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```
clear all
```

load data and other set up

```
reporidir = '/Users/yoni/Repositories/effects_of_CM_on_brain';
outdir = fullfile(reporidir, 'results', 'group_level');
cd(reporidir);

doplot=1;

time1 = fmri_data(filename(fullfile('data', 'subject
    level', 'relisten_time1', '*', 'con_0003.img')));
time2 = fmri_data(filename(fullfile('data', 'subject
    level', 'relisten_time2', '*', 'con_0007.img')));

gm_mask = fmri_data(which('gray_matter_mask.img'));
%gm_mask =
    fmri_data(which('dartel_spm12_mni152_gray_matter_mask.img'));
gm_mask.dat = gm_mask.dat > .25; % tighter gm mask. increase val to
    make tighter

time1 = apply_mask(time1, gm_mask);
time2 = apply_mask(time2, gm_mask);

load(fullfile(reporidir, 'data', 'CM_data_included_Ss_only.mat'), 'CM')

% drop P who misunderstood donation instructions
```

```

wh = get_var(CM, 'deltadon') > -45 | get_var(CM, 'deltadon') < -46 ;

time1 = get_wh_image(time1, wh);
time2 = get_wh_image(time2, wh);
delta_relisten = image_math(time2, time1, 'minus');

grp = get_var(CM, 'Group', wh);
grp_cc(:,1) = (grp == 1) + -1*(grp ~= 1);
grp_cc(:,2) = (grp == 2) + -1*(grp == 3);

% get deltaxon/deltaFAS and mean center within group
deltadon_mcgrp = get_var(CM, 'deltadon', wh);
don1_mcgrp = get_var(CM, 'don1', wh);
don2_mcgrp = get_var(CM, 'don2', wh);
deltaFAS_mcgrp = get_var(CM, 'deltaFAS', wh);

for i=1:3
    deltaxon_mcgrp(grp==i) = scale(deltadon_mcgrp(grp==i), 1);
    don1_mcgrp(grp==i) = scale(don1_mcgrp(grp==i), 1);
    don2_mcgrp(grp==i) = scale(don2_mcgrp(grp==i), 1);
    deltaFAS_mcgrp(grp==i) = scale(deltaFAS_mcgrp(grp==i), 1);
end

% create a don2 orthogonalized wrt to don1
mdl = fitglm(don1_mcgrp, don2_mcgrp);
don2_mcgrp_orth = mdl.Residuals.Raw;

if doplot
    figure;
    obj =
    canlab_results_fmridisplay('compact2', 'overlay', 'icbm152_2009_symmetric_for_und
);
end

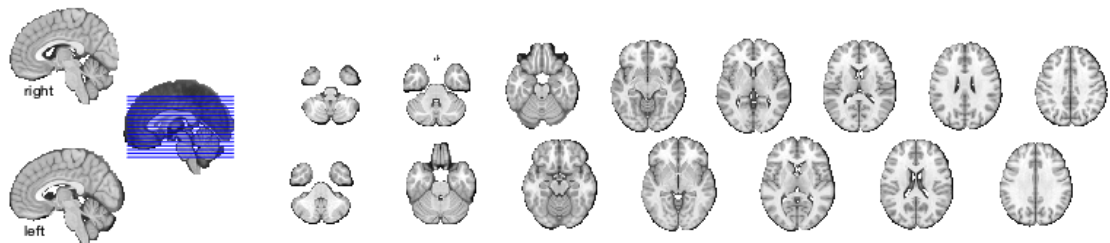
Using default mask: /Users/yonil/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/brainmask.nii
Direct calls to spm_defaults are deprecated.
Please use spm('Defaults',modality) or spm_get_defaults instead.
Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):
    /Users/yonil/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m
Modified fields: stats mask
Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):
    /Users/yonil/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m
Modified fields: stats mask
loading mask. mapping volumes.
checking that dimensions and voxel sizes of volumes are the same.
Pre-allocating data array. Needed: 74965944 bytes
Loading image number:    57
Elapsed time is 3.020614 seconds.
fmri_data.create: Converting 671382 NaNs to 0s. Image names entered,
    but fullpath attribute is empty. Getting path info.
Using default mask: /Users/yonil/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/brainmask.nii
Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):

```

```

/Users/yonil/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m
Modified fields: stats mask
Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):
/Users/yonil/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m
Modified fields: stats mask
loading mask. mapping volumes.
checking that dimensions and voxel sizes of volumes are the same.
Pre-allocating data array. Needed: 74965944 bytes
Loading image number: 57
Elapsed time is 2.892706 seconds.
fmri_data.create: Converting 671382 NaNs to 0s. Image names entered,
but fullpath attribute is empty. Getting path info.
Using default mask: /Users/yonil/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/brainmask.nii
Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):
/Users/yonil/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m
Modified fields: stats mask
Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):
/Users/yonil/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m
Modified fields: stats mask
loading mask. mapping volumes.
checking that dimensions and voxel sizes of volumes are the same.
Pre-allocating data array. Needed: 1409312 bytes
Loading image number: 1
Elapsed time is 0.021778 seconds.
Image names entered, but fullpath attribute is empty. Getting path
info.
Warning: Missing variable type for variable Group. Type assumed to be
numeric.
Setting up fmridisplay objects
This takes a lot of memory, and can hang if you have too little.

```



robust regression: CM vs. Fam1 and CM vs. OxyPla comparisons, with DeltaDon and DeltaFAS mean centered within group

deltadon and deltaFAS only share 3.5% of variance after mean-centering within group, so OK include in same model. Also with robust corr, not a strong relationship between the two vars (

```
dat = delta_relisten;

% build design matrix.
% Make CM the reference group (intercept), and add dummy regressors
  for Fam1 and OxyPla
dm = zeros(size(delta_relisten.dat, 2), 2);
dm( grp==2, 1) = -1;
dm( grp==3, 2) = -1;

% add deltaxon/fas mean centered within grp, or don1/2
dm(:,3) = deltaxon_mcgrp;
%dm(:,3) = don1_mcgrp;
%dm(:,4) = don2_mcgrp_orth;

%figure; imagesc([dm ones(length(dm), 1)]); colorbar
dat.X = dm; % regs are, in order: Oxy vs CM, Fam1 vs CM, abs change in
  CM

