**Table 1**: Inference Result of Onsets and Frames (Train: MAESTRO CNR =  $\infty$ , Test: MAESTRO w/ white noise at various SNRs)

| Metric    | -6 dB           | -3 dB           | 0 dB            | 3 dB            | 6 dB            | 9 dB            | 12 dB           | 15 dB           | 18 dB           | 21 dB          | 24 dB          | 27 dB          | 30 dB          | 33 dB          | 36 dB          | 39 dB          | 42 dB          | 45 dB          | Clean          |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Precision | 92.2 ± 19.4     | 94.4 ± 12.8     | 95.8 ± 3.1      | 95.9 ± 3.0      | 96.2 ± 2.8      | 96.7 ± 2.6      | 97.3 ± 2.3      | 97.8 ± 2.1      | 98.2 ± 1.8      | 98.5 ± 1.6     | 98.7 ± 1.5     | 98.9 ± 1.3     | 99.0 ± 1.2     | 99.2 ± 1.1     | 99.2 ± 1.1     | 99.3 ± 1.0     | 99.3 ± 1.0     | 99.3 ± 1.0     | 99.3 ± 1.0     |
| Recall    | $18.5 \pm 13.5$ | $33.1 \pm 18.0$ | $48.4 \pm 20.4$ | $62.0 \pm 19.8$ | $72.5 \pm 17.0$ | $79.2 \pm 14.4$ | $83.4 \pm 12.1$ | $86.0 \pm 10.8$ | $87.5 \pm 10.1$ | $88.4 \pm 9.7$ | $89.0 \pm 9.4$ | $89.3 \pm 9.2$ | $89.5 \pm 9.1$ | $89.8 \pm 8.8$ | $89.9 \pm 8.9$ | $90.1 \pm 8.7$ | $90.1 \pm 8.7$ | $90.2 \pm 8.7$ | $90.5 \pm 8.2$ |
| F1 Score  | $28.9 \pm 18.1$ | $46.4 \pm 20.5$ | $61.6 \pm 19.9$ | $73.4 \pm 16.9$ | $81.5 \pm 13.2$ | $86.3 \pm 10.6$ | $89.4 \pm 8.6$  | $91.1 \pm 7.5$  | $92.2 \pm 6.9$  | $92.9 \pm 6.5$ | $93.4 \pm 6.4$ | $93.6 \pm 6.1$ | $93.8 \pm 6.0$ | $94.0 \pm 5.7$ | $94.1 \pm 5.8$ | $94.2 \pm 5.6$ | $94.3 \pm 5.6$ | $94.3 \pm 5.6$ | $94.5 \pm 5.2$ |

**Table 2**: Inference Result of Kong et al. (Train: MAESTRO CNR =  $\infty$ , Test: MAESTRO w/ white noise at various SNRs)

| Metric    | -6 dB           | -3 dB           | 0 dB            | 3 dB            | 6 dB            | 9 dB            | 12 dB           | 15 dB          | 18 dB          | 21 dB          | 24 dB          | 27 dB          | 30 dB          | 33 dB          | 36 dB          | 39 dB          | 42 dB          | 45 dB          | Clean          |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Precision | 68.0 ± 41.5     | 79.4 ± 31.4     | $86.8 \pm 20.0$ | $90.0 \pm 9.2$  | $91.3 \pm 5.4$  | $92.7 \pm 4.8$  | 94.1 ± 4.4      | 95.4 ± 4.0     | 96.3 ± 3.7     | 96.8 ± 3.5     | 97.4 ± 3.0     | 97.7 ± 2.7     | 97.8 ± 2.6     | $98.0 \pm 2.4$ | 98.1 ± 2.3     | 98.2 ± 2.2     | 98.2 ± 2.2     | 98.2 ± 2.2     | 98.0 ± 2.3     |
| Recall    | $9.2 \pm 12.2$  | $20.4 \pm 18.3$ | $36.9 \pm 23.6$ | $55.4 \pm 25.4$ | $71.2 \pm 22.6$ | $82.3 \pm 17.1$ | $88.9 \pm 12.0$ | $92.2 \pm 8.6$ | $93.8 \pm 7.0$ | $94.6 \pm 6.1$ | $95.1 \pm 5.6$ | $95.4 \pm 5.0$ | $95.7 \pm 4.7$ | $95.9 \pm 4.5$ | $96.0 \pm 4.4$ | $96.1 \pm 4.4$ | $96.1 \pm 4.3$ | $96.2 \pm 4.2$ | $96.4 \pm 4.0$ |
| F1 Score  | $14.6 \pm 17.1$ | 29.6 ± 22.9     | $47.7 \pm 25.2$ | $64.5 \pm 23.7$ | $77.4 \pm 18.5$ | $86.1 \pm 12.8$ | $91.0 \pm 8.8$  | $93.6 \pm 6.3$ | $94.9 \pm 5.2$ | $95.6 \pm 4.7$ | $96.2 \pm 4.2$ | $96.5 \pm 3.7$ | $96.7 \pm 3.5$ | $96.9 \pm 3.3$ | $97.0 \pm 3.2$ | $97.1 \pm 3.1$ | $97.1 \pm 3.1$ | $97.2 \pm 3.1$ | $97.2 \pm 3.0$ |

Table 3: Inference Result of Onsets and Frames (Train: MAESTRO CNR = 1, Test: MAESTRO w/ white noise at various SNRs)

| Metric    | -6 dB           | -3 dB           | 0 dB            | 3 dB            | 6 dB           | 9 dB            | 12 dB          | 15 dB          | 18 dB          | 21 dB          | 24 dB          | 27 dB          | 30 dB          | 33 dB          | 36 dB          | 39 dB          | 42 dB          | 45 dB          | Clean          |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Precision | 94.9 ± 3.4      | 96.0 ± 2.9      | 97.1 ± 2.4      | 97.7 ± 2.2      | 98.2 ± 2.0     | 98.4 ± 1.8      | 98.6 ± 1.7     | 98.7 ± 1.6     | 98.8 ± 1.5     | 98.9 ± 1.4     | 99.0 ± 1.3     | 99.0 ± 1.2     | 99.1 ± 1.2     | 99.1 ± 1.2     | 99.1 ± 1.1     | 99.1 ± 1.2     | 99.1 ± 1.2     | 99.1 ± 1.2     | 99.1 ± 1.2     |
| Recall    | $62.0 \pm 18.6$ | $71.8 \pm 16.8$ | $78.7 \pm 14.4$ | $83.0 \pm 12.6$ | 85.7 ± 11.2    | $87.3 \pm 10.3$ | $88.3 \pm 9.6$ | $88.9 \pm 9.1$ | $89.4 \pm 8.7$ | $89.8 \pm 8.5$ | $90.0 \pm 8.3$ | $90.2 \pm 8.2$ | $90.4 \pm 8.2$ | $90.5 \pm 8.2$ | $90.5 \pm 8.1$ | $90.6 \pm 8.0$ | $90.6 \pm 8.0$ | $90.7 \pm 7.9$ | $90.7 \pm 7.9$ |
| F1 Score  | $73.5 \pm 15.6$ | $81.1 \pm 12.9$ | $86.2 \pm 10.4$ | $89.3 \pm 8.8$  | $91.1 \pm 7.6$ | $92.2 \pm 7.0$  | $92.9 \pm 6.4$ | $93.3 \pm 5.9$ | $93.7 \pm 5.6$ | $93.9 \pm 5.5$ | $94.1 \pm 5.3$ | $94.2 \pm 5.2$ | $94.4 \pm 5.2$ | $94.4 \pm 5.2$ | $94.5 \pm 5.1$ | $94.5 \pm 5.1$ | $94.5 \pm 5.0$ | $94.5 \pm 5.0$ | $94.6 \pm 5.0$ |

Table 4: Inference Result of Onsets and Frames (Train: MAESTRO CNR = 3, Test: MAESTRO w/ white noise at various SNRs)

| Metric    | -6 dB           | -3 dB           | 0 dB            | 3 dB            | 6 dB           | 9 dB            | 12 dB           | 15 dB          | 18 dB          | 21 dB          | 24 dB          | 27 dB          | 30 dB          | 33 dB          | 36 dB          | 39 dB          | 42 dB          | 45 dB          | Clean          |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Precision | 94.8 ± 4.0      | 96.2 ± 2.7      | 97.3 ± 2.3      | 97.8 ± 2.0      | 98.2 ± 1.8     | 98.5 ± 1.6      | 98.7 ± 1.5      | 98.8 ± 1.3     | 98.9 ± 1.3     | 99.0 ± 1.2     | 99.1 ± 1.1     | 99.1 ± 1.1     | 99.2 ± 1.1     | 99.2 ± 1.1     | 99.2 ± 1.1     | 99.2 ± 1.0     | 99.3 ± 1.0     | 99.2 ± 1.0     | 99.2 ± 1.0     |
| Recall    | $56.4 \pm 20.7$ | $68.0 \pm 18.6$ | $76.2 \pm 15.5$ | $81.3 \pm 13.3$ | 84.3 ± 11.7    | $86.5 \pm 10.7$ | $87.7 \pm 10.0$ | $88.6 \pm 9.5$ | $89.3 \pm 9.0$ | $89.7 \pm 8.8$ | $89.9 \pm 8.7$ | $90.2 \pm 8.4$ | $90.4 \pm 8.3$ | $90.4 \pm 8.2$ | $90.5 \pm 8.2$ | $90.6 \pm 8.1$ | $90.7 \pm 8.1$ | $90.8 \pm 8.1$ | $91.1 \pm 7.9$ |
| F1 Score  | $68.5 \pm 18.6$ | $78.2 \pm 14.8$ | $84.6 \pm 11.3$ | $88.2 \pm 9.4$  | $90.3 \pm 8.1$ | $91.8 \pm 7.2$  | $92.6 \pm 6.6$  | $93.2 \pm 6.2$ | $93.6 \pm 5.8$ | $93.9 \pm 5.7$ | $94.1 \pm 5.5$ | $94.3 \pm 5.3$ | $94.4 \pm 5.3$ | $94.4 \pm 5.2$ | $94.5 \pm 5.2$ | $94.5 \pm 5.1$ | $94.6 \pm 5.1$ | $94.6 \pm 5.1$ | $94.8 \pm 4.9$ |

Table 5: Inference Result of Onsets and Frames (Train: MAESTRO CNR = 1/3, Test: MAESTRO w/ white noise at various SNRs)

| Metric    | -6 dB           | -3 dB           | 0 dB            | 3 dB            | 6 dB           | 9 dB            | 12 dB          | 15 dB          | 18 dB          | 21 dB          | 24 dB          | 27 dB          | 30 dB          | 33 dB          | 36 dB          | 39 dB          | 42 dB          | 45 dB          | Clean          |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Precision | $95.1 \pm 3.3$  | $96.4 \pm 2.7$  | $97.3 \pm 2.1$  | $98.0 \pm 1.9$  | $98.4 \pm 1.7$ | $98.6 \pm 1.6$  | 98.7 ± 1.6     | $98.8 \pm 1.5$ | 98.9 ± 1.4     | 99.0 ± 1.4     | 99.0 ± 1.3     | 99.1 ± 1.2     | 99.1 ± 1.2     | 99.1 ± 1.2     | 99.2 ± 1.1     | 99.1 ± 1.1     | 99.1 ± 1.2     | 99.1 ± 1.1     | 99.1 ± 1.2     |
| Recall    | $62.4 \pm 19.4$ | $72.3 \pm 16.9$ | $79.0 \pm 14.2$ | $83.0 \pm 12.4$ | 85.5 ± 11.3    | $87.0 \pm 10.5$ | $87.9 \pm 9.9$ | $88.4 \pm 9.4$ | $88.9 \pm 9.2$ | $89.2 \pm 9.0$ | $89.5 \pm 8.8$ | $89.5 \pm 8.7$ | $89.7 \pm 8.6$ | $89.7 \pm 8.6$ | $89.8 \pm 8.6$ | $89.8 \pm 8.5$ | $89.9 \pm 8.5$ | $89.9 \pm 8.5$ | $90.0 \pm 8.4$ |
| F1 Score  | $73.6 \pm 16.3$ | $81.5 \pm 13.0$ | $86.5 \pm 10.3$ | $89.4 \pm 8.8$  | $91.1 \pm 7.8$ | $92.1 \pm 7.1$  | $92.7 \pm 6.6$ | $93.1 \pm 6.2$ | $93.4 \pm 6.1$ | $93.6 \pm 5.9$ | $93.8 \pm 5.7$ | $98.3 \pm 5.6$ | $93.9 \pm 5.6$ | $94.0 \pm 5.6$ | $94.1 \pm 5.5$ | $94.1 \pm 5.5$ | $94.1 \pm 5.5$ | $94.1 \pm 5.5$ | $94.2 \pm 5.4$ |

Table 6: Inference Result of Onsets and Frames (Train: MAESTRO CNR = 0, Test: MAESTRO w/ white noise at various SNRs)

| Metric    | -6 dB           | -3 dB           | 0 dB            | 3 dB            | 6 dB            | 9 dB            | 12 dB           | 15 dB           | 18 dB           | 21 dB           | 24 dB           | 27 dB          | 30 dB          | 33 dB          | 36 dB          | 39 dB          | 42 dB          | 45 dB          | Clean          |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Precision | $97.3 \pm 2.4$  | 97.9 ± 2.1      | 98.5 ± 1.5      | $98.8 \pm 1.3$  | $99.0 \pm 1.2$  | $99.2 \pm 0.9$  | 99.2 ± 1.0      | 99.3 ± 1.0      | 99.3 ± 0.9      | 99.3 ± 1.0      | $99.3 \pm 0.9$  | 99.3 ± 0.9     | 99.3 ± 1.0     | 99.3 ± 0.9     | 99.3 ± 1.0     | 99.3 ± 1.0     | 99.3 ± 1.0     | 99.2 ± 1.0     | 99.2 ± 1.0     |
| Recall    | $54.9 \pm 18.9$ | $66.1 \pm 17.6$ | $73.8 \pm 15.7$ | $79.1 \pm 14.2$ | $82.5 \pm 12.8$ | $84.4 \pm 11.8$ | $85.5 \pm 11.2$ | $86.3 \pm 10.8$ | $86.8 \pm 10.4$ | $87.2 \pm 10.2$ | $87.5 \pm 10.0$ | $87.7 \pm 9.9$ | $87.9 \pm 9.8$ | $88.1 \pm 9.6$ | $88.2 \pm 9.6$ | $88.3 \pm 9.4$ | $88.4 \pm 9.4$ | $88.4 \pm 9.3$ | $88.6 \pm 9.3$ |
| F1 Score  | $68.3 \pm 17.0$ | $77.5 \pm 14.3$ | $83.4 \pm 11.9$ | $87.1 \pm 10.2$ | $89.4 \pm 8.9$  | $90.7 \pm 7.9$  | $91.5 \pm 7.5$  | $92.0 \pm 7.1$  | $92.3 \pm 6.8$  | $92.5 \pm 6.7$  | $92.7 \pm 6.5$  | $92.8 \pm 6.4$ | $92.9 \pm 6.3$ | $93.1 \pm 6.1$ | $93.1 \pm 6.1$ | $93.2 \pm 6.1$ | $93.2 \pm 6.0$ | $93.3 \pm 6.0$ | $93.3 \pm 5.9$ |