

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

With the two datasets given (refer to drive) -
Frame a problem statement, clean, preprocess
and visualize the data and interpret your
conclusion

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv("pre.csv")
df
```

```
Out[2]:
```

| | id | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mean | cc |
|-----|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 842302 | M | 17.99 | 10.38 | 122.80 | 1001.0 | 0.11840 | |
| 1 | 842517 | M | 20.57 | 17.77 | 132.90 | 1326.0 | 0.08474 | |
| 2 | 84300903 | M | 19.69 | 21.25 | 130.00 | 1203.0 | 0.10960 | |
| 3 | 84348301 | M | 11.42 | 20.38 | 77.58 | 386.1 | 0.14250 | |
| 4 | 84358402 | M | 20.29 | 14.34 | 135.10 | 1297.0 | 0.10030 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 564 | 926424 | M | 21.56 | 22.39 | 142.00 | 1479.0 | 0.11100 | |
| 565 | 926682 | M | 20.13 | 28.25 | 131.20 | 1261.0 | 0.09780 | |
| 566 | 926954 | M | 16.60 | 28.08 | 108.30 | 858.1 | 0.08455 | |
| 567 | 927241 | M | 20.60 | 29.33 | 140.10 | 1265.0 | 0.11780 | |
| 568 | 92751 | B | 7.76 | 24.54 | 47.92 | 181.0 | 0.05263 | |

569 rows × 33 columns



```
In [3]: df.head(50)
```

```
Out[3]:
```

| | id | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mean | cc |
|---|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|----|
| 0 | 842302 | M | 17.990 | 10.38 | 122.80 | 1001.0 | 0.11840 | |
| 1 | 842517 | M | 20.570 | 17.77 | 132.90 | 1326.0 | 0.08474 | |
| 2 | 84300903 | M | 19.690 | 21.25 | 130.00 | 1203.0 | 0.10960 | |
| 3 | 84348301 | M | 11.420 | 20.38 | 77.58 | 386.1 | 0.14250 | |
| 4 | 84358402 | M | 20.290 | 14.34 | 135.10 | 1297.0 | 0.10030 | |

| | id | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mean | cc |
|----|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|----|
| 5 | 843786 | M | 12.450 | 15.70 | 82.57 | 477.1 | 0.12780 | |
| 6 | 844359 | M | 18.250 | 19.98 | 119.60 | 1040.0 | 0.09463 | |
| 7 | 84458202 | M | 13.710 | 20.83 | 90.20 | 577.9 | 0.11890 | |
| 8 | 844981 | M | 13.000 | 21.82 | 87.50 | 519.8 | 0.12730 | |
| 9 | 84501001 | M | 12.460 | 24.04 | 83.97 | 475.9 | 0.11860 | |
| 10 | 845636 | M | 16.020 | 23.24 | 102.70 | 797.8 | 0.08206 | |
| 11 | 84610002 | M | 15.780 | 17.89 | 103.60 | 781.0 | 0.09710 | |
| 12 | 846226 | M | 19.170 | 24.80 | 132.40 | 1123.0 | 0.09740 | |
| 13 | 846381 | M | 15.850 | 23.95 | 103.70 | 782.7 | 0.08401 | |
| 14 | 84667401 | M | 13.730 | 22.61 | 93.60 | 578.3 | 0.11310 | |
| 15 | 84799002 | M | 14.540 | 27.54 | 96.73 | 658.8 | 0.11390 | |
| 16 | 848406 | M | 14.680 | 20.13 | 94.74 | 684.5 | 0.09867 | |
| 17 | 84862001 | M | 16.130 | 20.68 | 108.10 | 798.8 | 0.11700 | |
| 18 | 849014 | M | 19.810 | 22.15 | 130.00 | 1260.0 | 0.09831 | |
| 19 | 8510426 | B | 13.540 | 14.36 | 87.46 | 566.3 | 0.09779 | |
| 20 | 8510653 | B | 13.080 | 15.71 | 85.63 | 520.0 | 0.10750 | |
| 21 | 8510824 | B | 9.504 | 12.44 | 60.34 | 273.9 | 0.10240 | |
| 22 | 8511133 | M | 15.340 | 14.26 | 102.50 | 704.4 | 0.10730 | |
| 23 | 851509 | M | 21.160 | 23.04 | 137.20 | 1404.0 | 0.09428 | |
| 24 | 852552 | M | 16.650 | 21.38 | 110.00 | 904.6 | 0.11210 | |
| 25 | 852631 | M | 17.140 | 16.40 | 116.00 | 912.7 | 0.11860 | |
| 26 | 852763 | M | 14.580 | 21.53 | 97.41 | 644.8 | 0.10540 | |
| 27 | 852781 | M | 18.610 | 20.25 | 122.10 | 1094.0 | 0.09440 | |
| 28 | 852973 | M | 15.300 | 25.27 | 102.40 | 732.4 | 0.10820 | |
| 29 | 853201 | M | 17.570 | 15.05 | 115.00 | 955.1 | 0.09847 | |
| 30 | 853401 | M | 18.630 | 25.11 | 124.80 | 1088.0 | 0.10640 | |
| 31 | 853612 | M | 11.840 | 18.70 | 77.93 | 440.6 | 0.11090 | |
| 32 | 85382601 | M | 17.020 | 23.98 | 112.80 | 899.3 | 0.11970 | |
| 33 | 854002 | M | 19.270 | 26.47 | 127.90 | 1162.0 | 0.09401 | |
| 34 | 854039 | M | 16.130 | 17.88 | 107.00 | 807.2 | 0.10400 | |
| 35 | 854253 | M | 16.740 | 21.59 | 110.10 | 869.5 | 0.09610 | |
| 36 | 854268 | M | 14.250 | 21.72 | 93.63 | 633.0 | 0.09823 | |
| 37 | 854941 | B | 13.030 | 18.42 | 82.61 | 523.8 | 0.08983 | |

| | id | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mean | cc |
|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|----|
| 38 | 855133 | M | 14.990 | 25.20 | 95.54 | 698.8 | 0.09387 | |
| 39 | 855138 | M | 13.480 | 20.82 | 88.40 | 559.2 | 0.10160 | |
| 40 | 855167 | M | 13.440 | 21.58 | 86.18 | 563.0 | 0.08162 | |
| 41 | 855563 | M | 10.950 | 21.35 | 71.90 | 371.1 | 0.12270 | |
| 42 | 855625 | M | 19.070 | 24.81 | 128.30 | 1104.0 | 0.09081 | |
| 43 | 856106 | M | 13.280 | 20.28 | 87.32 | 545.2 | 0.10410 | |
| 44 | 85638502 | M | 13.170 | 21.81 | 85.42 | 531.5 | 0.09714 | |
| 45 | 857010 | M | 18.650 | 17.60 | 123.70 | 1076.0 | 0.10990 | |
| 46 | 85713702 | B | 8.196 | 16.84 | 51.71 | 201.9 | 0.08600 | |
| 47 | 85715 | M | 13.170 | 18.66 | 85.98 | 534.6 | 0.11580 | |
| 48 | 857155 | B | 12.050 | 14.63 | 78.04 | 449.3 | 0.10310 | |
| 49 | 857156 | B | 13.490 | 22.30 | 86.91 | 561.0 | 0.08752 | |

50 rows × 33 columns

In [4]:

```
df.tail(50)
```

Out[4]:

| | id | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mean | cc |
|------------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|----|
| 519 | 917080 | B | 12.750 | 16.70 | 82.51 | 493.8 | 0.11250 | |
| 520 | 917092 | B | 9.295 | 13.90 | 59.96 | 257.8 | 0.13710 | |
| 521 | 91762702 | M | 24.630 | 21.60 | 165.50 | 1841.0 | 0.10300 | |
| 522 | 91789 | B | 11.260 | 19.83 | 71.30 | 388.1 | 0.08511 | |
| 523 | 917896 | B | 13.710 | 18.68 | 88.73 | 571.0 | 0.09916 | |
| 524 | 917897 | B | 9.847 | 15.68 | 63.00 | 293.2 | 0.09492 | |
| 525 | 91805 | B | 8.571 | 13.10 | 54.53 | 221.3 | 0.10360 | |
| 526 | 91813701 | B | 13.460 | 18.75 | 87.44 | 551.1 | 0.10750 | |
| 527 | 91813702 | B | 12.340 | 12.27 | 78.94 | 468.5 | 0.09003 | |
| 528 | 918192 | B | 13.940 | 13.17 | 90.31 | 594.2 | 0.12480 | |
| 529 | 918465 | B | 12.070 | 13.44 | 77.83 | 445.2 | 0.11000 | |
| 530 | 91858 | B | 11.750 | 17.56 | 75.89 | 422.9 | 0.10730 | |
| 531 | 91903901 | B | 11.670 | 20.02 | 75.21 | 416.2 | 0.10160 | |
| 532 | 91903902 | B | 13.680 | 16.33 | 87.76 | 575.5 | 0.09277 | |
| 533 | 91930402 | M | 20.470 | 20.67 | 134.70 | 1299.0 | 0.09156 | |

| | id | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mean | c |
|------------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|---|
| 534 | 919537 | B | 10.960 | 17.62 | 70.79 | 365.6 | 0.09687 | |
| 535 | 919555 | M | 20.550 | 20.86 | 137.80 | 1308.0 | 0.10460 | |
| 536 | 91979701 | M | 14.270 | 22.55 | 93.77 | 629.8 | 0.10380 | |
| 537 | 919812 | B | 11.690 | 24.44 | 76.37 | 406.4 | 0.12360 | |
| 538 | 921092 | B | 7.729 | 25.49 | 47.98 | 178.8 | 0.08098 | |
| 539 | 921362 | B | 7.691 | 25.44 | 48.34 | 170.4 | 0.08668 | |
| 540 | 921385 | B | 11.540 | 14.44 | 74.65 | 402.9 | 0.09984 | |
| 541 | 921386 | B | 14.470 | 24.99 | 95.81 | 656.4 | 0.08837 | |
| 542 | 921644 | B | 14.740 | 25.42 | 94.70 | 668.6 | 0.08275 | |
| 543 | 922296 | B | 13.210 | 28.06 | 84.88 | 538.4 | 0.08671 | |
| 544 | 922297 | B | 13.870 | 20.70 | 89.77 | 584.8 | 0.09578 | |
| 545 | 922576 | B | 13.620 | 23.23 | 87.19 | 573.2 | 0.09246 | |
| 546 | 922577 | B | 10.320 | 16.35 | 65.31 | 324.9 | 0.09434 | |
| 547 | 922840 | B | 10.260 | 16.58 | 65.85 | 320.8 | 0.08877 | |
| 548 | 923169 | B | 9.683 | 19.34 | 61.05 | 285.7 | 0.08491 | |
| 549 | 923465 | B | 10.820 | 24.21 | 68.89 | 361.6 | 0.08192 | |
| 550 | 923748 | B | 10.860 | 21.48 | 68.51 | 360.5 | 0.07431 | |
| 551 | 923780 | B | 11.130 | 22.44 | 71.49 | 378.4 | 0.09566 | |
| 552 | 924084 | B | 12.770 | 29.43 | 81.35 | 507.9 | 0.08276 | |
| 553 | 924342 | B | 9.333 | 21.94 | 59.01 | 264.0 | 0.09240 | |
| 554 | 924632 | B | 12.880 | 28.92 | 82.50 | 514.3 | 0.08123 | |
| 555 | 924934 | B | 10.290 | 27.61 | 65.67 | 321.4 | 0.09030 | |
| 556 | 924964 | B | 10.160 | 19.59 | 64.73 | 311.7 | 0.10030 | |
| 557 | 925236 | B | 9.423 | 27.88 | 59.26 | 271.3 | 0.08123 | |
| 558 | 925277 | B | 14.590 | 22.68 | 96.39 | 657.1 | 0.08473 | |
| 559 | 925291 | B | 11.510 | 23.93 | 74.52 | 403.5 | 0.09261 | |
| 560 | 925292 | B | 14.050 | 27.15 | 91.38 | 600.4 | 0.09929 | |
| 561 | 925311 | B | 11.200 | 29.37 | 70.67 | 386.0 | 0.07449 | |
| 562 | 925622 | M | 15.220 | 30.62 | 103.40 | 716.9 | 0.10480 | |
| 563 | 926125 | M | 20.920 | 25.09 | 143.00 | 1347.0 | 0.10990 | |
| 564 | 926424 | M | 21.560 | 22.39 | 142.00 | 1479.0 | 0.11100 | |
| 565 | 926682 | M | 20.130 | 28.25 | 131.20 | 1261.0 | 0.09780 | |
| 566 | 926954 | M | 16.600 | 28.08 | 108.30 | 858.1 | 0.08455 | |

| | id | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mean | compactness |
|-----|--------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|
| 567 | 927241 | M | 20.600 | 29.33 | 140.10 | 1265.0 | 0.11780 | 0.00601 |
| 568 | 92751 | B | 7.760 | 24.54 | 47.92 | 181.0 | 0.05263 | 0.00601 |

50 rows × 33 columns

In [5]:

df.describe()

Out[5]:

| | id | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mean | compactness |
|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| count | 5.690000e+02 | 569.000000 | 569.000000 | 569.000000 | 569.000000 | 569.000000 | 569.000000 |
| mean | 3.037183e+07 | 14.127292 | 19.289649 | 91.969033 | 654.889104 | 0.096360 | 0.00601 |
| std | 1.250206e+08 | 3.524049 | 4.301036 | 24.298981 | 351.914129 | 0.014064 | 0.00601 |
| min | 8.670000e+03 | 6.981000 | 9.710000 | 43.790000 | 143.500000 | 0.052630 | 0.00601 |
| 25% | 8.692180e+05 | 11.700000 | 16.170000 | 75.170000 | 420.300000 | 0.086370 | 0.00601 |
| 50% | 9.060240e+05 | 13.370000 | 18.840000 | 86.240000 | 551.100000 | 0.095870 | 0.00601 |
| 75% | 8.813129e+06 | 15.780000 | 21.800000 | 104.100000 | 782.700000 | 0.105300 | 0.00601 |
| max | 9.113205e+08 | 28.110000 | 39.280000 | 188.500000 | 2501.000000 | 0.163400 | 0.00601 |

8 rows × 32 columns



In [6]:

df.shape

Out[6]: (569, 33)

In [7]:

df.size

Out[7]: 18777

In [8]:

c=df.head(20)
c

Out[8]:

| | id | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mean | compactness |
|---|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|
| 0 | 842302 | M | 17.99 | 10.38 | 122.80 | 1001.0 | 0.11840 | 0.00601 |
| 1 | 842517 | M | 20.57 | 17.77 | 132.90 | 1326.0 | 0.08474 | 0.00601 |
| 2 | 84300903 | M | 19.69 | 21.25 | 130.00 | 1203.0 | 0.10960 | 0.00601 |
| 3 | 84348301 | M | 11.42 | 20.38 | 77.58 | 386.1 | 0.14250 | 0.00601 |
| 4 | 84358402 | M | 20.29 | 14.34 | 135.10 | 1297.0 | 0.10030 | 0.00601 |

| | id | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mean | cc |
|----|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|----|
| 5 | 843786 | M | 12.45 | 15.70 | 82.57 | 477.1 | 0.12780 | |
| 6 | 844359 | M | 18.25 | 19.98 | 119.60 | 1040.0 | 0.09463 | |
