects of hate crimes. This report also provides statistics reported by district and elected city attorneys on the number of hate crime cases referred to prosecutors, the number of cases filed in court, and the disposition of those cases.

The total number of hate crime events, offenses, and victims decreased while the total number of suspects increased in 2018. The following statements highlight the major trends in *Hate Crime in California* for 2018.

Crime Data

The amount of hate crime events has gone up and down over the last decade. In the last 10 years, hate crime events have decreased by 3.1 percent (Table 11). The lowest year for reported hate crime events was 2014 with 758 events (Table 11).

Hate crime events decreased 2.5 percent from 1,093 in 2017 to 1,066 in 2018. (Table 11)

The number of victims of reported hate crimes decreased 2.6 percent from 1,270 in 2017 to 1,237 in 2018. (Table 15)

The number of suspects of reported hate crimes increased 7.9 percent from 1,013 in 2017 to 1,093 in 2018. (Table 15)

Hate crime events involving a racial bias overall decreased 1.3 percent from 602 in 2017 to 594 in 2018. (Table 11)
- Anti-black or African American bias events fell from 302 in 2017 to 276 in 2018, a decrease of 8.6 percent.
- Anti-Hispanic or Latino bias events rose from 126 in 2017 to 149 in 2018, an increase of 18.3 percent.

Hate crime events involving a religion bias decreased 2.9 percent from 207 in 2017 to 201 in 2018. (Table 11)
- Anti-Jewish bias events rose from 104 in 2017 to 126 in 2018, an increase of 21.2 percent.
- Anti-Islamic (Muslim) bias events fell from 46 in 2017 to 28 in 2018.

Hate crime events involving a sexual orientation bias decreased 3.3 percent from 246 in 2017 to 238 in 2018. (Table 11)
- Anti-gay (male) bias events fell from 172 in 2017 to 169 in 2018, a decrease of 1.7 percent.

Hate crime offenses decreased 3.6 percent from 1,315 in 2017 to 1,268 in 2018. (Table 12)
- Violent crime offenses decreased 2.6 percent from 860 in 2017 to 838 in 2018. (Table 13)
- Property crime offenses decreased 5.5 percent from 451 in 2017 to 426 in 2018. (Table 13)

Prosecutorial Data

Of the 425 hate crimes that were referred for prosecution, 314 cases were filed by district attorneys and elected city attorneys for prosecution. Of the 314 cases that were filed for prosecution, 228 were filed as hate crimes and 86 were filed as non-bias motivated crimes. (Table 7A)

Of the 103 cases with a disposition available for this report:
- 65.0 percent (67) were hate crime convictions;
- 32.0 percent (33) were other convictions; and
- 2.9 percent (3) were not convicted. (Table 7B)

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[1] The term **event** is defined as an occurrence when a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

[2] The term **offense** is defined as criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, intimidation, and destruction/vandalism as defined in the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

Understanding the Data

Crime Data

Local law enforcement agencies are required to report hate crimes to the Department of Justice (DOJ) in compliance with California Penal Code Section 13023. California Penal Code Section 422.55 defines a hate crime as "a criminal act committed, in whole or in part, because of one or more of the following actual or perceived characteristics of the victim: (1) disability, (2) gender, (3) nationality, (4) race or ethnicity, (5) religion, (6) sexual orientation, (7) association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics."

The following information and limitations should be considered when using hate crime data:

1) A hate crime event contains the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses, committed against one or more victims, by one or more suspects or perpetrators. Victims can have more than one offense committed against them.

2) Hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies are counted in a specific way. In each hate crime event, the DOJ counts the total number of victims, the total number of suspects, and the total number of criminal offenses in one event. These totals are then classified and counted by type of bias motivation (e.g., anti-black or African American, anti-Hispanic or Latino, anti-Jewish, anti-gay, etc.), type of crime (e.g., murder, aggravated assault, burglary, destruction/vandalism, etc.), the location where the crime took place (e.g., residence, street, synagogue, school, etc.), and the type of victim (e.g., individual, property, etc.).

3) The DOJ requested that each law enforcement agency establish procedures incorporating a two-tier review (decision-making) process. The first level is done by the initial officer who responds to the suspected hate crime incident. At the second level, each report is reviewed by at least one other officer to confirm that the event was, in fact, a hate crime.

4) Caution should be used when making jurisdictional comparisons. The following factors should be considered: cultural diversity and population density; size of law enforcement agencies; and the training received in the identification of hate crimes by law enforcement officers in each jurisdiction.

5) The following factors may influence the volume of hate crimes reported to the DOJ:
   - Cultural practices of individuals and their likeliness to report hate crimes to law enforcement agencies.
   - Strength and investigative emphasis of law enforcement agencies.
   - Policies of law enforcement agencies.
   - Community policing policies.

6) In 2009, the DOJ began collecting information on hate crimes involving multiple-bias motivations. Law enforcement agencies were able to report up to five bias motivations for each hate-related event, as long as there was a unique offense for each bias motivation.

   In 2011, the DOJ expanded the acceptable location codes for the California hate crime data collection system to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

   In 2013, the DOJ expanded the gender bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include gender non-conforming in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

   In 2014, the DOJ expanded the religion bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include Sikh in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

   In 2015, the DOJ expanded the race and ethnicity bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

7) There is a significant disparity between the number of individual and entity victims that stems from the DOJ's Criminal Justice Statistics Center's use of the Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI's) Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program standards. A property crime against an entity (a business, religious organization, government institution, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime committed against an individual can have more than one victim counted per crime event.

8) In 2013, the FBI's UCR program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape," which is now defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ implemented this definition change in January 2014.

County District Attorney and
Elected City Attorney Prosecutorial Data

The following information and limitations should be considered when interpreting hate crime cases:

1) In order to show the criminal justice system's response to hate crimes, in 1995 the Attorney General asked all district attorneys and elected city attorneys to submit summary data of complaints filed and convictions secured.

2) The 2018 District Attorney's and Elected City Attorney's Report File of Hate Crime Cases contains summary data based on cases referred to each district attorney or elected city attorney, and filings and convictions that occurred from January 1, 2018, through December 31, 2018.

3) When viewing prosecutorial data, it is not possible to relate the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies to the number of hate crimes prosecuted by district attorneys and city attorneys. First, crimes often occur in different reporting years than their subsequent prosecutions. Second, the number of crimes reported by law enforcement is much higher than those calling for prosecutorial action since the latter requires an arrested defendant who can be prosecuted in a court of law.

4) The annual prosecutorial report collects data on the total number of hate crime cases filed and the total number of hate crime convictions. There is no direct relationship between "complaints filed" and "convictions" since a case may be filed in one year and the outcome (trial or pleading) may occur in another.

5) All prosecutorial data includes hate crimes committed by both juvenile and adult defendants.

6) Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

List of Data Tables

CRIME DATA, 2018

PROSECUTORIAL DATA, 2018

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APPENDICES

Table 1
HATE CRIMES, 2018
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Events			Offenses			Victims			Suspects		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias
Total..	1,066	100.0		1,268	100.0		1,237	100.0		1,093	100.0	
Single-bias total..............................	1,064	99.8		1,264	99.7		1,234	99.8		1,090	99.7	
Race/ethnicity/national origin..........................	594	55.7	100.0	725	57.2	100.0	706	57.1	100.0	604	55.3	100.0
Anti-white......................................	48	4.5	8.1	58	4.6	8.0	58	4.7	8.2	66	6.0	10.9
Anti-black or African American...................	276	25.9	46.5	346	27.3	47.7	334	27.0	47.3	276	25.3	45.7
Anti-Hispanic or Latino...............................	149	14.0	25.1	178	14.0	24.6	178	14.4	25.2	159	14.5	26.3
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native..	2	0.2	0.3	2	0.2	0.3	2	0.2	0.3	1	0.1	0.2
Anti-Asian..	34	3.2	5.7	40	3.2	5.5	37	3.0	5.2	28	2.6	4.6
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander......	3	0.3	0.5	3	0.2	0.4	3	0.2	0.4	1	0.1	0.2
Anti-Arab..	16	1.5	2.7	20	1.6	2.8	19	1.5	2.7	18	1.6	3.0
Anti-multiple races (group).........................	23	2.2	3.9	27	2.1	3.7	27	2.2	3.8	24	2.2	4.0
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin.......................................	31	2.9	5.2	34	2.7	4.7	34	2.7	4.8	21	1.9	3.5
Anti-citizenship status................................	12	1.1	2.0	17	1.3	2.3	14	1.1	2.0	10	0.9	1.7
Religion..	201	18.9	100.0	222	17.5	100.0	217	17.5	100.0	143	13.1	100.0
Anti-Jewish..	126	11.8	62.7	136	10.7	61.3	135	10.9	62.2	70	6.4	49.0
Anti-Catholic..	10	0.9	5.0	11	0.9	5.0	10	0.8	4.6	5	0.5	3.5
Anti-Protestant...	1	0.1	0.5	1	0.1	0.5	1	0.1	0.5	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)...............................	28	2.6	13.9	35	2.8	15.8	34	2.7	15.7	26	2.4	18.2
Anti-Sikh..	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-multiple religions (group).....................	5	0.5	2.5	5	0.4	2.3	5	0.4	2.3	2	0.2	1.4
Anti-other religion.....................................	30	2.8	14.9	32	2.5	14.4	30	2.4	13.8	30	2.7	21.0
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc......................	1	0.1	0.5	2	0.2	0.9	2	0.2	0.9	10	0.9	7.0
Sexual orientation..	238	22.3	100.0	280	22.1	100.0	275	22.2	100.0	305	27.9	100.0
Anti-gay (male)..	169	15.9	71.0	204	16.1	72.9	200	16.2	72.7	232	21.2	76.1
Anti-lesbian...	24	2.3	10.1	29	2.3	10.4	29	2.3	10.5	21	1.9	6.9
Anti-homosexual...	41	3.8	17.2	43	3.4	15.4	42	3.4	15.3	47	4.3	15.4
Anti-heterosexual.......................................	1	0.1	0.4	1	0.1	0.4	1	0.1	0.4	1	0.1	0.3
Anti-bisexual..	3	0.3	1.3	3	0.2	1.1	3	0.2	1.1	4	0.4	1.3
Physical/mental disability..............................	7	0.7	100.0	8	0.6	100.0	7	0.6	100.0	10	0.9	100.0
Anti-physical disability................................	3	0.3	42.9	4	0.3	50.0	3	0.2	42.9	5	0.5	50.0
Anti-mental disability..................................	4	0.4	57.1	4	0.3	50.0	4	0.3	57.1	5	0.5	50.0
Gender..	24	2.3	100.0	29	2.3	100.0	29	2.3	100.0	28	2.6	100.0
Anti-male..	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-female..	4	0.4	16.7	5	0.4	17.2	5	0.4	17.2	1	0.1	3.6
Anti-transgender..	19	1.8	79.2	22	1.7	75.9	22	1.8	75.9	26	2.4	92.9
Anti-gender non-conforming........................	1	0.1	4.2	2	0.2	6.9	2	0.2	6.9	1	0.1	3.6
Multiple-bias total..	2	0.2	100.0	4	0.3	100.0	3	0.2	100.0	3	0.3	100.0
Anti-gay/anti-black..	1	0.1	50.0	2	0.2	50.0	2	0.2	66.7	2	0.2	66.7
Anti-gay/anti-multiple races........................	1	0.1	50.0	2	0.2	50.0	1	0.1	33.3	1	0.1	33.3

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
 An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.
 For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 2.

