

In [1]:

```
pi
```

Out[1]:

$\pi = 3.1415926535897\dots$

Area = πr^2

Circ = $\pi 2r$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k^2} = \frac{\pi^2}{6}$$

$$\pi = \sqrt{6 \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k^2}}$$

In [5]:

```
sqrt(6*(1/1^2 + 1/2^2 + 1/3^2 + 1/4^2 + 1/5^2 + 1/6^2 + 1/7^2))
```

Out[5]:

3.011773947846214

In [12]:

```
n = 10000  
sqrt( 6*sum([1/k^2 for k in 1:n]) )
```

Out[12]:

3.1414971639472102

In [15]:

```

using PyPlot
circlePts = [ [cos(deg2rad(a)),sin(deg2rad(a))] for a in 0:1:360]

subplot(111,aspect=1)
plot(first.(circlePts),last.(circlePts))

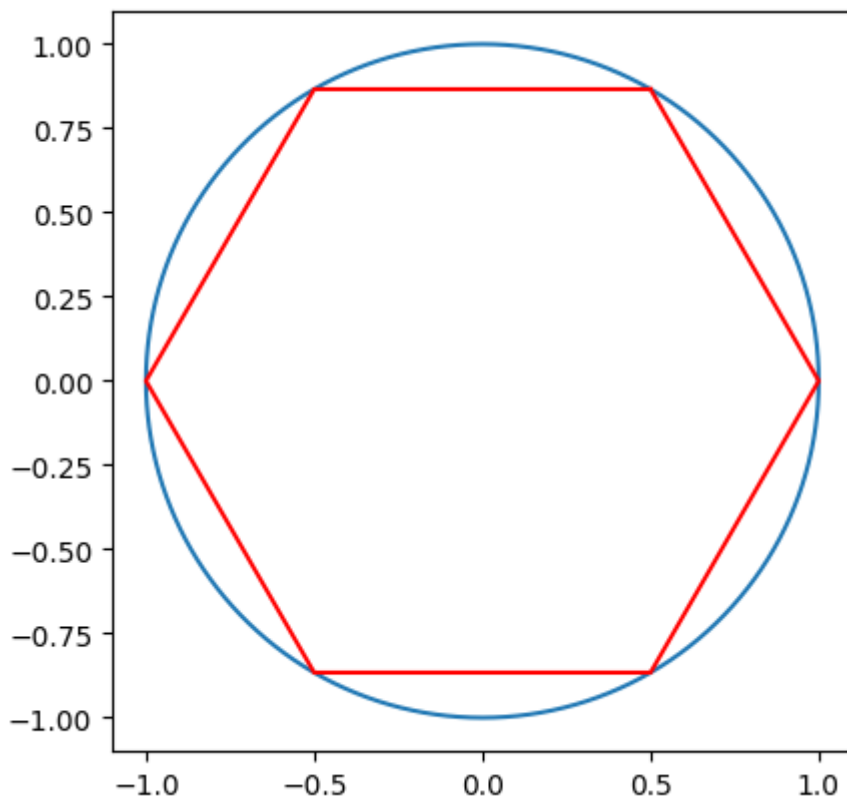
function makePts(n)
    th = 360/n
    return [ [cos(deg2rad(k*th)),sin(deg2rad(k*th))] for k in 1:n+1]
end

pts = makePts(6)
plot(first.(pts),last.(pts),"r")

function dist(w,v)
    sqrt((w[1]-v[1])^2 + (w[2]-v[2])^2)
end

sum([ dist(pts[k],pts[k+1]) for k in 1:length(pts)-1])/2

```



Out[15]:

3.0

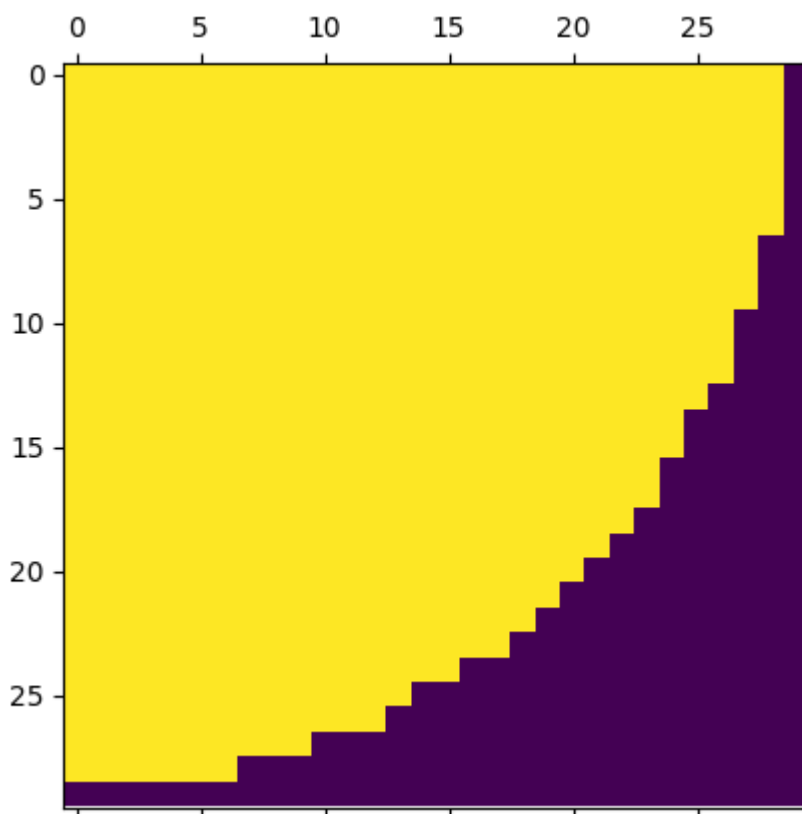
In [17]:

```
n = 30
mat = zeros(n,n)

for i in 1:n
    for j in 1:n
        if i^2 + j^2 <= n^2
            mat[i,j] = 1
        end
    end
end

matshow(mat)

4*sum(mat)/n^2
```



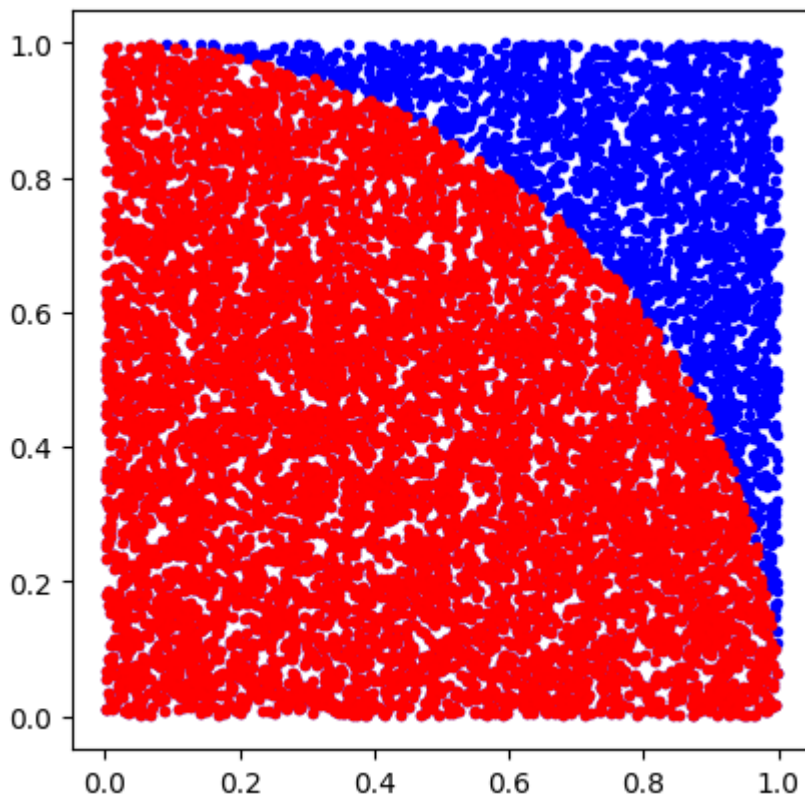
Out[17]:

3.0

In [102]:

```
n = 10^4
pts = [ [rand(), rand()] for _ in 1:n]
subplot(111, aspect=1)
plot(first.(pts), last.(pts), "b.")

inCirc(pt) = pt[1]^2 + pt[2]^2 <= 1
circPts = filter(inCirc, pts)
plot(first.(circPts), last.(circPts), "r.")
4*length(circPts)/n
```



Out[102]:

3.1408

In [93]:

```
length(pts), length(circPts)
```

Out[93]:

(1000, 795)

In [87]:

? filter

search: **filter** **filter!** **fieldtype** **fill_between** **fill_betweenx**

Out[87]:

```
filter(f, a::AbstractArray)
```

Return a copy of `a`, removing elements for which `f` is `false`. The function `f` is passed one argument.

Examples

=====

```
julia> a = 1:10
1:10
```

```
julia> filter(isodd, a)
5-element Array{Int64,1}:
 1
 3
 5
 7
 9
```

```
filter(f, d::AbstractDict)
```

Return a copy of `d`, removing elements for which `f` is `false`. The function `f` is passed `key=>value` pairs.

Examples

=====

```
julia> d = Dict{1=>"a", 2=>"b"}
Dict{Int64,String} with 2 entries:
 2 => "b"
 1 => "a"
```

```
julia> filter(p->isodd(p.first), d)
Dict{Int64,String} with 1 entry:
 1 => "a"
```

In []:

