

形容詞子句

子句結構：先行詞 + 關係詞 + [子句]

目的：作為形容詞

→ 修飾或補充說明前方名詞

範例：<The man ^{修飾} who is tall> is my friend.

特例①：先行詞為子句受詞 → 可省

關係詞	角色	例句
which	S	The car which makes noise needs fixing.
	O	The movie we watched is amazing.
that	S	The boy that sits next to me is friendly.
	O	The book I borrowed is excellent.

who	S	The man who called is here.
whom	O	The woman I met was nice.
whose	所有格	The boy whose bike broke is crying.

特例②：先行詞於子句介係詞後

→ 關係副詞取代關係詞

關係詞	用法	例句
when	時間	I remember the day when we met.
where	地點	This is the house where I was born.
why	原因	The reason why I'm late is traffic.

特例③：

非限定用法 N-restrictive

→ 加逗號；還原

必要資訊	The man who help me is here.
附加資訊 不可用 that	My brother, who lives in NY, is traveling.

特例④：(adj./adv. Clause)

分詞 (Vpp, Ving) 構句

• 用於句式變化

- ① 主動 → Ving
The man talking to Mary is he.
- ② 被動 → Vpp.
The book written by John is famous.

名詞子句

子句結構：引導詞 + [子句]

目的：作為名詞

ACOS

→ 擔任主句中主、受詞角色

範例：<I^S know^V that he is right^{O 受詞}>.

用法①：作為主句的主詞 (S)

例句：That he passed is fantastic.

用法②：作為主句的受詞 (O) (可省)

例句：I believe (that) he is right.

用法③：作為 beV. 的補語 (C)

→ 主詞補語 (S.C.)

例句：The truth is that she left.

→ 受詞補語 (O.C.) — 特殊動詞

△文法上合理但不自然 (幾乎不用)

用法④：作為名詞同位語 (A)

例句：I heard the rumor that he quit.

特例①：間接問句引導的名詞子句

引導詞	用法	例句	
what	{S.O}	what he said surprised me.	S
who	{S.O}	I know who she is.	O
when	時間	Tell me when he arrived.	O
where	地點	I wonder where she lives.	O
why	原因	I don't know why he left.	O
how	方法	She asked how he did it.	O
if / whether	是否	The question is whether it is true	O

if 非正式用法

副詞子句

子句結構：連接詞 + [子句]

目的：作為副詞

→ 提供主句的附加資訊

範例：I will call you when I arrive.

用法一常見連接詞：

連接詞	時間軸	連接詞	時間軸
when		before	
while		after	
until			

If 四型：

第 I 型	→ 未來可能發生的事 → If V 現在, will VR (主)	增加過去式
例句	If it rains, we will stay home.	
第 II 型	→ 和現在事實相反的假設 → If V 過去, would VR	增加完成式
例句	If I were you, I would try again.	
第 III 型	→ 和過去事實相反的假設 → If had Vpp, would have Vpp	退和 II、III 型
例句	If I had studied harder, I would have passed.	
第 IV 型	→ 過去原因造成現在結果 → If had Vpp, would VR	
例句	If I had taken the job, I would live in NY now.	

