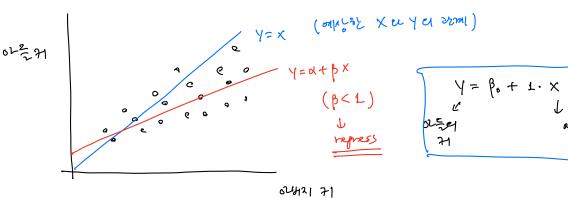
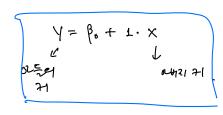
U31世内 (regnession analysis) でなん

Francis Galdon: (OHHAIH, origh;) i=1,2,...,n



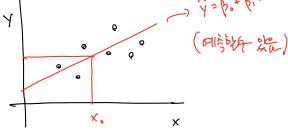


다운 전혀 하시

List:
$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \times + \mathcal{E}$$
, $E(\mathcal{E}) = 0$
 $Van(\mathcal{E}) = \sigma^2$

Bo, Br → EARIMIT (repression coefficient)

$$\beta_{0}$$
 β_{0} , β_{1} $\Rightarrow \alpha_{1}$ $\Rightarrow \alpha_{2}$ (prediction)
$$\beta_{0}$$
, β_{1} , $\Rightarrow \beta_{2}$ $\Rightarrow \beta_{2}$ $\Rightarrow \beta_{3}$ $\Rightarrow \beta_{4}$ $\Rightarrow \beta_{5}$ $\Rightarrow \beta_{5}$



② Ho; β1=0 YN => XUYU 2m1元 升网 → under H_o (H_o is true) ⇒ lift Y=βo+ ε > YE XEL EMIT GLL.

* Obernez Mm My X = Extract BM2 fixed & Known

$$E(Y) = E(\beta_0 + \beta_1 \times + E) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \times + E(E)$$

$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \times + E$$

$$=$$
 $\beta_b + \beta_i \times$

= thie sagression line

 $Y_{i} = \beta_{0} + \beta_{1} \times X_{i} + \delta_{i}$, i = 1, ..., n $E(\Sigma_{i}) = 0$ & $Var(\Sigma_{i}) = \sigma^{2}$ for all i.

$$(\hat{\beta}, \hat{\beta})$$

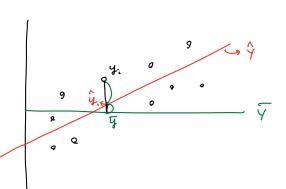
$$\hat{y}_{i} = \hat{\beta}_{0} + \hat{\beta}_{i} \times i$$
, $i=1,2,...,n$ (fitted values)
 $e_{i} = y_{i} - \hat{y}_{i}$, $i=1,2,...,n$ (residuals)

$$\mathcal{Y}_{i} = \left[\begin{array}{c} \beta_{0} + \beta_{1} \times_{i} \\ \end{array} \right] + \left[\begin{array}{c} S_{i} \\ S_{i} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\mathcal{Y}_{i} = \left[\begin{array}{c} \beta_{0} + \beta_{1} \times_{i} \\ \end{array} \right] + \left[\begin{array}{c} S_{i} \\ \end{array} \right]$$

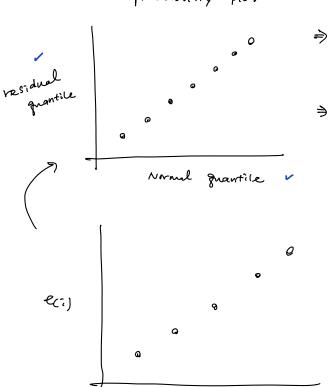
$$\begin{aligned}
Y_{i} &= \beta_{0} + \beta_{1} \times i + 2 \cdot i & \frac{2}{7} & \sum_{i} \sqrt[3]{N(0, 0^{2})} \text{ who with } \\
Y_{i} &= \beta_{0} + \beta_{1} \times i + e \cdot i & e \cdot i$$

$$\frac{\overset{\mathbf{r}}{\Sigma}\left(\mathbf{y}_{i}-\overline{\mathbf{y}}\right)^{2}}{SST} = \overset{\overset{\mathbf{r}}{\Sigma}}{SS}_{E} + \overset{\mathbf{r}}{SS}_{R}$$



Ho: p1 = p2 =0 Use F-test.

o Normal probability plot



Eci)

E: ~ Wormal

3 Normal 発音 如上を いlolor 2, … これ 神社 £(1) < ξ(2) < ··· < ξ(2) €m 是知 e, … ewon 如如

ea) < ean < ... < en) 54

Ptop e, ..., en of Normal 222 outur

湖南湖 红雪田介

的好 X n 出行的对 (onno, cono) sour, 知面儿 现外则 可言写到 X= { 1 if ours

Back to iris data.

学者(Species) -> (Setosa, versicolar, virginica) 研究の22 「和此地 如好了

 $X_1 = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if Versical} \\ 0 & 0.\omega \end{cases}$ $X_2 = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if Virginica} \\ 0 & 0.\omega \end{cases}$

Setosa 0 0

$$E(Y|Setosa) = \beta_0$$

 $E(Y|Versicolor) = \beta_0 + \beta_1$
 $E(Y|Verginica) = \beta_0 + \beta_2$

Ho: B1=B2=0 => Under Ho, 3\$ 节 装出 爱智以时州气 かりか 気化、

Display
$$X_1 = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if setosa} \\ 2 & \text{if versicolar} \end{cases}$$

$$2 & \text{if virginica} \end{cases}$$

$$E(Y|Setosa) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \qquad \beta_1 \text{ ind} \qquad \beta_1 \text{ ind} \qquad \beta_1 \text{ ind} \qquad \beta_1 \text{ ind} \qquad \beta_2 \text{ ind} \qquad \beta_2 \text{ ind} \qquad \beta_3 \text{ ind} \qquad \beta_4 \text{ ind} \qquad \beta_4 \text{ ind} \qquad \beta_5 \text{ ind} \qquad \beta_6 \text{ ind} \qquad \beta_$$

O GETTA (Analysis of Variance, ANOVA)

部外是最明显(明明的,三句说): 生

$$\frac{4}{3} = \begin{cases}
\frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{24} & \frac{4}{11} \\
\frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{24} & \frac{4}{11} \\
\frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{21} & \frac{4}{11} \\
\frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} \\
\frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} \\
\frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} \\
\frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11} \\
\frac{4}{11} & \frac{4}{11$$

$$\frac{y_{1n}}{\overline{y}_{1}} = \frac{y_{2n}}{\overline{y}_{2n}}$$

$$\frac{y_{1n}}{\overline{y}_{1}} = \frac{1}{nk} \sum_{i=1}^{n} y_{i}$$

$$= q_{1n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} y_{i}$$

$$= q_{2n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} y_{i}$$

$$\sum \left[\left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right)^{2} \right] = \sum \left[\left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right)^{2} + n \right] + n \left[\left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right)^{2} \right] + n \left[\frac{1}{3} \right]$$

$$\sum \left[\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right] = \sum \left[\frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right)^{2} + n \right] + n \left[\frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right)^{2} \right] + n \left[\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right]$$

$$\sum \left[\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right] = \sum \left[\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right] + n \left[\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right] + n \left[\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right] + n \left[\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right] + n \left[\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1$$

공법에 의해 설명되는 변동량 i번째 공법으로 인한.. 공법간 차이가 크다면 값이 커지고, 공법간 차이가 없다면 값이 작아질 것이다.

गुर्ध मारी मु १ भू 0

 \Rightarrow

$$\frac{2}{3}$$
?

Ho: $\frac{1}{3}$?

Under Ho

 $\frac{1}{3}$
 $\frac{1}$

Ho: MI= ... = MIK= M

⇒ F-test

ANOUA table

	1110000	14612			
SU	35	ÞF	MS	F.	
- - tyl	SStH	الاس	MS+H = SS+H	Fo = MS+H MSE	P-vallee
Err	SSE	N-K	MSE = SE		9/2
Total	SST	と1			

н,