Table 2
HATE CRIMES, 2018
Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	Offenses		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of category
Total....................................	1,268	100.0	
Single-bias total.................	1,264	99.7	
Violent crimes..................	838	66.1	100.0
Murder...........................	0	0.0	0.0
Rape..............................	1	0.1	0.1
Robbery.........................	39	3.1	4.7
Aggravated assault........	239	18.8	28.5
Simple assault...............	286	22.6	34.1
Intimidation....................	273	21.5	32.6
Property crimes..............	426	33.6	100.0
Burglary.........................	8	0.6	1.9
Larceny-theft.................	11	0.9	2.6
Motor vehicle theft.........	4	0.3	0.9
Arson.............................	12	0.9	2.8
Destruction/vandalism...	391	30.8	91.8
Multiple-bias total..............	4	0.3	
Violent crimes..................	2	0.2	100.0
Aggravated assault........	1	0.1	50.0
Intimidation....................	1	0.1	50.0
Property crimes..............	2	0.2	100.0
Burglary.........................	1	0.1	50.0
Destruction/vandalism...	1	0.1	50.0

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
HATE CRIMES, 2018
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Location

Location	Events		Offenses		Victims		Suspects	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total..	1,066	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,237	100.0	1,093	100.0
Single-bias total..................................	1,064	99.8	1,264	99.7	1,234	99.8	1,090	99.7
Abandoned/condemned structure...........	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Air/bus/train terminal.............................	31	2.9	35	2.8	35	2.8	37	3.4
Amusement park....................................	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.......	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2
Bank/savings and loan...........................	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2
Bar/night club..	9	0.8	13	1.0	13	1.1	14	1.3
Camp/campground.................................	2	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.3
Church/synagogue/temple......................	50	4.7	54	4.3	50	4.0	26	2.4
Commercial/office building......................	24	2.3	27	2.1	27	2.2	16	1.5
Community center...................................	6	0.6	7	0.6	6	0.5	8	0.7
Construction site....................................	3	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.3	1	0.1
Convenience store..................................	17	1.6	22	1.7	21	1.7	19	1.7
Daycare facility......................................	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store......................	18	1.7	22	1.7	22	1.8	17	1.6
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal..........	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital...............	9	0.8	12	0.9	12	1.0	8	0.7
Farm facility..	2	0.2	4	0.3	4	0.3	2	0.2
Field/woods/park...................................	7	0.7	10	0.8	10	0.8	9	0.8
Gambling facility/casino/race track.........	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Government/public building....................	18	1.7	21	1.7	21	1.7	10	0.9
Grocery/supermarket..............................	18	1.7	20	1.6	19	1.5	18	1.6
Highway/road/alley/street.......................	303	28.4	342	27.0	337	27.2	362	33.1
Hotel/motel/etc......................................	18	1.7	24	1.9	24	1.9	20	1.8
Industrial site..	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison...	13	1.2	14	1.1	14	1.1	17	1.6
Lake/waterway/beach............................	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2
Liquor store...	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.3
Park/playground....................................	20	1.9	22	1.7	22	1.8	18	1.6
Parking lot/garage.................................	70	6.6	83	6.5	81	6.5	93	8.5
Rental storage facility............................	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2
Residence/home/driveway......................	220	20.6	280	22.1	271	21.9	196	17.9
Rest area..	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Restaurant..	44	4.1	61	4.8	58	4.7	42	3.8
School, college/university.......................	28	2.6	28	2.2	28	2.3	17	1.6
School, elementary/secondary................	54	5.1	59	4.7	58	4.7	38	3.5
Service/gas station................................	15	1.4	15	1.2	15	1.2	19	1.7
Shelter/mission/homeless.......................	4	0.4	4	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.4
Shopping mall.......................................	8	0.8	9	0.7	9	0.7	10	0.9
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)..................	9	0.8	13	1.0	12	1.0	11	1.0
Tribal lands...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unknown......................................	32	3.0	44	3.5	43	3.5	41	3.8
Multiple-bias total..................................	2	0.2	4	0.3	3	0.2	3	0.3
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).................	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2
School, elementary/secondary...............	1	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
　　　An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.
　　　For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix 2.

Table 4
HATE CRIMES, 2018
Victim Type by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total..	1,237	100.0	1,103	100.0	37	100.0	54	100.0	39	100.0	4	100.0
Single-bias total....................................	1,234	99.8	1,101	99.8	37	100.0	53	98.1	39	100.0	4	100.0
Race/ethnicity/national origin......................	706	57.1	657	59.6	20	54.1	25	46.3	2	5.1	2	50.0
Anti-white....................................	58	4.7	55	5.0	2	5.4	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-black or African American.................	334	27.0	317	28.7	4	10.8	12	22.2	1	2.6	0	0.0
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.............................	178	14.4	174	15.8	3	8.1	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native...	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Asian..	37	3.0	34	3.1	3	8.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander...	3	0.2	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Arab..	19	1.5	19	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple races (group).......................	27	2.2	16	1.5	4	10.8	6	11.1	0	0.0	1	25.0
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin..	34	2.7	24	2.2	4	10.8	4	7.4	1	2.6	1	25.0
Anti-citizenship status.............................	14	1.1	14	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Religion..	217	17.5	151	13.7	12	32.4	18	33.3	35	89.7	1	25.0
Anti-Jewish...................................	135	10.9	103	9.3	9	24.3	17	31.5	6	15.4	0	0.0
Anti-Catholic..................................	10	0.8	0	0.0	1	2.7	0	0.0	9	23.1	0	0.0
Anti-Protestant...............................	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.6	0	0.0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)...........................	34	2.7	32	2.9	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	2.6	0	0.0
Anti-Sikh..	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple religions (group).................	5	0.4	2	0.2	2	5.4	0	0.0	1	2.6	0	0.0
Anti-other religion.............................	30	2.4	12	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	17	43.6	1	25.0
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc...................	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sexual orientation..	275	22.2	260	23.6	4	10.8	8	14.8	2	5.1	1	25.0
Anti-gay (male)..	200	16.2	191	17.3	1	2.7	6	11.1	2	5.1	0	0.0
Anti-lesbian...................................	29	2.3	29	2.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-homosexual...............................	42	3.4	36	3.3	3	8.1	2	3.7	0	0.0	1	25.0
Anti-heterosexual..............................	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-bisexual...................................	3	0.2	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Physical/mental disability............................	7	0.6	5	0.5	1	2.7	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-physical disability............................	3	0.2	2	0.2	1	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-mental disability..............................	4	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gender..	29	2.3	28	2.5	0	0.0	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-male.......................................	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-female.....................................	5	0.4	4	0.4	0	0.0	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-transgender......................................	22	1.8	22	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-gender non-conforming....................	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Multiple-bias total..	3	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-gay/anti-black....................................	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-gay/anti-multiple races....................	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.
    Crimes committed against property (e.g., a business, government institution, religious organization, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime
    committed against an individual can have more than one victim per event.
    For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 2.

Table 5
HATE CRIMES, 2018
Victim Type by Location

Location	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total..	1,237	100.0	1,103	100.0	37	100.0	54	100.0	39	100.0	4	100.0
Single-bias total............................	1,234	99.8	1,101	99.8	37	100.0	53	98.1	39	100.0	4	100.0
Abandoned/condemned structure.........	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.6	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal............................	35	2.8	35	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Amusement park....................................	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bank/savings and loan.........................	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bar/night club..	13	1.1	13	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Camp/campground................................	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple....................	50	4.0	14	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	36	92.3	0	0.0
Commercial/office building....................	27	2.2	20	1.8	6	16.2	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Community center..................................	6	0.5	5	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0
Construction site...................................	4	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.6	0	0.0
Convenience store.................................	21	1.7	21	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Daycare facility.....................................	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store....................	22	1.8	19	1.7	3	8.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal........	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital..............	12	1.0	12	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Farm facility..	4	0.3	4	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field/woods/park...................................	10	0.8	10	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gambling facility/casino/race track........	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Government/public building...................	21	1.7	12	1.1	0	0.0	9	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grocery/supermarket............................	19	1.5	18	1.6	1	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Highway/road/alley/street......................	337	27.2	328	29.7	5	13.5	3	5.6	0	0.0	1	25.0
Hotel/motel/etc......................................	24	1.9	22	2.0	2	5.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Industrial site..	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison...	14	1.1	14	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lake/waterway/beach............................	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Liquor store...	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Park/playground....................................	22	1.8	16	1.5	1	2.7	5	9.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Parking lot/garage................................	81	6.5	78	7.1	3	8.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rental storage facility...........................	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway....................	271	21.9	268	24.3	2	5.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0
Rest area...	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant...	58	4.7	54	4.9	4	10.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
School, college/university......................	28	2.3	16	1.5	4	10.8	8	14.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
School, elementary/secondary..............	58	4.7	29	2.6	2	5.4	26	48.1	0	0.0	1	25.0
Service/gas station...............................	15	1.2	15	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shelter/mission/homeless.....................	4	0.3	4	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shopping mall..	9	0.7	9	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).................	12	1.0	12	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tribal lands...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unknown......................................	43	3.5	37	3.4	4	10.8	1	1.9	1	2.6	0	0.0
Multiple-bias total..................................	3	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).................	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
School, elementary/secondary..............	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
     Crimes committed against property (e.g., a business, government institution, religious organization, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime
     committed against an individual can have more than one victim per event.
     For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 2.

