



## Scenario

### Document an incident with an incident handler's journal

#### Background

A small U.S. health care clinic specializing in delivering primary-care services experienced a security incident on a Tuesday morning, at approximately 9:00 a.m. Several employees reported that they were unable to use their computers to access files like medical records. Business operations shut down because employees were unable to access the files and software needed to do their job.

Additionally, employees also reported that a ransom note was displayed on their computers. The ransom note stated that all the company's files were encrypted by an organized group of unethical hackers who are known to target organizations in healthcare and transportation industries. In exchange for restoring access to the encrypted files, the ransom note demanded a large sum of money in exchange for the decryption key.

The attackers were able to gain access into the company's network by using targeted phishing emails, which were sent to several employees of the company. The phishing emails contained a malicious attachment that installed malware on the employee's computer once it was downloaded.

Once the attackers gained access, they deployed their ransomware, which encrypted critical files. The company was unable to access critical patient data, causing major disruptions in their business operations. The company was forced to shut down their computer systems and contact several organizations to report the incident and receive technical assistance.

#### Key Tasks

The main task here is, to review the details of the scenario and record the first journal entry about the given scenario. Details of the scenario summarized as follows:

- A small U.S. health care clinic experienced a security incident on Tuesday at 9:00 a.m. which severely disrupted their business operations.
- The cause of the security incident was a phishing email that contained a malicious attachment. Once it was downloaded, ransomware was deployed encrypting the organization's computer files.
- An organized group of unethical hackers left a ransom note stating that the company's files were encrypted and demanded money in exchange for the decryption key.



To record the first journal entry about the given scenario, the following fields are filled:

- Date section, record the date of journal entry. This should be the actual date the entry, not a fictional date.
- Entry section, provide a journal entry number.
- Description section, describe the entry.
- Tool(s) used section, if any cybersecurity tools were used, list them here.
- The 5 W's section, record the details about the given scenario.
  - ✓ Who caused the incident?
  - ✓ What happened?
  - ✓ When did the incident occur?
  - ✓ Where did the incident happen?
  - ✓ Why did the incident happen?
- The Additional notes row, record any thoughts or questions about the given scenario.

Date: July 23, 2024	Entry: #1
Description	Documenting a cybersecurity incident
Tool(s) used	None.
The 5 W's	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Who:</b> An organized group of unethical hackers</li><li>• <b>What:</b> A ransomware security incident</li><li>• <b>Where:</b> At a health care company</li><li>• <b>When:</b> Tuesday 9:00 a.m.</li><li>• <b>Why:</b> The incident happened because unethical hackers were able to access the company's systems using a phishing attack. After gaining access, the attackers launched their ransomware on the company's systems, encrypting critical files. The attackers' motivation appears to be financial because the ransom note they left demanded a large sum of money in exchange for the decryption key.</li></ul>
Additional notes	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. How could the health care company prevent an incident like this from occurring again?</li><li>2. Should the company pay the ransom to retrieve the decryption key?</li></ol>