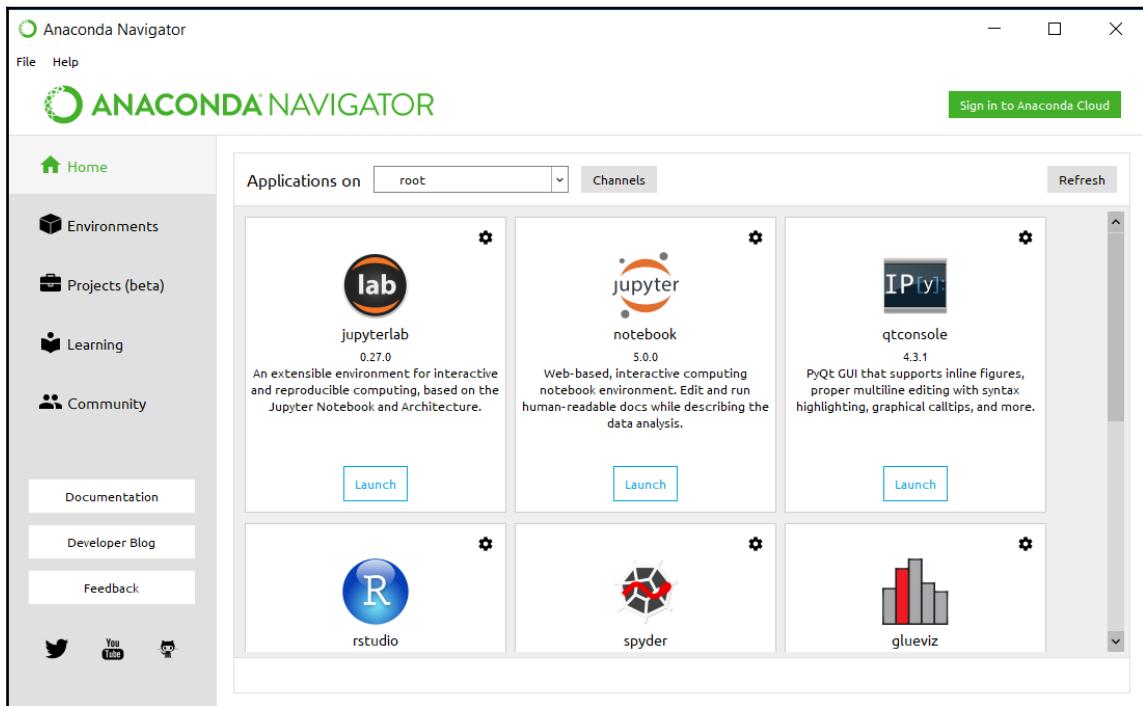


# Chapter 1: Installation and Setting up the Environment



Upload New

Notebook:	
Python 2	
Python 3	
R	
Other:	
Text File	
Folder	
Terminals Unavailable	

a month ago

Install Anaconda3

### Select a Destination

How do you want to install this software?

Install for all users of this computer

**Install for me only**

Install on a specific disk...

Installing this software requires 1.44 GB of space.  
You have chosen to install this software in your home folder.  
Only the current user will be able to use this software.

[Go Back](#) [Continue](#)



Jupyter Number of Users (autosaved) Python 2

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help CellToolbar

```
In [3]: from ipywidgets import interact
def myfunction(x):
    return x
interact(myfunction, x= "Hello World ");
```

x A

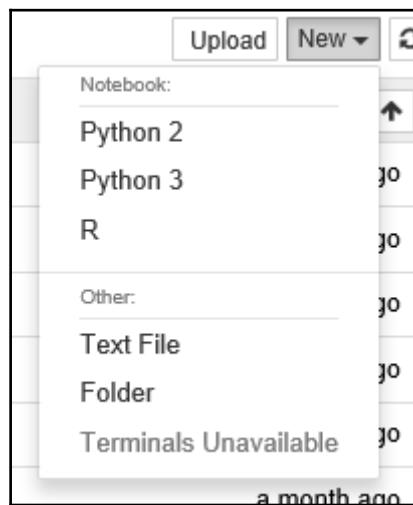
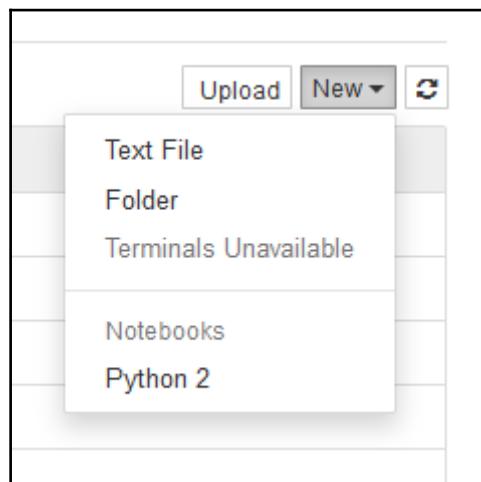
u'A'

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook window titled 'Number of Users (autosaved)'. The toolbar includes File, Edit, View, Insert, Cell, Kernel, Widgets, Help, and CellToolbar. The cell toolbar contains icons for file operations like Open, Save, and Print, along with navigation and cell-related icons. The code cell contains the following Python code:

```
In [3]: from ipywidgets import interact
def myfunction(x):
    return x
interact(myfunction, x= "Hello World ");
```

The output of the cell is a single character 'A' displayed in a text cell below the code.

# Chapter 2: Adding an Engine



---

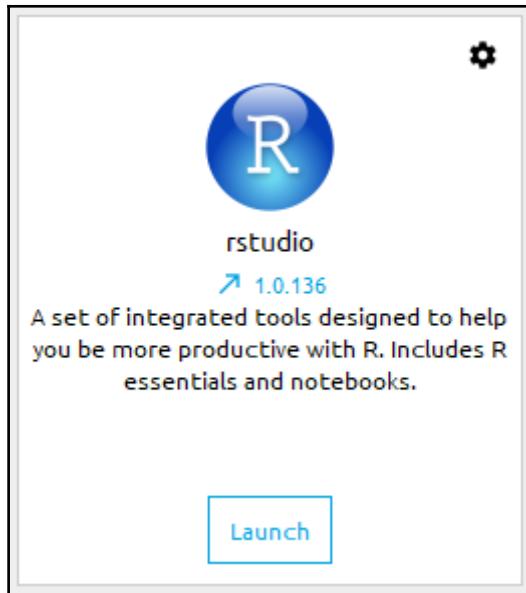
 jupyter B09565\_02 Python 3 Example Last Checkpoint: a few seconds ago (unsaved changes)  Logout

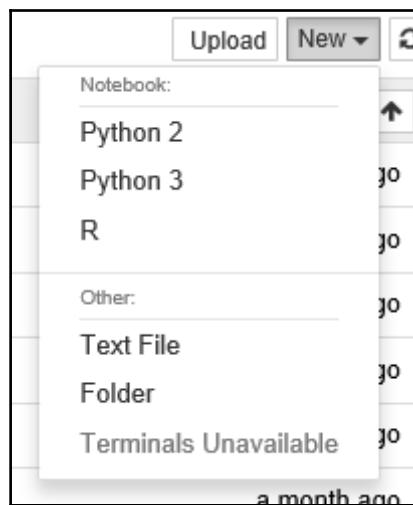
File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted | Python 3 O

Code

In [1]: `print("Hello World")`

Hello World





Jupyter B09656\_02 Sample R Script Last Checkpoint: a few seconds ago (autosaved) Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted | R O

In [4]: `name <- "Dan Toomey"  
print(paste("Hello World", name))`

[1] "Hello World Dan Toomey"

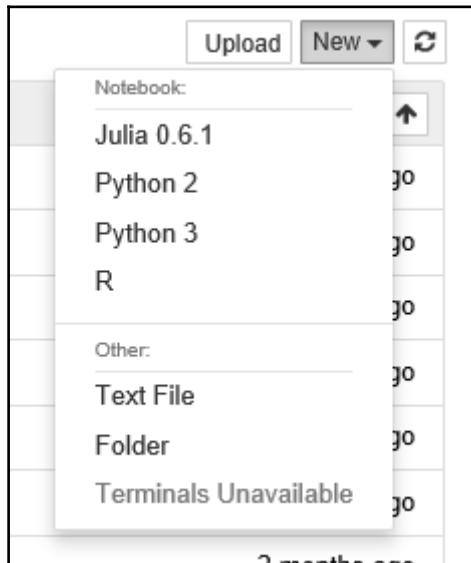
julia

A fresh approach to technical computing  
Documentation: <https://docs.julialang.org>  
Type "?help" for help.

Version 0.6.1 (2017-10-24 22:15 UTC)  
Official <http://julialang.org/> release  
x86\_64-w64-mingw32

julia> .

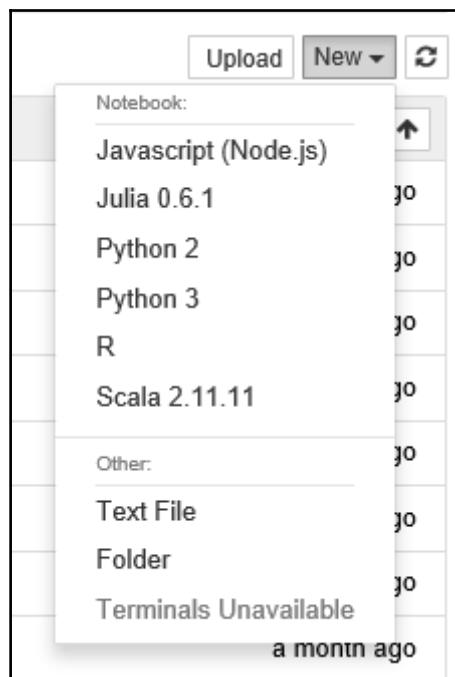
```
julia> Pkg.add("IJulia")
INFO: Initializing package repository C:\Users\Dan\.julia\v0.6
INFO: Cloning METADATA from https://github.com/JuliaLang/METADATA.jl
INFO: Cloning cache of BinDeps from https://github.com/JuliaLang/BinDeps.jl.git
INFO: Cloning cache of BufferedStreams from https://github.com/BioJulia/BufferedStreams.jl.git
INFO: Cloning cache of Compat from https://github.com/JuliaLang/Compat.jl.git
INFO: Cloning cache of Conda from https://github.com/JuliaPy/Conda.jl.git
INFO: Cloning cache of IJulia from https://github.com/JuliaLang/IJulia.jl.git
INFO: Cloning cache of JSON from https://github.com/JuliaIO/JSON.jl.git
INFO: Cloning cache of LibExpat from https://github.com/JuliaIO/LibExpat.jl.git
INFO: Cloning cache of Libz from https://github.com/BioJulia/Libz.jl.git
INFO: Cloning cache of MbedTLS from https://github.com/JuliaWeb/MbedTLS.jl.git
INFO: Cloning cache of SHA from https://github.com/staticfloat/SHA.jl.git
INFO: Cloning cache of URIParser from https://github.com/JuliaWeb/URIParser.jl.git
INFO: Cloning cache of WinRPM from https://github.com/JuliaPackaging/WinRPM.jl.git
INFO: Cloning cache of ZMQ from https://github.com/JuliaInterop/ZMQ.jl.git
INFO: Installing BinDeps v0.7.0
INFO: Installing BufferedStreams v0.2.2
```



```
In [2]: Pkg.add("RDataSets")
using RDataSets
describe(dataset("datasets", "iris"))

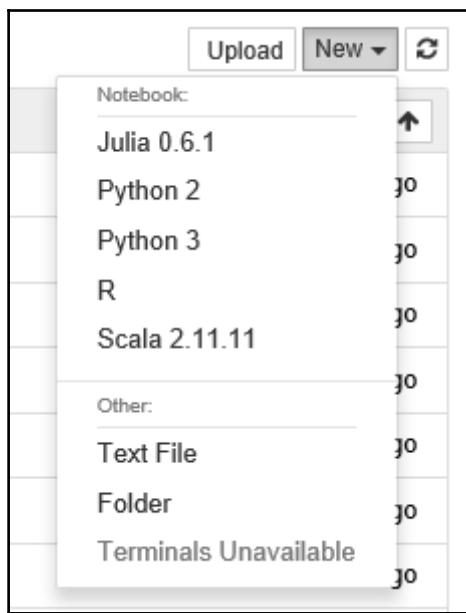
INFO: Cloning cache of DataArrays from https://github.com/Julia
INFO: Cloning cache of DataFrames from https://github.com/Julia
INFO: Cloning cache of DataStructures from https://github.com/J
INFO: Cloning cache of FileIO from https://github.com/JuliaIO/F
INFO: Cloning cache of GZip from https://github.com/JuliaIO/GZi
INFO: Cloning cache of RData from https://github.com/JuliaStats
INFO: Cloning cache of RDataSets from https://github.com/johnmy
INFO: Cloning cache of Reexport from https://github.com/simonst
INFO: Cloning cache of SortingAlgorithms from https://github.co
INFO: Cloning cache of SpecialFunctions from https://github.com
INFO: Cloning cache of StatsBase from https://github.com/JuliaS
INFO: Installing DataArrays v0.6.2
INFO: Installing DataFrames v0.10.1
INFO: Installing DataStructures v0.7.2
INFO: Installing FileIO v0.5.2
INFO: Installing GZip v0.3.0
INFO: Installing RData v0.1.0
INFO: Installing RDataSets v0.2.0
INFO: Installing Reexport v0.0.3
INFO: Installing SortingAlgorithms v0.1.1
INFO: Installing SpecialFunctions v0.3.4
INFO: Installing StatsBase v0.19.0
INFO: Building SpecialFunctions
INFO: Package database updated
INFO: Precompiling module Reexport.
INFO: Precompiling module FileIO.
INFO: Precompiling module DataFrames.
INFO: Precompiling module RData.

SepalLength
Summary Stats:
Mean:      5.843333
Minimum:    4.300000
1st Quartile: 5.100000
Median:     5.800000
3rd Quartile: 6.400000
Maximum:    7.900000
Length:     150
Type:       Float64
Number Missing: 0
% Missing:   0.000000
```



A screenshot of a Jupyter Notebook cell. The cell ID is 'In [1]'. The code entered is `var msg = "Hello, World!"`. The output 'Out[1]' shows 'undefined'. The cell ID is 'In [2]'. The code entered is `console.log(msg)`. The output 'Out[2]' shows 'Hello, World!'. The cell toolbar at the top right indicates the kernel is 'Javascript (Node.js)'.

```
In [1]: var msg = "Hello, World!"  
Out[1]: undefined  
  
In [2]: console.log(msg)  
Hello, World!  
Out[2]: undefined
```



A screenshot of a Jupyter Notebook interface. At the top, the title bar shows "jupyter B09656\_02 Scala Hello World" and "Last Checkpoint: a few seconds ago (unsaved changes)". On the right are "Logout", "Trusted", and "Scala 2.11.11" buttons. The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "View", "Insert", "Cell", "Kernel", "Widgets", and "Help". Below the menu is a toolbar with icons for file operations like Open, Save, and Cell.

The main workspace shows a single cell labeled "In [1]:" containing the Scala code:

```
println("Hello World")
```

The output of the cell is:

```
Hello World
```

Jupyter Spark File Line Lengths (autosaved) Python 2

In [2]:

```
import pyspark
if not 'sc' in globals():
    sc = pyspark.SparkContext()

lines = sc.textFile("Spark File Words.ipynb")
lineLengths = lines.map(lambda s: len(s))
totalLength = lineLengths.reduce(lambda a, b: a + b)
print(totalLength)
```

21116

# Chapter 3: Accessing and Retrieving Data

```
In [2]: head(heating)
```

X	idcase	depvar	ic.gc	ic.gr	ic.ec	ic.er	ic.hp	oc.gc	oc.gr	...	oc.hp	income	agehed
1	1	gc	866.00	962.64	859.90	995.76	1135.50	199.69	151.72	...	237.88	7	25
2	2	gc	727.93	758.89	796.82	894.69	968.90	168.66	168.66	...	199.19	5	60
3	3	gc	599.48	783.05	719.86	900.11	1048.30	165.58	137.80	...	171.47	4	65
4	4	er	835.17	793.06	761.25	831.04	1048.70	180.88	147.14	...	222.95	2	50
5	5	er	755.59	846.29	858.86	985.64	883.05	174.91	138.90	...	178.49	2	25
6	6	gc	666.11	841.71	693.74	862.56	859.18	135.67	140.97	...	209.27	6	65

```
In [7]: head(heating)
```

X	system	install_cost	annual_cost	income	agehed	rooms	region	ratio_annual_install
1	gc	866.00	199.69	7	25	6	ncostl	4.336722
2	gc	727.93	168.66	5	60	5	scostl	4.315961
3	gc	599.48	165.58	4	65	2	ncostl	3.620486
4	er	835.17	180.88	2	50	4	scostl	4.617260
5	er	755.59	174.91	2	25	6	valley	4.319879
6	gc	666.11	135.67	6	65	7	scostl	4.909781

```
{  
  "Models": [  
    {  
      "model_name": "021 C",  
      "model_make_id": "ford"  
    },  
    {  
      "model_name": "12 M",  
      "model_make_id": "ford"  
    },  
  ],
```

```
//load the JSON dataset  
//http://www.carqueryapi.com/api/0.3/?callback=?&cmd=getModels&make=ford  
var fords = require('/Users/dtoomey/fords.json');  
  
//display how many Ford models are in our data set  
console.log("There are " + fords.Models.length + " Ford models in the data set");  
  
//loop over the set  
var index = 1  
for(var i=0; i<fords.Models.length; i++) {  
  
  //get this model  
  var model = fords.Models[i];  
  
  //pull it's name  
  var name = model.model_name;  
  
  //if the model name does not have numerics in it  
  if(! name.match(/\d/)) {  
    //display the model name  
    console.log("Model " + index + " is a " + name);  
    index++;  
  }  
  
  //only display the first 5  
  if (index>5) break;  
}
```

```
There are 147 Ford models in the data set
Model 1 is a Aerostar
Model 2 is a Anglia
Model 3 is a Artic
Model 4 is a Aspire
Model 5 is a Bantam
```

```
Out[27]: 5
```

```
Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
Min.    :4.300  Min.   :2.000  Min.   :1.000  Min.   :0.100
1st Qu.:5.100  1st Qu.:2.800  1st Qu.:1.600  1st Qu.:0.300
Median  :5.800  Median  :3.000  Median  :4.350  Median  :1.300
Mean    :5.843  Mean    :3.057  Mean    :4.358  Mean    :1.399
3rd Qu.:6.400  3rd Qu.:3.300  3rd Qu.:5.100  3rd Qu.:1.800
Max.    :7.900  Max.    :4.400  Max.    :6.900  Max.    :2.500
Species
setosa   :50
versicolor:50
virginica:50
```

```
# Source:  table<iris> [?? x 5]
# Database: sqlite 3.19.3 []
Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width Species
          <dbl>        <dbl>        <dbl>        <dbl>      <chr>
1          5.1         3.5         1.4         0.2      setosa
2          4.9         3.0         1.4         0.2      setosa
3          4.7         3.2         1.3         0.2      setosa
4          4.6         3.1         1.5         0.2      setosa
5          5.0         3.6         1.4         0.2      setosa
6          5.4         3.9         1.7         0.4      setosa
7          4.6         3.4         1.4         0.3      setosa
8          5.0         3.4         1.5         0.2      setosa
9          4.4         2.9         1.4         0.2      setosa
10         4.9         3.1         1.5         0.1     setosa
# ... with more rows
```

```
In [21]: head(iris_db, n = 10)

# Source: lazy query [?? x 5]
# Database: sqlite 3.19.3 []
  Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width Species
  <dbl>       <dbl>       <dbl>       <dbl>       <chr>
1      5.1        3.5        1.4        0.2    setosa
2      4.9        3.0        1.4        0.2    setosa
3      4.7        3.2        1.3        0.2    setosa
4      4.6        3.1        1.5        0.2    setosa
5      5.0        3.6        1.4        0.2    setosa
6      5.4        3.9        1.7        0.4    setosa
7      4.6        3.4        1.4        0.3    setosa
8      5.0        3.4        1.5        0.2    setosa
9      4.4        2.9        1.4        0.2    setosa
10     4.9        3.1        1.5        0.1   setosa
# ... with more rows
```

```
In [19]: show_query(head(iris_db, n = 10))

<SQL>
SELECT *
FROM `iris`
LIMIT 10
```

```
In [20]: # pull data back into R using collect
my_iris <- iris_db %>% collect()
my_iris
```

Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa

---

 baseball.txt - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

4ansonca0118711RC125120  
44forceda0118711WS332162  
68mathebo0118711FW119 89  
99startjo0118711NY233161  
102suttoez0118711CL129128  
106whitede0118711CL129146  
113yorkto01 18711TR029145  
121ansonca0118721PH146217  
143burdoja0118721BR237174  
167forceda0118721TR025130  
168forceda0118722BL119 95  
186hinespa0118721WS411 49  
209mathebo0118721BL150223  
226nelsoca0118721TRO 4 20  
227nelsoca0118722BR118 76  
229orourji0118721MID23101  
249startjo0118721NY255282  
252suttoez0118721CL122107  
259whitede0118721CL122109

---

Out[1]:

row		id	year	stint	team	g	ab
0	4	ansonca01	1871	1	RC1	25	120
1	44	forceda01	1871	1	WS3	32	162
2	68	mathebo01	1871	1	FW1	19	89
3	99	startjo01	1871	1	NY2	33	161
4	102	suttoez01	1871	1	CL1	29	128
5	106	whitede01	1871	1	CL1	29	146
6	113	yorkto01	1871	1	TRO	29	145
7	121	ansonca01	1872	1	PH1	46	217
8	143	burdoja01	1872	1	BR2	37	174
9	167	forceda01	1872	1	TRO	25	130
10	168	forceda01	1872	2	BL1	19	95
11	186	hinespa01	1872	1	WS4	11	49
12	209	mathebo01	1872	1	BL1	50	223
13	226	nelsoca01	1872	1	TRO	4	20
14	227	nelsoca01	1872	2	BR1	18	76
15	229	orourji01	1872	1	MID	23	101
16	249	startjo01	1872	1	NY2	55	282
17	252	suttoez01	1872	1	CL1	22	107
18	259	whitede01	1872	1	CL1	22	109

	Length	Class	Mode
1	2	PlainTextDocument	list
2	2	PlainTextDocument	list
3	2	PlainTextDocument	list
4	2	PlainTextDocument	list
5	2	PlainTextDocument	list

---

```

<<SimpleCorpus>>
Metadata: corpus specific: 1, document level (indexed): 0
Content: documents: 1

[1] For the second time in a month,<U+00A0>President Trump discussed his plans to change the tax cod
e. This is an annotated transcript of his remarks, which took place at the Indiana Farm Bureau Buildi
ng.<U+00A0>Click on the highlighted statements below to see a brief summary of statements that we and
others have fact-checked.<U+00A0>For more information, please read our story, <U+0093><U+0091>Death T
ax<U+0092> Talking Point Won<U+0092>t Die.<U+0094>
<<SimpleCorpus>>
Metadata: corpus specific: 1, document level (indexed): 0
Content: documents: 1

[1] for the second time in a month, president trump discussed his plans to change the tax code. this
is an annotated transcript of his remarks, which took place at the indiana farm bureau building. clic
k on the highlighted statements below to see a brief summary of statements that we and others have fa
ct-checked. for more information, please read our story, <U+0093><U+0091>death tax<U+0092> talking po
int won<U+0092>t die.<U+0094>

```

<<DocumentTermMatrix (documents: 94, terms: 1048)>>										
Non-/sparse entries: 3092/95420										
Sparsity : 97%										
Maximal term length: 15										
Weighting : term frequency (tf)										
Sample :										
Terms										
Docs and applause for have our tax that the will you										
10	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	7	0	0
11	11	0	0	3	0	0	3	6	0	1
45	7	1	3	3	0	3	4	8	0	1
47	2	2	1	0	0	2	4	2	0	0
51	4	1	2	1	2	0	1	1	0	1
64	4	2	1	0	1	0	1	5	2	0
67	2	1	1	2	0	0	2	3	1	3
73	5	1	3	0	2	1	0	4	0	0
80	5	1	0	3	0	3	0	6	2	2
9	5	0	0	3	2	0	4	4	0	1

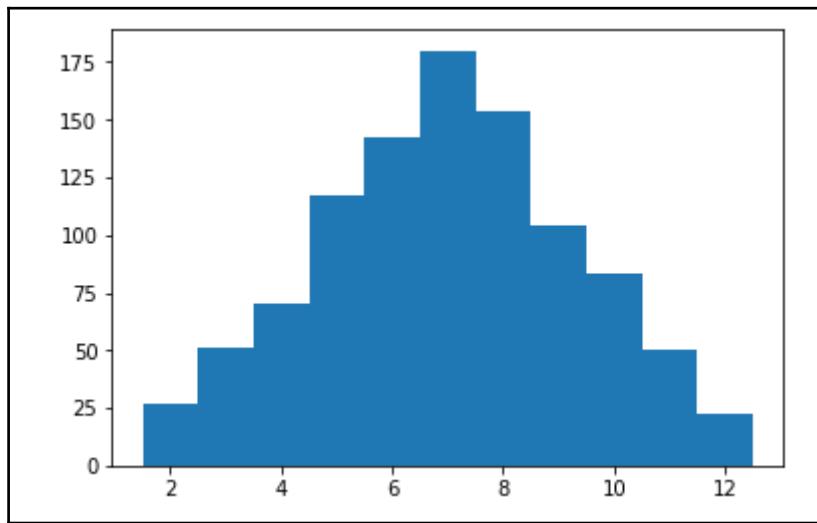
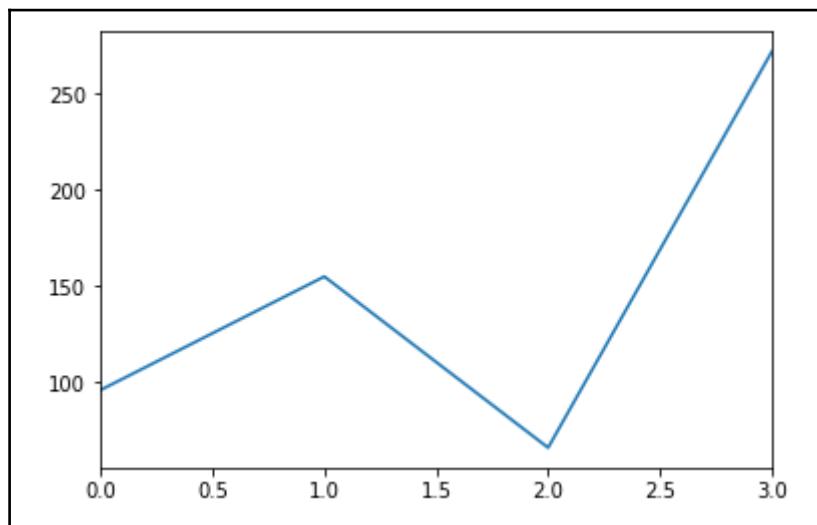
---

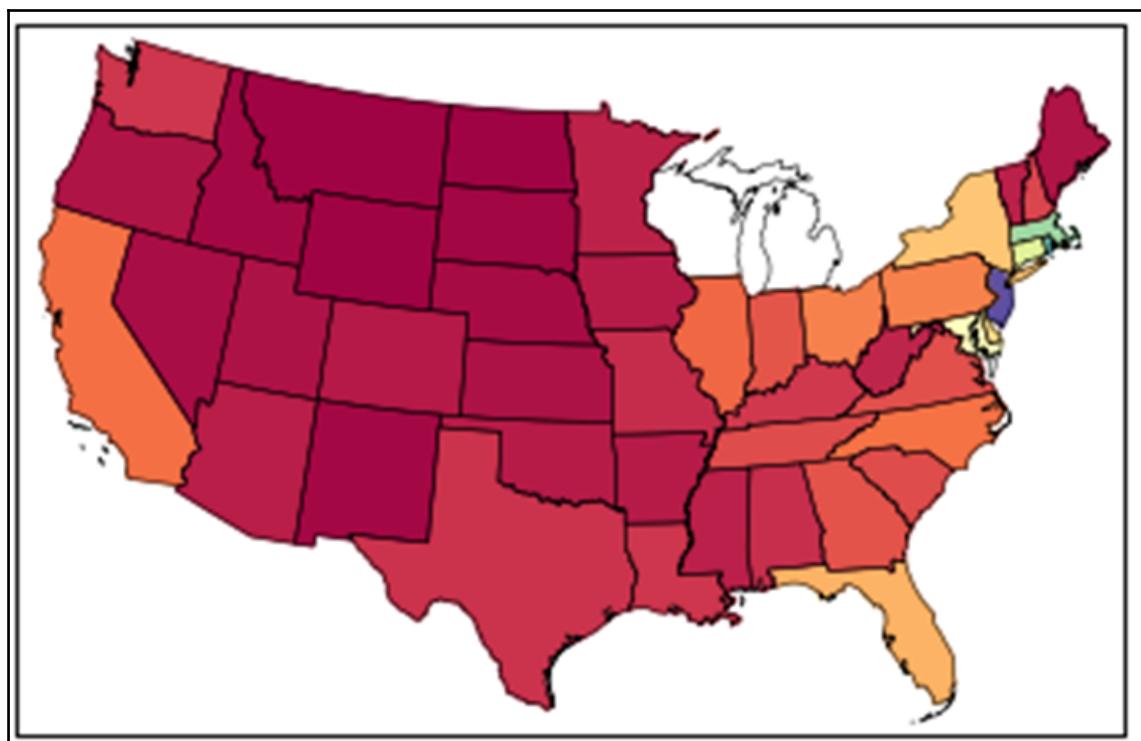
**\$tax =**

<b>the</b>	0.44
<b>cuts</b>	0.43
<b>pay</b>	0.37
<b>system</b>	0.32
<b>lower</b>	0.3
<b>significant</b>	0.3
<b>breaks</b>	0.3
<b>farms</b>	0.3
<b>competitors</b>	0.3
<b>numerous</b>	0.3
<b>death</b>	0.29
<b>tremendous</b>	0.29
<b>small</b>	0.29
<b>because</b>	0.27
<b>reform</b>	0.27
<b>calculate</b>	0.27

---

## Chapter 4: Visualizing Your Analytics

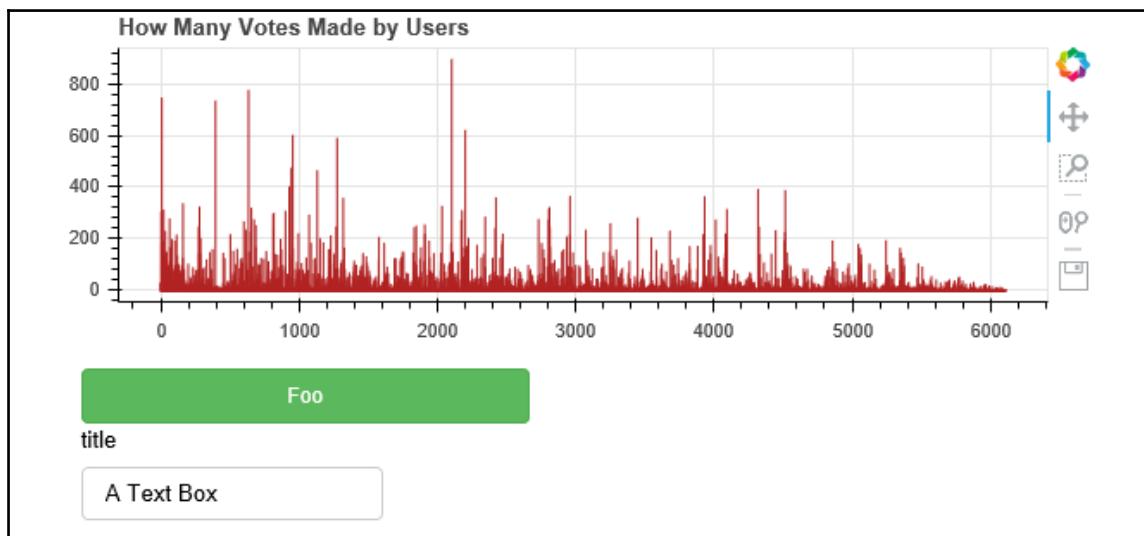
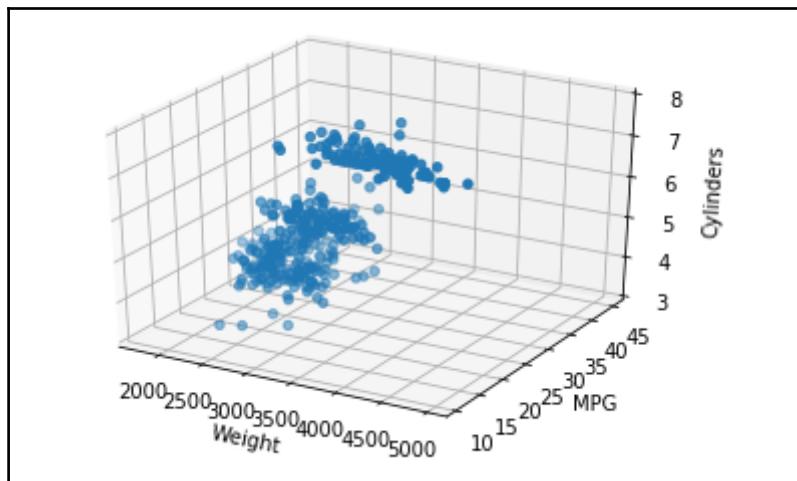




	cylinders	displacement	horsepower	weight	acceleration	year	origin	\
mpg								
18.0	8	307.0	130.0	3504.0	12.0	70	1	
15.0	8	350.0	165.0	3693.0	11.5	70	1	
18.0	8	318.0	150.0	3436.0	11.0	70	1	
16.0	8	304.0	150.0	3433.0	12.0	70	1	
17.0	8	302.0	140.0	3449.0	10.5	70	1	

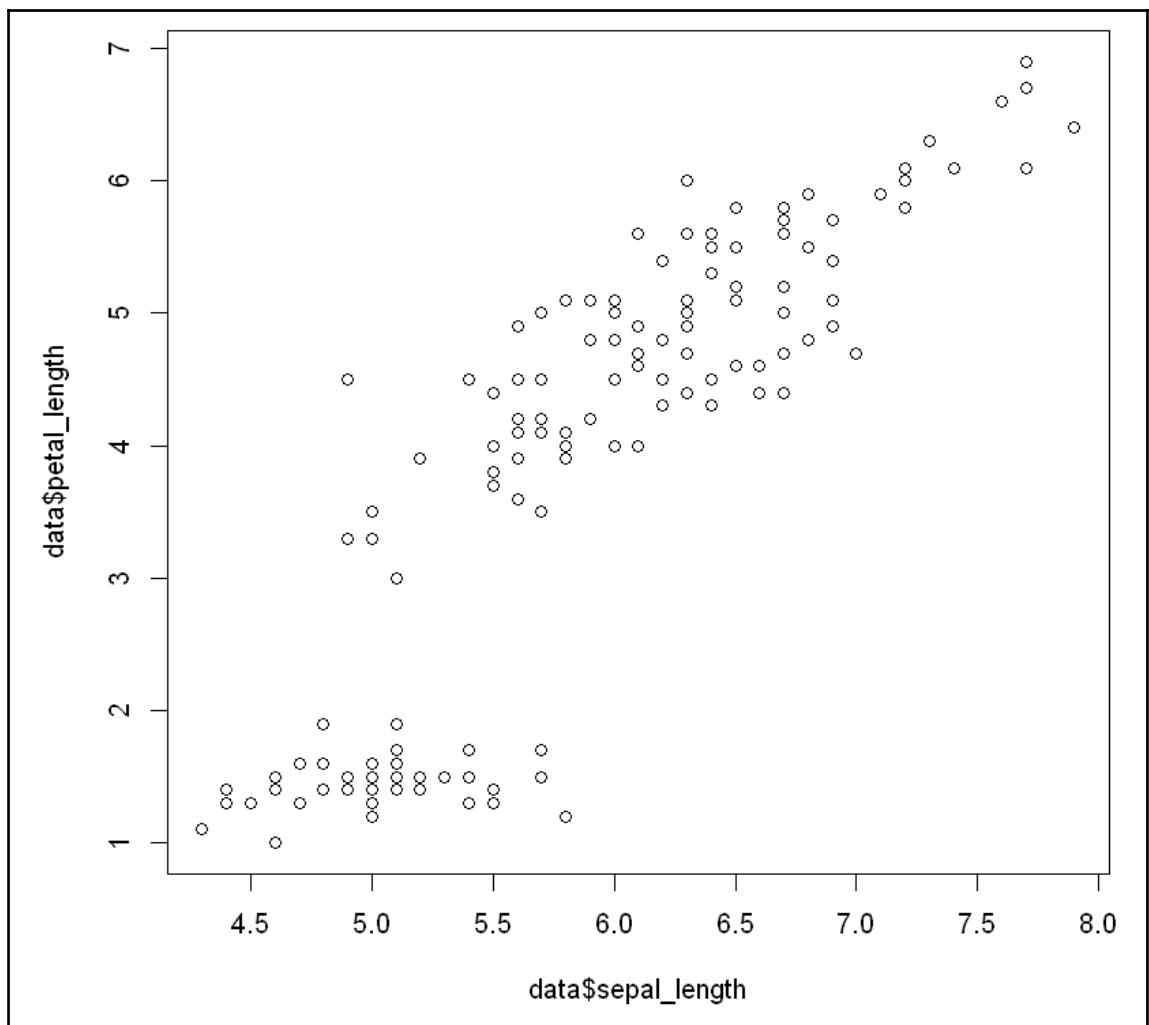
name

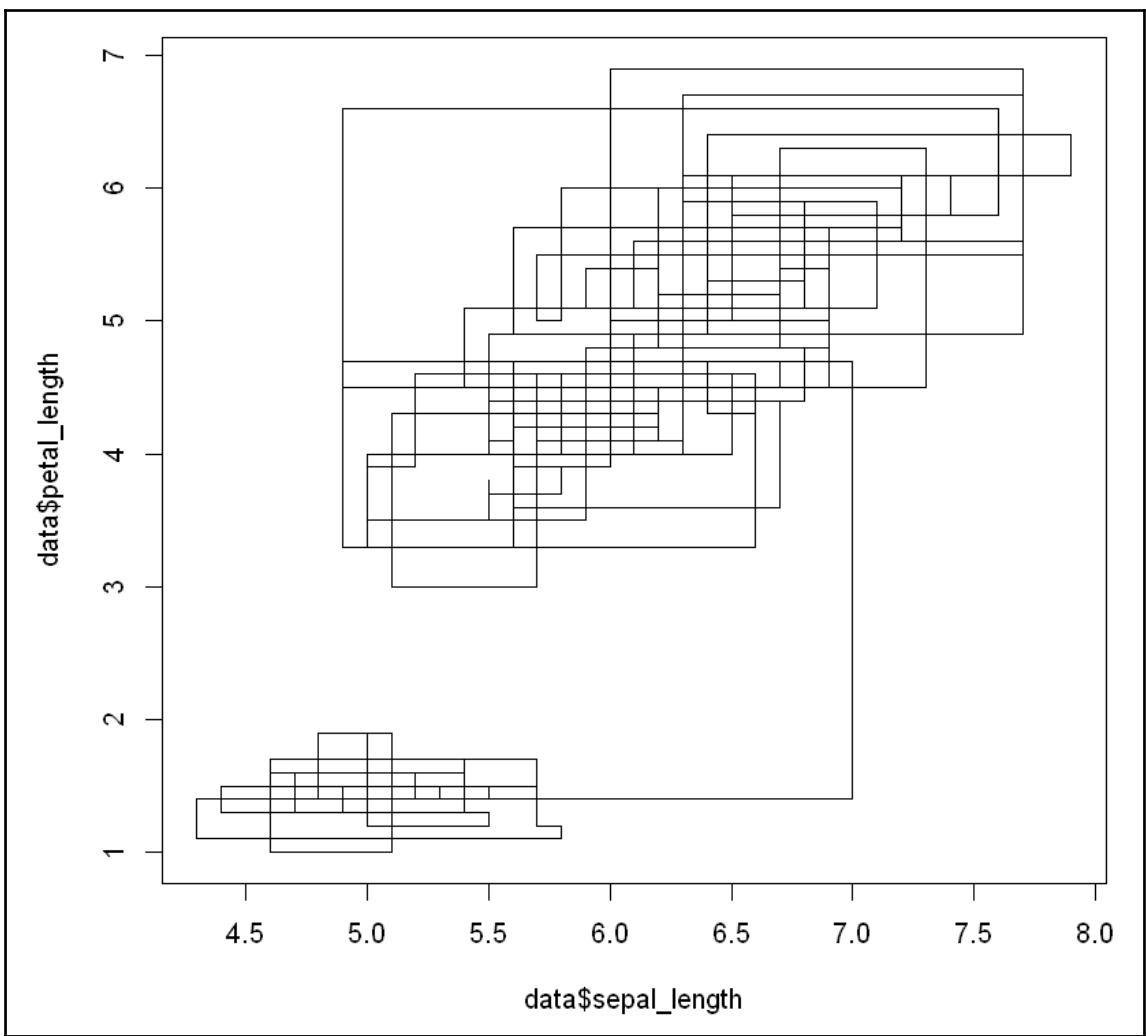
mpg	name
18.0	chevrolet chevelle malibu
15.0	buick skylark 320
18.0	plymouth satellite
16.0	amc rebel sst
17.0	ford torino

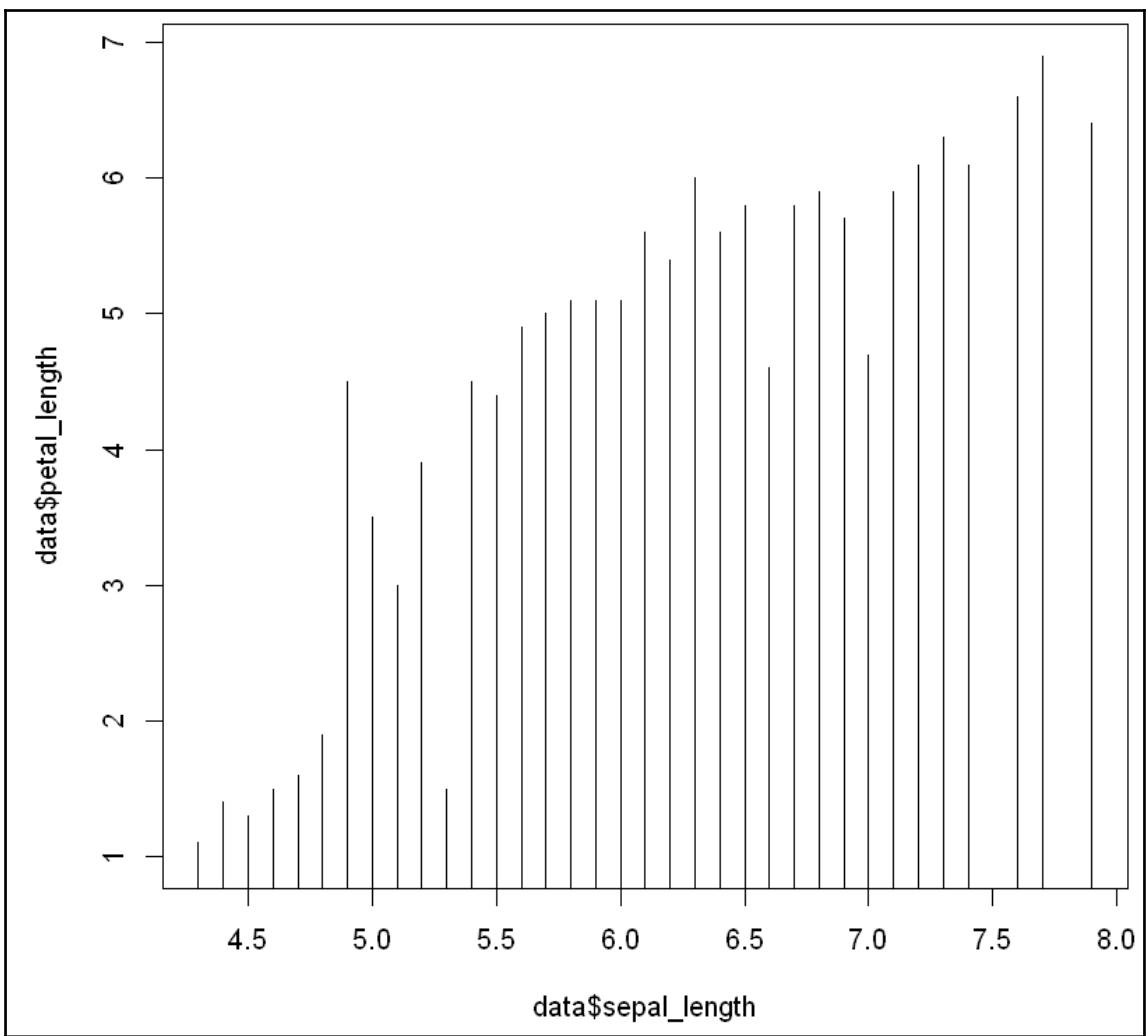


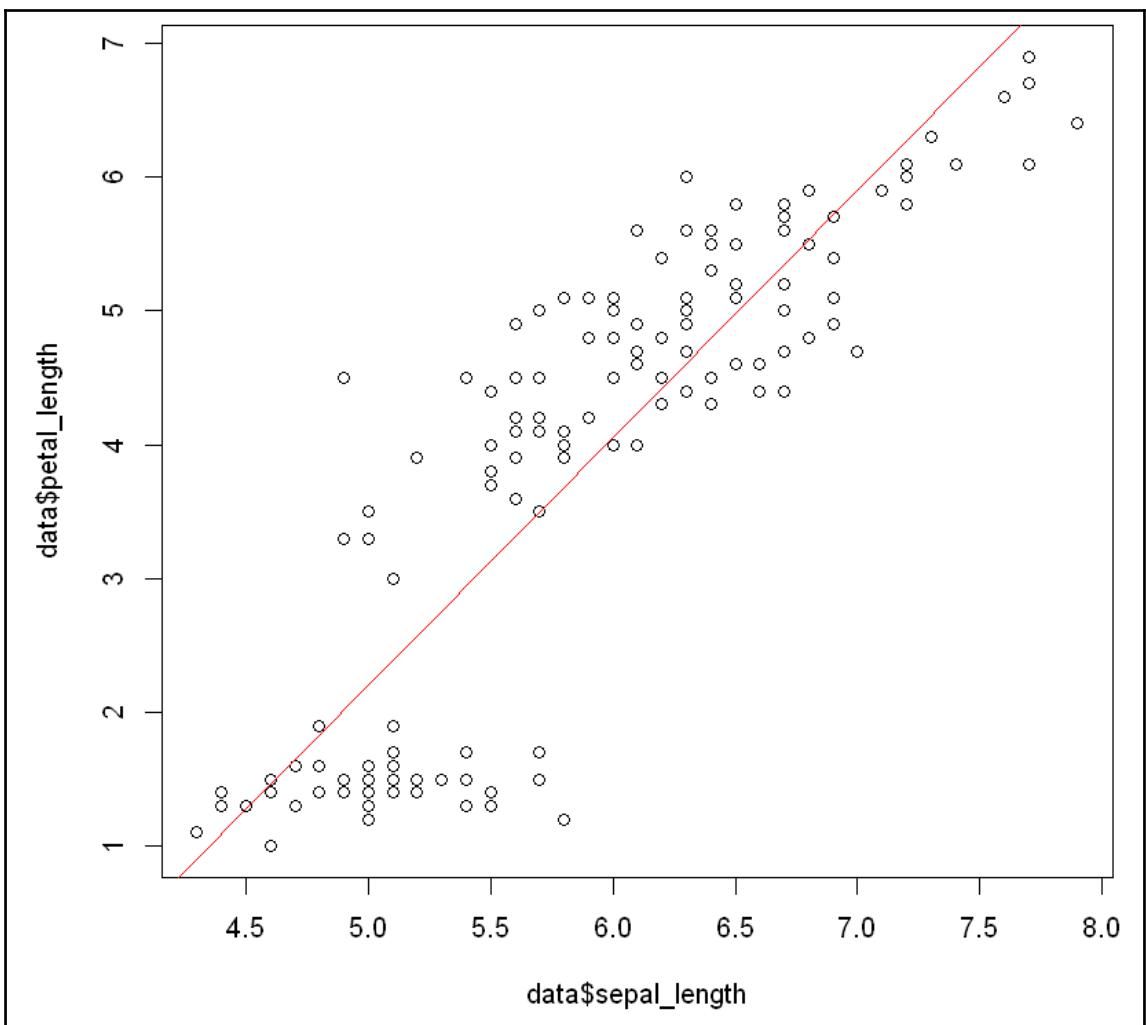
---

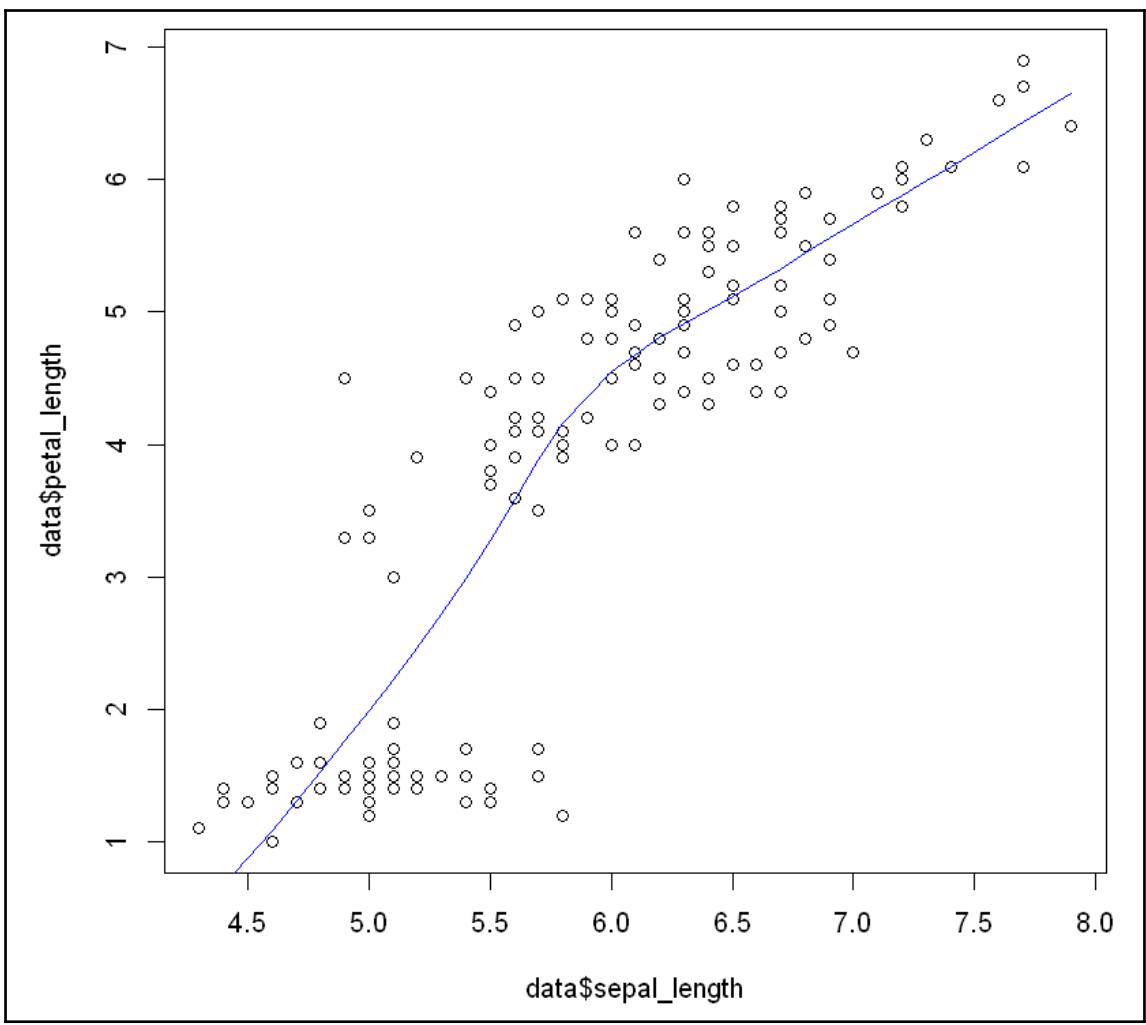
sepal_length	sepal_width	petal_length	petal_width
Min. :4.300	Min. :2.000	Min. :1.000	Min. :0.100
1st Qu.:5.100	1st Qu.:2.800	1st Qu.:1.600	1st Qu.:0.300
Median :5.800	Median :3.000	Median :4.400	Median :1.300
Mean :5.848	Mean :3.051	Mean :3.774	Mean :1.205
3rd Qu.:6.400	3rd Qu.:3.300	3rd Qu.:5.100	3rd Qu.:1.800
Max. :7.900	Max. :4.400	Max. :6.900	Max. :2.500
species			
Iris-setosa :49			
Iris-versicolor:50			
Iris-virginica :50			

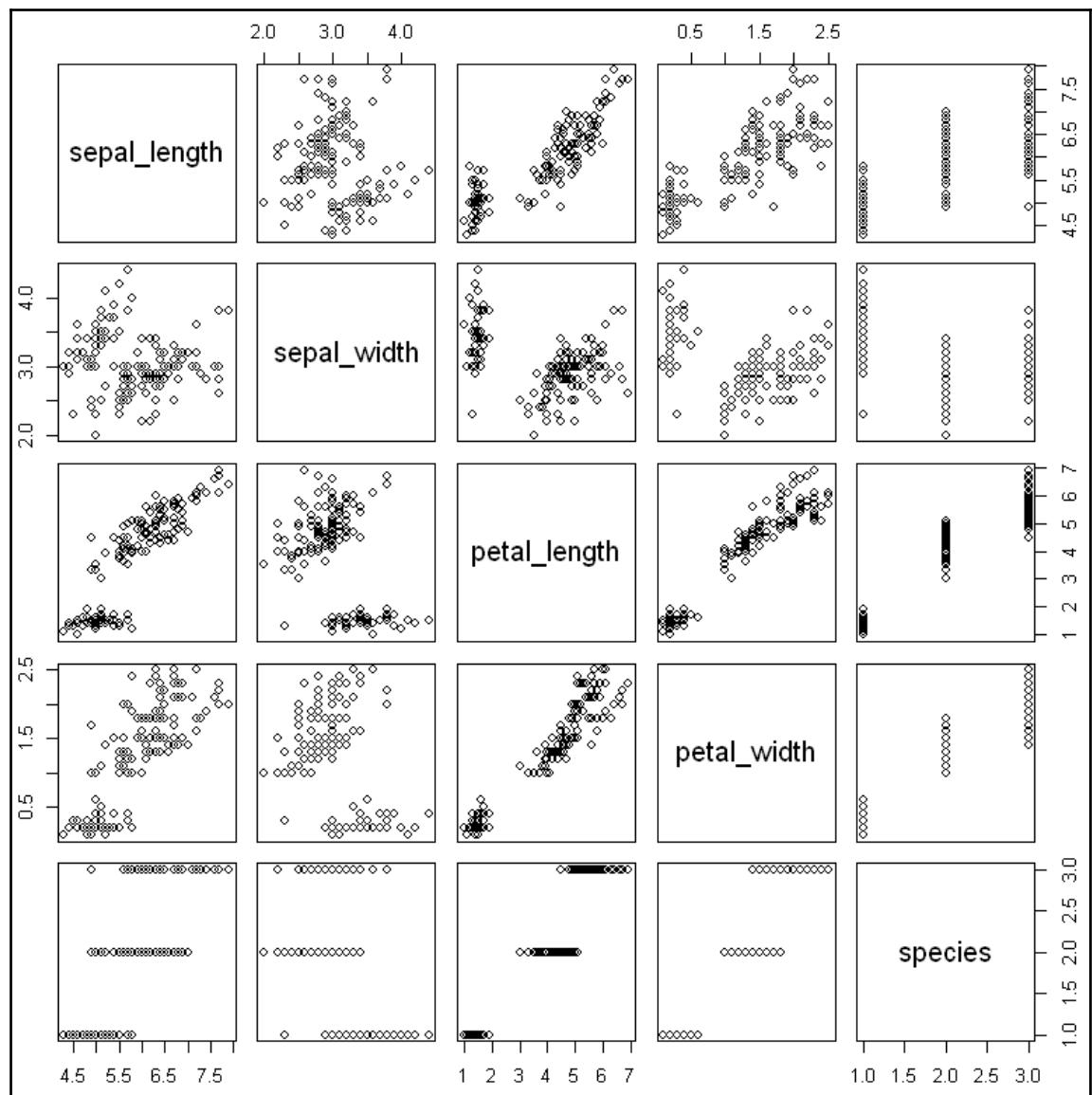












Number of cases in table: 592

Number of factors: 3

Test for independence of all factors:

Chisq = 164.92, df = 24, p-value = 5.321e-23

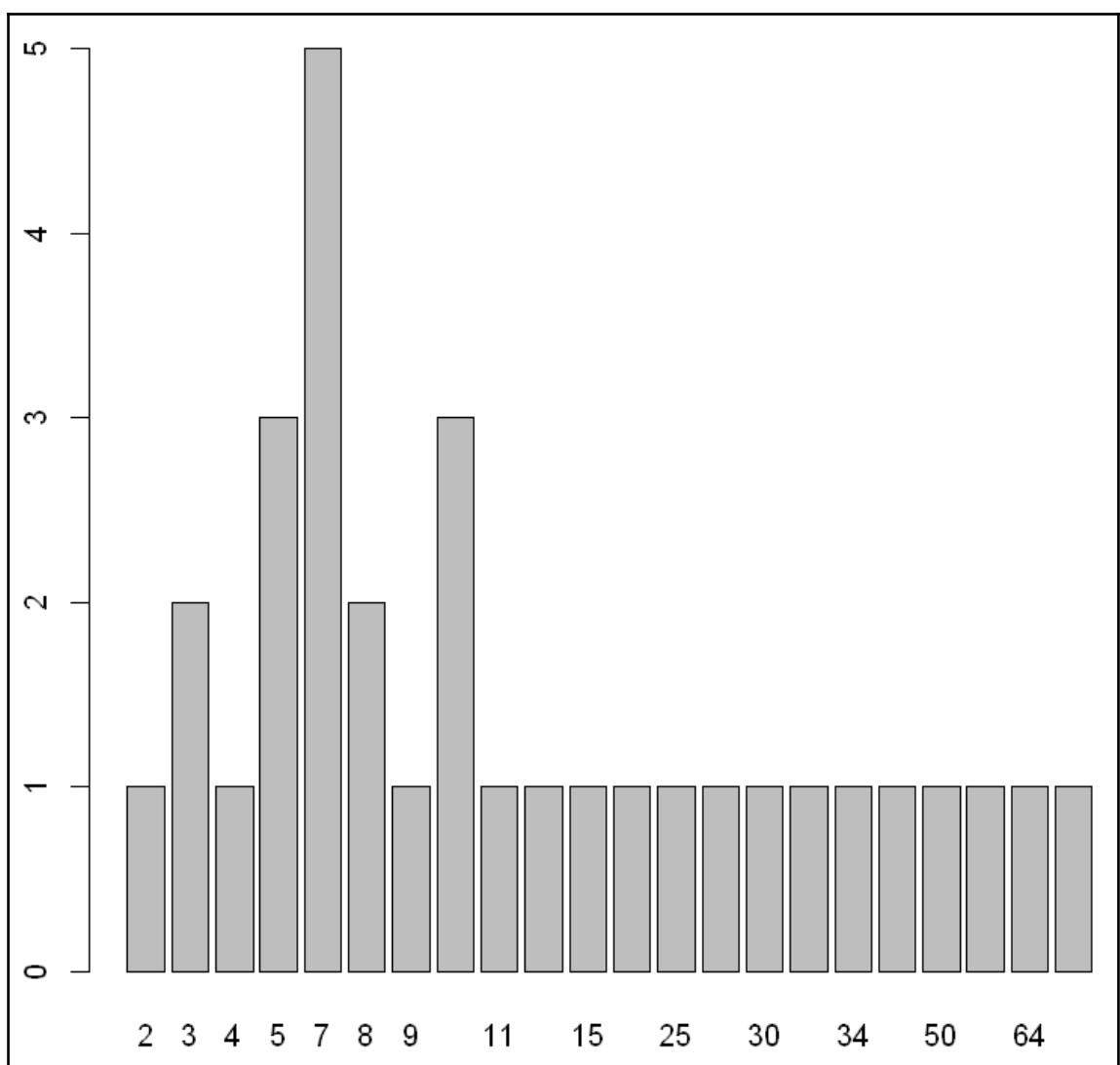
Chi-squared approximation may be incorrect

, , Sex = Male

Hair	Eye	Brown	Blue	Hazel	Green
Black		32	11	10	3
Brown		53	50	25	15
Red		10	10	7	7
Blond		3	30	5	8

, , Sex = Female

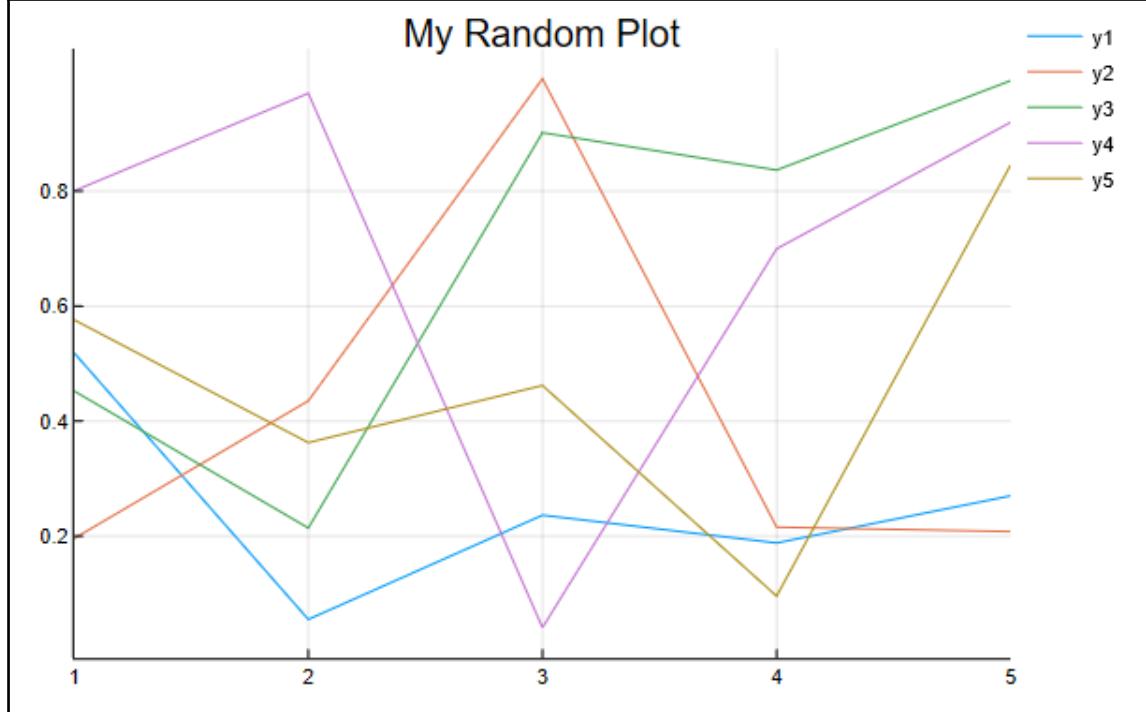
Hair	Eye	Brown	Blue	Hazel	Green
Black		36	9	5	2
Brown		66	34	29	14
Red		16	7	7	7
Blond		4	64	5	8

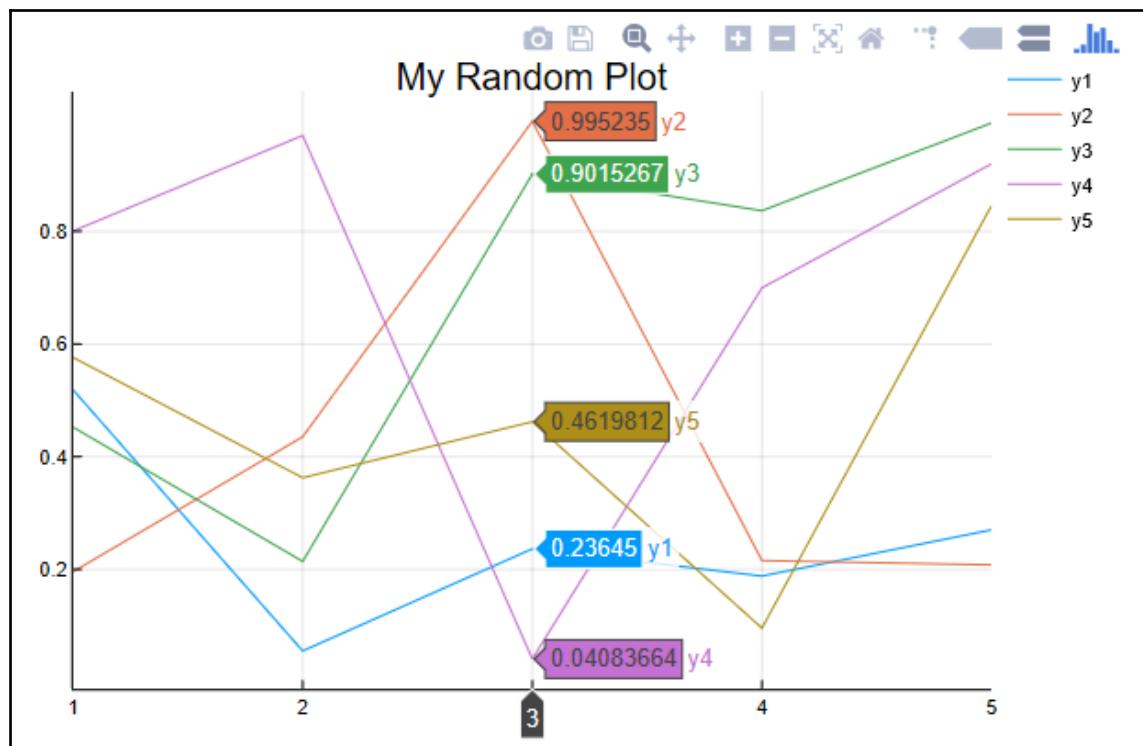


**thank**  
beautiful legislation protect come now sort homeland  
merry ever communities americans changed  
watching coolidge whatever christians spirits keeping humanity  
true father known gods years teachers  
father good大陆 officers continent barron begins today united new extraordinary person streets days  
around ulysses  
**president americas**  
will source front sacred community mother love peace  
place story speak best american  
blessings gift light see ceremony leadership part started touched  
long federal forward lighting nation want signed  
together respect hope bless son lifted lord savior  
nearly life bedrock culture theyre blessed heard holy said want informed  
across pastor knows faith art wish recognize day beliefs  
country law year know families everywhere melania human hardly  
making joy pursue serving renewal serve especially  
looking called music real whats feel  
time taught family bad everybody start lucky women aspect tradition  
right birth brighten world century hasn't men full  
tonight like secretary house worship spirit ask  
christ miracle grant jesus remember needy  
states lives tree grant gratitude baby whose makes thrilled  
incredible forever white whose earliest rich fact tremendous course  
happy stationed think ago behalf weather pray always  
reminded home first dream society history  
dignity holiday celebration todays safe blest **america**  
enforcement military wonderful  
**everyone** nations  
finally **every** religious children throughout filled millions

```
Pkg.update()  
  
INFO: Cloning cache of AxisAlgorithms from https://github.com/timholly/AxisAlgorithms.jl.git  
INFO: Cloning cache of Calculus from https://github.com/johnmyleshwhite/Calculus.jl.git  
INFO: Cloning cache of CommonSubexpressions from https://github.com/rdeits/CommonSubexpressions.jl.git  
INFO: Cloning cache of Compose from https://github.com/GiovineItalia/Compose.jl.git  
INFO: Cloning cache of CoupledFields from https://github.com/Mattriks/CoupledFields.jl.git  
INFO: Cloning cache of DiffResults from https://github.com/JuliaDiff/DiffResults.jl.git  
INFO: Cloning cache of DiffRules from https://github.com/JuliaDiff/DiffRules.jl.git
```

My Random Plot

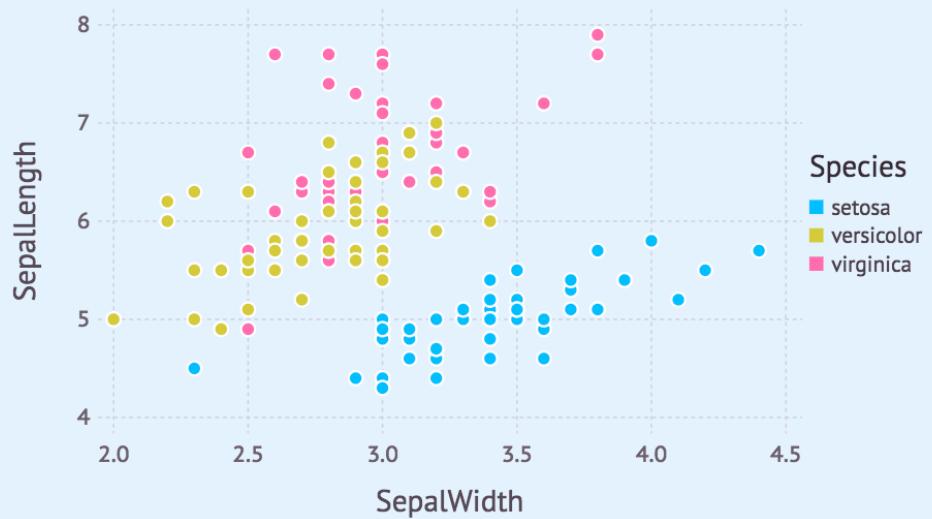




```
In [2]: #Pkg.add("RDataSets")
#Pkg.add("Dataframe")
#Pkg.add("Gadfly")
using RDataSets, DataFrames, Gadfly
set_default_plot_size(5inch, 5inch/golden)
describe(dataset("datasets","iris"))
plot(dataset("datasets","iris"), x="SepalWidth", y="SepalLength", color="Species")
```

SepalLength  
Summary Stats:  
Mean: 5.843333  
Minimum: 4.300000  
1st Quartile: 5.100000  
Median: 5.800000  
3rd Quartile: 6.400000  
Maximum: 7.900000  
Length: 150  
Type: Float64  
Number Missing: 0  
% Missing: 0.000000

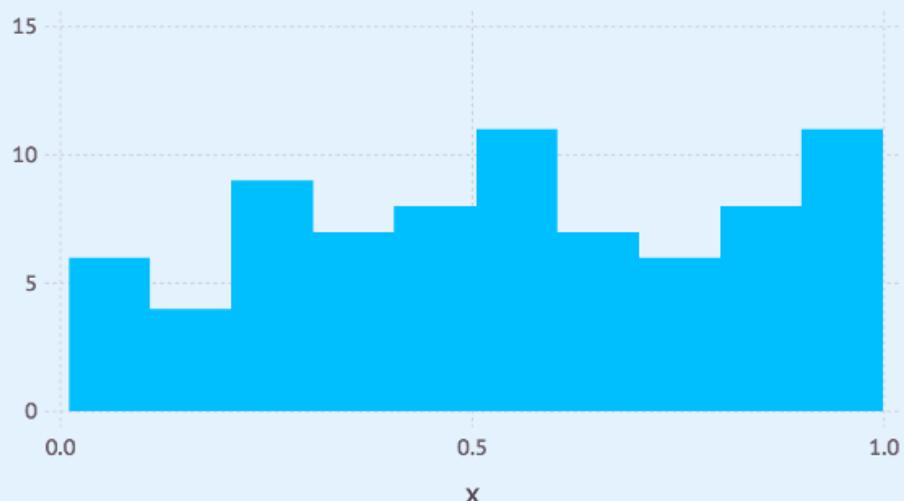
Out[2]:



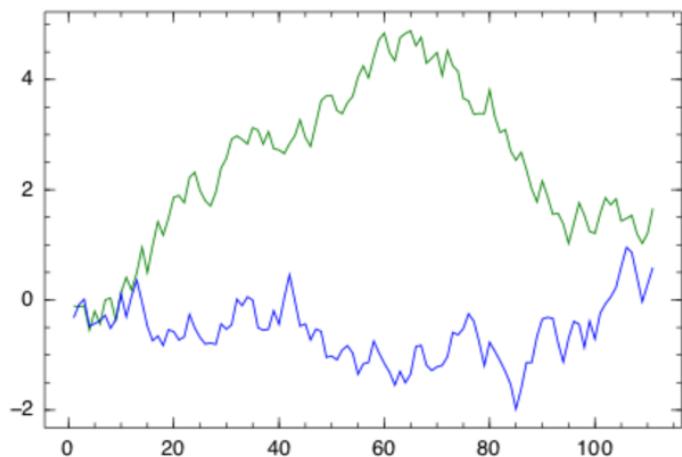
---

```
In [3]: using Gadfly
strand(111)
plot(x=rand(77), Geom.histogram(bincount=10))
```

Out[3]:



```
In [1]: using Winston
strand(111)
pl = plot(cumsum(rand(111) .- 0.5), "g", cumsum(rand(111) .- 0.5), "b")
display(pl)
```



# Chapter 5: Working with Widgets

```
In [16]: import ipywidgets as widgets  
from IPython.display import display
```

```
In [17]: my_button = widgets.Button(description='Click My Button')  
display(my_button)
```

Click My Button

```
In [18]: def my_button_clicked(b):  
    print("You clicked on My Button")
```

```
In [19]: my_button.on_click(my_button_clicked)
```

```
In [20]: import ipywidgets as widgets  
from IPython.display import display
```

```
In [21]: my_button = widgets.Button(description='Click My Button')  
display(my_button)
```

Click My Button

```
In [22]: def my_button_clicked(b):  
    print("You clicked on My Button")
```

```
In [23]: my_button.on_click(my_button_clicked)
```

Balloon color:

- red
- green
- blue

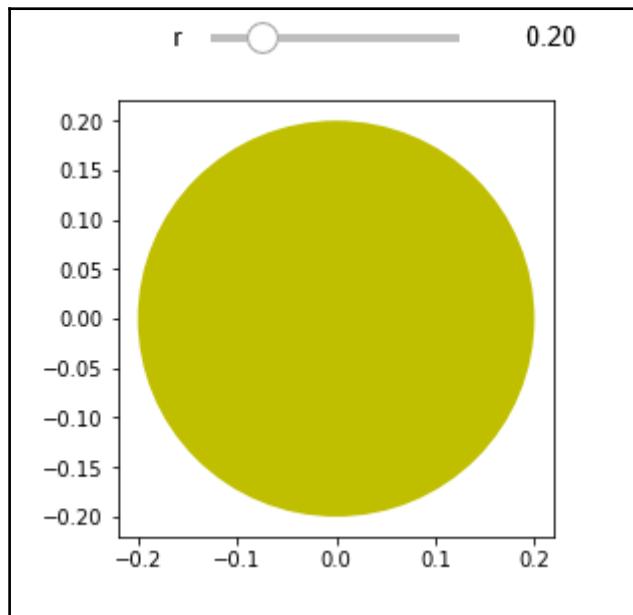
---

0.00 Hello World

x  
True

x Hello Dan  
Hello Dan

37  
  
 37.00



The screenshot shows the IntelliJ IDEA interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Navigate, Code, Analyze, Refactor, Build, Run, Tools, VCS, Window, and Help. The title bar indicates the project is "DanToomeyWidget" and the current file is "example.py". The left sidebar displays the project structure under "DanToomeyWidget", including files like .idea, \_\_init\_\_.py, \_version.py, and example.py. The main code editor window shows the following Python code:

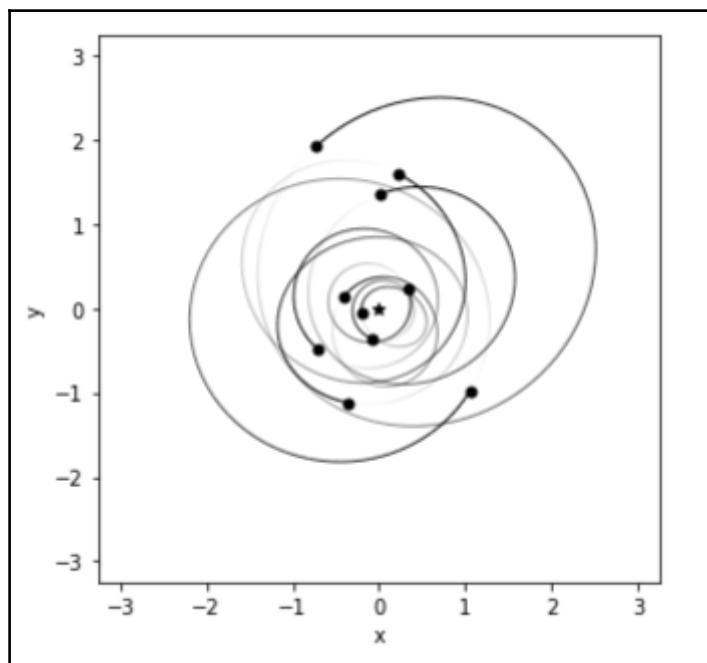
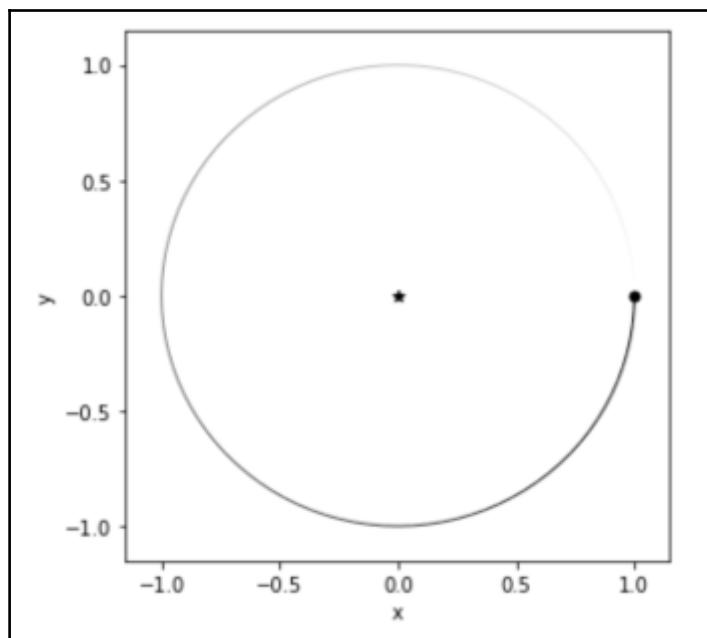
```
Plugins supporting *.py files found.
Install plugins | Ignore extension
1 import ipywidgets as widgets
2 from traitlets import Unicode
3
4 @widgets.register
5 class HelloWorld(widgets.DOMWidget):
6     """An example widget."""
7     _view_name = Unicode('HelloView').tag(sync=True)
8     _model_name = Unicode('HelloModel').tag(sync=True)
9     _view_module = Unicode('DanToomeyWidget').tag(sync=True)
10    _model_module = Unicode('DanToomeyWidget').tag(sync=True)
11    _view_module_version = Unicode('^0.1.0').tag(sync=True)
12    _model_module_version = Unicode('^0.1.0').tag(sync=True)
13    value = Unicode('Hello World!).tag(sync=True)
```

The screenshot shows a Jupyter notebook interface. The top navigation bar includes File, Edit, View, Insert, Cell, Kernel, Widgets, and Help. Below the toolbar is a toolbar with various icons for file operations. A code cell is open, showing the following Python code:

```
In [1]: from DanToomeyWidget import example
hello_world = example.HelloWorld()
hello_world
```

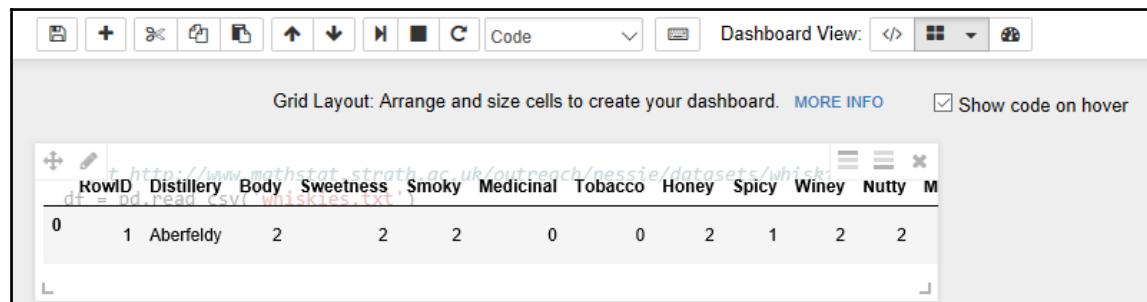
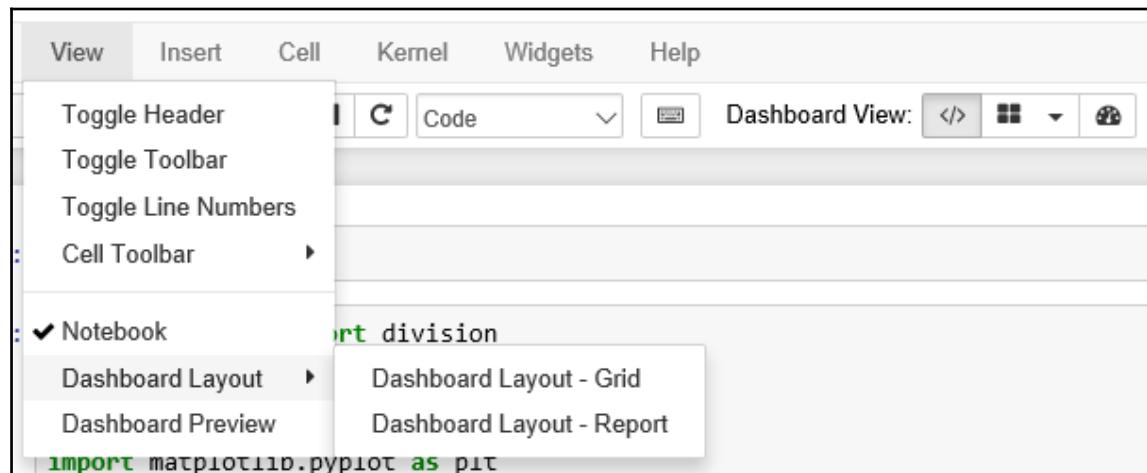
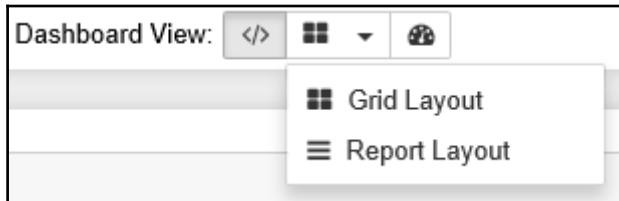
The output of the cell is:

```
Hello World!
```



# Chapter 6: Jupyter Dashboards

Dashboard View: </>



```
X.cluster.value_counts()
```

## Hidden Cells

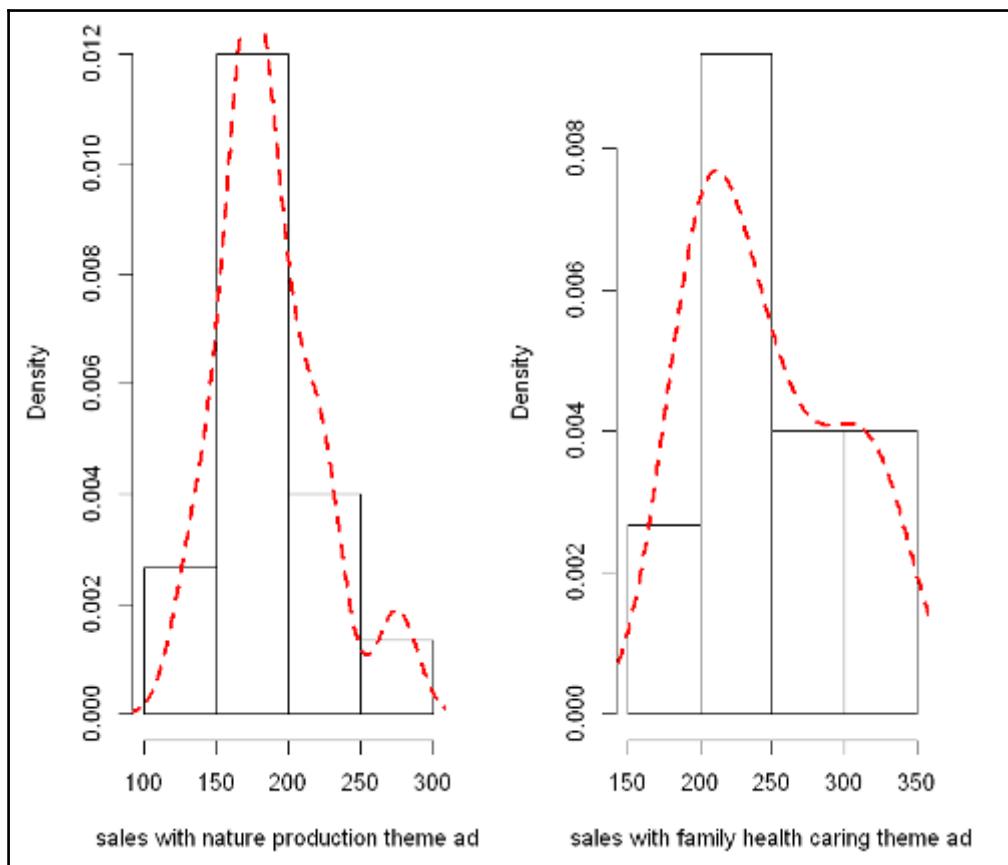
```
matplotlib inline
```

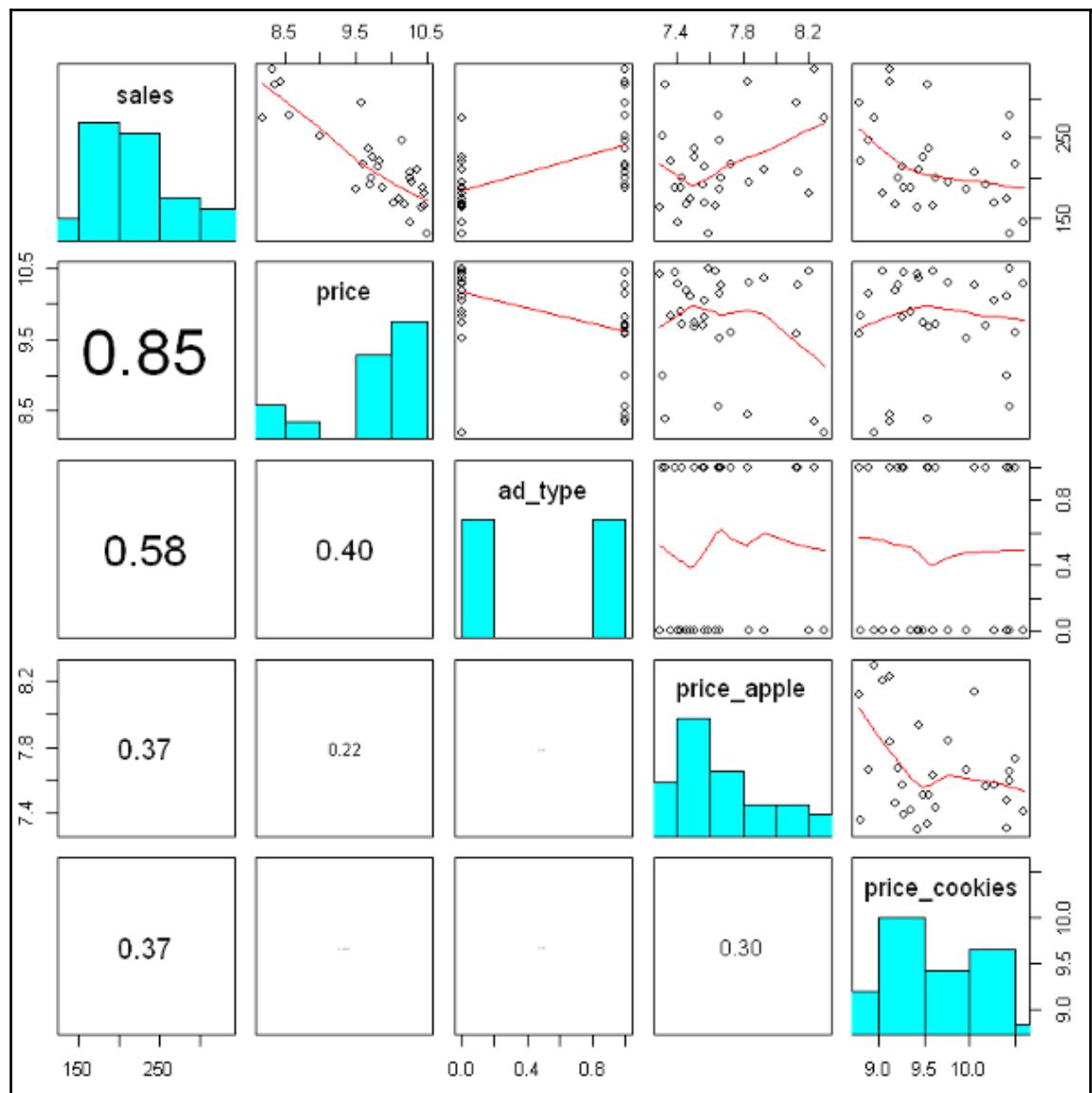
```
from __future__ import division
import math
```

A screenshot of a Jupyter Notebook interface. The top navigation bar includes File, Edit, View, Insert, Cell, Kernel, Widgets, and Help. A Trusted button and Python 3 are also present. A dropdown menu is open from the View tab, listing options: Toggle Header, Toggle Toolbar, Toggle Line Numbers, and Cell Toolbar. Below the menu, a table is displayed with columns: RowID, Distri, Smoky, Medicinal, Tobacco, Honey, Spicy, Winey, Nutty, and M. The first row shows values: 0, 1, Aber, 2, 0, 0, 2, 1, 2, 2. Another dropdown menu is visible under Dashboard Layout, with options: Dashboard Layout - Grid, Dashboard Layout - Report, and Dashboard Preview (which is checked). The bottom of the screen shows a partial view of another table with columns: Sweetness/Smoky, Bo..., 0.361, -0.203, 0.478, 0.575, 0.092, -0.221, 0.058, -0.

---

sales	price	ad_type	price_apple	price_cookies
222	9.83	0	7.36	8.80
201	9.72	1	7.43	9.62
247	10.15	1	7.66	8.90
169	10.04	0	7.57	10.26
317	8.38	1	7.33	9.54
227	9.74	0	7.51	9.49





```
Call:  
lm(formula = sales ~ price + ad_type + price_apple + price_cookies,  
   data = df)  
  
Residuals:  
    Min      1Q  Median      3Q     Max  
-36.290 -10.488   0.884  10.483  29.471  
  
Coefficients:  
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)  
(Intercept)  774.813    145.349   5.331 1.59e-05 ***  
price        -51.239     5.321  -9.630 6.83e-10 ***  
ad_type       29.742     7.249   4.103 0.000380 ***  
price_apple    22.089    12.512   1.765 0.089710 .  
price_cookies -25.277     6.296  -4.015 0.000477 ***  
---  
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1  
  
Residual standard error: 18.2 on 25 degrees of freedom  
Multiple R-squared:  0.8974,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.881  
F-statistic: 54.67 on 4 and 25 DF,  p-value: 5.318e-12
```

sales	price	ad_type	price_apple	price_cookies
222	9.83	0	7.36	8.8
201	9.72	1	7.43	9.6
247	10.15	1	7.66	8.9
169	10.04	0	7.57	10.2
317	8.38	1	7.33	9.5
227	9.74	0	7.51	9.4

```
Call:
lm(formula = sales ~ price + ad_type + price_apple + price_cookies,
   data = df)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-36.290	-10.488	0.884	10.483	29.471

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	774.813	145.349	5.331	1.59e-05 ***
price	-51.239	5.321	-9.630	6.83e-10 ***
ad_type	29.742	7.249	4.103	0.000380 ***
price_apple	22.089	12.512	1.765	0.089710 .
price_cookies	-25.277	6.296	-4.015	0.000477 ***

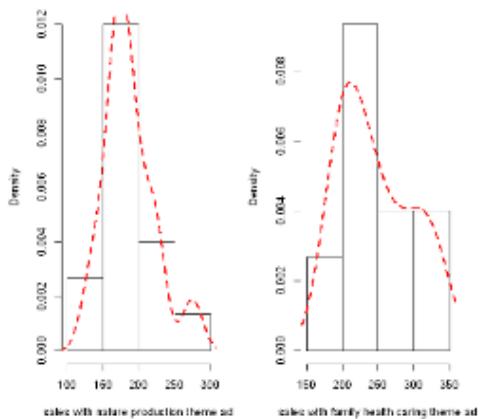
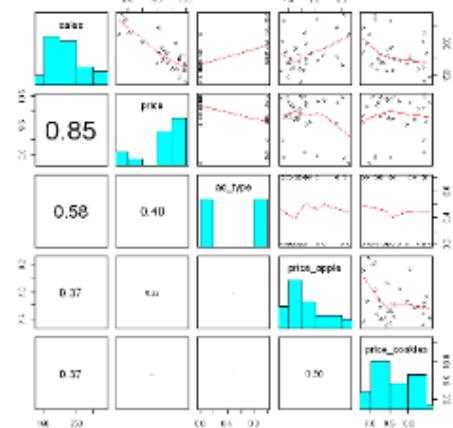
Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' '

Residual standard error: 18.2 on 25 degrees of freedom

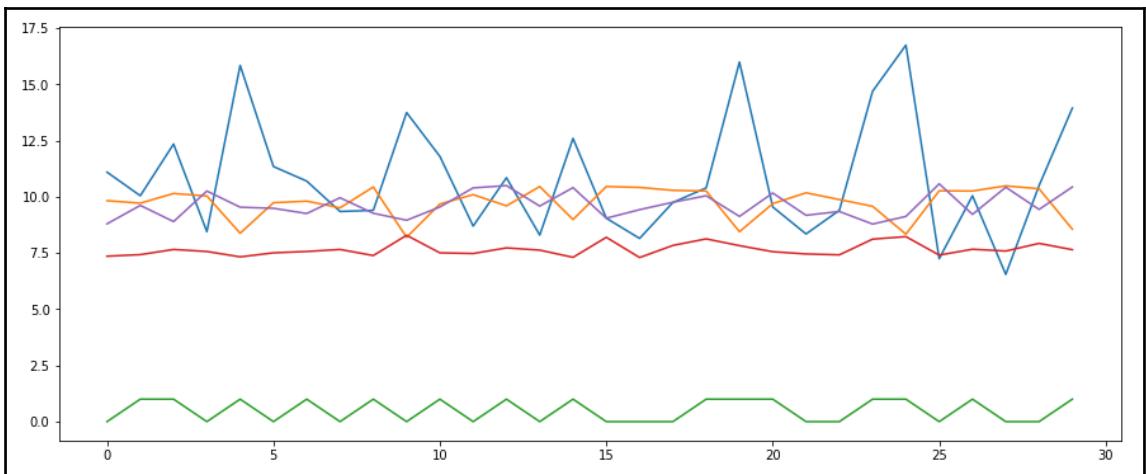
Multiple R-squared: 0.8974, Adjusted R-squared: 0.88

1

F-statistic: 54.67 on 4 and 25 DF, p-value: 5.318e-12



	sales	price	ad_type	price_apple	price_cookies
0	222	9.83	0	7.36	8.80
1	201	9.72	1	7.43	9.62
2	247	10.15	1	7.66	8.90
3	169	10.04	0	7.57	10.26
4	317	8.38	1	7.33	9.54



OLS Regression Results								
<b>Dep. Variable:</b>		sales		<b>R-squared:</b>		0.987		
<b>Model:</b>		OLS		<b>Adj. R-squared:</b>		0.985		
<b>Method:</b>		Least Squares		<b>F-statistic:</b>		493.2		
<b>Date:</b>		Mon, 18 Dec 2017		<b>Prob (F-statistic):</b>		2.20e-23		
<b>Time:</b>		22:31:35		<b>Log-Likelihood:</b>		-47.244		
<b>No. Observations:</b>			29		<b>AIC:</b>			
<b>Df Residuals:</b>			25		<b>BIC:</b>			
<b>Df Model:</b>			4					
<b>Covariance Type:</b>				nonrobust				
		coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025 0.975]		
price		-1.8267	0.359	-5.089	0.000	-2.566 -1.087		
ad_type		1.8703	0.520	3.599	0.001	0.800 2.941		
price_apple		3.9575	0.475	8.339	0.000	2.980 4.935		
price_cookies		-0.2758	0.391	-0.705	0.488	-1.082 0.530		
<b>Omnibus:</b>		0.695		<b>Durbin-Watson:</b>				
<b>Prob(Omnibus):</b>		0.706		<b>Jarque-Bera (JB):</b>				
<b>Skew:</b>		0.327		<b>Prob(JB):</b>				
<b>Kurtosis:</b>		2.661		<b>Cond. No.</b>				
			37.9					



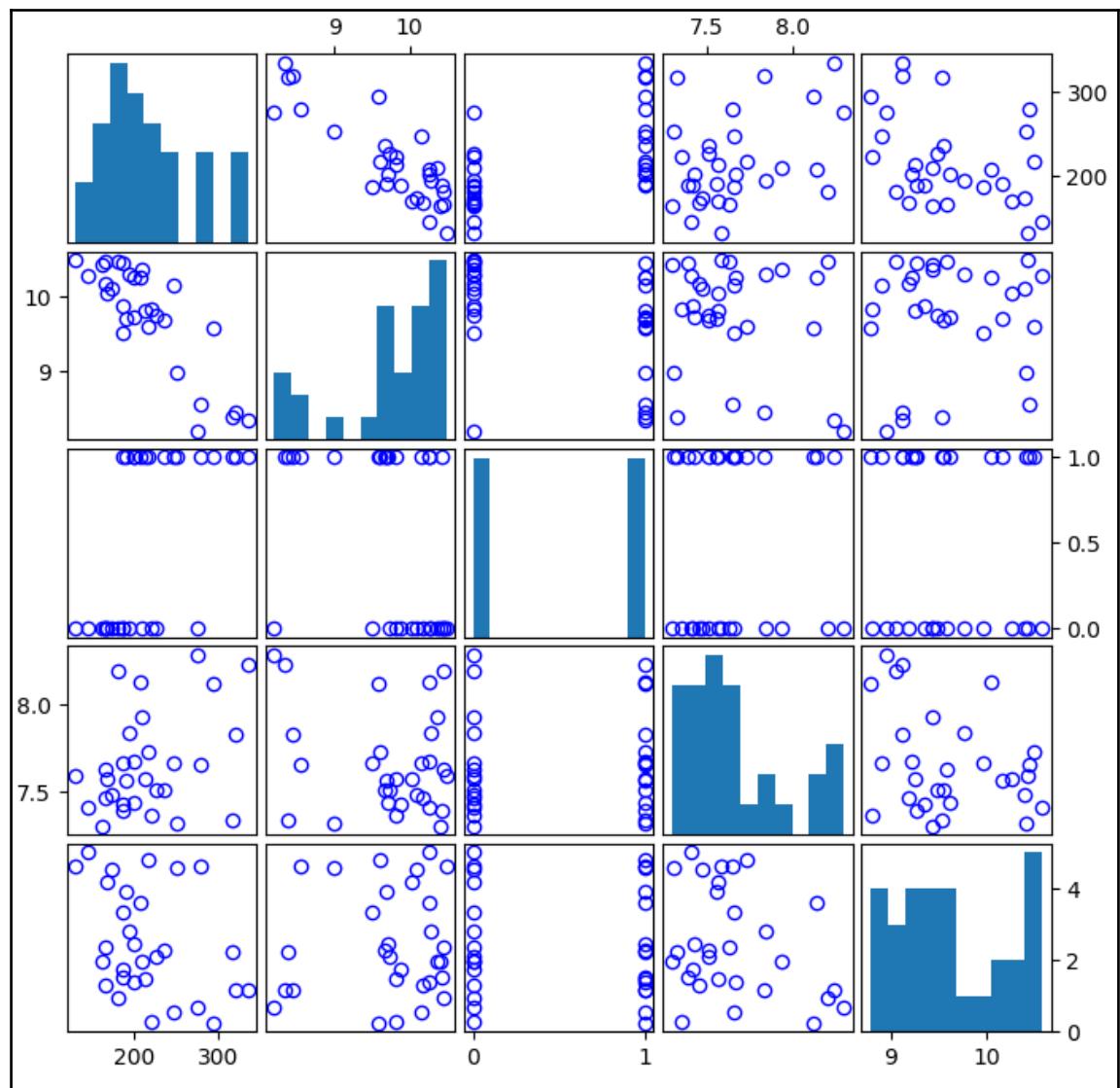
	sales	price	ad_type	price_apple	price_cookies
1	222	9.83	0	7.36	8.8
2	201	9.72	1	7.43	9.62
3	247	10.15	1	7.66	8.9
4	169	10.04	0	7.57	10.26
5	317	8.38	1	7.33	9.54
6	227	9.74	0	7.51	9.49

---

