

Input / Output / Process

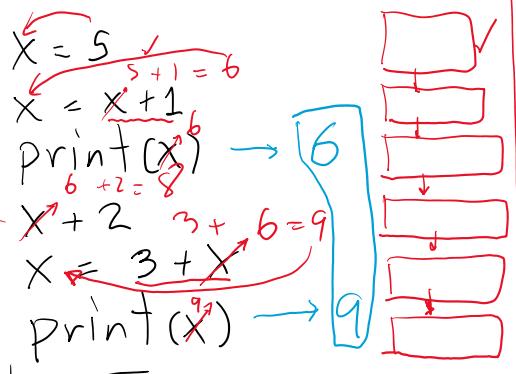
• Variables (ຄໍາຕະຫຼາດ)

↳ ດັວວິດຂໍ້ມູນທີ່

↳ Syntax: var_name = value

↳ ໂດຍມີ variable ອັນໃຫຍ່

• Ex



Variable Types

1) String

'Hello', 'my_name'

my_name = "Nut"

2) int

integer numbers

1, 0, 2

3) float

float numbers

1.01, -3.01

Math Operators

↳ ຖະແຫຼງກົດ int, float

↳ +, -, *, /, //, %, **

Order of math operators

1. ()

* in order from top

2. **

3. *, /, //, %

∴

3. *, /, //, %

4. +, -

Ex1 $12 + \underbrace{6 * 3}_{12 + 18} = 30$

Ex2 $10 + \underbrace{6 // 3 - 1 * 2}_{10 + 2 - 2} = 10$

Ex3 $1 - \underbrace{(10 + 2) * (10 + 3) ** 2}_{1 - 12 * 13 ** 2} = 1 - \underbrace{12 * 169}_{1 - X}$

Math Equations:

1) $y = \frac{3x}{2} \rightarrow y = (3*x)/2$

2) $z = 3bc + 4 \rightarrow z = a*b*c + 4$

3) $a = \frac{x+2}{b+1} \rightarrow a = \frac{x+2}{b+1}$

Input function

↳ Syntax: $\text{var} = \text{input}(\text{"optional"})$

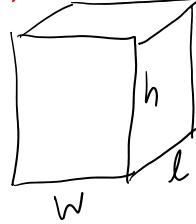
↳ ສຳເນົາ ມາ User ກລັບອາ ບໍລິຫານ string

ກໍາລັງໄດ້ຕົວ ເຖິງໄດ້ ນີ້ແມ່ນກຳທຳກຳ

↳ ດ້ວຍຕົວກາງນີ້ແລະ ຕົວໄວ້ `int()` ແລ້ວ `float()`
ເພື່ອ ເປີດຢູ່ string ບໍລິຫານ.

→ օ՛գուշակ ստուգական
եղանակ անդամ է առաջարկ
ex) `age = int(input("Enter your age: "))`

Ex Ո՞րքան է վայ զանազան
- $vol = w * h * l \leftarrow$ process



Input:

- w, h, l : այս են անդամները

Output:

- vol

→ $weight = float(input("Enter weight: ")) \checkmark$
 input → $height = float(input("Enter height: ")) \checkmark$
 → $length = float(input("Enter length: ")) \checkmark$
 process → $volume = weight * height * length \checkmark$
 $print("Vol = ", volume) \checkmark$

Formatting

"\n"
↑

· `print()` : եղանակ անդամ է անդամների

↳ Գույն commas ու նորման հետո անդամները
↳ ոչ գլխավոր անդամները

↳ եղանակ end = "string" → ուժավորվութեան
ուղարկեալ նորման հետո անդամները

ex) `print("A")` → A
`print("B")` → B
`print("C")` → C

ex2 `print("A", end=".")` → A.B,Cabc

ex 2 print("A", end=".") → A.B, Cabc
print("B", end=",")
print("C", end="abc")

↪ long Sep = "string" → long string that's separated
by "string" (Sep → separate)

f-string

↳ formatted string જી હિંગાને / રન્ગાનું હિંગા
 → એસ્ટ કોઈ ઓફિશિયલ હિંગા

↳ Syntax: f'' {Variable/expression}
= f'
below function string

ex1 name = "Nut"
print("Hello", name, "!") → Hello Nut!
print(f"Hello {name}!") → Hello Nut!

ex2

```
name = "Nuf"    run
gender = "Male"
age = 33

print(f"Name: {name}. G = {gender}. Age = {age}")
```

↳ Name: Nat. G=Male, Age=33

Ex3

$$x = 5$$

print(f" $x + s = \{x + s\}$ "")

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{10}$

$$\hookrightarrow x + s = 10$$

↳ format parameters over f-string

↳ Syntax: $f"\{value: \underline{\underline{.2f}}\}"$

- $\underline{\underline{.2}}$ means number

↳ 2 digits

Ex: print(f" {1.234: .2f3") → 1.23

print(f" {1: .3f3

$$x = 1.579$$

print(f" {x: .1f3}") → 1.6

* long commas (thousands separator): 1,000,000.00

f" {1000000: ,.2f3"

Named Constant

- මෙයින්ම මූල්‍ය සැක්සුනු ඇත්තාවන් නොවේ (constant)
- මූල්‍ය මූල්‍ය සැක්සුනු නොවේ: DONUT_PRICE = 20
↳ මූල්‍ය මූල්‍ය සැක්සුනු නොවේ

Ex1

$$\text{amount} = \text{balance} * \underline{\underline{0.069}}$$

Ex2

$$\text{INTEREST_RATE} = 0.069$$

$$\text{amount} = \text{balance} * \text{INTEREST_RATE}$$

Ex සෑබඳ වූව වූව donut සුcupcake

Ex សំរាប់លើក ឈាន ឱ្យ donut និង cupcake
donut ត្រូវ 10 នាក់ , cupcake 20 នាក់
ទីតាំងនៃ ឯកសារណ៍ donut និង cupcake
សំរាប់លើក នឹង ឱ្យ

* variable Named Constant

* ຈຳກັນນານາ ມີນ ອົງກອນເຄືອຂົງກວດຕະຫຼາມ

$$P_{\text{DONUT}} = 10 \quad ? \text{ Named Constant}$$

$$P_{\text{CUPCAKE}} = 20$$

```
input | n_donut = int(input("Enter # donut:"))
      | n_cupcake = int(input("Enter # cupcake:"))
```

process | total = (n_donut * P_DONUT) + (n_cupcake * P_CUPCAKE)

output: print(f"Total price is {total:.2f}\")

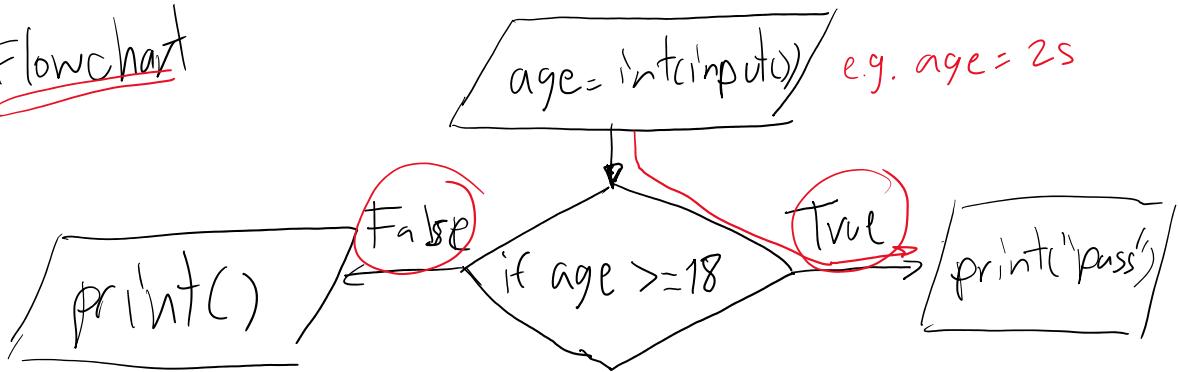
Chapter 2: Decision Structures

* Code ວິຊາຂອງ ດີ ນິກ ກົມ ສັນຕະ ພົບ ສົມ ສົມ

↳ ମୁଦ୍ରଣ: ମୁଦ୍ରଣ କରିବାରେ କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା User

ບໍລິສັດ ບໍລິສັດ ຕ່າງ "pass" ພິເສດ ດຽວມັນມີ 18

Flowchart



Boolean Type : બોલેન ટાઇપ :

Boolean Type : ດາວວັດທີ

↳ ແກ້ວມືນ True ແລະ False

True ແລະ False

=

In python T, F ພັນຍຸ

Comparison Operators

• ລົງລົງທີ່ພວກເຮົາ ທີ່ສຳຄັນ ທີ່ກ່ຽວຂ້ອງສົມຜົນໄດ້ຈຳລັງນີ້?

• 6 > 5 $10 > 5 \rightarrow 10$ ມາກກຳ 5 ໄດ້?
 ↳ ອີງ \Rightarrow True

$5 > 10 \rightarrow 5$ ຖໍ່ມີໃຫຍ່ 10 ໃຫຍ່?
 ↳ False

• ຮຳຄັງ
 $>$ ມາກກຳ ?

$<$ ຢັ້ງເກົ່າ ?

\geq ມາກມີໃຫຍ່ກົນ ?

\leq ຢັ້ງເກົ່າ ແກ້ວກົນ ?

$=$ ບໍ່ກີ່ວິດ ຢູ່ນ ?

$!=$ ຢູ່ວິດ ບໍ່ກີ່ວິດ ຢູ່ນ ?

↳ ຖໍ່ມີ ຢູ່ນ ໃຫຍ່ string ໃຫຍ່ otherv



- $10 >= 5 \rightarrow$ True

- $S == S \rightarrow$ True

- $6 != 7 \rightarrow$ True

- $4 == (4+1) \rightarrow$ False

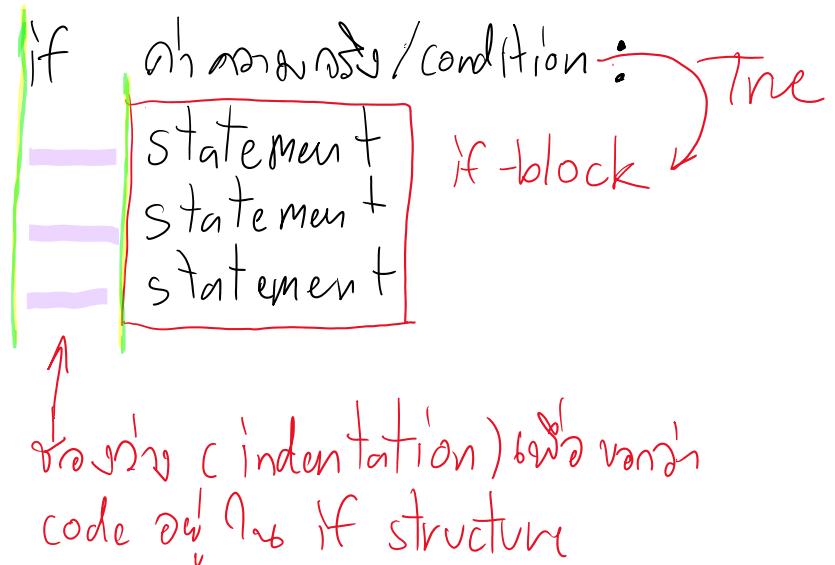
- $b := 1$ \rightarrow True
- $y == \frac{4+1}{s}$ \rightarrow False
- $(10+s) > 4 + s * 6$ \rightarrow False
 $10 + s > 4 + s * 6$
 $10 > 4 + 6s$

* Añmaran bau hau (Javan bau)

if statement

↳ Añmaran bau hau (Javan bau) if-block

Syntax:

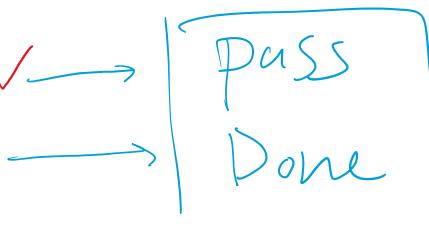


Ex 1

```

age = 25 ✓
25 >= 18 → True
if (age >= 18):
    print("pass") ✓ if-block ✓
print("Done")
  
```

Output:



Ex 2

```

age = 10 ✓
10 >= 18 → False
if age >= 18:
    print("pass") X
print("Done")
  
```

→ Done

↳ `print("Done")` → Done

~~Ex3~~

$age = 10 \checkmark$
 $10 >= 18 \rightarrow False$
if $age >= 18 :$
 | `print("Hello")` → True
 | `print(" You've In")`
 | `print(" ***")`
| `print("Done")` → Done

~~Ex4~~

$score = 45$
 $45 >= 40 \rightarrow True$
if $score >= 40 :$
 | `print("Good")` → Good
 | if $45 >= 50 \rightarrow False$
 | `print(" ***")` X
 | `print("Congrat")` X
| `print("Done")` → Done