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2018
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Total	1,066	1,268	1,237	1,093
Single Bias Total...................................	1,064	1,264	1,234	1,090
Alameda County.................................	65	74	73	50
Alameda	7	9	8	4
Albany	4	4	4	2
Bay Area Rapid Transit....................	1	1	1	1
Berkeley	17	17	17	11
Fremont	6	8	8	2
Hayward	4	4	4	3
Livermore	6	8	8	7
Newark	1	1	1	1
Oakland	15	18	18	17
Pleasanton	1	1	1	1
San Leandro	2	2	2	1
Union City	1	1	1	0
Alpine County...................................	0	0	0	0
Amador County..................................	0	0	0	0
Butte County.....................................	2	3	3	2
Gridley	1	1	1	1
Oroville	1	2	2	1
Calaveras County..............................	1	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept.................................	1	1	1	1
Colusa County...................................	1	1	1	1
Williams	1	1	1	1
Contra Costa County..........................	26	38	37	30
Antioch	2	2	2	0
Bay Area Rapid Transit....................	1	1	1	1
Brentwood	3	6	6	6
Clayton	1	1	1	1
El Cerrito	2	2	2	1
Pinole	1	1	1	0
Pittsburg	1	2	2	1
Richmond	12	19	18	15
San Pablo	1	1	1	1
San Ramon	1	1	1	0
Walnut Creek	1	2	2	4
Del Norte County................................	0	0	0	0
El Dorado County...............................	6	8	7	6
Sheriff's Dept..................................	1	1	1	3

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2018
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
South Lake Tahoe	5	7	6	3
Fresno County.....................................	32	39	38	32
Sheriff's Dept....................................	1	3	3	2
Clovis	1	1	1	1
CSU Fresno......................................	1	1	1	1
Fresno	27	31	30	27
Parlier	1	2	2	1
State Center Community College......	1	1	1	0
Glenn County......................................	0	0	0	0
Humboldt County................................	4	4	4	2
Eureka	1	1	1	1
Humboldt State University................	3	3	3	1
Imperial County...................................	1	2	2	1
Sheriff's Dept....................................	1	2	2	1
Inyo County...	0	0	0	0
Kern County..	15	18	17	16
Sheriff's Dept....................................	4	5	5	6
Arvin	1	1	1	2
Bakersfield	10	12	11	8
Kings County.......................................	0	0	0	0
Lake County..	3	5	5	3
Clearlake	2	4	4	2
Lakeport	1	1	1	1
Lassen County....................................	1	1	1	3
Sheriff's Dept....................................	1	1	1	3
Los Angeles County............................	425	479	470	507
Sheriff's Dept....................................	19	23	22	23
Azusa	3	3	3	2
Baldwin Park	1	2	2	1
Bell	2	2	2	1
Bell Gardens	1	1	1	1
Bellflower..	1	1	1	2
Beverly Hills	5	5	5	2
Burbank	10	11	11	8
Calabasas...	2	2	2	0
Carson..	1	1	1	1
Claremont	1	1	1	0
Commerce...	1	1	1	1
Compton..	3	8	5	2
CSU Northridge................................	4	4	4	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2018
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Downey	1	1	1	1
El Monte	5	6	6	7
El Segundo	1	1	1	1
Gardena	2	2	2	5
Glendale	4	5	5	3
Glendora	1	1	1	1
Hawaiian Gardens............................	2	2	2	2
Hawthorne	6	7	7	6
Huntington Park	4	6	6	5
Inglewood	1	2	2	3
LA Transit Services Bureau..............	3	3	3	4
Lancaster...	11	17	16	12
Lawndale..	1	1	1	1
Long Beach	9	12	12	12
Los Angeles	282	303	300	372
Lynwood...	1	2	2	1
Malibu..	1	1	1	1
Norwalk..	3	5	5	1
Palmdale..	1	1	1	0
Paramount..	2	2	2	5
Pasadena	3	3	3	1
San Dimas..	1	1	1	0
San Gabriel	2	2	2	2
Santa Clarita....................................	1	1	1	0
Santa Monica	1	1	1	1
South Gate	1	1	1	2
South Pasadena	1	1	1	1
Torrance	2	2	2	2
UC Los Angeles...............................	3	3	3	0
West Covina	3	3	3	1
West Hollywood................................	12	16	15	9
Madera County.................................	0	0	0	0
Marin County....................................	5	7	7	5
Central Marin Police Authority...........	1	1	1	1
San Rafael	4	6	6	4
Mariposa County...............................	0	0	0	0
Mendocino County............................	3	4	3	3
Sheriff's Dept....................................	2	2	2	2
Fort Bragg	1	2	1	1
Merced County..................................	1	2	1	0
Los Banos	1	2	1	0

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Modoc County....................................	0	0	0	0
Mono County.....................................	0	0	0	0
Monterey County................................	5	5	5	6
Sheriff's Dept.................................	1	1	1	1
Monterey	2	2	2	3
Salinas	1	1	1	1
Seaside	1	1	1	1
Napa County......................................	2	2	2	1
Sheriff's Dept.................................	1	1	1	1
American Canyon	1	1	1	0
Nevada County...................................	0	0	0	0
Orange County...................................	44	54	53	48
Sheriff's Dept.................................	1	1	1	3
Anaheim	2	2	2	2
Brea	1	1	1	1
Buena Park	2	2	2	1
Cypress	2	2	2	3
Fountain Valley	1	1	1	1
Garden Grove	1	1	1	2
Huntington Beach	4	5	5	4
Irvine	2	2	2	0
Laguna Woods.................................	1	1	1	0
Newport Beach	4	6	6	8
Orange	2	3	3	2
Placentia	5	6	6	2
Rancho Santa Margarita..................	1	1	1	2
San Clemente	2	3	3	1
Santa Ana	13	17	16	16
Placer County....................................	5	5	5	3
Roseville	5	5	5	3
Plumas County...................................	0	0	0	0
Riverside County................................	30	39	39	27
Sheriff's Dept.................................	3	4	4	3
Beaumont	1	1	1	2
Calimesa	1	1	1	0
Corona	2	2	2	3
Eastvale..	1	1	1	0
Hemet	1	1	1	1
Jurupa Valley...................................	1	1	1	1
Menifee	2	3	3	2

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2018
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Moreno Valley	1	1	1	0
Palm Springs	4	7	7	6
Perris	1	1	1	0
Riverside	10	13	13	8
San Jacinto	2	3	3	1
Sacramento County............................	27	36	36	19
Sheriff's Dept....................................	4	4	4	3
Citrus Heights	3	3	3	0
Elk Grove..	4	6	6	3
Folsom	1	3	3	0
Galt	1	2	2	0
Sacramento	12	16	16	12
State Fair Police................................	1	1	1	1
Twin Rivers School District	1	1	1	0
San Benito County..............................	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County.......................	22	26	25	26
Sheriff's Dept....................................	1	2	2	1
Apple Valley	1	1	1	1
Chino Hills	1	1	1	2
Fontana	1	1	1	0
Hesperia	1	1	1	3
Rancho Cucamonga	2	2	2	3
Redlands	1	1	1	1
Rialto	1	1	1	1
San Bernardino	4	5	5	4
Upland	2	2	2	3
Victorville	5	6	5	4
Yucaipa	1	1	1	1
Yucca Valley	1	2	2	2
San Diego County..............................	77	93	92	78
Sheriff's Dept....................................	6	6	6	8
Carlsbad	6	10	10	5
Chula Vista	2	2	2	1
El Cajon	4	4	4	4
Encinitas	3	3	3	2
Escondido	2	3	3	1
Imperial Beach	1	1	1	0
La Mesa	1	1	1	1
Oceanside	2	3	2	5
Poway	1	2	2	0
San Diego	40	48	48	45
San Diego Harbor	3	3	3	4

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2018
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
San Marcos	1	1	1	1
Santee	1	2	2	0
UC San Diego..................................	3	3	3	1
Vista...	1	1	1	0
San Francisco County..........................	70	85	82	64
San Francisco	68	83	80	63
San Francisco State University.........	2	2	2	1
San Joaquin County............................	10	17	15	6
Escalon	1	2	2	1
Lodi	2	3	3	1
Ripon	1	2	2	1
Stockton	4	7	5	1
Tracy	2	3	3	2
San Luis Obispo County......................	7	8	8	6
Morro Bay	1	1	1	1
San Luis Obispo	6	7	7	5
San Mateo County...............................	13	16	16	10
Sheriff's Dept..................................	3	4	4	3
Daly City	1	2	2	1
Foster City	2	2	2	0
Pacifica	3	3	3	3
Redwood City	2	2	2	1
San Bruno	1	2	2	1
San Mateo	1	1	1	1
Santa Barbara County.........................	4	4	4	3
Santa Barbara	2	2	2	2
Santa Maria	1	1	1	1
UC Santa Barbara	1	1	1	0
Santa Clara County.............................	58	66	65	50
Sheriff's Dept..................................	7	7	7	2
Cupertino	2	2	2	2
Foothill College................................	1	1	1	1
Mountain View	1	1	1	0
Palo Alto	5	5	5	2
San Jose	37	44	43	38
Santa Clara Transit District..............	1	2	2	1
Sunnyvale	4	4	4	4
Santa Cruz County..............................	23	23	23	18
Sheriff's Dept..................................	13	13	13	8
Capitola	1	1	1	3
Santa Cruz	8	8	8	7
Scotts Valley	1	1	1	0

(continued)

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Shasta County....................................	9	17	16	10
Redding	9	17	16	10
Sierra County.....................................	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou County..................................	0	0	0	0
Solano County....................................	9	14	12	8
Sheriff's Dept....................................	5	8	8	5
Fairfield	2	2	2	1
Rio Vista	1	2	1	1
Vallejo	1	2	1	1
Sonoma County...................................	7	9	9	7
Petaluma	1	1	1	1
Santa Rosa	6	8	8	6
Stanislaus County...............................	10	10	10	9
Sheriff's Dept....................................	1	1	1	2
Modesto	7	7	7	6
Turlock	2	2	2	1
Sutter County.....................................	0	0	0	0
Tehama County...................................	3	3	3	3
Corning	1	1	1	1
Red Bluff	2	2	2	2
Trinity County.....................................	0	0	0	0
Tulare County.....................................	0	0	0	0
Tuolumne County................................	0	0	0	0
Ventura County...................................	18	20	20	16
Sheriff's Dept....................................	1	1	1	2
Camarillo	2	2	2	2
Fillmore	1	1	1	0
Oxnard	2	2	2	2
Simi Valley	7	8	8	4
Thousand Oaks	1	1	1	1
Ventura	4	5	5	5
Yolo County..	15	18	17	6
Davis	14	17	16	6
UC Davis..	1	1	1	0
Yuba County.......................................	5	8	7	4
Sheriff's Dept....................................	4	5	4	4
Marysville	1	3	3	0
Multiple Bias Total................................	2	4	3	3
Santa Cruz County..............................	1	2	2	2
Santa Cruz	1	2	2	2
Los Angeles County.............................	1	2	1	1
Los Angeles	1	2	1	1

Note: Only those jurisdictions that reported a hate crime are listed in this table.

Table 7A
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2018
Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors by Law Enforcement, Rejections, and Filings by Type

Type of prosecuting attorney	Hate crime cases referred to prosecutors	Cases rejected	Criminal case filings[1]		Type of case filing			
					Cases filed as hate crimes		Cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes	
	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total....................................	425	123	314	100.0	228	72.6	86	27.4
County District Attorneys...	377	94	295	100.0	221	74.9	74	25.1
Elected City Attorneys.......	48	29	19	100.0	7	36.8	12	63.2

Note: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

[1] Multiple criminal case filings can result from individual cases referred so total filings and cases rejected can exceed total referred.

Table 7B
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2018
Number of Hate Crime Case Dispositions

Type of prosecuting attorney	Hate crime cases with dispositions		Not convicted		All other convictions		Total hate crime convictions		Hate crime convictions			
									Guilty plea/ nolo contendere		Trial verdict	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total....................................	103	100.0	3	2.9	33	32.0	67	65.0	62	92.5	5	7.5
County District Attorneys...	99	100.0	3	3.0	32	32.3	64	64.6	59	92.2	5	7.8
Elected City Attorneys.......	4	100.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	3	100.0	0	0.0

Note: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

Table 8
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2018
Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
Total...	425	228	86
County District Attorneys.............	377	221	74
Alameda....................................	6	4	0
Alpine.......................................	0	0	0
Amador.....................................	1	1	0
Butte...	2	2	0
Calaveras.................................	0	0	0
Colusa......................................	0	0	0
Contra Costa.............................	4	3	0
Del Norte..................................	0	0	0
El Dorado..................................	1	0	0
Fresno.......................................	2	1	1
Glenn..	0	0	0
Humboldt...................................	2	1	0
Imperial.....................................	0	0	0
Inyo...	0	0	0
Kern..	3	3	2
Kings...	1	1	0
Lake..	1	1	1
Lassen......................................	0	0	0
Los Angeles..............................	102	72	0
Madera......................................	0	0	0
Marin...	1	3	0
Mariposa...................................	0	0	0
Mendocino................................	0	0	0
Merced......................................	1	0	0
Modoc.......................................	0	0	0
Mono...	0	0	0
Monterey...................................	4	3	0
Napa..	0	0	0
Nevada......................................	0	0	0
Orange.......................................	32	15	10
Placer..	4	0	1
Plumas......................................	0	0	0
Riverside...................................	22	11	6
Sacramento...............................	13	8	4
San Benito.................................	0	0	0

Table 8 - continued
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2018
Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
San Bernardino............................	2	2	0
San Diego....................................	51	30	15
San Francisco..............................	29	23	1
San Joaquin................................	4	4	0
San Luis Obispo..........................	11	11	0
San Mateo...................................	6	4	0
Santa Barbara.............................	2	2	0
Santa Clara.................................	25	5	7
Santa Cruz..................................	10	5	3
Shasta...	6	1	4
Sierra..	0	0	0
Siskiyou.......................................	0	0	0
Solano...	2	0	0
Sonoma.......................................	3	0	3
Stanislaus...................................	0	0	0
Sutter..	0	0	0
Tehama..	0	0	0
Trinity..	0	0	0
Tulare..	2	0	1
Tuolumne....................................	0	0	0
Ventura..	15	4	9
Yolo...	7	1	6
Yuba..	0	0	0
Elected City Attorneys..................	48	7	12
Chula Vista..................................	0	0	0
Compton......................................	0	0	0
Huntington Beach........................	0	0	0
Long Beach..................................	0	0	0
Los Angeles................................	37	2	11
Oakland.......................................	0	0	0
Redondo Beach...........................	0	0	0
San Bernardino............................	0	0	0
San Diego....................................	11	5	1
San Francisco..............................	0	0	0
San Rafael...................................	0	0	0

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				
				Hate crime convictions			
			Total convictions	Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	All other convictions
Total......................................	103	3	100	67	62	5	33
County District Attorneys......	99	3	96	64	59	5	32
Alameda.............................	6	1	5	1	1	0	4
Alpine.................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador...............................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Butte..................................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Calaveras...........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa......................	2	1	1	1	1	0	0
Del Norte...........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado...........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno...............................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Glenn.................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imperial..............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo...................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern...................................	3	0	3	0	0	0	3
Kings.................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake..................................	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.......................	14	0	14	14	13	1	0
Madera...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin.................................	2	0	2	2	2	0	0
Mariposa............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino..........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merced...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modoc................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mono..................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Napa..................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange...............................	9	0	9	9	9	0	0
Placer................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumas...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside............................	10	0	10	5	3	2	5
Sacramento........................	4	0	4	4	4	0	0
San Benito.........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino..................	4	0	4	2	2	0	2
San Diego..........................	21	0	21	14	14	0	7
San Francisco....................	3	0	3	1	0	1	2
San Joaquin.......................	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
San Luis Obispo.................	3	0	3	3	3	0	0
San Mateo.........................	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
Santa Barbara....................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Santa Clara........................	3	0	3	2	2	0	1
Santa Cruz.........................	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Shasta...............................	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Sierra.................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou.............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sonoma..............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus..........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 9 - continued
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2018
Number of Dispositions of Hate Crime Cases Reported by Agency

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			All other convictions
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Sutter..................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tehama.............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinity.................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare.................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuolumne...........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura..............................	3	0	3	2	1	1	1
Yolo...................................	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Yuba..................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Elected City Attorneys..........	4	0	4	3	3	0	1
Chula Vista........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Compton............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Huntington Beach...............	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long Beach........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.......................	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Oakland.............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Redondo Beach.................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino..................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego..........................	2	0	2	2	2	0	0
San Francisco....................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Rafael.........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.
The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 10
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2009-2018

Number of Complaints Filed as Hate Crimes and Total Convictions by Type of Prosecuting Attorney

Year	Total		County District Attorneys		Elected City Attorneys	
	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions
2018................	228	100	221	96	7	4
2017................	195	113	186	107	9	6
2016................	173	96	162	88	11	8
2015................	189	119	181	109	8	10
2014[a]................	148	99	139	92	9	7
2013................	196	144	184	133	12	11
2012................	158	107	147	100	11	7
2011................	204	154	194	145	10	9
2010................	230	151	219	143	11	8
2009................	283	223	268	212	15	11
Percent change in number						
2017 to 2018....	16.9	-11.5	18.8	-10.3	-	-
2009 to 2018....	-19.4	-55.2	-17.5	-54.7	-	-

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

[a] Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

Table 11

HATE CRIMES, 2009-2018
Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2009 Number	2009 Percent	2010 Number	2010 Percent	2011 Number	2011 Percent	2012 Number	2012 Percent	2013 Number	2013 Percent	2014 Number	2014 Percent	2015 Number	2015 Percent	2016 Number	2016 Percent	2017 Number	2017 Percent	2018 Number	2018 Percent	Percent change 2009-2018	Percent change 2017-2018
Total	1,100	100.0	1,107	100.0	1,060	100.0	930	100.0	863	100.0	758	100.0	837	100.0	931	100.0	1,093	100.0	1,066	100.0	-3.1	-2.5
Single-bias total	1,099	99.9	1,107	100.0	1,057	99.7	928	99.8	860	99.7	754	99.5	837	100.0	928	99.7	1,092	99.9	1,064	99.8	-3.2	-2.6
Race/ethnicity/national origin	626	56.9	613	55.4	587	55.4	528	56.8	489	56.7	412	54.4	428	51.1	519	55.7	602	55.1	594	55.7	-5.1	-1.3
Anti-white	39	3.5	47	4.2	35	3.3	40	4.3	38	4.4	28	3.7	34	4.1	56	6.0	47	4.3	48	4.5	-	-
Anti-black or African American	376	34.2	324	29.3	313	29.5	289	31.1	285	33.0	238	31.4	231	27.6	251	27.0	302	27.6	276	25.9	-26.6	-8.6
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	81	7.4	119	10.7	88	8.3	88	9.5	64	7.4	60	7.9	81	9.7	83	8.9	126	11.5	149	14.0	84.0	18.3
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	2	0.3	2	0.2	9	1.0	5	0.5	2	0.2	-	-
Anti-Asian	27	2.5	32	2.9	30	2.8	23	2.5	30	3.5	19	2.5	19	2.3	22	2.4	37	3.4	34	3.2	-	-
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	5	0.5	3	0.3	3	0.3	-	-
Anti-Arab[2]	13	1.2	17	1.5	21	2.0	17	1.8	21	2.4	12	1.6	12	1.4	19	2.0	15	1.4	16	1.5	-	-
Anti-multiple races (group)	34	3.1	34	3.1	37	3.5	22	2.4	18	2.1	14	1.8	17	2.0	34	3.7	22	2.0	23	2.2	-	-
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin[2]	54	4.9	40	3.6	60	5.7	45	4.8	28	3.2	37	4.9	30	3.6	37	4.0	42	3.8	31	2.9	-42.6	-
Anti-citizenship status	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	12	1.1	-	-
Religion	210	19.1	198	17.9	201	19.0	145	15.6	129	14.9	127	16.8	190	22.7	171	18.4	207	18.9	201	18.9	-4.3	-2.9
Anti-Jewish	160	14.5	128	11.6	132	12.5	91	9.8	70	8.1	80	10.6	97	11.6	82	8.8	104	9.5	126	11.8	-21.3	21.2
Anti-Catholic	9	0.8	10	0.9	6	0.6	7	0.8	7	0.8	5	0.7	11	1.3	12	1.3	20	1.8	10	0.9	-	-
Anti-Protestant	3	0.3	6	0.5	1	0.1	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.3	3	0.4	2	0.2	7	0.6	1	0.1	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	13	1.2	22	2.0	17	1.6	20	2.2	21	2.4	18	2.4	40	4.8	37	4.0	46	4.2	28	2.6	-	-
Anti-Sikh[3]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.1	5	0.5	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-multiple religions (group)	3	0.3	7	0.6	7	0.7	3	0.3	4	0.5	2	0.3	9	1.1	4	0.4	3	0.3	5	0.5	-	-
Anti-other religion	22	2.0	25	2.3	38	3.6	21	2.3	24	2.8	18	2.4	29	3.5	33	3.5	22	2.0	30	2.8	-	-
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	-	-
Sexual orientation	245	22.3	279	25.2	244	23.0	235	25.3	216	25.0	187	24.7	188	22.5	207	22.2	246	22.5	238	22.3	-2.9	-3.3
Anti-gay (male)	120	10.9	107	9.7	103	9.7	116	12.5	106	12.3	78	10.3	108	12.9	152	16.3	172	15.7	169	15.9	40.8	-1.7
Anti-lesbian	29	2.6	30	2.7	25	2.4	28	3.0	27	3.1	27	3.6	25	3.0	18	1.9	20	1.8	24	2.3	-	-
Anti-homosexual	95	8.6	136	12.3	111	10.5	88	9.5	77	8.9	79	10.4	48	5.7	32	3.4	45	4.1	41	3.8	-56.8	-
Anti-heterosexual	0	0.0	3	0.3	2	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.4	4	0.4	6	0.5	1	0.1	-	-
Anti-bisexual	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.3	4	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	-	-
Physical/mental disability	4	0.4	5	0.5	7	0.7	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.5	4	0.5	2	0.2	4	0.4	7	0.7	-	-
Anti-physical disability	2	0.2	3	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.3	4	0.5	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.3	-	-
Anti-mental disability	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.4	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	4	0.4	-	-
Gender	14	1.3	12	1.1	18	1.7	18	1.9	25	2.9	24	3.2	27	3.2	29	3.1	33	3.0	24	2.3	-	-
Anti-male	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.4	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-female	4	0.4	1	0.1	3	0.3	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.4	4	0.4	-	-
Anti-transgender	10	0.9	11	1.0	11	1.0	14	1.5	24	2.8	22	2.9	24	2.9	25	2.7	27	2.5	19	1.8	-	-
Anti-gender non-conforming[4]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	-	-
Multiple-bias total	1	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.3	4	0.5	0	0.0	3	0.3	1	0.1	2	0.2	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.
[1] Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander began in 2015.
[2] Data does not match previously published reports due to the separation of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.
[3] Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.
[4] Reporting of anti-gender non-conforming bias motivation began in 2013.

Table 12
HATE CRIMES, 2009-2018
Offenses by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2009 Number	2009 Percent	2010 Number	2010 Percent	2011 Number	2011 Percent	2012 Number	2012 Percent	2013 Number	2013 Percent	2014 Number	2014 Percent	2015 Number	2015 Percent	2016 Number	2016 Percent	2017 Number	2017 Percent	2018 Number	2018 Percent	Percent change 2009-2018	Percent change 2017-2018
Total	1,427	100.0	1,425	100.0	1,347	100.0	1,174	100.0	1,072	100.0	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	-11.1	-3.6
Single-bias total	1,425	99.9	1,425	100.0	1,339	99.4	1,169	99.6	1,066	99.4	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	-11.3	-3.6
Race/ethnicity/national origin	862	60.4	818	57.4	775	57.5	683	58.2	624	58.2	551	56.3	560	53.0	672	56.5	742	56.4	725	57.2	-15.9	-2.3
Anti-white	53	3.7	59	4.1	39	2.9	42	3.6	43	4.0	40	4.1	42	4.0	75	6.3	54	4.1	58	4.6	9.4	7.4
Anti-black or African American	498	34.9	425	29.8	397	29.5	386	32.9	367	34.2	312	31.9	300	28.4	333	28.0	363	27.6	346	27.3	-30.5	-4.7
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	114	8.0	172	12.1	129	9.6	111	9.5	87	8.1	80	8.2	106	10.0	114	9.6	159	12.1	178	14.0	56.1	11.9
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	2	0.2	10	0.8	6	0.5	2	0.2	-	-
Anti-Asian	32	2.2	40	2.8	34	2.5	29	2.5	43	4.0	26	2.7	27	2.6	34	2.9	51	3.9	40	3.2	-	-21.6
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	5	0.4	4	0.3	3	0.2	-	-
Anti-Arab[2]	23	1.6	25	1.8	32	2.4	21	1.8	25	2.3	16	1.6	17	1.6	19	1.6	23	1.7	20	1.6	-	-
Anti-multiple races (group)	40	2.8	47	3.3	49	3.6	31	2.6	24	2.2	27	2.8	21	2.0	40	3.4	32	2.4	27	2.1	-	-
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin[2]	100	7.0	50	3.5	91	6.8	59	5.0	30	2.8	45	4.6	43	4.1	38	3.2	46	3.5	34	2.7	-66.0	-
Anti-citizenship status	0	0	0	0.0	3	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.3	4	0.3	17	1.3	-	-
Religion	235	16.5	228	16.0	227	16.9	166	14.1	154	14.4	144	14.7	219	20.7	232	19.5	235	17.9	222	17.5	-5.5	-5.5
Anti-Jewish	179	12.5	147	10.3	142	10.5	106	9.0	86	8.0	85	8.7	109	10.3	137	11.5	115	8.7	136	10.7	-24.0	18.3
Anti-Catholic	9	0.6	10	0.7	6	0.4	7	0.6	7	0.7	5	0.5	14	1.3	13	1.1	20	1.5	11	0.9	-	-
Anti-Protestant	3	0.2	6	0.4	2	0.1	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.3	3	0.3	7	0.5	1	0.1	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	14	1.0	26	1.8	26	1.9	24	2.0	27	2.5	22	2.2	51	4.8	40	3.4	54	4.1	35	2.8	-	-35.2
Anti-Sikh[3]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.1	9	0.7	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-multiple religions (group)	4	0.3	10	0.7	7	0.5	3	0.3	6	0.6	2	0.2	9	0.9	4	0.3	4	0.3	5	0.4	-	-
Anti-other religion	26	1.8	29	2.0	44	3.3	23	2.0	25	2.3	24	2.5	32	3.0	34	2.9	26	2.0	32	2.5	-	-
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	-	-
Sexual orientation	308	21.6	358	25.1	310	23.0	296	25.2	256	23.9	240	24.5	242	22.9	248	20.8	292	22.2	280	22.1	-9.1	-4.1
Anti-gay (male)	152	10.7	133	9.3	132	9.8	140	11.9	126	11.8	91	9.3	142	13.4	180	15.1	200	15.2	204	16.1	34.2	2.0
Anti-lesbian	37	2.6	43	3.0	31	2.3	36	3.1	31	2.9	44	4.5	35	3.3	24	2.0	23	1.7	29	2.3	-	-
Anti-homosexual	118	8.3	176	12.4	142	10.5	117	10.0	92	8.6	102	10.4	57	5.4	38	3.2	57	4.3	43	3.4	-63.6	-24.6
Anti-heterosexual	0	0.0	3	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.4	1	0.1	3	0.3	5	0.4	9	0.7	1	0.1	-	-
Anti-bisexual	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.2	5	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	-	-
Physical/mental disability	4	0.3	5	0.4	7	0.5	2	0.2	5	0.5	4	0.4	8	0.8	2	0.2	5	0.4	8	0.6	-	-
Anti-physical disability	2	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	8	0.8	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	-	-
Anti-mental disability	2	0.1	2	0.1	4	0.3	2	0.2	5	0.5	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	4	0.3	-	-
Gender	16	1.1	16	1.1	20	1.5	22	1.9	27	2.5	27	2.8	28	2.6	30	2.5	37	2.8	29	2.3	-	-
Anti-male	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-female	5	0.4	1	0.1	4	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.3	5	0.4	-	-
Anti-transgender	11	0.8	15	1.1	12	0.9	16	1.4	26	2.4	25	2.6	24	2.3	25	2.1	31	2.4	22	1.7	-	-
Anti-gender non-conforming[4]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	-	-
Multiple-bias total	2	0.1	0	0.0	8	0.6	5	0.4	6	0.6	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
   Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.
[1] Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander began in 2015.
[2] Data does not match previously published reports due to the separation of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.
[3] Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.
[4] Reporting of anti-gender non-conforming bias motivation began in 2013.

Table 13
HATE CRIMES, 2009-2018
Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2009-2018	2017-2018
Total..............	1,427	100.0	1,425	100.0	1,347	100.0	1,174	100.0	1,072	100.0	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	-11.1	-3.6
Single-bias total.....	1,425	99.9	1,425	100.0	1,339	99.4	1,169	99.6	1,066	99.4	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	-11.3	-3.6
Violent crimes..........	906	63.5	893	62.7	825	61.2	761	64.8	680	63.4	653	66.7	727	68.8	767	64.5	860	65.4	838	66.1	-7.5	-2.6
Murder..............	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.3	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	-	-
Rape..............	4	0.3	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	-	-
Robbery..........	41	2.9	42	2.9	44	3.3	34	2.9	38	3.5	31	3.2	29	2.7	32	2.7	55	4.2	39	3.1	-29.1	-29.1
Aggravated assault....	216	15.1	203	14.2	193	14.3	235	20.0	153	14.3	185	18.9	212	20.1	189	15.9	242	18.4	239	18.8	10.6	-1.2
Simple assault..........	254	17.8	284	19.9	239	17.7	239	20.4	250	23.3	201	20.5	237	22.4	237	19.9	259	19.7	286	22.6	12.6	10.4
Intimidation..............	389	27.3	362	25.4	348	25.8	251	21.4	238	22.2	235	24.0	246	23.3	308	25.9	301	22.9	273	21.5	-29.8	-9.3
Property crimes...........	519	36.4	532	37.3	514	38.2	408	34.8	386	36.0	313	32.0	330	31.2	417	35.0	451	34.3	426	33.6	-17.9	-5.5
Burglary..............	18	1.3	22	1.5	32	2.4	12	1.0	21	2.0	12	1.2	11	1.0	16	1.3	18	1.4	8	0.6	-	-
Larceny-theft..........	7	0.5	6	0.4	6	0.4	3	0.3	6	0.6	7	0.7	3	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.5	11	0.9	-	-
Motor vehicle theft.......	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.3	-	-
Arson..................	18	1.3	8	0.6	8	0.6	9	0.8	7	0.7	5	0.5	5	0.5	19	1.6	15	1.1	12	0.9	-	-
Destruction/vandalism.	475	33.3	495	34.7	467	34.7	382	32.5	350	32.6	289	29.5	311	29.4	373	31.3	412	31.3	391	30.8	-17.7	-5.1
Multiple-bias total...........	2	0.1	0	0.0	8	0.6	5	0.4	6	0.6	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

Table 14
HATE CRIMES, 2009-2018
Offenses by Location

Location	2009 Number	2009 Percent	2010 Number	2010 Percent	2011 Number	2011 Percent	2012 Number	2012 Percent	2013 Number	2013 Percent	2014 Number	2014 Percent	2015 Number	2015 Percent	2016 Number	2016 Percent	2017 Number	2017 Percent	2018 Number	2018 Percent	Percent change 2009-2018	Percent change 2017-2018
Total	1,427	100.0	1,425	100.0	1,347	100.0	1,174	100.0	1,072	100.0	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,288	100.0	-11.1	-3.6
Single-bias total	1,425	99.9	1,425	100.0	1,339	99.4	1,169	99.6	1,066	99.4	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	-11.3	-3.6
Abandoned/condemned structure[1]	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	-	-
Air/bus/train terminal[1]	10	0.7	25	1.8	20	1.5	39	3.3	27	2.5	32	3.3	32	3.0	33	2.8	20	1.5	35	2.8	-	-
Amusement park[1]	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	-	-
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum[1]	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.2	-	-
Bank/savings and loan	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	-	-
Bar/night club[1]	23	1.6	31	2.2	17	1.3	17	1.4	21	2.0	9	0.9	23	2.2	19	1.6	17	1.3	13	1.0	-	-
Camp/campground[1]	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	3	0.3	1	0.1	0	0.0	5	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	-	-
Church/synagogue/temple	85	6.0	66	4.6	79	5.9	44	3.7	51	4.8	36	3.7	63	6.0	65	5.5	77	5.9	54	4.3	-36.5	-29.9
Commercial/office building	38	2.7	37	2.6	24	1.8	15	1.3	20	1.9	7	0.7	13	1.2	29	2.4	40	3.0	27	2.1	-	-
Community center[2]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.4	7	0.7	2	0.2	5	0.4	7	0.6	-	-
Construction site	2	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.3	-	-
Convenience store	12	0.8	7	0.5	14	1.0	16	1.4	12	1.1	10	1.0	9	0.9	12	1.0	15	1.1	22	1.7	-	-
Daycare facility[1]	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	6	0.6	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	-	-
Department/discount store	5	0.4	12	0.8	10	0.7	6	0.5	5	0.5	4	0.4	7	0.7	3	0.3	12	0.9	22	1.7	-	-
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal[1]	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital	4	0.3	6	0.4	4	0.3	5	0.4	4	0.4	4	0.4	9	0.9	5	0.4	11	0.8	12	0.9	-	-
Farm facility[1]	-	-	-	-	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	4	0.3	-	-
Field/woods/park[1]	60	4.2	28	2.0	8	0.6	7	0.6	22	2.1	5	0.5	5	0.5	7	0.6	12	0.9	10	0.8	-83.3	-
Gambling facility/casino/race track[1]	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Government/public building	20	1.4	17	1.2	11	0.8	15	1.3	12	1.1	15	1.5	7	0.7	15	1.3	7	0.5	21	1.7	-	-
Grocery/supermarket	11	0.8	9	0.6	17	1.3	6	0.5	12	1.1	11	1.1	14	1.3	15	1.3	14	1.1	20	1.6	-	-
Highway/road/alley/street	369	25.9	357	25.1	357	26.5	318	27.1	263	24.5	264	27.0	283	26.8	252	21.2	305	23.2	342	27.0	-7.3	12.1
Hotel/motel/etc.	12	0.8	4	0.3	2	0.1	11	0.9	5	0.5	4	0.4	6	0.6	3	0.3	9	0.7	24	1.9	-	-
Industrial site[1]	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	-	-
Jail/prison	21	1.5	25	1.8	14	1.0	19	1.6	35	3.3	15	1.5	16	1.5	33	2.8	12	0.9	14	1.1	-	-
Lake/waterway/beach	5	0.4	5	0.4	3	0.2	4	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2	4	0.4	1	0.1	9	0.7	1	0.1	-	-
Liquor store	7	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.4	3	0.3	7	0.7	5	0.4	7	0.5	2	0.2	-	-
Park/playground[1]	-	-	-	-	21	1.6	30	2.6	26	2.4	24	2.5	43	4.1	37	3.1	29	2.2	22	1.7	-	-
Parking lot/garage	80	5.6	92	6.5	97	7.2	70	6.0	60	5.6	90	9.2	67	6.3	70	5.9	102	7.8	83	6.5	3.8	-18.6
Rental storage facility	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	-	-
Residence/home/driveway	406	28.5	459	32.2	400	29.7	334	28.4	281	26.2	261	26.7	285	27.0	316	26.6	320	24.3	280	22.1	-31.0	-12.5
Rest area[1]	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	-	-
Restaurant	30	2.1	39	2.7	34	2.5	21	1.8	25	2.3	27	2.8	24	2.3	15	1.3	52	4.0	61	4.8	-	17.3
School/college[3]	177	12.4	144	10.1	132	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School, college/university[3]	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	4.3	49	4.6	26	2.7	30	2.8	59	5.0	33	2.5	28	2.2	-	-
School, elementary/secondary[3]	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	4.6	60	5.6	65	6.6	34	3.2	111	9.3	88	6.7	59	4.7	-	-33.0
Service/gas station	8	0.6	15	1.1	8	0.6	7	0.6	9	0.8	4	0.4	9	0.9	8	0.7	13	1.0	15	1.2	-	-
Shelter/mission/homeless[1]	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	7	0.6	1	0.1	4	0.3	-	-
Shopping mall[1]	-	-	-	-	11	0.8	18	1.5	6	0.6	5	0.5	4	0.4	3	0.3	10	0.8	9	0.7	-	-
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	16	1.1	13	0.9	9	0.7	12	1.0	6	0.6	6	0.6	6	0.6	7	0.6	11	0.8	13	1.0	-	-
Tribal lands[1]	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Other/unknown	24	1.7	28	2.0	28	2.1	27	2.3	38	3.5	23	2.3	34	3.2	42	3.5	67	5.1	44	3.5	-	-34.3
Multiple-bias total	2	0.1	0	0.0	8	0.6	5	0.4	6	0.6	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
    Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.
[1] Locations added in 2011.
[2] Location added in 2014.
[3] Reporting of School/college separated into School, college/university and School, elementary/secondary in 2012.

Table 15
HATE CRIMES, 2009-2018
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Events..................	1,100	1,107	1,060	930	863	758	837	931	1,093	1,066
Offenses..............	1,427	1,425	1,347	1,174	1,072	979	1,057	1,190	1,315	1,268
Victims.................	1,321	1,320	1,232	1,136	1,045	943	1,041	1,145	1,270	1,237
Suspects..............	1,202	1,092	1,010	937	875	799	838	982	1,013	1,093

Table 16
HATE CRIMES, 2009-2018
Events by Location

Location	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total...	1,100	1,107	1,060	930	863	758	837	931	1,093	1,066
Church/synagogue/temple..............	76	62	73	43	44	36	59	62	73	50
Highway/road/alley/street.................	277	272	263	254	218	212	225	215	253	303
Parking lot/garage............................	69	74	80	56	52	70	51	61	81	70
Residence/home/driveway..............	303	320	307	236	222	193	217	222	250	220
School/college[1]…………………..	133	133	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School, college/university[1]………….	-	-	-	42	40	22	26	53	32	28
School, elementary/secondary[1]…….	-	-	-	52	46	47	34	62	86	54
All other locations............................	242	246	226	247	241	178	225	256	318	341

[1] Reporting of School/college separated into School, college/university and School, elementary/secondary in 2012.

Table 17
HATE CRIMES, 2009-2018
Single-Bias Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total...	1,099	1,107	1,057	928	860	754	837	928	1,092	1,064
Race/ethnicity/national origin..	626	613	587	528	489	412	428	519	602	594
Religion...................................	210	198	201	145	129	127	190	171	207	201
Sexual orientation...................	245	279	244	235	216	187	188	207	246	238
Physical/mental disability........	4	5	7	2	1	4	4	2	4	7
Gender....................................	14	12	18	18	25	24	27	29	33	24

Table 18
HATE CRIMES, 2009-2018
Single-Bias Events by Race/Ethnicity/National Origin

Race/ethnicity/national origin	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total..	626	613	587	528	489	412	428	519	602	594
Anti-white..	39	47	35	40	38	28	34	56	47	48
Anti-black or African American...................	376	324	313	289	285	238	231	251	302	276
Anti-Hispanic or Latino...............................	81	119	88	88	64	60	81	83	126	149
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native........	2	0	1	3	3	2	2	9	5	2
Anti-Asian..	27	32	30	23	30	19	19	22	37	34
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander[1]…	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	3
Anti-Arab[2]..	13	17	21	17	21	12	12	19	15	16
Anti-multiple races (group).........................	34	34	37	22	18	14	17	34	22	23
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin………….	54	40	60	45	28	37	30	37	42	31
Anti-citizenship status................................	0	0	2	1	2	2	1	3	3	12

[1] Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander bias motivation began in 2015.

[2] Data does not match previously published reports due to the separation of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.

Table 19
HATE CRIMES, 2009-2018
Single-Bias Events by Religion

Religion	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total..	210	198	201	145	129	127	190	171	207	201
Anti-Jewish.................................	160	128	132	91	70	80	97	82	104	126
Anti-Catholic..............................	9	10	6	7	7	5	11	12	20	10
Anti-Protestant...........................	3	6	1	2	3	2	3	2	7	1
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).................	13	22	17	20	21	18	40	37	46	28
Anti-Sikh[1]...................................	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	1	5	0
Anti-multiple religions (group)....	3	7	7	3	4	2	9	4	3	5
Anti-other religion......................	22	25	38	21	24	18	29	33	22	30
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1

[1] Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.

Table 20
HATE CRIMES, 2009-2018
Single-Bias Events by Sexual Orientation

Sexual orientation	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total..	245	279	244	235	216	187	188	207	246	238
Anti-gay (male).........................	120	107	103	116	106	78	108	152	172	169
Anti-lesbian..............................	29	30	25	28	27	27	25	18	20	24
Anti-homosexual.......................	95	136	111	88	77	79	48	32	45	41
Anti-heterosexual.....................	0	3	2	1	3	1	3	4	6	1
Anti-bisexual............................	1	3	3	2	3	2	4	1	3	3

Table 21
HATE CRIMES, 2009-2018
Single-Bias Events by Gender

Gender	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total..	14	12	18	18	25	24	27	29	33	24
Anti-male..................................	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
Anti-female..............................	4	1	3	2	0	2	1	1	4	4
Anti-transgender......................	10	11	11	14	24	22	24	25	27	19
Anti-gender non-conforming[1]...	-	-	-	-	1	0	2	2	2	1

[1] Reporting of anti-gender non-conforming bias motivation began in 2013.

Table 22
HATE CRIMES, 2009-2018
Single-Bias Offenses by Category

Category	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total........................	1,425	1,425	1,339	1,169	1,066	966	1,057	1,184	1,311	1,264
Violent crime..........	906	893	825	761	680	653	727	767	860	838
Property crime........	519	532	514	408	386	313	330	417	451	426

Table 23
HATE CRIMES, 2009-2018
Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Violent Crime

Violent crime	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total..............................	906	893	825	761	680	653	727	767	860	838
Murder..........................	2	1	1	0	0	1	3	0	3	0
Rape.............................	4	1	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
Robbery........................	41	42	44	34	38	31	29	32	55	39
Aggravated assault......	216	203	193	235	153	185	212	189	242	239
Simple assault.............	254	284	239	239	250	201	237	237	259	286
Intimidation..................	389	362	348	251	238	235	246	308	301	273

Table 24
HATE CRIMES, 2009-2018
Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Property Crime

Property crime	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total...................................	519	532	514	408	386	313	330	417	451	426
Burglary............................	18	22	32	12	21	12	11	16	18	8
Larceny-theft....................	7	6	6	3	6	7	3	7	6	11
Motor vehicle theft...........	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	2	0	4
Arson................................	18	8	8	9	7	5	5	19	15	12
Destruction/vandalism.....	475	495	467	382	350	289	311	373	412	391

Appendix 1:
Data Characteristics and Known Limitations

Crime Data

Local law enforcement agencies are required to report hate crimes to the Department of Justice (DOJ) in compliance with California Penal Code Section 13023. California Penal Code Section 422.55 defines a hate crime as "a criminal act committed, in whole or in part, because of one or more of the following actual or perceived characteristics of the victim: (1) disability, (2) gender, (3) nationality, (4) race or ethnicity, (5) religion, (6) sexual orientation, (7) association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics."

The following information and limitations should be considered when using hate crime data:

1) A hate crime event contains the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses, committed against one or more victims, by one or more suspects or perpetrators. Victims can have more than one offense committed against them.

2) Hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies are counted in a specific way. In each hate crime event, the DOJ counts the total number of victims, the total number of suspects, and the total number of criminal offenses in one event. These totals are then classified and counted by type of bias motivation (e.g., anti-black or African American, anti-Hispanic or Latino, anti-Jewish, anti-gay, etc.), type of crime (e.g., murder, aggravated assault, burglary, destruction/vandalism, etc.), the location where the crime took place (e.g., residence, street, synagogue, school, etc.), and the type of victim (e.g., individual, property, etc.).

3) The DOJ requested that each law enforcement agency establish procedures incorporating a two-tier review (decision-making) process. The first level is done by the initial officer who responds to the suspected hate crime incident. At the second level, each report is reviewed by at least one other officer to confirm that the event was, in fact, a hate crime.

4) Caution should be used when making jurisdictional comparisons. The following factors should be considered: cultural diversity and population density; size of law enforcement agencies; and the training received in the identification of hate crimes by law enforcement officers in each jurisdiction.

5) The following factors may influence the volume of hate crimes reported to the DOJ:

    • Cultural practices of individuals and their likeliness to report hate crimes to law enforcement agencies.

    • Strength and investigative emphasis of law enforcement agencies.

    • Policies of law enforcement agencies.

    • Community policing policies.

6) In 2009, the DOJ began collecting information on hate crimes involving multiple-bias motivations. Law enforcement agencies were able to report up to five bias motivations for each hate-related event, as long as there was a unique offense for each bias motivation.

   In 2011, the DOJ expanded the acceptable location codes for the California hate crime data collection system to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

   In 2013, the DOJ expanded the gender bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include gender non-conforming in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

   In 2014, the DOJ expanded the religion bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include Sikh in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

   In 2015, the DOJ expanded the race and ethnicity bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

7) There is a significant disparity between the number of individual and entity victims that stems from the DOJ's Criminal Justice Statistics Center's use of the Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI's) Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program standards. A property crime against an entity (a business, religious organization, government institution, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime committed against an individual can have more than one victim counted per crime event.

8) In 2013, the FBI's UCR program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape," which is now defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ implemented this definition change in January 2014.

County District Attorney and
Elected City Attorney Prosecutorial Data

The following information and limitations should be considered when interpreting hate crime cases:

1) In order to show the criminal justice system's response to hate crimes, in 1995 the Attorney General asked all district attorneys and elected city attorneys to submit summary data of complaints filed and convictions secured.

2) The 2018 District Attorney's and Elected City Attorney's Report File of Hate Crime Cases contains summary data based on cases referred to each district attorney or elected city attorney, and filings and convictions that occurred from January 1, 2018, through December 31, 2018.

3) When viewing prosecutorial data, it is not possible to relate the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies to the number of hate crimes prosecuted by district attorneys and city attorneys. First, crimes often occur in different reporting years than their subsequent prosecutions. Second, the number of crimes reported by law enforcement is much higher than those calling for prosecutorial action since the latter requires an arrested defendant who can be prosecuted in a court of law.

4) The annual prosecutorial report collects data on the total number of hate crime cases filed and the total number of hate crime convictions. There is no direct relationship between "complaints filed" and "convictions" since a case may be filed in one year and the outcome (trial or pleading) may occur in another.

5) All prosecutorial data includes hate crimes committed by both juvenile and adult defendants.

6) Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

Appendix 2:
Glossary

Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on their race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, ethnicity, gender, or gender identity.

Case – A set of facts about a crime that is referred to a district attorney for filing with a court. The case may charge one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Complaints Filed – Any verified written accusation, filed by a district attorney with a criminal court, that charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Conviction – A judgment based on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on a guilty plea or a nolo contendere plea of the defendant.

Disability Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on their physical or mental impairments, whether such disability is temporary or permanent, congenital or acquired by heredity, accident, injury, advanced age, or illness.

> **Mental Disability** – Any mental impairment or psychological disorder such as: organic brain syndrome, emotional or mental illness, and specific learning disabilities. (Americans with Disabilities Act)

> **Physical Disability** – Any physical impairment; any physiological disorder or condition, cosmetic disfigurement, or anatomical loss affecting one or more of the following body systems: neurological, musculoskeletal, special sense organs, respiratory (including speech organs), cardiovascular, reproductive, digestive, genitourinary, hemic and lymphatic, skin, and endocrine. (Americans with Disabilities Act)

Disposition – In criminal procedure, the sentencing or other final settlement of a criminal case.

Event – An occurrence when a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

Gender Bias – (noun) A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a person or group of persons based on their actual or perceived gender, i.e., male or female.

> **Gender** – (noun) This term is used synonymously with sex to denote whether a newborn is male or female at birth, e.g., "it's a boy" or "it's a girl."

>> **Male** – An individual that produces small usually motile gametes (as spermatozoa or spermatozoids) which fertilize the egg of a female. (Merriam-Webster Dictionary)

>> **Female** – An individual of the sex that bears young or produces eggs. (Merriam-Webster Dictionary)

Gender Identity Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a person or group of persons based on their actual or perceived gender identity, e.g., bias against transgender or gender nonconforming individuals.

> **Gender Identity** – (noun) A person's internal sense of being male, female, or a combination of both; that internal sense of a person's gender may be different from the person's gender as determined at birth.
>
> > **Note:** A transgender person may express their gender identity through gender characteristics, such as clothing, hair, voice, mannerisms, or behaviors that do not conform to the gender-based expectations of society.
>
> **Gender Nonconforming** – (adjective) Describes a person who does not conform to the gender-based expectations of society, e.g., a woman dressed in traditionally male clothing or a man wearing makeup.
>
> > **Note:** A gender nonconforming person may or may not be a lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender person but may be perceived as such.
>
> **Transgender** – (adjective) Of or relating to a person who identifies as a different gender from their gender as determined at birth.
>
> > **Note 1:** The person may also identify himself or herself as "transsexual."
>
> > **Note 2:** A transgender person may outwardly express his or her gender identity all of the time, part of the time, or none of the time; a transgender person may decide to change his or her body to medically conform to his or her gender identity.

Guilty Plea – A defendant's formal answer in open court stating that the charge is true and that he or she is guilty of the crime charged.

Hate Crime (Bias Crime) – A criminal offense against a person or property motivated in whole or in part by an offender's bias(es) against a race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, ethnicity, gender, or gender identity.

> **Note:** Even if the offender was mistaken in his or her perception that the victim was a member of the group he or she was acting against, the offense is still a bias crime because the offender was motivated by bias against the group.

Known Suspect – Any person alleged to have committed a criminal act or attempted criminal act to cause physical injury, emotional suffering, or property damage. The known suspect category contains the number of suspects that have been identified and/or alleged to have committed hate crimes as stated in the crime report. For example, witnesses observe three suspects fleeing the scene of a crime. The word "known" does not necessarily refer to specific identities.

Location – The place where the hate crime event occurred. The location categories follow UCR location specifications developed by the FBI. Examples are residence, hotel, bar, church, etc.

Nolo Contendere – A plea or answer in a criminal action in which the accused does not admit guilt but agrees to be subject to the same punishment as if he or she were guilty.

Offenses – Criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, intimidation, and destruction/vandalism as defined in the UCR and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

> **Human Trafficking, Commercial Sex Acts** – Inducing a person by force, fraud, or coercion to participate in commercial sex acts, or in which the person induced to perform such act(s) has not attained 18 years of age.

> **Human Trafficking, Involuntary Servitude** – The obtaining of a person(s) through recruitment, harboring, transportation, or provision, and subjecting such persons by force, fraud, or coercion into voluntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery (not to include commercial sex acts).

> **Intimidation** – To unlawfully place another person in reasonable fear of bodily harm through the use of threatening words and/or other conduct, but without displaying a weapon or subjecting the victim to actual physical attack.

Property Crimes – Burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, and destruction/vandalism are reported as property crimes.

> **Burglary (Breaking or Entering)** – The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted forcible entry is included.

> **Larceny-theft (Except Motor Vehicle Theft)** – The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another. Examples are thefts of bicycles or automobile accessories, shoplifting, pocket-picking, or the stealing of any property or article which is not taken by force and violence or by fraud. Attempted larcenies are included. Embezzlement, confidence games, forgery, worthless checks, etc., are excluded.

> **Motor Vehicle Theft** – The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle. A motor vehicle is self–propelled and runs on the surface and not on rails. Specifically excluded from this category are motorboats, construction equipment, airplanes, and farming equipment.

> **Arson** – Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

> **Simple Assault** – An unlawful physical attack by one person upon another where neither the offender displays a weapon, nor the victim suffers obvious severe or aggravated bodily injury involving apparent broken bones, loss of teeth, possible internal injury, severe laceration, or loss of consciousness.

> **Destruction/Damage/Vandalism of Property** – To willfully or maliciously destroy, damage, deface, or otherwise injure real or personal property without the consent of the owner or the person having custody or control of it.

Violent Crimes – Murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault, and intimidation are considered violent crimes in this report. (Robbery is included in crimes against property in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

Murder – The willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Deaths caused by negligence, attempts to kill, assaults to kill, suicides, accidental deaths, and justifiable homicides are excluded.

Rape – Penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim. [Offenses include: Rape, Sodomy, and Sexual Assault with an Object].

Robbery – The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

Aggravated Assault – An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm. Simple assaults are excluded.

Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry Bias

Note: When the FBI's Hate Crime Statistics Program was initially implemented, racial bias was reported as a separate category and ethnicity bias was reported as ethnicity/national origin bias. It was then modified by the Office of Management and Budget's (OMB's) 1997 Revision to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity. With the revised race and ethnicity categories and the addition of an ancestry (a subcategory of ethnicity), the OMB advised the program to publish the data in the combined category of Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry Bias.

Racial Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons who possess common physical characteristics, e.g., color of skin, eyes, and/or hair, facial features, etc., genetically transmitted by descent and heredity which distinguish them as a distinct division of humankind, e.g., Asians, Blacks or African Americans, Whites.

Ethnicity Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of people whose members identify with each other, through a common heritage, often consisting of a common language, common culture (often including a shared religion) and/or ideology that stresses common ancestry. The concept of ethnicity differs from the closely related term race in that "race" refers to grouping based mostly upon biological criteria, while "ethnicity" also encompasses additional cultural factors.

Ancestry Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of people based on their common lineage or descent.

Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry Bias Types

American Indian or Alaska Native – A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America) and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment. This category includes persons from the following tribal affiliations: Navajo, Blackfeet, Inupiat, Yup'ik, or Central American Indian groups or South American Indian groups. (Census)

Arab – A person having origins, and/or ancestry, in any of the Arabic speaking peoples of Lebanon, Syria, Palestine, Jordan, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Oman, United Arab Emirates, Qatar, Bahrain, Kuwait, Egypt, Libya, Tunisia, Comoros, Algeria, Morocco, Sudan, Djibouti, Mauritania, and Somalia.

Asian – A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam. This category includes persons from the following nationalities: Asian Indian, Bangledeshi, Bhutanese, Bermese, Cambodian, Chinese, Filipino, Hmong, Indonesian, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, Malaysian, Nepalese, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Taiwanese, Thai, Vietnamese, Other Asian, specified; Other Asian, not specified. (Census)

Black or African American – A person having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa. This category includes persons from the following nationalities or groups: African American, Kenyan, Nigerian, or Haitian. (Census)

Hispanic or Latino – A person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race. Includes people from Hispanic or Latino groups such as: Dominican Republic; Central American (excludes Mexican)–Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, Other Central American; South America–Argentinian, Bolivian, Chilean, Columbian, Ecuadorian, Paraguayan, Peruvian, Uruguayan, Venezuelan, Other South American; Spaniard–All other Hispanic or Latino.

Multiple Races, Group – A group of persons having origins from multiple racial categories.

Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander – A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands. This category includes persons from the following nationalities: Fijian, Guamanian or Chamorro, Marshallese, Native Hawaiian, Other Micronesian, Other Pacific Islander, not specified; Other Polynesian, Samoan, Tongan. (Census)

Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry – A person of a different race/ethnicity/ancestry than is otherwise included in this combined category.

White – A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa. This category includes persons from the following nationalities: Irish, German, Italian, Lebanese, Arab, Moroccan, or Caucasian. (Census)

Religious Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons who share the same religious beliefs regarding the origin and purpose of the universe and the existence or nonexistence of a supreme being, e.g., Catholics, Jews, Protestants, atheists.

> **Note 1:** The following list of religions represents most of the major religions in the United States. A general explanation is provided for each religion. Neither this list of religions nor the definitions provided are all-inclusive.

> **Note 2:** In many instances, a law enforcement officer will become aware of a victim's religious affiliation by information provided by the victim (i.e., self-reporting) or by people who have a personal relationship with the victim.

> **Agnostic** – A person who believes that the existence or nature of an ultimate reality, such as a deity, is unknown, and probably unknowable. (Merriam-Webster Collegiate Dictionary [Eleventh Edition, 2003]; the Encyclopedia Britannica Micropedia Ready Reference [15th Edition, 2010])

> **Atheist** – A person who does not believe in the existence of a deity. (Merriam-Webster Collegiate Dictionary [Eleventh Edition, 2003]; the Encyclopedia Britannica Micropedia Ready Reference [15th Edition, 2010])

> **Buddhist** – A person who follows the religion of eastern or central Asia that grew out of the teaching of Siddhartha Gautama, the Buddha, or Enlightened One. People of this faith believe that suffering is inherent in life and that one can be liberated from it by mental and moral self-purification by following the Four Noble Truths and the Eightfold Path in order to reach nirvana. (Merriam-Webster Collegiate Dictionary [Eleventh Edition, 2003]; the Encyclopedia Britannica Micropedia Ready Reference [15th Edition, 2010])

> **Catholic** – A person who follows the monotheistic religion of Catholic Christianity, especially that of the Roman Catholic Church. Followers of this faith believe the teachings of the Bible, and place emphasis on church traditions, including the historical continuity of the church, the Pope as the head of the church, and the requirement of celibacy of those in the priesthood. (Merriam-Webster Collegiate Dictionary [Eleventh Edition, 2003]; the Encyclopedia Britannica Micropedia Ready Reference [15th Edition, 2010])

> **Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)** – A person who follows the monotheistic religion of the Eastern Christian Church. This faith follows the teachings of the Bible and church traditions, accords primacy of honor to the Patriarch of Constantinople as head of the church, and adheres to the decisions of the First Seven Ecumenical Councils and the Byzantine Rite. (Merriam-Webster Collegiate Dictionary [Eleventh Edition, 2003]; the Encyclopedia Britannica Micropedia Ready Reference [15th Edition, 2010])

> **Hindu** – A person who observes the traditions and practices of the dominant religion of India, which include acceptance of the sanctity of the Vedas (sacred texts); the understanding of one Divine Reality manifested in multiple forms; acceptance of the laws of karma (principle of cause and effect), dharma (righteous modes of conduct), belief in reincarnation, and the ultimate spiritual goal of enlightenment (moksha). (The Encyclopedia Britannica Micropedia Ready Reference [15th Edition, 2010])

Islamic (Muslim) – A person who follows the monotheistic religion of Muslims, which includes belief in Allah as the sole deity and in Muhamad as his prophet. Practitioners of the Islamic faith follow the teachings of the Koran and practice the Five Pillars of Islam: praying, fasting during Ramadan, almsgiving, pilgrimage, and declaration of faith. (Merriam-Webster Collegiate Dictionary [Eleventh Edition, 2003]; the Encyclopedia Britannica Micropedia Ready Reference [15th Edition, 2010])

Jehovah's Witness – A person who follows the religion founded by Charles Taze Russell. Members witness by distributing literature and by personal evangelism of beliefs in the theocratic rule of God, the sinfulness of organized religions and governments, and an imminent millennium. The activities of Jehovah's Witnesses are governed by the Watchtower Society which makes all major decisions, interprets the Bible, and counsels Witnesses using Watchtower materials. Members of the faith are often seen giving generously of their time in proclaiming their faith and teaching in private homes. (Merriam-Webster Collegiate Dictionary [Eleventh Edition, 2003]; the Encyclopedia Britannica Micropedia Ready Reference [15th Edition, 2010])

Jewish (Judaism) – A person who identifies himself or herself as a member of the religious and/or ethnic group that descended from the ancient Hebrews and is characterized by belief in one transcendent God who revealed Himself to Abraham, Moses, and the Hebrew prophets. Jewish religious practice is based on the Hebrew Scriptures (the "Torah") and rabbinic laws and customs. (Merriam-Webster Collegiate Dictionary [Eleventh Edition, 2003]; the Encyclopedia Britannica Micropedia Ready Reference [15th Edition, 2010])

Mormon (Latter-day Saint) – A person who follows the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter- day Saints tracing its modern origin to Joseph Smith and accepting the Book of Mormon as scripture. Latter-day Saints consider the following writings to be scripture: 1) The Holy Bible; 2) The Book of Mormon, Another Testament of Jesus Christ; 3) The Doctrine and Covenants; and 4) The Pearl of Great Price. Mormons are often associated with members of the faith who serve as full-time volunteer missionaries in the U.S. and abroad. (Merriam-Webster Collegiate Dictionary [Eleventh Edition, 2003]; the Encyclopedia Britannica Micropedia Ready Reference [15th Edition, 2010])

Multiple Religions, Group – A group of persons demonstrating a commitment or devotion to religious faith or observance based upon multiple faiths.

Other Christian – A person who follows other denominations or nondenominational religions based on the life and teachings of Jesus Christ but not described above. Examples of these religions include Metaphysical-Christ Church Unity, Spiritualist, Unity/Unitarianist, Unity Church, Universalist, and Other Metaphysical. (Pew Research Center)

Other Religions – A person who follows other non-Christian religions not described above. Examples of these religions include the Baha'I Faith, Jainism, Shintoism, Taoism, Tenrikyo, Wicca, and Zoroastrainism. (Pew Research Center)

Protestant – A person who follows the monotheistic religion of Christianity that is not part of Catholic or Eastern Orthodox faith. Members of this faith affirm the Reformation principles of justification by faith alone, the priesthood of all believers, and the primacy of the Bible as the only source of revealed truth. Moreover, believers deny the universal authority of the Pope and some churches are governed by federated councils on the local, national, and international levels. (Merriam-Webster Collegiate Dictionary [Eleventh Edition, 2003]; the Encyclopedia Britannica Micropedia Ready Reference [15th Edition, 2010])

Sikh–A person who follows the monotheistic religion founded by Guru Nanak in the Punjab region of South Asia. Sikhs follow the teachings of 10 gurus; study from the religion's primary sacred text (i.e., the Guru Granth Sahib), and worship in Gurdwaras. Some members of the Sikh faith may be distinguished by the dastaar (Sikh turban) and five religious articles: kesh (unshorn hair, including a beard), kanga (wooden comb), kara (steel bracelet), kachera (short trousers), and kirpan (religious sword). (Merriam- Webster Collegiate Dictionary [Eleventh Edition, 2003]; the Encyclopedia Britannica Micropedia Ready Reference [15th Edition, 2010])

Sexual-Orientation Bias – (noun) A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a person or group of persons based on their actual or perceived sexual orientation.

Sexual Orientation – (noun) The term for a person's physical, romantic, and/or emotional attraction to members of the same and/or opposite sex, including lesbian, gay, bisexual, and heterosexual (straight) individuals.

> **Note:** The terms "sexual preference" or "lifestyle" are considered offensive by many members of the lesbian, gay, or bisexual communities.

Bisexual – (adjective) Of or relating to people who are physically, romantically, and/or emotionally attracted to both men and women.

Gay – (adjective) Of or relating to people who are physically, romantically, and/or emotionally attracted to people of the same sex.

> **Note:** Generally this word is used to refer to gay men, but may also be used to describe women; the term "gay" is preferred over the term "homosexual." For FBI UCR Program purposes, however, if reporting an anti-gay bias, the victim should be a male.

Heterosexual – (adjective) Of or relating to people who are physically, romantically, and/or emotionally attracted to people of the opposite sex.

> **Note:** The term "straight" is a synonym.

Homosexual – (adjective) Of or relating to people who are physically, romantically, and/or emotionally attracted to people of the same sex.

> **Note:** This is an outdated clinical term considered derogatory and offensive by many people; current journalistic standards restrict usage of the term; "lesbian" and/or "gay" accurately describes those who are attracted to people of the same sex.

Lesbian – (adjective) Of or relating to women who are physically, romantically, and/or emotionally attracted to other women.

> **Note:** Some lesbian women prefer to be described as gay women; preferred over the term "homosexual;" may be used as a noun. For FBI UCR Program purposes, however, if reporting an anti-gay bias, the victim should be a male.

LGBT – (noun) Common initialism for "lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender," used here to refer to community organizations or events that serve lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and allied people.

Trial Verdict – The finding or answer of a jury or judge concerning a matter submitted to them for their judgment.

Uniform Crime Reporting – A federal reporting system that provides data on crime based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies throughout the nation. The DOJ administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

Victim – An individual, a business or financial institution, a religious organization, a government entity, or other. For example, if a church or synagogue is vandalized or desecrated, the victim would be a religious organization.

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