```
Formula: sales ~ 1 + price + ad_type + price_apple + price_cookies
```

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	774.813	145.349	5.3307	<1e-4
price	-51.2393	5.32094	-9.62976	<1e-9
ad_type	29.7417	7.24851	4.10314	0.0004
price_apple	22.0892	12.5123	1.7654	0.0897
price_cookies	-25.2766	6.29589	-4.01478	0.0005



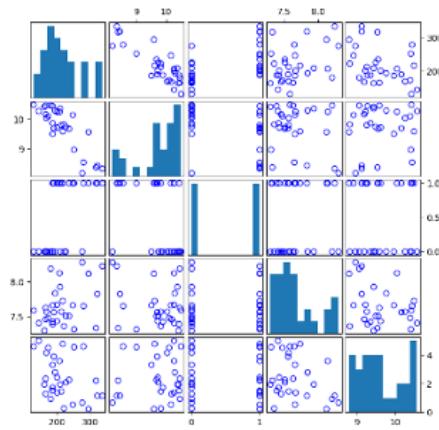
	sales	price	ad_type	price_apple	price_cookies
1	222	9.83	0	7.36	
2	201	9.72	1	7.43	
3	247	10.15	1	7.66	
4	169	10.04	0	7.57	
5	317	8.38	1	7.33	
6	227	9.74	0	7.51	

```
DataFrames.DataFrameRegressionModel{GLM.LinearModel{GLM.LmResp{Array{Float64,1}},GLM.DensePredChol{Float64,Base.LinAlg.Cholesky{Float64,Array{Float64,2}}}},Array{Float64,2}}
```

```
Formula: sales ~ 1 + price + ad_type + price_apple + price_cookies
```

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std.Error	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	774.813	145.349	5.3307	<1e-4
price	-51.2393	5.32094	-9.62976	<1e-9
ad_type	29.7417	7.24851	4.10314	0.0004
price_apple	22.0892	12.5123	1.7654	0.0897
price_cookies	-25.2766	6.29589	-4.01478	0.0005



```
[  
  {  
    "name": "lion",  
    "avg_weight": "400"  
  },  
  {  
    "name": "tiger",  
    "avg_weight": "400"  
  },  
  {  
    "name": "human",  
    "avg_weight": "150"  
  },  
  {  
    "name": "elephant",  
    "avg_weight": "2000"  
  }  
]  
2000
```

```
Raw data is [ 98, 98.6, 98.4, 98.8, 200, 120, 98.5 ]  
Standard Deviation is 35.07  
Mean is 116.04  
Median is 98.6  
Median Abs Deviation is 0.2000000000000284  
The outliers of the data set are [ 4, 5, 6 ]  
The data set without outliers is [ 98, 98.6, 98.4, 98.8 ]
```

```
[  
    {  
        "name": "lion",  
        "avg_weight": "400"  
    },  
    {  
        "name": "tiger",  
        "avg_weight": "400"  
    },  
    {  
        "name": "human",  
        "avg_weight": "150"  
    },  
    {  
        "name": "elephant",  
        "avg_weight": "2000"  
    }  
]  
2000
```

Raw data is [ 98, 98.6, 98.4, 98.8, 200, 120, 98.5 ]  
Standard Deviation is 35.07  
Mean is 116.04  
Median is 98.6  
Median Abs Deviation is 0.2000000000000284  
The outliers of the data set are [ 4, 5, 6 ]  
The data set without outliers is [ 98, 98.6, 98.4, 98.8 ]

# Chapter 7: Sharing Your Code

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for the user 'danieltoomey' with the repository name 'notebooks'. The page has a light blue header with the repository name and a 'Unwatch' button. Below the header is a navigation bar with links for 'Code', 'Issues 0', 'Pull requests 0', 'Wiki', 'Pulse', 'Graphs', and 'Settings'. A note below the navigation bar states 'No description or website provided.' with a link to 'Edit'. Below this are summary statistics: '2 commits', '1 branch', and '0 releases'. A dropdown menu shows the current branch is 'master'. There are buttons for 'New pull request', 'Create new file', 'Upload files', and 'Find'. A recent commit by 'danieltoomey' is listed, showing a commit to 'README.md' labeled 'first commit'. Another file, 'Stats Analysis.ipynb', is shown with a link to 'Add files via upload'. A large section at the bottom is titled 'notebooks'.

Branch: master ▾ notebooks / Stats Analysis.ipynb

 danieltoomey Add files via upload

1 contributor

85 lines (84 sloc) | 2.18 KB

```
In [17]: const stats = require("stats-analysis");

var arr = [98, 98.6, 98.4, 98.8, 200, 120, 98.5];

//standard deviation
var my_stddev = stats.stdev(arr).toFixed(2);

//mean
var my_mean = stats.mean(arr).toFixed(2);

//median
var my_median = stats.median(arr);

//median absolute deviation
var my_mad = stats.MAD(arr);

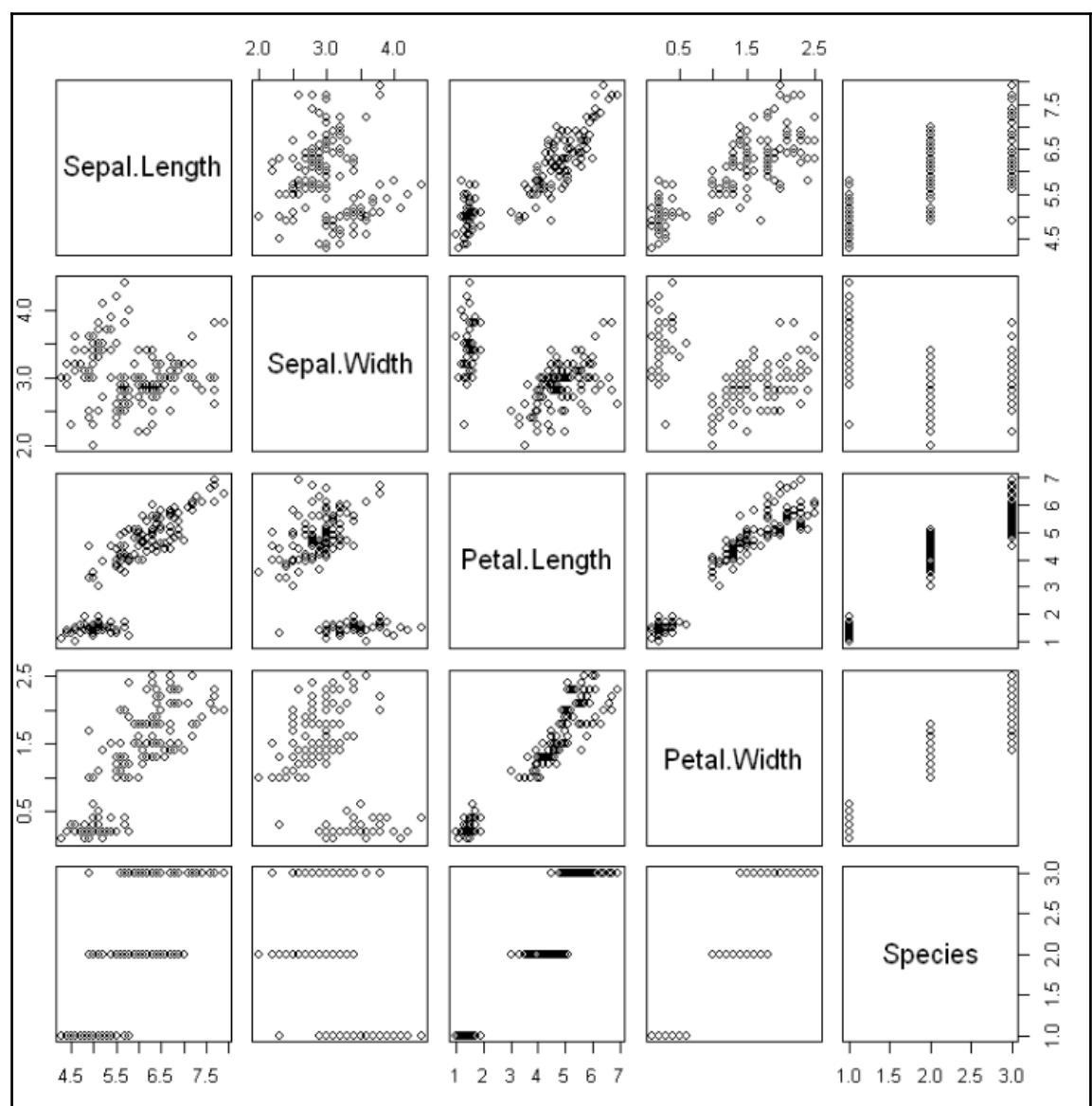
// Outlier detection. Returns indexes of outliers
var my_outliers = stats.indexOfOutliers(arr);
```

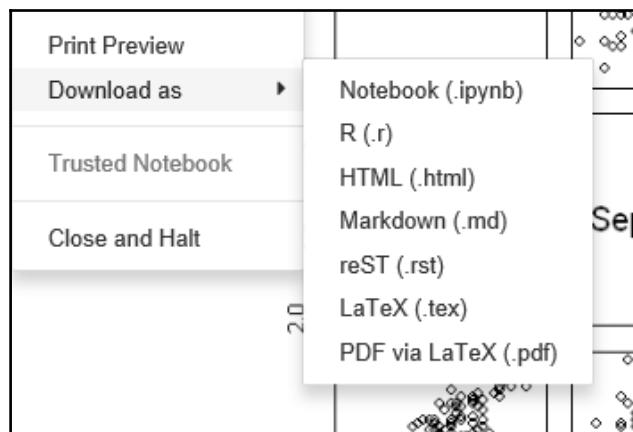
```
data(iris)  
head(iris)
```

Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa

```
summary(iris)
```

```
  Sepal.Length   Sepal.Width    Petal.Length   Petal.Width  
  Min.   :4.300  Min.   :2.000  Min.   :1.000  Min.   :0.100  
  1st Qu.:5.100 1st Qu.:2.800  1st Qu.:1.600  1st Qu.:0.300  
  Median :5.800  Median :3.000  Median :4.350  Median :1.300  
  Mean   :5.843  Mean   :3.057  Mean   :3.758  Mean   :1.199  
  3rd Qu.:6.400 3rd Qu.:3.000  3rd Qu.:5.100  3rd Qu.:1.800  
  Max.   :7.900  Max.   :4.400  Max.   :6.900  Max.   :2.500  
  
  Species  
  setosa      :50  
  versicolor:50  
  virginica :50
```





A screenshot of RStudio showing an R script named 'B09656\_07+r+iris+for+conversions.r'. The code in the script is:

```
1 data(iris)
2 head(iris)
3 summary(iris)
4 plot(iris)
```

RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

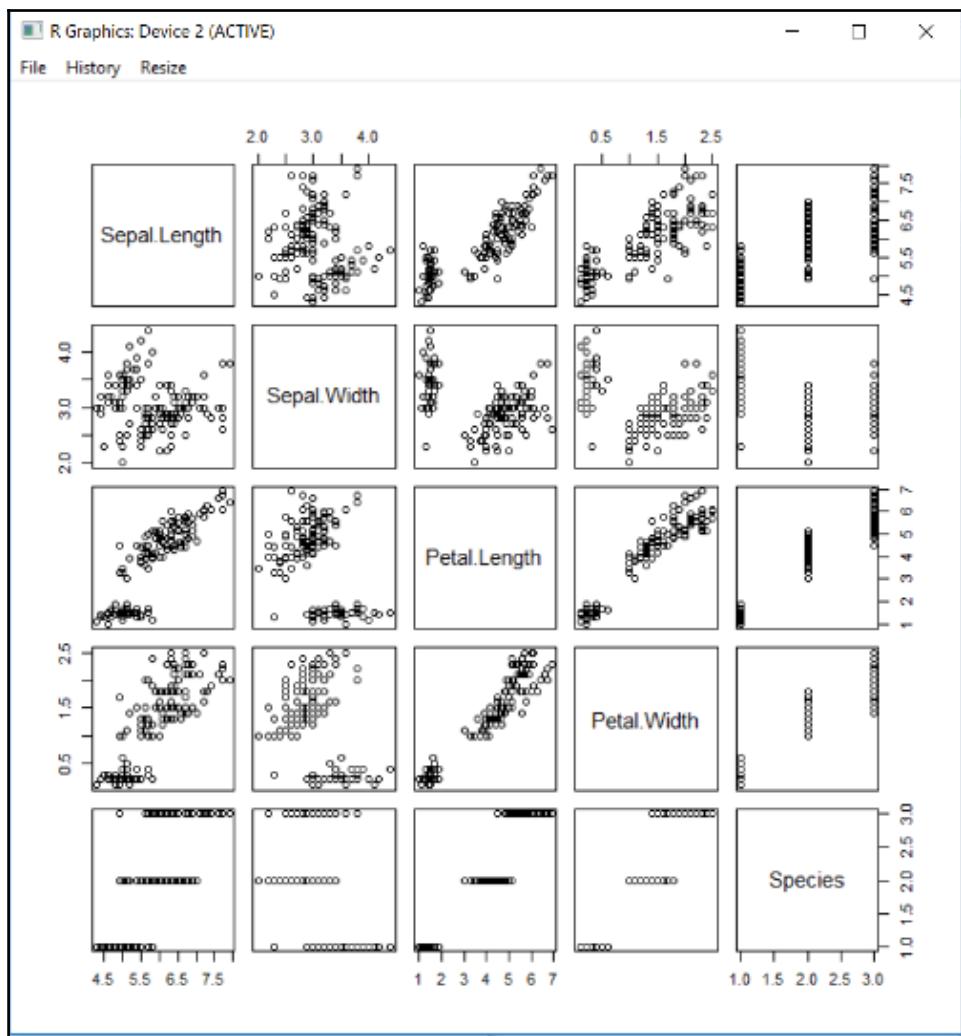
B09656\_07+r+iris+for+conversions.r

```
1 data(iris)
2 head(iris)
3
4 summary(iris)
5
6 plot(iris)
7
8
```

1:1 (Top Level) R Script

Console ~/

```
> head(iris)
  Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width Species
1          5.1         3.5          1.4         0.2  setosa
2          4.9         3.0          1.4         0.2  setosa
3          4.7         3.2          1.3         0.2  setosa
4          4.6         3.1          1.5         0.2  setosa
5          5.0         3.6          1.4         0.2  setosa
6          5.4         3.9          1.7         0.4  setosa
>
> summary(iris)
  Sepal.Length    Sepal.Width    Petal.Length
  Min. :4.300      Min. :2.000      Min. :1.000
  1st Qu.:5.100    1st Qu.:2.800    1st Qu.:1.600
  Median :5.800    Median :3.000    Median :4.350
  Mean   :5.843    Mean   :3.057    Mean   :3.758
  3rd Qu.:6.400    3rd Qu.:3.300    3rd Qu.:5.100
  Max.   :7.900    Max.   :4.400    Max.   :6.900
  Petal.Width     Species
  Min. :0.100      setosa :50
  1st Qu.:0.300    versicolor:50
  Median :1.300    virginica:50
  Mean   :1.199
  3rd Qu.:1.800
  Max.   :2.500
>
> plot(iris)
>
```



B09656\_07 r iris for conv. x

file:///C:/Users/Dan/Downloads/B09656\_07+r+iris+for+conversions.html

In [4]: `data(iris)`  
`head(iris)`

Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa

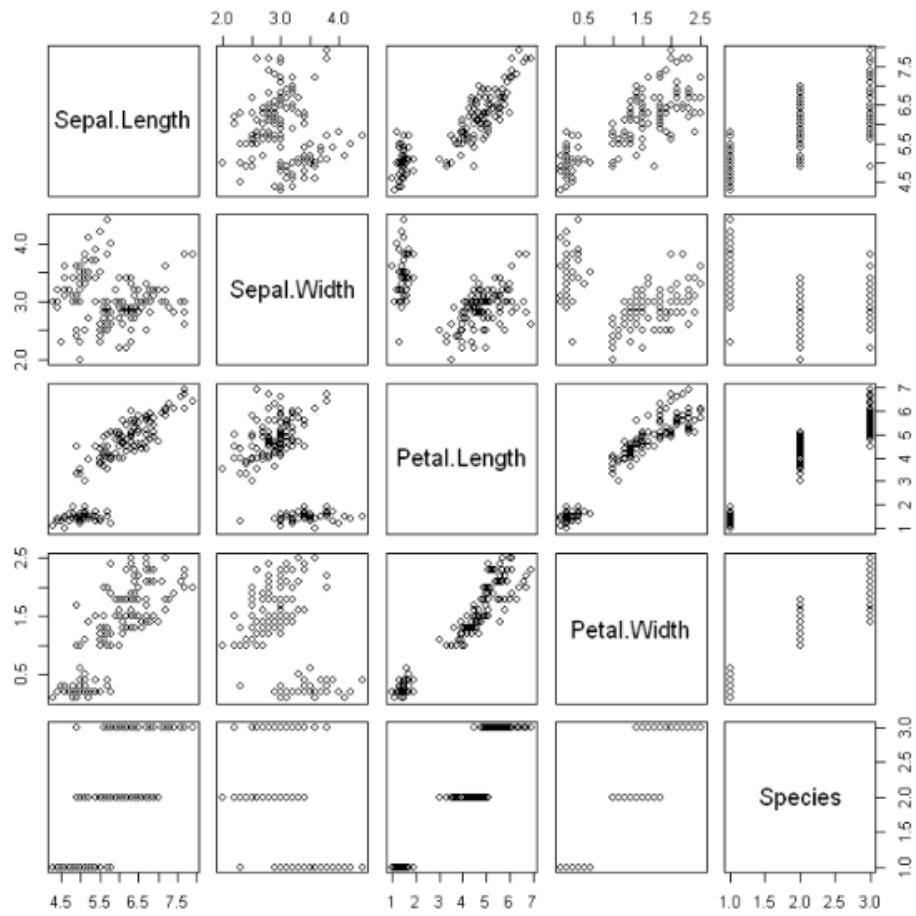
In [5]: `summary(iris)`

Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width
Min. :4.300	Min. :2.000	Min. :1.000	Min. :0.100
1st Qu.:5.100	1st Qu.:2.800	1st Qu.:1.600	1st Qu.:0.300
Median :5.800	Median :3.000	Median :4.350	Median :1.300
Mean :5.843	Mean :3.057	Mean :3.758	Mean :1.199
3rd Qu.:6.400	3rd Qu.:3.300	3rd Qu.:5.100	3rd Qu.:1.800
Max. :7.900	Max. :4.400	Max. :6.900	Max. :2.500

Species  
setosa :50  
versicolor:50  
virginica :50

---

```
plot(iris)
```

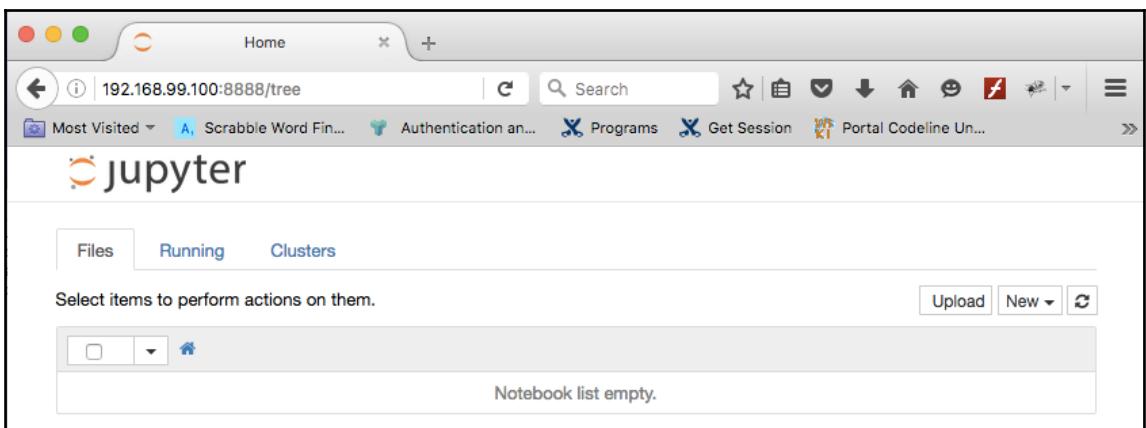


```

11841 <div class="output_text output_subarea ">
11842 <pre> Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
11843 Min. :4.300 Min. :2.000 Min. :1.000 Min. :0.100
11844 1st Qu.:5.100 1st Qu.:2.800 1st Qu.:1.600 1st Qu.:0.300
11845 Median :5.800 Median :3.000 Median :4.350 Median :1.300
11846 Mean :5.843 Mean :3.057 Mean :4.358 Mean :1.399
11847 3rd Qu.:6.400 3rd Qu.:3.300 3rd Qu.:5.100 3rd Qu.:1.800
11848 Max. :7.900 Max. :4.400 Max. :6.900 Max. :2.500
11849 Species
11850 setosa :50
11851 versicolor:50
11852 virginica :50
11853
11854
11855 </pre>
11885 <div class="output_png output_subarea ">
11886 data:image/s3,anthropic-data-us-east-2/u/marker_images/0000/1010/0000/10100100/sfishman-chandramapper-0319211211/a453afef44a9f6b0dee22c9ba867389a.jpg</antml:image>

The screenshot shows a JupyterHub dashboard. At the top left is the Jupyter logo and the word "jupyter". At the top right are "Logout" and "Control Panel" buttons. Below the header is a navigation bar with tabs: "Files" (selected), "Running", and "Clusters". A message "Select items to perform actions on them." is displayed above a file list. The file list includes the following entries:

| File/Folder     | Last Modified | Created Ago  |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 0               | Name ↴        | 14 hours ago |
| aiq             | Last Modified | 14 hours ago |
| Applications    |               | 2 months ago |
| DanToomeyWidget |               | a month ago  |
| Desktop         |               | a minute ago |
| Documents       |               | 15 days ago  |
| Downloads       |               | 14 hours ago |



# Chapter 9: Interacting with Big Data

```
In [9]: import pyspark
if not 'sc' in globals():
    sc = pyspark.SparkContext()

text_file = sc.textFile('B09656_09_word_count.ipynb')
counts = text_file.flatMap(lambda line: line.split(" ")) \
    .map(lambda word: (word, 1)) \
    .reduceByKey(lambda a, b: a + b)

for x in counts.collect():
    print (x)

(' ', 291)
('cells', 1)
(['', 4)
('code', 1)
('8,', 1)
(outputs', 1)
('NameError', 1)
('eval', 1)
('name', 1)
```

```
In [1]: import pyspark
if not 'sc' in globals():
    sc = pyspark.SparkContext()

text_file = sc.textFile('B09656_09_word_count.ipynb')
counts = text_file.flatMap(lambda line: line.split(" ")) \
    .map(lambda word: (word, 1)) \
    .reduceByKey(lambda a, b: a + b) \
    .sortByKey()

for x in counts.collect():
    print (x)

('', 929)
(''', 5)
('"(\\\'', ', 1)
('"(\\'(most\\', ', 1)
('"(\\'(word,\\', ', 1)
('"(\\'(x)\\\"\\', ', 1)
('"(\\'+\\', ', 1)
('"(\\.map(lambda\\', ', 1)
('"(\\.reduceByKey(lambda\\', ', 1)
('"(\\'1))\\', ', 1)
```

```
In [3]: import pyspark
if not 'sc' in globals():
    sc = pyspark.SparkContext()

textFile = sc.textFile('access_log')
print(textFile.count(), "access records")

gets = textFile.filter(lambda line: "GET" in line)
print(gets.count(), "GETs")

posts = textFile.filter(lambda line: "POST" in line)
print(posts.count(), "POSTs")

other = textFile.subtract(gets).subtract(posts)
print(other.count(), "Other")

for x in other.collect():
    print(x)

1546 access records
1525 GETs
14 POSTs
7 Other
h194n2fls308o1033.telia.com - - [09/Mar/2004:13:49:05 -0800] "-" 408 -
64.246.94.141 - - [10/Mar/2004:16:31:19 -0800] "HEAD /twiki/bin/view/Main/SpamAssassinDeleting HTTP/1.1" 200 0
206-15-133-154.dialup.ziplink.net - - [11/Mar/2004:16:33:23 -0800] "HEAD /twiki/bin/view/Main/SpamAssassinDeleting HTTP/1.1" 200 0
```

```
In [1]: import pyspark
if not 'sc' in globals():
    sc = pyspark.SparkContext()

#check if a number is prime
def isprime(n):
    # must be positive
    n = abs(int(n))

    # 2 or more
    if n < 2:
        return False

    # 2 is the only even prime number
    if n == 2:
        return True
    if not n & 1:
        return False

    # range starts with 3 and only needs to go up the square root of n
    # for all odd numbers
    for x in range(3, int(n**0.5)+1, 2):
        if n % x == 0:
            return False
    return True

nums = sc.parallelize(range(1000000))

# Compute the number of primes in the RDD
print(nums.filter(isprime).count())
```

78498

```
In [1]: import pyspark
if not 'sc' in globals():
    sc = pyspark.SparkContext()

sentences = sc.textFile('B09656_09_article.txt') \
    .glom() \
    .map(lambda x: " ".join(x)) \
    .flatMap(lambda x: x.split("."))
print(sentences.count(),"sentences")

bigrams = sentences.map(lambda x:x.split()) \
    .flatMap(lambda x: [((x[i],x[i+1]),1) for i in range(0,len(x)-1)])
print(bigrams.count(),"bigrams")

frequent_bigrams = bigrams.reduceByKey(lambda x,y:x+y) \
    .map(lambda x:(x[1],x[0])) \
    .sortByKey(False)
frequent_bigrams.take(10)

140 sentences
2448 bigrams

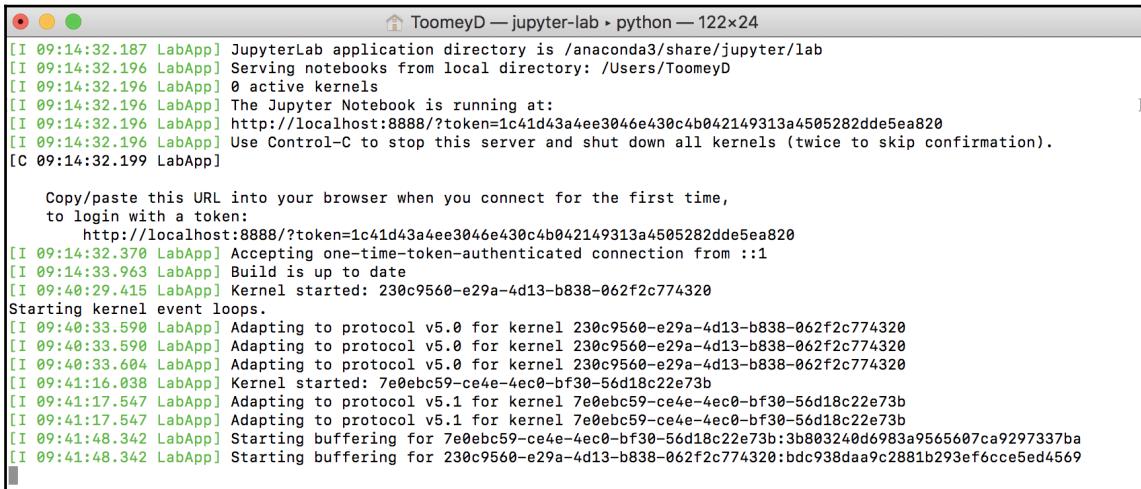
Out[1]: [(11, ('of', 'the')),
 (8, ('in', 'the')),
 (6, ('to', 'the')),
 (6, ('for', 'the')),
 (6, ('of', 'college')),
 (5, ('more', 'than')),
 (5, ('I'm', 'cynical')),
 (5, ('cynical', 'about')),
 (5, ('The', 'vast')),
 (5, ('vocational', 'education'))]
```

```
syears = sorted(years.items(), key=operator.itemgetter(1), reverse=True)
soccupations = sorted(occupations.items(), key=operator.itemgetter(1), reverse=True)
sguests = sorted(guests.items(), key=operator.itemgetter(1), reverse=True)

print(syears[:5])
print(soccupations[:5])
print(sguests[:5])

got error
[('2000', 169), ('1999', 166), ('2001', 16)]
[('actor', 122), ('actress', 73), ('comedian', 19), ('film actress', 7), ('NA', 7)]
[('Bob Dole', 5), ('Pamela Anderson', 3), ('Adam Sandler', 3), ('Richard Belzer', 3), ('Tracy Ullman', 2)]
```

# Chapter 11: Jupyter Labs



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "ToomeyD — jupyter-lab ▶ python — 122x24". The window displays the startup logs for a JupyterLab application. The logs include:

- [I 09:14:32.187 LabApp] JupyterLab application directory is /anaconda3/share/jupyter/lab
- [I 09:14:32.196 LabApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: /Users/ToomeyD
- [I 09:14:32.196 LabApp] 0 active kernels
- [I 09:14:32.196 LabApp] The Jupyter Notebook is running at:
- [I 09:14:32.196 LabApp] http://localhost:8888/?token=1c41d43a4ee3046e430c4b042149313a4505282dde5ea820
- [I 09:14:32.196 LabApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to skip confirmation).
- [C 09:14:32.199 LabApp]

Below these logs, there is a message: "Copy/paste this URL into your browser when you connect for the first time, to login with a token:" followed by the URL: http://localhost:8888/?token=1c41d43a4ee3046e430c4b042149313a4505282dde5ea820.

Further logs show kernel startup and protocol adaptation:

- [I 09:14:32.370 LabApp] Accepting one-time-token-authenticated connection from ::1
- [I 09:14:33.963 LabApp] Build is up to date
- [I 09:40:29.415 LabApp] Kernel started: 230c9560-e29a-4d13-b838-062f2c774320
- Starting kernel event loops.
- [I 09:40:33.598 LabApp] Adapting to protocol v5.0 for kernel 230c9560-e29a-4d13-b838-062f2c774320
- [I 09:40:33.590 LabApp] Adapting to protocol v5.0 for kernel 230c9560-e29a-4d13-b838-062f2c774320
- [I 09:40:33.604 LabApp] Adapting to protocol v5.0 for kernel 230c9560-e29a-4d13-b838-062f2c774320
- [I 09:41:16.038 LabApp] Kernel started: 7e0ebc59-ce4e-4ec0-bf30-56d18c22e73b
- [I 09:41:17.547 LabApp] Adapting to protocol v5.1 for kernel 7e0ebc59-ce4e-4ec0-bf30-56d18c22e73b
- [I 09:41:17.547 LabApp] Adapting to protocol v5.1 for kernel 7e0ebc59-ce4e-4ec0-bf30-56d18c22e73b
- [I 09:41:48.342 LabApp] Starting buffering for 7e0ebc59-ce4e-4ec0-bf30-56d18c22e73b:3b803240d6983a9565607ca9297337ba
- [I 09:41:48.342 LabApp] Starting buffering for 230c9560-e29a-4d13-b838-062f2c774320:bdc938daa9c2881b293ef6cce5ed4569