% estimate model
out2 = regress(dat, .001, 'unc', 'k', 10); % automatically adds
  intercept as last column --> CM
%save(fullfile(outdir, 'cm_vs_oxy_fam1_deltadonfas_robust.mat'),
  'out2')

Analysis:
-----
Design matrix warnings:
-----
No intercept detected, adding intercept to last column of design
  matrix
Warning: Predictors are not centered -- intercept is not
  interpretable as stats for average subject
-----

Running regression: 195616 voxels. Design: 56 obs, 4 regressors,
  intercept is last

Predicting exogenous variable(s) in dat.X using brain data as
  predictors, mass univariate
Running in OLS Mode
Model run in 0 minutes and 0.52 seconds

Image 1
  2 contig. clusters, sizes 4 to 41
```

Positive effect: 45 voxels, min p-value: 0.00027871
Negative effect: 0 voxels, min p-value: 0.00102639

Image 2

2 contig. clusters, sizes 4 to 41
Positive effect: 42 voxels, min p-value: 0.00016963
Negative effect: 2 voxels, min p-value: 0.00089777

Image 3

2 contig. clusters, sizes 4 to 41
Positive effect: 1 voxels, min p-value: 0.00085616
Negative effect: 475 voxels, min p-value: 0.00001478

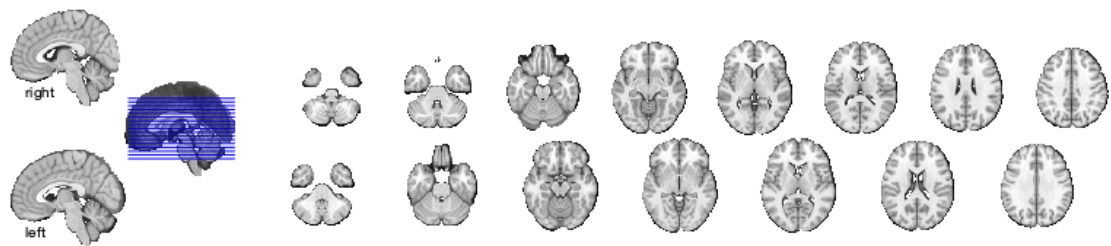
Image 4

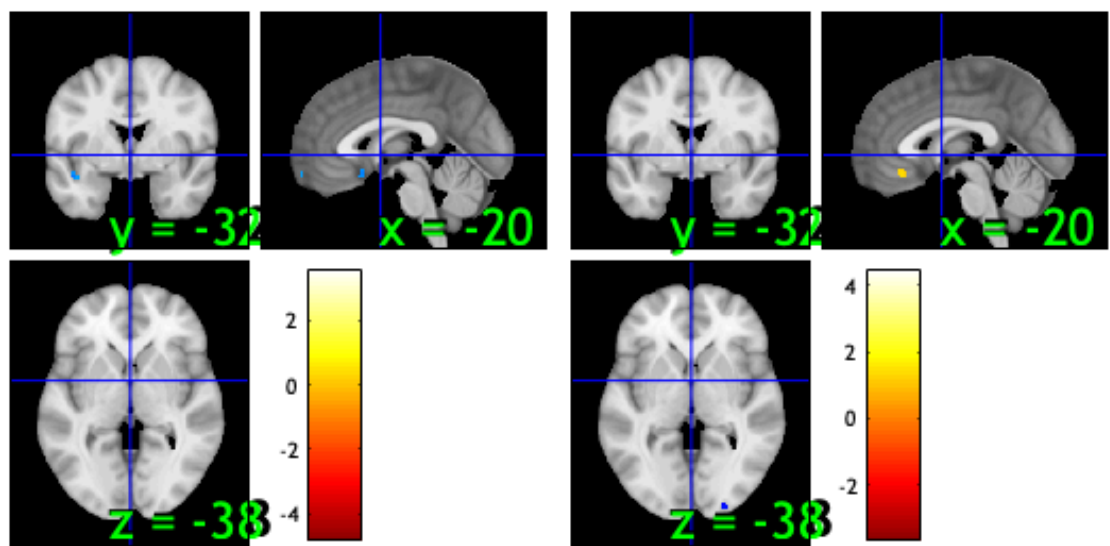
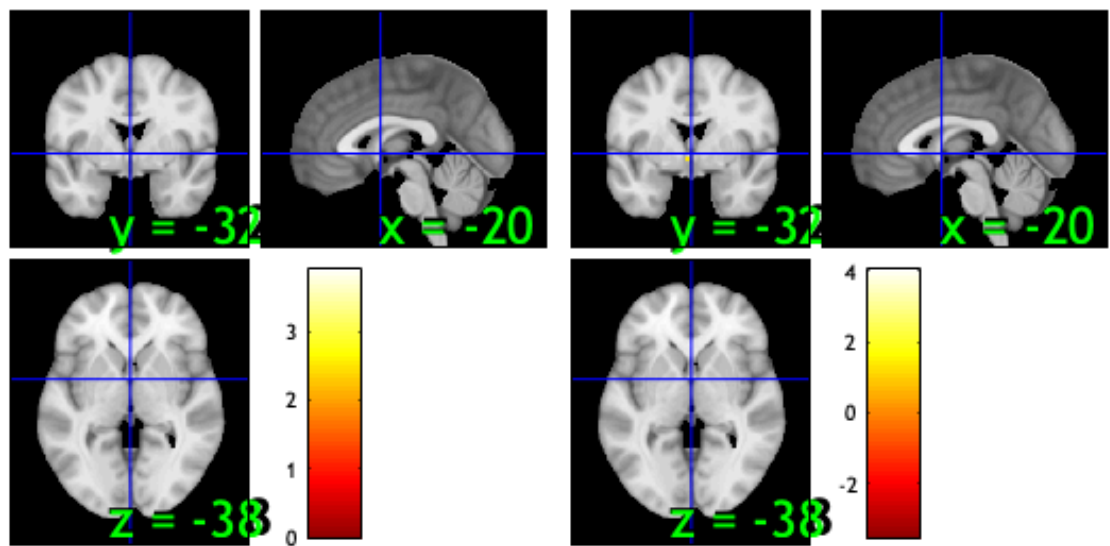
2 contig. clusters, sizes 4 to 41
Positive effect: 117 voxels, min p-value: 0.00005102
Negative effect: 8 voxels, min p-value: 0.00072241

SPM12: spm_check_registration (v6245) 12:55:34 -
05/08/2019