| 7 | 84458202 | M | 13.71 | 20.83 | 90.20 | 577.9 | 0.11890 | |
| 8 | 844981 | M | 13.00 | 21.82 | 87.50 | 519.8 | 0.12730 | |
| 9 | 84501001 | M | 12.46 | 24.04 | 83.97 | 475.9 | 0.11860 | |
| 10 | 845636 | M | 16.02 | 23.24 | 102.70 | 797.8 | 0.08206 | |
| 11 | 84610002 | M | 15.78 | 17.89 | 103.60 | 781.0 | 0.09710 | |
| 12 | 846226 | M | 19.17 | 24.80 | 132.40 | 1123.0 | 0.09740 | |
| 13 | 846381 | M | 15.85 | 23.95 | 103.70 | 782.7 | 0.08401 | |
| 14 | 84667401 | M | 13.73 | 22.61 | 93.60 | 578.3 | 0.11310 | |
| 15 | 84799002 | M | 14.54 | 27.54 | 96.73 | 658.8 | 0.11390 | |
| 16 | 848406 | M | 14.68 | 20.13 | 94.74 | 684.5 | 0.09867 | |
| 17 | 84862001 | M | 16.13 | 20.68 | 108.10 | 798.8 | 0.11700 | |
| 18 | 849014 | M | 19.81 | 22.15 | 130.00 | 1260.0 | 0.09831 | |
| 19 | 8510426 | B | 13.54 | 14.36 | 87.46 | 566.3 | 0.09779 | |

20 rows × 33 columns

In [9]: `df.fillna(value=0)`

Out[9]:

| | id | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mean | cc |
|-----|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 842302 | M | 17.99 | 10.38 | 122.80 | 1001.0 | 0.11840 | |
| 1 | 842517 | M | 20.57 | 17.77 | 132.90 | 1326.0 | 0.08474 | |
| 2 | 84300903 | M | 19.69 | 21.25 | 130.00 | 1203.0 | 0.10960 | |
| 3 | 84348301 | M | 11.42 | 20.38 | 77.58 | 386.1 | 0.14250 | |
| 4 | 84358402 | M | 20.29 | 14.34 | 135.10 | 1297.0 | 0.10030 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 564 | 926424 | M | 21.56 | 22.39 | 142.00 | 1479.0 | 0.11100 | |
| 565 | 926682 | M | 20.13 | 28.25 | 131.20 | 1261.0 | 0.09780 | |
| 566 | 926954 | M | 16.60 | 28.08 | 108.30 | 858.1 | 0.08455 | |
| 567 | 927241 | M | 20.60 | 29.33 | 140.10 | 1265.0 | 0.11780 | |
| 568 | 92751 | B | 7.76 | 24.54 | 47.92 | 181.0 | 0.05263 | |

569 rows × 33 columns

