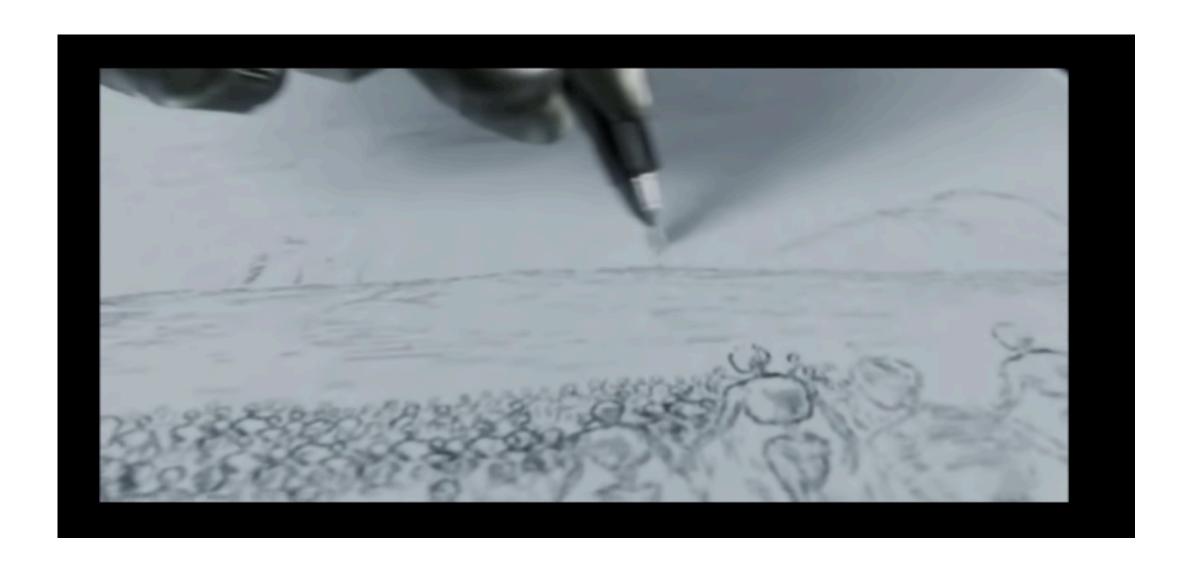
비정형 빅데이터 분석의 응용과 실습

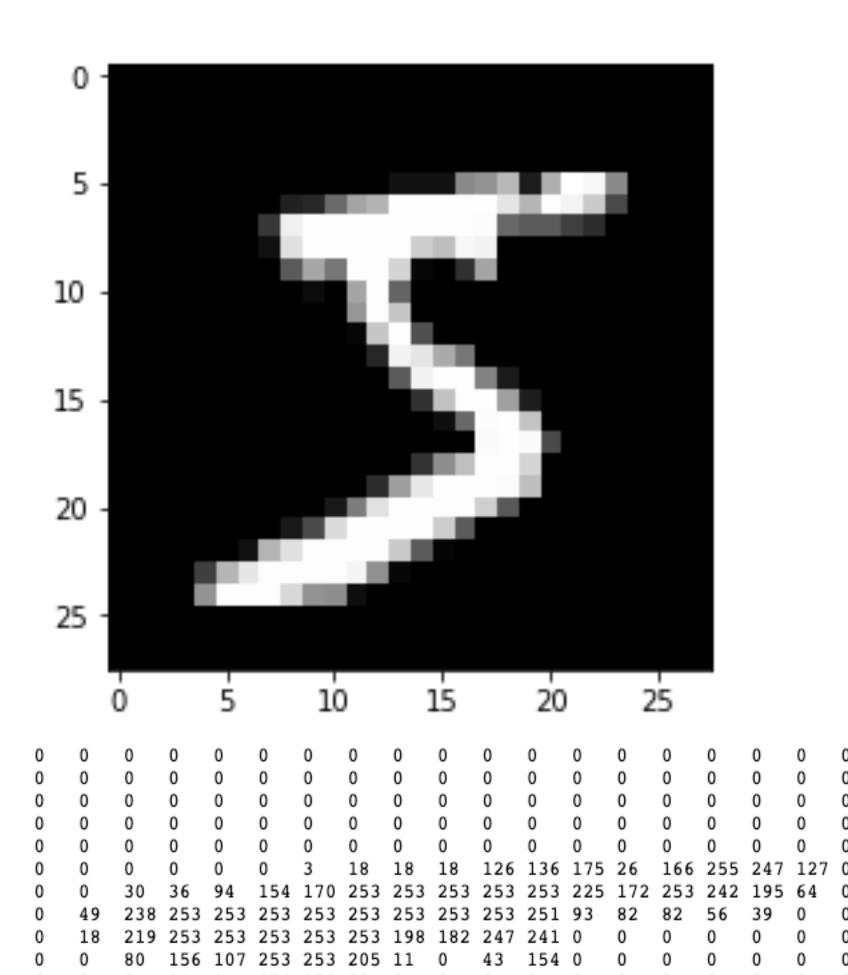
Week-03. Image Data

기계의 관점에서의 이미지와 사람의 관점에서의 이미지



Proyas, A. (2004). I, Robot. Twentieth Century Fox 중 장면

컴퓨터 상에서의 이미지는 결국 행렬



0 0 0 0 0 0 24 114 221 253 253 253 253 201 78 0 0

0 0 0 0 23 66 213 253 253 253 198 81 2 0 0 0 0 18 171 219 253 253 253 253 195 80 9 0 0

0 55 172 226 253 253 253 253 244 133 11 0 0 0 0

0 136 253 253 253 212 135 132 16 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

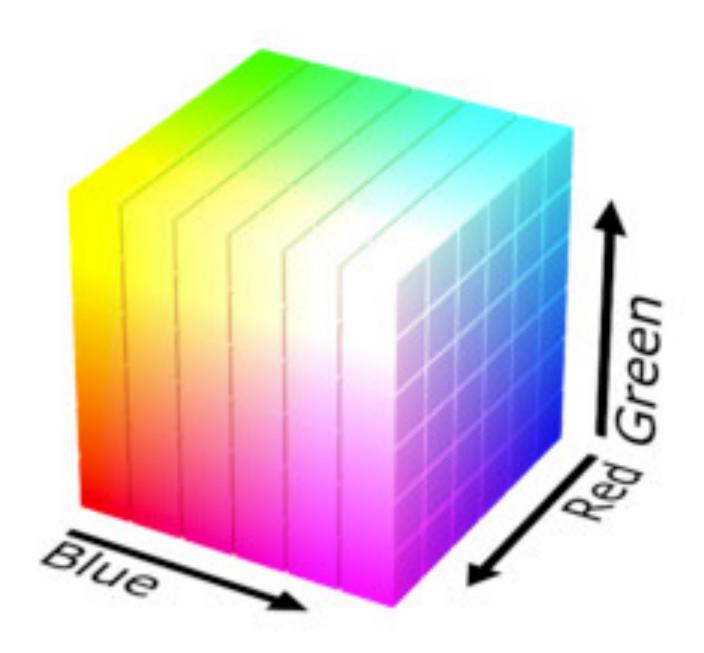
픽셀(Pixel) 이미지의 정의

- 3차원 세상에 대한 2차원 화면
- 디지털 이미지는 한정된 값의 묶음으로 2차원 이미지를 숫자로 표현
- 이러한 값을 픽셀이라고 부르며, 집합으로서 이미지를 나타냄
- 다른말로 픽셀은 컴퓨터화면에 표시 될 수 있는 가장 작은 단위
- 디지털 이미지는 픽셀 매트릭스로 컴퓨터에 표시
- 이미지의 각 픽셀은 정수로 저장

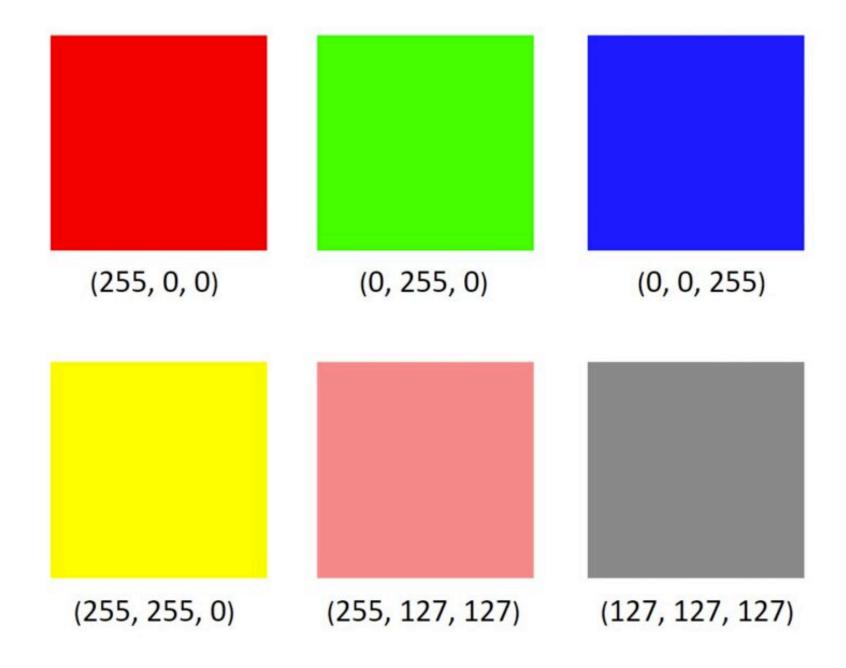
RGB

Red-Green-Blue

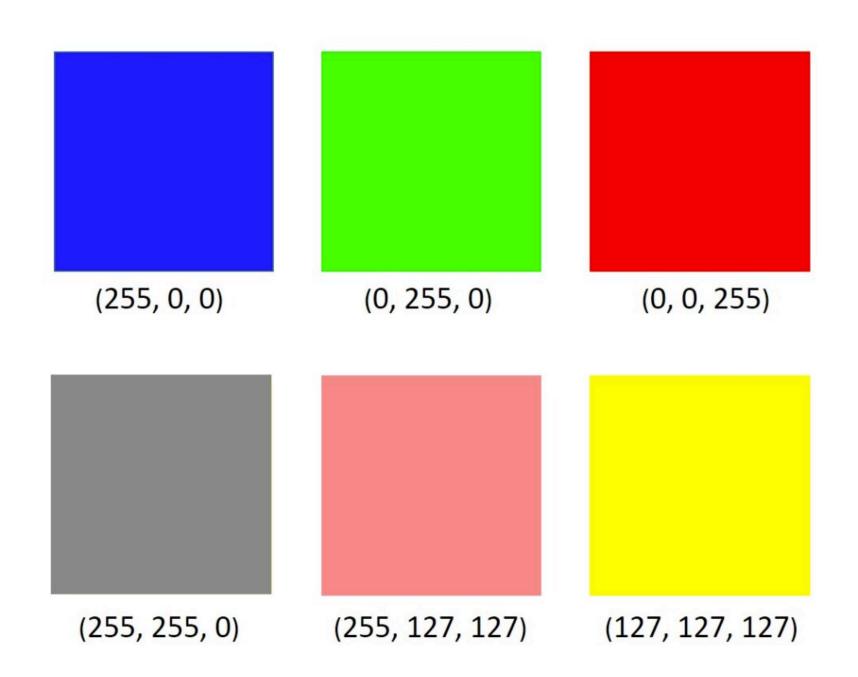
- 회색조 이미지를 처리하는 경우 0 (검은 색 픽셀)에서 최대 255 (흰색 픽셀)
 - 이 둘 사이의 숫자는 회색 음영
- 반면 컬러 이미지는 3 개의 행렬로 표현
 - 각 행렬은 채널이라고도하는 하나의 기본 색상을 나타냄
 - 가장 일반적인 색상 모델은 빨강, 녹색, 파랑 (RGB)
 - 이 세 가지 색상은 함께 혼합되어 광범위한 색상을 생성
 - OpenCV는 색상 이미지를 역순으로로드: BGR 채널



RGB model



BGR model in OpenCV



OpenCV 이미지 데이터를 다루기 위한 라이브러리

- OpenCV(Open Source Computer Vision)은 실시간 컴퓨터 비전을 목적으로 한 프로 그래밍 라이브러리
 - 이 라이브러리는 윈도, 리눅스 등에서 사용 가능한 크로스 플랫폼이며 오픈소스 BSD 허가서 하에서 무료로 사용가능
 - OpenCV는 TensorFlow , Torch / PyTorch 및 Caffe의 딥러닝 프레임워크를 지원



파일확장자

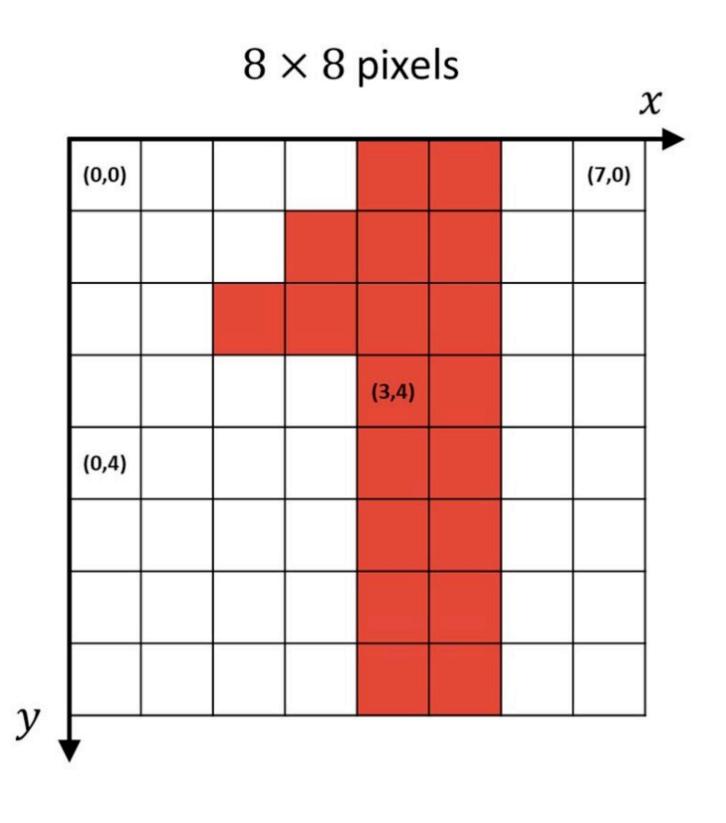
OpenCV가 지원하는 파일 확장자의 종류

- OpenCV에서 동일한 파일 형식으로 저장되거나 전송되지 않을 수도 있음
 - 일부 파일 형식은 이미지를보다 효율적으로 표현하기 위해 다른 형식의 압축을 사용
- 종류
 - Windows bitmap (bmp, dib)
 - Netpbm Portable image formats (pbm, pgm, ppm)
 - Sun Raster (sr, ras)
 - JPEG (jpeg, jpg, jpe)
 - JPEG 2000 (jp2)
 - TIFF files (tiff, tif)
 - Portable network graphics (png)

좌표계

컴퓨터상에서의 픽셀 좌표

- 픽셀은 두 개의 (x, y) 좌표로 접근
 - x 값은 열을 나타내고 y 값은 행을 나타냄.
- 이미지의 왼쪽 상단 모서리에는 원점 좌표 (0,0)
 - x 좌표 값은 오른쪽으로 갈수록 증가
 - y 좌표 값은 아래로 갈수록 증가
- 각각의 픽셀에 접근해서 조작 가능



비디오 이미지의 시퀀스

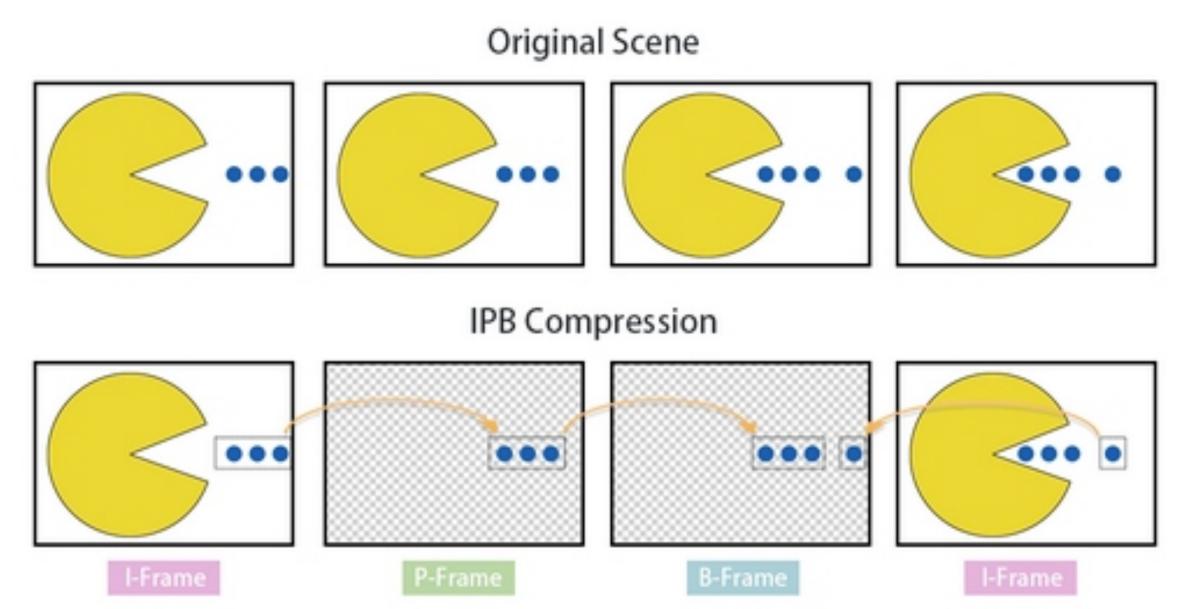
- 비디오는 연속된 이미지를 순차적으로 전환 시켜주는 효과
 - 음성은 보통 따로 저장
- 영상의 한 장면을 보통 프레임이라고 표현
 - 영화는 보통 1초에 24프레임 (24 FPS)



비디오압축방식

모든 프레임을 다 원본으로 저장해야 할까?

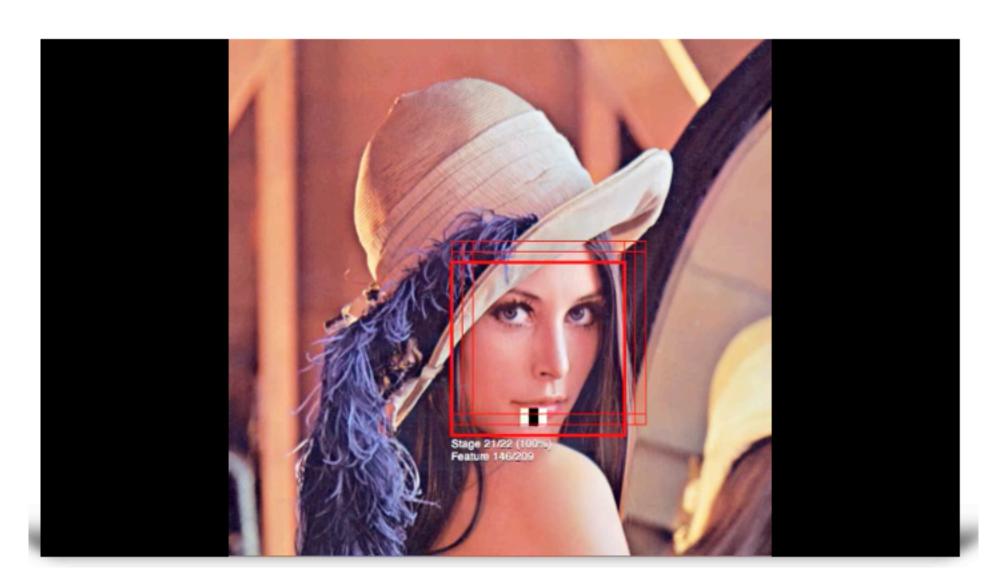
- 30fps의 1시간 동영상의 프레임 수: 3,600 x 30 = 108,000
 - frame 하나에 500KB 라고 가정하면: 54GB
- I-Frame, P-Frame, B-Frame 등으로 구별하여, 변화되는 구간만 저장



얼굴 인식

Haar feature-based cascade classifiers

- Haar feature-based cascade classifiers를 사용한 객체 감지
 - Paul Viola와 Michael Jones가 2001 년 논문 "Rapid Object Detection using a Boosted Cascade of Simple Features"에서 제안한 효과적인 객체 감지 방법



Haar Cascade Visualization https://youtu.be/hPCTwxF0qf4

얼굴 인식

Haar feature-based cascade classifiers

• 미리 트레이닝 된 XML파일을 사용

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	haarcascade_upperbody.xml	Some mist. typo fixes	3 years ago

E.O.D