```
=====
Display <a href="matlab:spm_image('display','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/
keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1');">/Users/yoni/
Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1</a>
(<a href="matlab:spm_check_registration('/Users/yoni/
Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/
keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1');">all</
a>) <a href="matlab:spm_image('display','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/
keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1');">/Users/yoni/
Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1</a>
<a href="matlab:spm_image('display','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/
keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1');">/Users/yoni/
Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1</a>
<a href="matlab:spm_image('display','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/
keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1');">/Users/yoni/
```

```
Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/  
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1</a>  
Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):  
  /Users/yoni/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m  
Modified fields: stats mask  
Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):  
  /Users/yoni/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m  
Modified fields: stats mask  
Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):  
  /Users/yoni/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m  
Modified fields: stats mask  
Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):  
  /Users/yoni/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m  
Modified fields: stats mask
```



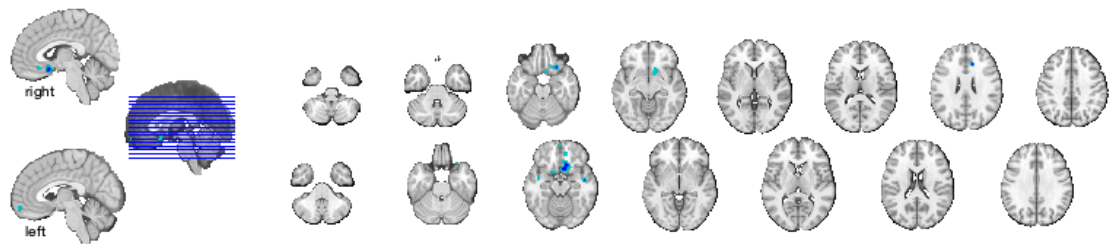


which region survive for deltadon? L NAc, pOFC, others

```
if doplot
    print_header('Delta donation predicting delta brain');
    toshow = get_wh_image(out2.t,3);
    obj = removeblobs(obj);
    obj = addblobs(obj, region(toshow));
    snapnow
end

table(region(get_wh_image(out2.t, 3)));

=====
=
=
= Delta donation predicting delta brain
=
=
=
=====
Grouping contiguous voxels: 13 regions
sagittal montage: 6 voxels displayed, 470 not displayed on these
slices
sagittal montage: 24 voxels displayed, 452 not displayed on these
slices
sagittal montage: 6 voxels displayed, 470 not displayed on these
slices
axial montage: 96 voxels displayed, 380 not displayed on these slices
axial montage: 49 voxels displayed, 427 not displayed on these slices
```

Grouping contiguous voxels: 13 regions

Positive Effects

Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):

/Users/yonni/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m

Modified fields: stats mask

Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):

/Users/yonni/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m

Modified fields: stats mask

Region	Volume	XYZ		maxZ		
modal_label_descriptions	Perc_covered_by_label					
Atlas_regions_covered	region_index					
'No label'	64	26	-46	18	3.334	'No
description'		0			0	
1						

Negative Effects

Region	Volume	XYZ		maxZ		
modal_label_descriptions	Perc_covered_by_label					
Atlas_regions_covered	region_index					

'NAC_L'	320	-16	8	-14	-3.5423	
'Basal_ganglia'			68			0
8						
'Cblm_CrusI_R'	160	38	-82	-30	-3.4446	
'Cerebellum'			100			0
2						
'Ctx_10r_R'	272	8	42	-14	-3.4005	
'Cortex_Default_ModeA'			24			0
10						
'Ctx_8Av_L'	304	-34	12	60	-3.5574	
'Cortex_Default_ModeB'			84			0
13						
'Ctx_pOFC_R'	5576	12	18	-14	-4.3319	
'Cortex_Limbic'			16			4
3						
'Ctx_PI_L'	512	-42	-2	-16	-3.7991	
'Cortex_Limbic'			53			1
6						
'Ctx_10v_L'	432	-2	60	-14	-3.5234	
'Cortex_Limbic'			52			0
7						
'Ctx_STSda_R'	680	46	-8	-14	-3.9107	
'Cortex_Temporal_Parietal'			39			0
5						
'Ctx_AAIC_L'	192	-28	10	-16	-3.5426	
'Cortex_Ventral_AttentionB'			63			0
9						
'Ctx_AVI_L'	64	-36	26	-10	-3.3359	
'Cortex_Ventral_AttentionB'			50			0
11						
'Ctx_a32pr_R'	560	12	28	26	-4.0088	
'Cortex_Ventral_AttentionB'			46			0
12						
'No label'	64	-12	8	-24	-3.3128	'No
description'			0			0
4						

Regions labeled by reference atlas CANlab_2018_combined

Volume: Volume of contiguous region in cubic mm.

MaxZ: Signed max over Z-score for each voxel.

Atlas_regions_covered: Number of reference atlas regions covered at least 25% by the region. This relates to whether the region covers multiple reference atlas regions

Region: Best reference atlas label, defined as reference region with highest number of in-region voxels. Regions covering >25% of >5 regions labeled as "Multiple regions"

Perc_covered_by_label: Percentage of the region covered by the label.

Ref_region_perc: Percentage of the label region within the target region.

modal_atlas_index: Index number of label region in reference atlas
all_regions_covered: All regions covered >5% in descending order of importance

For example, if a region is labeled 'TE1a' and *Perc_covered_by_label* = 8, *Ref_region_perc* = 38, and *Atlas_regions_covered* = 17, this means that 8% of the region's voxels are labeled TE1a, which is the highest percentage among reference label regions. 38% of the region TE1a is covered by the region. However, the region covers at least 25% of 17 distinct labeled reference regions.

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Jakab A, Blanc R, Berényi EL, Székely G. (2012) Generation of

Individualized Thalamus Target Maps by Using Statistical Shape Models and Thalamocortical Tractography. AJNR Am J Neuroradiol. 33: 2110-2116, doi: 10.3174/ajnr.A3140

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Pauli, Wolfgang M., Randall C. O'Reilly, Tal Yarkoni, and Tor D. Wager. 2016. "Regional Specialization within the Human Striatum for Diverse Psychological Functions." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 113 (7): 1907-1912.
Sclocco, Roberta, Florian Beissner, Gaelle Desbordes, Jonathan R. Polimeni, Lawrence L. Wald, Norman W. Kettner, Jieun Kim, et al. 2016. "Neuroimaging Brainstem Circuitry Supporting Cardiovascular Response to Pain: A Combined Heart Rate Variability/ultra-high-Field (7 T) Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging Study." *Philosophical Transactions. Series A, Mathematical, Physical, and Engineering Sciences* 374 (2016). [rsta.royalsocietypublishing.org. https://doi.org/10.1098/rsta.2015.0189](https://doi.org/10.1098/rsta.2015.0189).

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Zambreanu, L., R. G. Wise, J. C. W. Brooks, G. D. Iannetti, and I. Tracey. 2005. "A Role for the Brainstem in Central Sensitisation in Humans. Evidence from Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging." *Pain* 114 (3):397-407.

Note: Region object `r(i).title` contains full list of reference atlas regions covered by each cluster.

So, no regions positively relate to delta don controlling for group, while a number of mOFC/NAc regions negatively relate to delta don. Let us explore this further by decomposing "delta brain" and deltadon into Time1 and Time2 variables.

Predict Time1 brain from Don1 + Don2 orthogonalized wrt to Don1 + group

```
dat = timel;

% build design matrix.
% Make CM the reference group (intercept), and add dummy regressors
  for Fam1 and OxyPla
dm = zeros(size(delta_relisten.dat, 2), 2);
dm( grp==2, 1) = -1;
dm( grp==3, 2) = -1;

% add deltadon/fas mean centered within grp, or don1/2
dm(:,3) = don1_mcgrp;
dm(:,4) = don2_mcgrp_orth;

%figure; imagesc([dm ones(length(dm), 1)]); colorbar
dat.X = dm; % regs are, in order: Oxy vs CM, Fam1 vs CM, abs change in
  CM

% estimate model
out2 = regress(dat, .001, 'unc', 'k', 10); % automatically adds
  intercept as last column --> CM
%save(fullfile(outdir, 'cm_vs_oxy_fam1_deltadonfas_robust.mat'),
  'out2')

Analysis:
-----
Design matrix warnings:
-----
No intercept detected, adding intercept to last column of design
  matrix
Warning: Predictors are not centered -- intercept is not
  interpretable as stats for average subject

-----
Running regression: 195616 voxels. Design: 56 obs, 5 regressors,
  intercept is last
```

Predicting exogenous variable(s) in dat.X using brain data as
predictors, mass univariate
Running in OLS Mode
Model run in 0 minutes and 0.56 seconds

Image 1
15 contig. clusters, sizes 1 to 65
Positive effect: 4 voxels, min p-value: 0.00017893
Negative effect: 195 voxels, min p-value: 0.00003779

Image 2
15 contig. clusters, sizes 1 to 65
Positive effect: 288 voxels, min p-value: 0.00008404
Negative effect: 210 voxels, min p-value: 0.00001514

Image 3
15 contig. clusters, sizes 1 to 65
Positive effect: 34 voxels, min p-value: 0.00010610
Negative effect: 94 voxels, min p-value: 0.00003779

Image 4
15 contig. clusters, sizes 1 to 65
Positive effect: 1273 voxels, min p-value: 0.00000012
Negative effect: 57 voxels, min p-value: 0.00004399

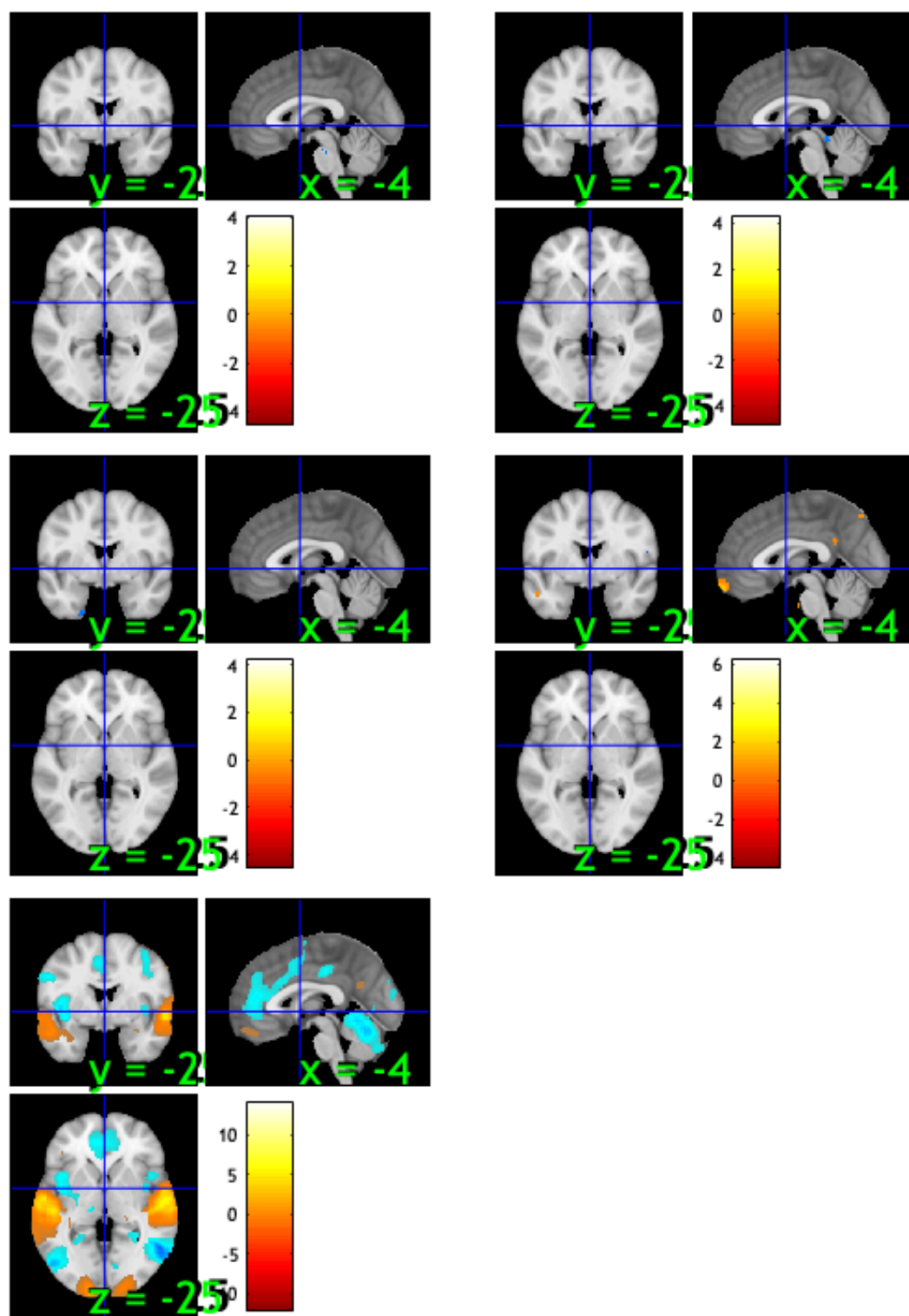
Image 5
15 contig. clusters, sizes 1 to 65
Positive effect: 17973 voxels, min p-value: 0.00000000
Negative effect: 25413 voxels, min p-value: 0.00000000

SPM12: spm_check_registration (v6245) 12:55:59 -
05/08/2019

=====

```
Display <a href="matlab:spm_image('display','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/
keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1')">/Users/yoni/
Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1</a>
(<a href="matlab:spm_check_registration('/Users/yoni/
Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/
keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1')">all</
a>) <a href="matlab:spm_image('display','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/
```

```
keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1');"/Users/yoni/
Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1</a>
  <a href="matlab:spm_image('display','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/
keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1');"/Users/yoni/
Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1</a>
  <a href="matlab:spm_image('display','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/
keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1');"/Users/yoni/
Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1</a>
  <a href="matlab:spm_image('display','/
Users/yoni/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/
keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1');"/Users/yoni/
Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1</a>
Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):
  /Users/yoni/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m
Modified fields: stats mask
Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):
  /Users/yoni/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m
Modified fields: stats mask
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  /Users/yoni/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m
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Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):
  /Users/yoni/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m
Modified fields: stats mask
Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):
  /Users/yoni/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m
Modified fields: stats mask
```

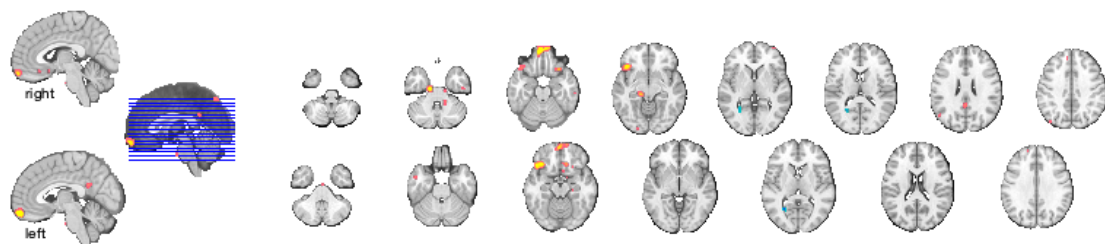


Strongest results are for Don2 (orthogonalized wrt to Don1) predicting brain response at Time1

```
if doplot
    print_header('Don2 (orthogonalized wrt to Don1) predicting Time 1
brain');
    toshow = get_wh_image(out2.t,4);
    obj = removeblobs(obj);
    obj = addblobs(obj, region(toshow));
    snapnow
end

table(region(get_wh_image(out2.t, 4)));

=====
=
=
= Don2 (orthogonalized wrt to Don1) predicting Time 1 brain
=
=
=
=====
Grouping contiguous voxels: 37 regions
sagittal montage: 47 voxels displayed, 1283 not displayed on these
slices
sagittal montage: 26 voxels displayed, 1304 not displayed on these
slices
sagittal montage: 41 voxels displayed, 1289 not displayed on these
slices
axial montage: 166 voxels displayed, 1164 not displayed on these
slices
axial montage: 266 voxels displayed, 1064 not displayed on these
slices
```



Grouping contiguous voxels: 37 regions

Positive Effects

Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):

/Users/yonni/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m

Modified fields: stats mask

Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):

/Users/yonni/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m

Modified fields: stats mask

Region	Volume	XYZ			maxZ	
modal_label_descriptions		Perc_covered_by_label				
Atlas_regions_covered	region_index					
'NAC_R'	64	12	2	-14	3.2949	
'Basal_ganglia'			50			0
13						
'Bstem_Pons_L'	2232	-14	-16	-34	4.6148	
'Brainstem'			40			0
1						
'Bstem_Pons_R'	320	14	-20	-32	3.5016	
'Brainstem'			80			0
4						
'Bstem_Ponscd'	1112	-16	-26	-8	3.8351	
'Brainstem'			32			0
16						

'Cblm_Dentate_R'	656	14	-44	-34	3.9158	
'Cerebellum'			34			0
2						
'Ctx_d23ab_L'	728	-2	-48	26	3.6359	
'Cortex_Default_ModeA'			49			0
20						
'Ctx_PGs_L'	616	-50	-68	28	3.654	
'Cortex_Default_ModeA'			65			0
21						
'Ctx_PGs_L'	208	-42	-78	40	3.5148	
'Cortex_Default_ModeA'			81			0
24						
'Ctx_8Ad_L'	824	-18	38	46	3.8279	
'Cortex_Default_ModeA'			37			0
26						
'Ctx_PGs_L'	688	-30	-74	50	3.8179	
'Cortex_Default_ModeA'			31			0
29						
'Ctx_TGd_L'	344	-52	2	-24	3.64	
'Cortex_Default_ModeB'			63			0
5						
'Ctx_47s_R'	1232	28	22	-20	3.9859	
'Cortex_Default_ModeB'			58			1
6						
'Ctx_47l_L'	4200	-42	26	-12	4.6086	
'Cortex_Default_ModeB'			35			2
9						
'Ctx_9a_L'	320	-18	52	32	3.4197	
'Cortex_Default_ModeB'			57			0
22						
'Ctx_9p_L'	160	-10	44	38	3.4642	
'Cortex_Default_ModeB'			15			0
25						
'Ctx_55b_L'	176	-40	4	44	3.4784	
'Cortex_Default_ModeB'			95			0
28						
'Ctx_55b_L'	376	-52	6	48	3.6088	
'Cortex_Default_ModeB'			53			0
30						
'Ctx_8Av_L'	192	-34	14	56	3.4032	
'Cortex_Default_ModeB'			83			0
33						
'Ctx_TE1m_R'	368	62	-26	-18	3.7583	
'Cortex_Fronto_ParietalB'			100			0
8						
'Ctx_p10p_L'	64	-20	70	6	3.3252	
'Cortex_Fronto_ParietalB'			50			0
19						
'Ctx_8BM_L'	192	-12	20	48	3.3356	
'Cortex_Fronto_ParietalB'			17			0
31						
'Ctx_7Pm_L'	416	-2	-74	50	3.6465	
'Cortex_Fronto_ParietalC'			38			0
32						

'No label'	280	26	-46	16	-3.8665	'No
description'			0			0
36						

Regions labeled by reference atlas CANlab_2018_combined

Volume: Volume of contiguous region in cubic mm.

MaxZ: Signed max over Z-score for each voxel.

Atlas_regions_covered: Number of reference atlas regions covered at least 25% by the region. This relates to whether the region covers multiple reference atlas regions

Region: Best reference atlas label, defined as reference region with highest number of in-region voxels. Regions covering >25% of >5 regions labeled as "Multiple regions"

Perc_covered_by_label: Percentage of the region covered by the label.

Ref_region_perc: Percentage of the label region within the target region.

modal_atlas_index: Index number of label region in reference atlas

all_regions_covered: All regions covered >5% in descending order of importance

For example, if a region is labeled 'TE1a' and Perc_covered_by_label = 8, Ref_region_perc = 38, and Atlas_regions_covered = 17, this means that 8% of the region's voxels are labeled TE1a, which is the highest percentage among reference label regions. 38% of the region TE1a is covered by the region. However, the region covers at least 25% of 17 distinct labeled reference regions.

References for atlases:

Beliveau, Vincent, Claus Svarer, Vibe G. Frokjaer, Gitte M. Knudsen, Douglas N. Greve, and Patrick M. Fisher. 2015. "Functional Connectivity of the Dorsal and Median Raphe Nuclei at Rest." *NeuroImage* 116 (August): 187-95.

Bär, Karl-Jürgen, Feliberto de la Cruz, Andy Schumann, Stefanie Koehler, Heinrich Sauer, Hugo Critchley, and Gerd Wagner. 2016. ? Functional Connectivity and Network Analysis of Midbrain and Brainstem Nuclei.? *NeuroImage* 134 (July):53?63.

Diedrichsen, Jörn, Joshua H. Balsters, Jonathan Flavell, Emma Cussans, and Narendra Ramnani. 2009. A Probabilistic MR Atlas of the Human Cerebellum. *NeuroImage* 46 (1): 39?46.

Fairhurst, Merle, Katja Wiech, Paul Dunckley, and Irene Tracey. 2007. ?Anticipatory Brainstem Activity Predicts Neural Processing of Pain

in Humans.? *Pain* 128 (1-2):101?10.

Fan 2016 *Cerebral Cortex*; doi:10.1093/cercor/bhw157

Glasser, Matthew F., Timothy S. Coalson, Emma C. Robinson, Carl D. Hacker, John Harwell, Essa Yacoub, Kamil Ugurbil, et al. 2016. A Multi-Modal Parcellation of Human Cerebral Cortex. *Nature* 536 (7615): 171?78.

Keren, Noam I., Carl T. Lozar, Kelly C. Harris, Paul S. Morgan, and Mark A. Eckert. 2009. "In Vivo Mapping of the Human Locus Coeruleus." *NeuroImage* 47 (4): 1261-67.

Keuken, M. C., P-L Bazin, L. Crown, J. Hootsmans, A. Laufer, C. Müller-Axt, R. Sier, et al. 2014. "Quantifying Inter-Individual Anatomical Variability in the Subcortex Using 7 T Structural MRI." *NeuroImage* 94 (July): 40-46.

Krauth A, Blanc R, Poveda A, Jeanmonod D, Morel A, Székely G. (2010) A mean three-dimensional atlas of the human thalamus: generation from multiple histological data. *Neuroimage*. 2010 Feb 1;49(3):2053-62.

Jakab A, Blanc R, Berényi EL, Székely G. (2012) Generation of

Individualized Thalamus Target Maps by Using Statistical Shape Models and Thalamocortical Tractography. *AJNR Am J Neuroradiol*. 33: 2110-2116, doi: 10.3174/ajnr.A3140

Nash, Paul G., Vaughan G. Macefield, Iven J. Klineberg, Greg M. Murray, and Luke A. Henderson. 2009. ?Differential Activation of the Human Trigeminal Nuclear Complex by Noxious and Non-Noxious Orofacial Stimulation.? *Human Brain Mapping* 30 (11):3772?82.

Pauli 2018 *Bioarxiv*: CIT168 from Human Connectome Project data
Pauli, Wolfgang M., Amanda N. Nili, and J. Michael Tyszka. 2018. ? A High-Resolution Probabilistic in Vivo Atlas of Human Subcortical Brain Nuclei.? *Scientific Data* 5 (April): 180063.

Pauli, Wolfgang M., Randall C. O'Reilly, Tal Yarkoni, and Tor D. Wager. 2016. ?Regional Specialization within the Human Striatum for Diverse Psychological Functions.? *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 113 (7): 1907?12.

Sclocco, Roberta, Florian Beissner, Gaelle Desbordes, Jonathan R. Polimeni, Lawrence L. Wald, Norman W. Kettner, Jieun Kim, et al. 2016.

?Neuroimaging Brainstem Circuitry Supporting Cardiovascular Response to Pain: A Combined Heart Rate Variability/ultrahigh-Field (7 T) Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging Study.? *Philosophical Transactions. Series A, Mathematical, Physical, and Engineering Sciences* 374 (2067). [rsta.royalsocietypublishing.org. https://doi.org/10.1098/rsta.2015.0189](https://doi.org/10.1098/rsta.2015.0189).

Shen, X., F. Tokoglu, X. Papademetris, and R. T. Constable. 2013.
"Groupwise Whole-Brain Parcellation from Resting-State fMRI Data for
Network Node Identification." *NeuroImage* 82 (November): 403–15.

Zambreanu, L., R. G. Wise, J. C. W. Brooks, G. D. Iannetti, and I.
Tracey. 2005. "A Role for the Brainstem in Central Sensitisation in
Humans. Evidence from Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging." *Pain* 114
(3):397–407.

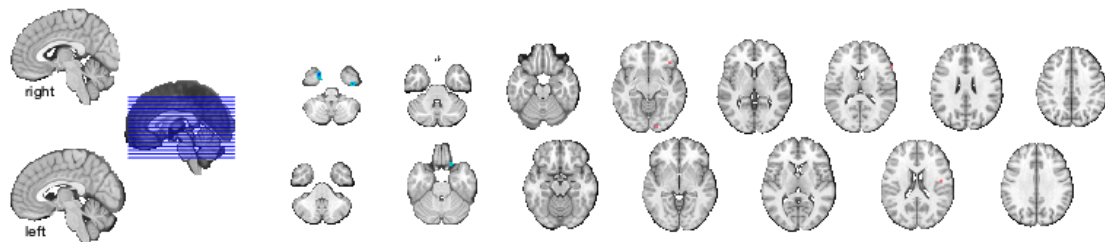
Note: Region object `r(i).title` contains full list of reference atlas
regions covered by each cluster.

Don1 is not strongly related to any brain re- sponses at Time1, though

```
if doplot
    print_header('Don1 predicting Time 1 brain');
    toshow = get_wh_image(out2.t,3);
    obj = removeblobs(obj);
    obj = addblobs(obj, region(toshow));
    snapnow
end

table(region(get_wh_image(out2.t, 3)));

=====
=
=
= Don1 predicting Time 1 brain
=
=
=
=====
Grouping contiguous voxels:    7 regions
sagittal montage:    0 voxels displayed, 128 not displayed on these
slices
sagittal montage:    0 voxels displayed, 128 not displayed on these
slices
sagittal montage:    0 voxels displayed, 128 not displayed on these
slices
axial montage:    11 voxels displayed, 117 not displayed on these slices
axial montage:    45 voxels displayed, 83 not displayed on these slices
```



Grouping contiguous voxels: 7 regions

Positive Effects

Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):

/Users/yoni/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m

Modified fields: stats mask

Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):

/Users/yoni/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m

Modified fields: stats mask

Region	Volume	XYZ			maxZ	
modal_label_descriptions	Perc_covered_by_label					
Atlas_regions_covered	region_index					
'Ctx_47l_R'	176	38	32	-10	3.4256	
'Cortex_Default_ModeB'			36			0
2						
'Ctx_44_R'	304	60	20	14	3.5549	
'Cortex_Default_ModeB'			32			0
3						
'Ctx_OP4_R'	376	46	-8	18	3.8762	
'Cortex_SomatomotorB'			17			0
4						
'Ctx_V2_R'	248	12	-94	-10	3.4714	
'Cortex_Visual_Central'			55			0
1						

Negative Effects

Region	Volume	XYZ		maxZ	
modal_label_descriptions	Perc_covered_by_label				
Atlas_regions_covered	region_index				
	</				

Regions labeled by reference atlas CANlab_2018_combined

Volume: Volume of contiguous region in cubic mm.

MaxZ: Signed max over Z-score for each voxel.

Atlas_regions_covered: Number of reference atlas regions covered at least 25% by the region. This relates to whether the region covers multiple reference atlas regions

Region: Best reference atlas label, defined as reference region with highest number of in-region voxels. Regions covering >25% of >5 regions labeled as "Multiple regions"

Perc_covered_by_label: Percentage of the region covered by the label.

Ref_region_perc: Percentage of the label region within the target region.

modal_atlas_index: Index number of label region in reference atlas

all_regions_covered: All regions covered >5% in descending order of importance

For example, if a region is labeled 'TE1a' and Perc_covered_by_label = 8, Ref_region_perc = 38, and Atlas_regions_covered = 17, this means that 8% of the region's voxels are labeled TE1a, which is the highest percentage among reference label regions. 38% of the region TE1a is covered by the region. However, the region covers at least 25% of 17 distinct labeled reference regions.

References for atlases:

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-
- Bär, Karl-Jürgen, Feliberto de la Cruz, Andy Schumann, Stefanie Koehler, Heinrich Sauer, Hugo Critchley, and Gerd Wagner. 2016. ? Functional Connectivity and Network Analysis of Midbrain and Brainstem Nuclei.? *NeuroImage* 134 (July):53?63.
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- Jakab A, Blanc R, Berényi EL, Székely G. (2012) Generation of Individualized Thalamus Target Maps by Using Statistical Shape Models and Thalamocortical Tractography. *AJNR Am J Neuroradiol*. 33: 2110-2116, doi: 10.3174/ajnr.A3140
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- Pauli 2018 Bioarxiv: CIT168 from Human Connectome Project data
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Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging Study.? *Philosophical Transactions. Series A, Mathematical, Physical, and Engineering Sciences* 374

(2016). [rsta.royalsocietypublishing.org. https://doi.org/10.1098/rsta.2015.0189](https://doi.org/10.1098/rsta.2015.0189).

Shen, X., F. Tokoglu, X. Papademetris, and R. T. Constable. 2013.

"Groupwise Whole-Brain Parcellation from Resting-State fMRI Data for Network Node Identification." *NeuroImage* 82 (November): 403-15.

Zambreanu, L., R. G. Wise, J. C. W. Brooks, G. D. Iannetti, and I.

Tracey. 2005. ?A Role for the Brainstem in Central Sensitisation in Humans. *Evidence from Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging.? Pain* 114 (3):397?407.

Note: Region object `r(i).title` contains full list of reference atlas regions covered by each cluster.

Brain activity at Time1 in mOFC/NAc regions prospectively predicts who will increase or decrease in donation, across groups. Like a prognostic marker of natural history of donation change

Is this prognostic finding driven by a particular group? Test this w/ a group * Don2 interaction term in the model

Interactions terms are between the two group contrast codes (CM vs. cntrl, OxyPla vs. Fam1) and Don2 orthogonalized wrt to Don1.

```
% build design matrix.  
% Make CM the reference group (intercept), and add dummy regressors  
  for Fam1 and OxyPla  
dm = grp_cc;  
  
% add deltaxon/fas mean centered within grp, or don1/2
```

```

dm(:,3) = don1_mcgrp;
dm(:,4) = don2_mcgrp_orth;

dm(:,5) = don2_mcgrp_orth .* dm(:,1);
dm(:,6) = don2_mcgrp_orth .* dm(:,2);

%figure; imagesc([dm ones(length(dm), 1)]); colorbar
dat.X = dm; % regs are, in order: Oxy vs CM, Fam1 vs CM, abs change in
CM

% estimate model
out2 = regress(dat, .001, 'unc', 'k', 10); % automatically adds
intercept as last column --> CM
%save(fullfile(outdir, 'cm_vs_oxy_fam1_deltadonfas_robust.mat'),
'out2')

Analysis:
-----
Design matrix warnings:
-----
No intercept detected, adding intercept to last column of design
matrix
Warning: Group sizes are unequal for effects-coded [1 -1] variable.

-----

Running regression: 195616 voxels. Design: 56 obs, 7 regressors,
intercept is last

Predicting exogenous variable(s) in dat.X using brain data as
predictors, mass univariate
Running in OLS Mode
Model run in 0 minutes and 0.77 seconds

Image 1
11 contig. clusters, sizes 1 to 307
Positive effect: 60 voxels, min p-value: 0.00010884
Negative effect: 375 voxels, min p-value: 0.00001681

Image 2
11 contig. clusters, sizes 1 to 307
Positive effect: 1572 voxels, min p-value: 0.00000572
Negative effect: 0 voxels, min p-value: 0.00313663

Image 3
11 contig. clusters, sizes 1 to 307
Positive effect: 37 voxels, min p-value: 0.00007117
Negative effect: 98 voxels, min p-value: 0.00004399

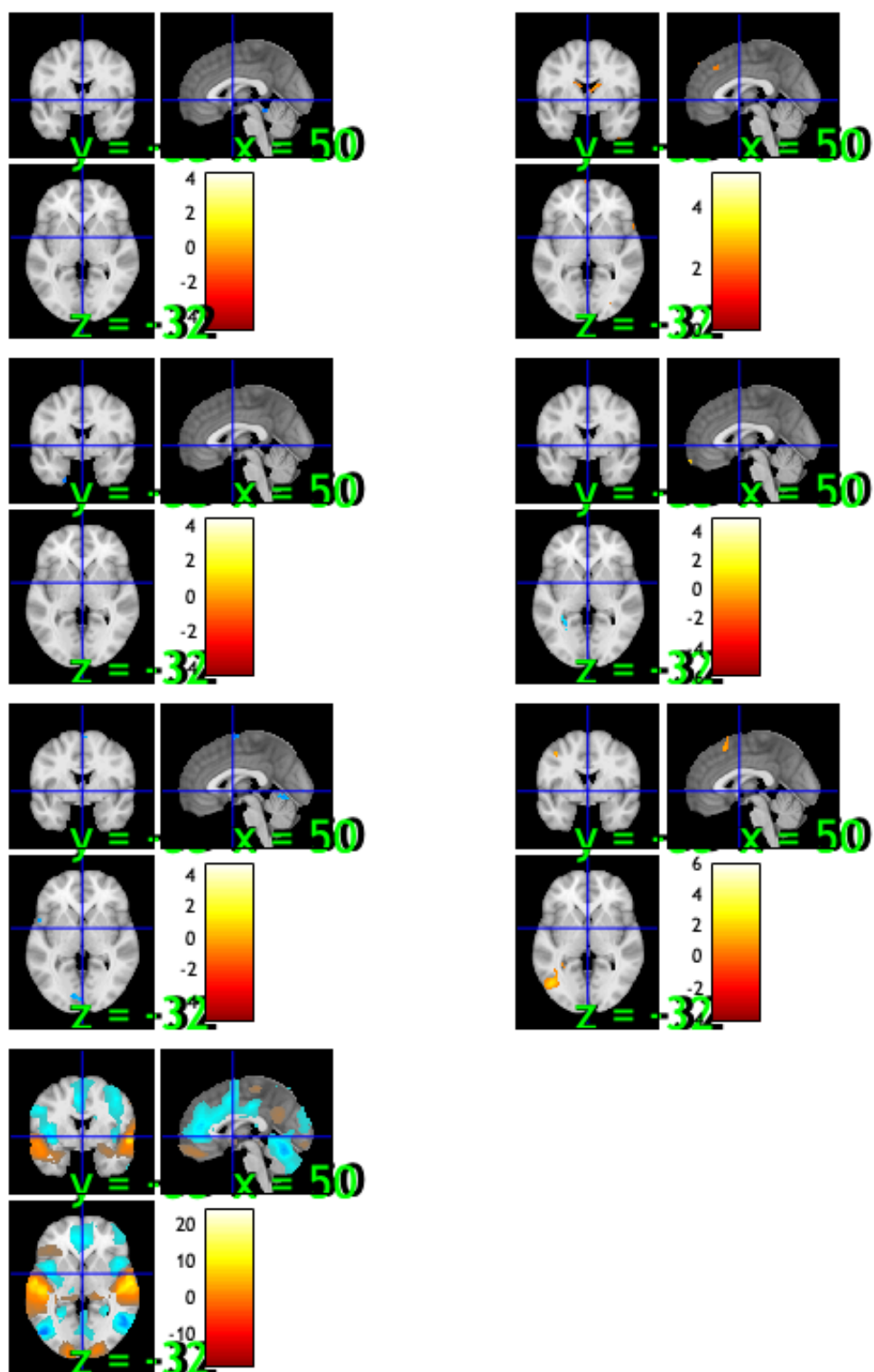
Image 4
11 contig. clusters, sizes 1 to 307
Positive effect: 267 voxels, min p-value: 0.00001621
Negative effect: 324 voxels, min p-value: 0.00000036

```

```

canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/
keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1');"/Users/yonil/
Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
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    <a href="matlab:spm_image('display','/
Users/yonil/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/
keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1');"/Users/yonil/
Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1</a>
    <a href="matlab:spm_image('display','/
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Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
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    <a href="matlab:spm_image('display','/
Users/yonil/Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/
canlab_canonical_brains/Canonical_brains_surfaces/
keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1');"/Users/yonil/
Repositories/CanlabCore/CanlabCore/canlab_canonical_brains/
Canonical_brains_surfaces/keuken_2014_enhanced_for_underlay.img,1</a>
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Modified fields: stats mask
Defaults settings have been modified by file(s):
    /Users/yonil/Documents/MATLAB/spm_my_defaults.m
Modified fields: stats mask

```



Results: When these interaction terms are included in the model, much less survives threshold. This suggests that mOFC/NAC predicts Don2 across groups

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