```
In [10]: df.isna()
```

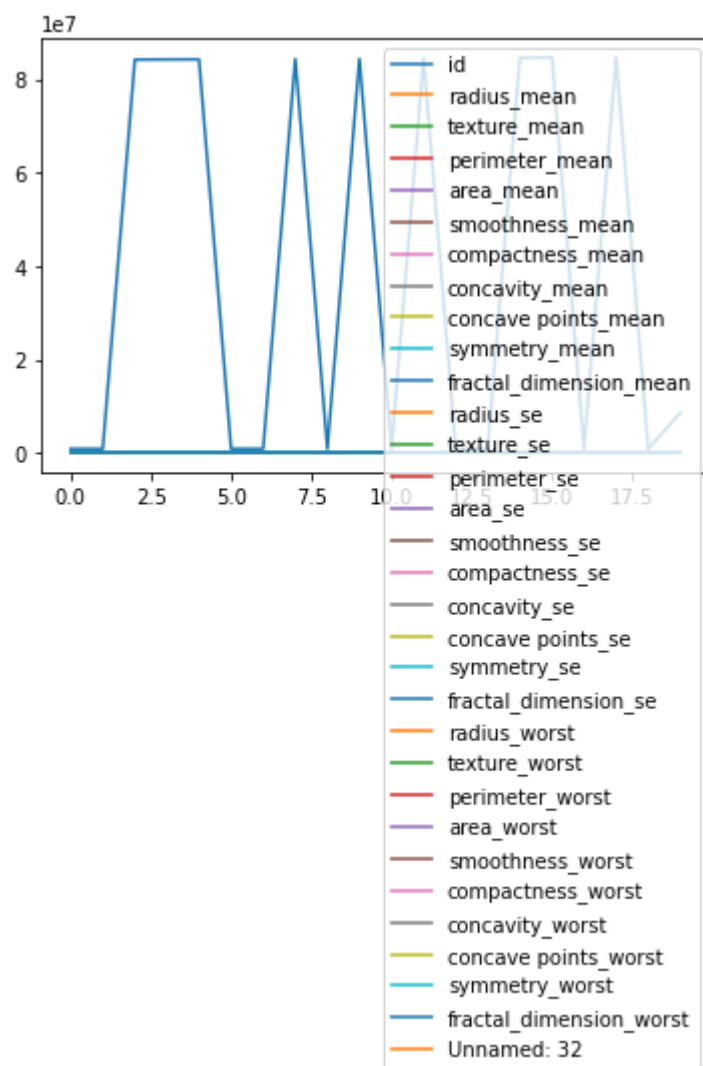
Out[10]:

| | id | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mean | comp |
|-----|-------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------|
| 0 | False | False | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 1 | False | False | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 2 | False | False | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 3 | False | False | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 4 | False | False | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 564 | False | False | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 565 | False | False | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 566 | False | False | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 567 | False | False | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 568 | False | False | False | False | False | False | False | False |

569 rows × 33 columns

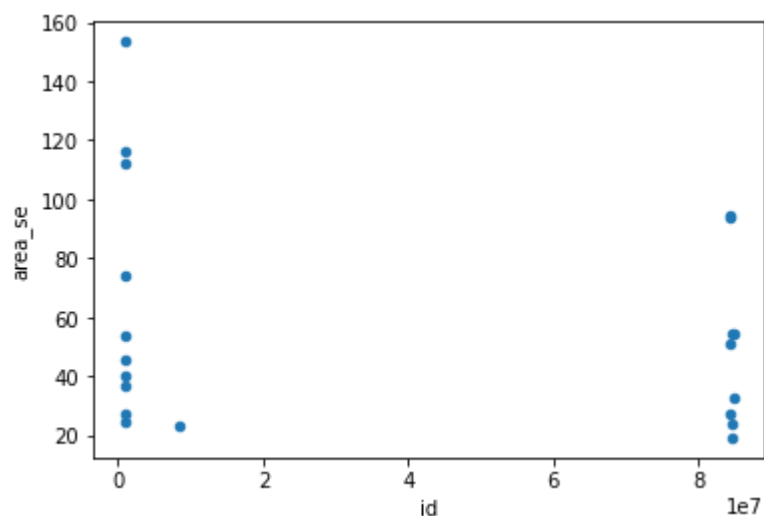
```
In [12]: c.plot()
```

Out[12]: <AxesSubplot:>



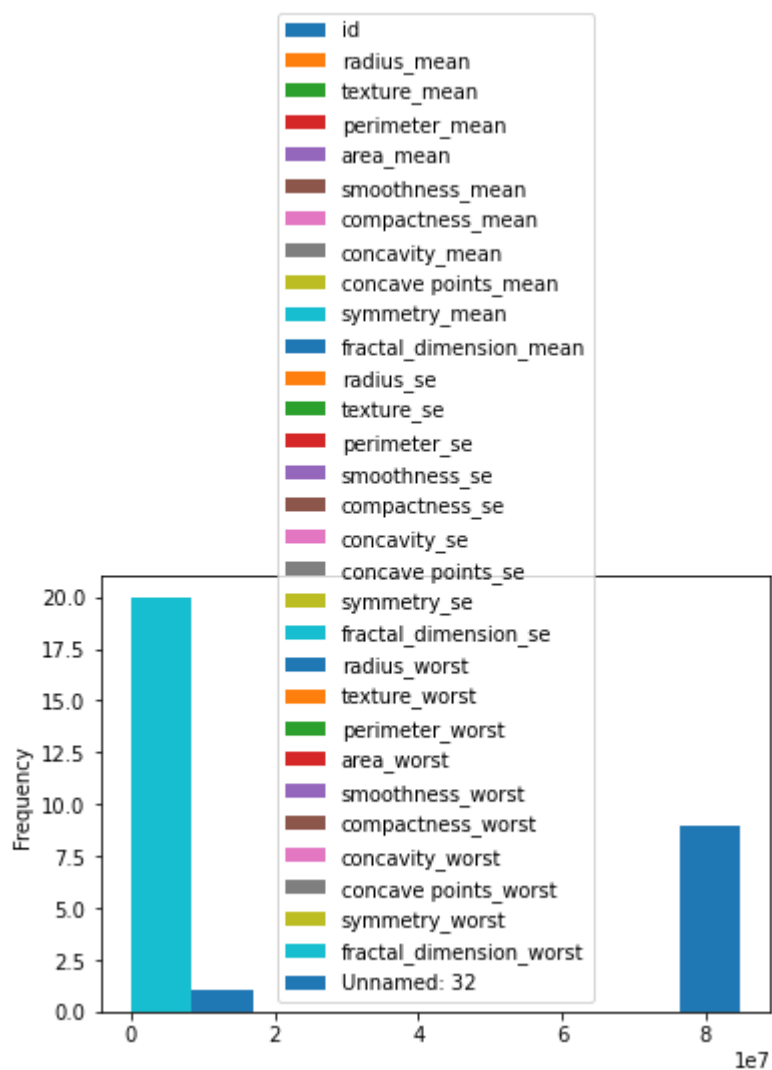
```
In [13]: c.plot.scatter(x="id",y="area_se")
```

```
Out[13]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='id', ylabel='area_se'>
```



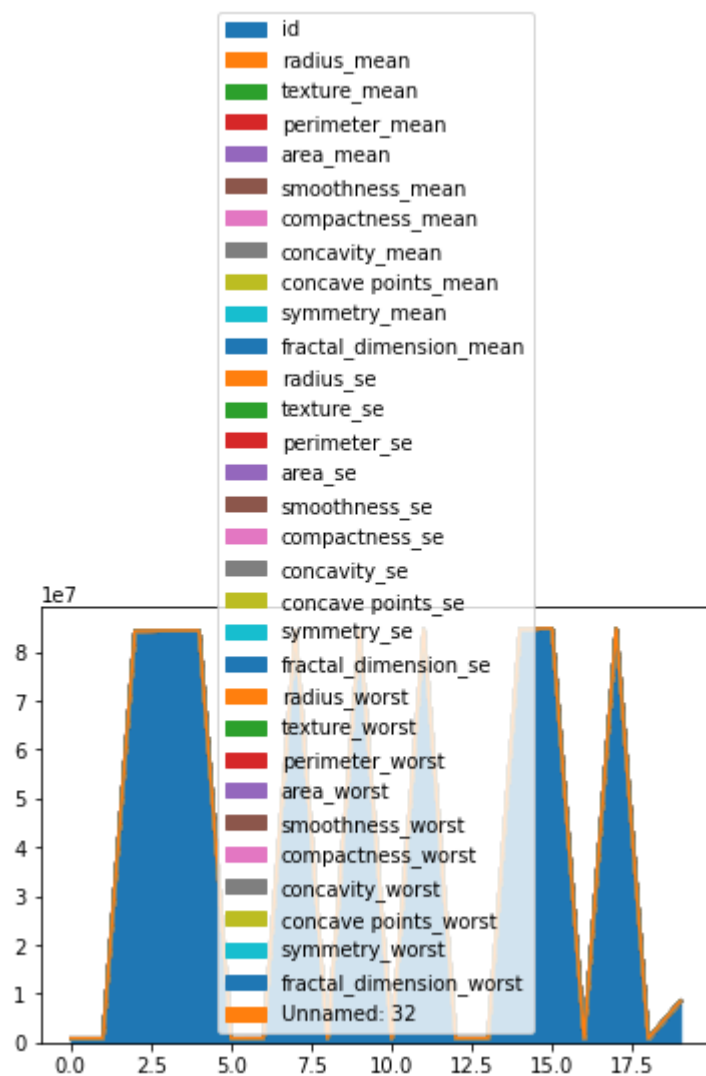
```
In [14]: c.plot.hist(x="area_se")
```


Out[14]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>



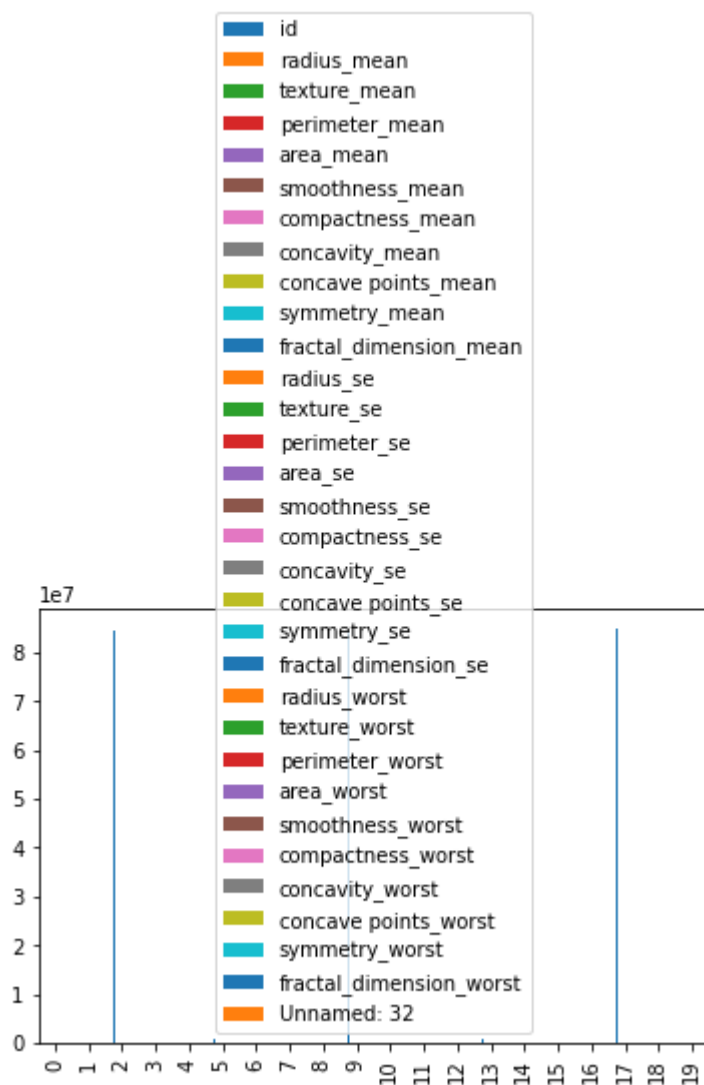
In [15]: `c.plot.area()`

Out[15]: <AxesSubplot:>



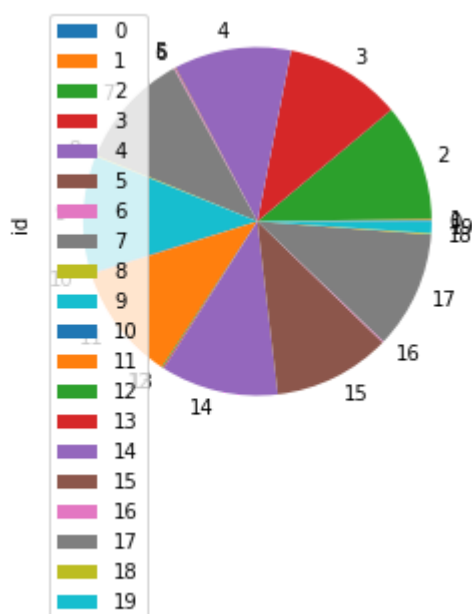
In [16]: `c.plot.bar()`

Out[16]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [17]: c.plot.pie(y="id")
```

```
Out[17]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='id'>
```



In []: