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**CMU**

# **Technical Interview Workshop**

— Christian Yongwhan Lim —  
1pm PT, September 15, 2023

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# Christian Yongwhan Lim



## Education



## Part-time Jobs



## Full-time Job



## Workshops



## Coach/Judge



<https://www.yongwhan.io>

# Christian Yongwhan Lim



- Currently:
  - **CEO** (Co-Founder) in a Stealth Mode Startup;
  - **Co-Founder** in Christian and Grace Consulting;
  - **ICPC Internship Manager**;
  - **ICPC North America Leadership Team**;
  - **Columbia ICPC Head Coach**;
  - **ICPC Judge** for NAQ and Regionals;
  - **Adjunct** (Associate in CS) at Columbia;
  - **Visiting Instructor** at Cornell-Tech;



<https://www.yongwhan.io>

# NOW... IT IS ABOUT YOU!

- Please fill out a survey on:  
<https://bit.ly/cmu-workshop-survey>

**NOW!**

- I will give you **few minutes** to fill out the survey :)



# Terse Guides

- Please take a look as needed: [Link](#)

# Overview

- **Part I: Interview Preparation**
- **Part II: Competitive Programming**
- **Part III: Behavioral Interview (must for any SWE)**
- **Part IV: System Design Interview (> entry level)**
- **Part V: Machine Learning Interview (ML Engineer/Data Scientist)**

# Part I: Interview Preparation

# Interview Types

- **Technical Interview**
  - Tests technical skill-sets required for a job.
- **Behavioral Interview**
  - Tests soft skills (e.g., effective communication, conflict resolution, etc)



# Technical Interview

- Recruiter Call
- **0-1 Online Coding Challenge**
  - automated screening with 2-3 questions.
- **2-3 Technical Phone Screens**
  - first technical conversation with human.
- **4-7 Interviews in Onsite**
  - similar to phone screening but more in-depth; you may get probed on your claimed expertise.
- 0-5 Fit Calls & Negotiation

# Interview Topics

- **Data Structures and Algorithms**
- (> entry level) System Design Problems

# Interview Topics

- **Fundamentals**
  - Arrays and Linked Lists
  - Binary Trees
  - Heaps
  - Sorting

# Interview Topics

- **Important**
  - Stacks and Queues
  - Hash Tables
  - Binary Search Trees
  - Searching
  - Recursion

# Interview Topics

- **Real Differentiators**

- **Strings:** Knuth Morris Pratt (KMP); Rabin Karp / String Hashing; Suffix Array; Suffix Automaton; Aho-Corasick;
- **Dynamic Programming:** 1D; 2D; Interval; Tree;
- **Greedy Algorithms** and Invariants: Matroid;
- **Graphs:** Shortest Path; LCA; Flow / Matching; Minimum Spanning Tree;

# Warm-up Problem on String

- A minimum number of insertions to make a string a palindrome.

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  - string length is at most 5000
  - each character is from 'a' to 'z'

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**Any Idea?**



# Model Solution

```
int minInsertions(string &s) {  
    int n = s.size();  
    vector<vector<int>> dp(n, vector<int>(n,0));  
    for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)  
        for (int j = 0, k = i; k < n; j++, k++)  
            dp[j][k] = (s[j]==s[k]) ?  
                        dp[j+1][k-1] :  
                        min(dp[j][k-1], dp[j+1][k])+1;  
    return dp[0][n-1];  
}
```

# Interview Preparation Resources

- **Popular Websites**

- LeetCode: Solve all four weekly/biweekly problems in **20 minutes!**
  - $1+2+4+8$  (+5 buffer)
- CodeForces: Get to 2200+ rating
  - Clear 5 questions out of 6 **fast!**
- AtCoder; TopCoder; CodeChef;

- **Annual Contests**

- Meta Hacker Cup; ~~Google Code Jam; TopCoder Open;~~

# Interview Preparation Resources

- **Elements of Programming Interview**
- **Competitive Programming 4**

# Part II: Competitive Programming

# CodeForces

- Get to **2200+** rating as fast as you can!
- Join the training sessions through **Programming Zealots** (<https://bit.ly/programming-zealot>).

# Success Pathways

- Those who are just starting should focus on the **first half** of problems in Zealot Problem Set. Your main focus should be gaining some experiences with an explicit goal to enjoy the process of solving new problems and potentially making it to the ICPC North America Championship (NAC)!
- Those who are more serious should focus on the **second half** of problems in Zealot Problem Set. Your goal should be making into the World Finals and potentially winning a medal!

# Practice Strategies

- If your goal is to get to a rating of **X**, you should practice on problems that are **X + 300** typically, with a spread of 100. So, picking problems within the range of:

**$\{X + 200, X + 300, X + 400\}$**

would be sensible!

- So, if you want to target becoming a **red**, which has a lower-bound of 2400, you should aim to solving  $\{2600, 2700, 2800\}$ .
- **(Eventual) Target:** You should focus on solving it for 30 minutes or less!

# Practice Strategies

- You should focus on solving each problem for **30 minutes or less**; if you cannot solve any problem with this range, you should consider solving a problem with a lower rating.
- You should aim to solve **10 ~ 15 problems** each day within this range to expect a rank up within a quarter (3 months).



# Practice Strategies

- If you cannot solve a problem, here is a sample recipe you can follow:
  - Look at editorial for hints, and try to solve the problem.
  - Look at editorial for full solutions, and try to solve the problem.
  - Look at accepted solutions, and try to solve the problem.
  - Make sure you look back after two weeks and see if you can solve it.

# International Collegiate Programming Contest (ICPC)

- If you would like to get involved in helping out as a volunteer or an official (unpaid) intern,
  - please reach out to me at [christian.lim@icpc.global](mailto:christian.lim@icpc.global) or
  - sign up for a quick chat through <https://calendly.com/yongwhan/quick-chat-blitz>.

# Part III: Behavioral

# Behavioral Interview (for everyone)

- Becoming an industry standard to have at least one session in typical software engineering interview loop.
- Wants to assess leadership potential.
- Tests soft skills (e.g., effective communication, conflict resolution, etc.)
- Open-ended: **not** about getting it right or wrong!

# Example Question #1

- Tell me about a time when you led a team to successfully complete a project.

# Example Question #1: Sample Answer

- Best if you led a hackathon/passion project.
  - Otherwise, if you led a project as an intern, highlight it.
- 
- Be **concise**!
  - Include hard **metrics** in terms of %, \$, etc.
  - Provide **concrete** examples.

## Example Question #2

- How do you set up priorities for the work you are facing each day?

## Example Question #2: Sample Answer

- Priority queue idea:
  - Most essential responsibilities first!
  - Respond to emergencies as needed.
  - Non-essential tasks can be delayed.



## Example Question #3

- What experiences do you have relevant to this job?

## Example Question #3: Sample Answer

- Highlight a technical project you have done that lasted **at least** one year.
- Discussing technologies is a **must**!
  - **Programming languages:** C++ vs Java vs Python vs Go vs ?
  - **Databases:** SQL vs NoSQL vs ?
  - **Algorithms and Data Structures**
  - **Development tools:** Emacs vs Vim vs Visual Studio vs JetBrains vs ?

# Resources

- There are number of preparation books.
- For example:
  - *Behavioral Interview Questions and Answers* by Horatio Bird;
  - *Leadership Interview Questions You'll Likely Be Asked* by Vibrant Publishers;

# Part IV: System Design

# System Design Interview (for > entry level)

- Identify large components of the system and describe how each component is connected.
- Actual implementation details are **not** as important.
- Tests whether you can design an architecture using standard design patterns.

# Resources

- Must reads are:
  - The System Design Interview, 2nd edition by Lewis C. Lin, et. al.
  - System Design Interview by Alex Xu

# Part V: Machine Learning

# Machine Learning Interview

- **Hands-on Experience** using TensorFlow/Keras/PyTorch: comfortable using data to feed into a baseline model.
- **ML Foundations** (e.g., linear regression, support vector machine, etc.)
- **Recent Trends** (reinforcement learning, deep learning architectures, etc.)



# Machine Learning Interview

- **Hands-on Experience** using TensorFlow/Keras/PyTorch: comfortable using data to feed into a baseline model.
- **ML Foundations** (e.g., linear regression, support vector machine, etc.)
- **Recent Trends** (reinforcement learning, deep learning architectures, etc.)
  
- **In-depth knowledge** of a specialization (e.g., computer vision) can be a plus, but not required.

## Example Question (Theory)

- What is a difference between unsupervised learning and supervised learning?

## Example Question (Hands-on)

- What are some practical ways to avoid overfitting?

## Example Question (Implementation)

- Given a stock market data, predict the future stock price.

# (Must!) Resources

- **Textbooks:** *Deep Learning* by Ian Goodfellow, et. al.
- **Courses:** Stanford CS 229 (Machine Learning); ...
- **Tools:** PyTorch; Keras; TensorFlow; Jupyter; ...

# Closure

# 1:1 Mentorship

- Sign up using <https://bit.ly/fall-2023-mentorship-christian!>



# Weekly CMU Problem Solving Group

- If interested, email [yongwhan@yongwhan.io](mailto:yongwhan@yongwhan.io)!



# Discord Server: CMU Tech Interview Prep Workshop

- Join discord server:  
<https://bit.ly/cmu-techprep-workshop>.



# Workshop Feedback Survey

- Please complete:  
<https://bit.ly/cmu-workshop-feedback>



# ICPC Columbia University Local Contest (CULC)

- Sunday, October 15, 2023
  - 1pm to 6pm
  - Online
- 
- This is an individual, not a team, contest!
  - Sign up using <https://bit.ly/2023-culc>!



# Contact Information

- Email: [yongwhan@yongwhan.io](mailto:yongwhan@yongwhan.io)
- Personal Website: <https://www.yongwhan.io/>
- LinkedIn Profile: <https://www.linkedin.com/in/yongwhan/>
  - Feel free to send me a connection request!
  - Always happy to make connections with promising students!