# **Importing Libraries**

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

## **Importing Datasets**

```
In [2]:
    df=pd.read_csv("himachal_pradesh.csv")
    df
```

Out[2]:		index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	ост	N
	0	1587	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1901	137.8	174.5	75.0	19.2	89.6	32.7	280.5	459.7	53.0	3.9	
	1	1588	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1902	6.5	27.0	104.4	76.2	61.3	78.8	258.6	199.3	113.4	23.6	
	2	1589	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1903	76.5	21.4	213.7	25.4	54.7	32.2	157.7	256.5	107.9	5.8	
	3	1590	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1904	79.3	22.4	131.7	48.0	90.3	33.1	241.1	184.3	56.4	51.6	
	4	1591	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1905	81.3	76.8	160.2	39.3	50.4	43.6	191.1	132.8	119.1	0.3	
	110	1697	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2011	43.9	97.4	49.7	62.4	45.1	118.3	177.7	380.2	120.3	6.0	
	111	1698	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2012	92.3	51.3	28.4	55.9	9.4	31.1	241.5	280.6	133.1	3.1	
	112	1699	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2013	79.9	182.6	76.6	28.9	32.6	233.6	208.8	240.0	65.8	21.8	
	113	1700	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2014	69.6	124.9	125.2	60.6	68.9	51.7	203.6	146.7	84.6	19.3	
	114	1701	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2015	67.2	156.6	192.5	84.9	45.0	85.8	249.9	195.9	75.5	17.7	

115 rows × 20 columns

# **Data Cleaning and Data Preprocessing**

```
In [3]: df=df.dropna()
    df
```

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out	[2]	۰

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	ОСТ	1
0	1587	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1901	137.8	174.5	75.0	19.2	89.6	32.7	280.5	459.7	53.0	3.9	
1	1588	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1902	6.5	27.0	104.4	76.2	61.3	78.8	258.6	199.3	113.4	23.6	
2	1589	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1903	76.5	21.4	213.7	25.4	54.7	32.2	157.7	256.5	107.9	5.8	
3	1590	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1904	79.3	22.4	131.7	48.0	90.3	33.1	241.1	184.3	56.4	51.6	
4	1591	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1905	81.3	76.8	160.2	39.3	50.4	43.6	191.1	132.8	119.1	0.3	
•••				•••				•••	•••					
110	1697	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2011	43.9	97.4	49.7	62.4	45.1	118.3	177.7	380.2	120.3	6.0	
111	1698	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2012	92.3	51.3	28.4	55.9	9.4	31.1	241.5	280.6	133.1	3.1	
112	1699	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2013	79.9	182.6	76.6	28.9	32.6	233.6	208.8	240.0	65.8	21.8	
113	1700	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2014	69.6	124.9	125.2	60.6	68.9	51.7	203.6	146.7	84.6	19.3	
114	1701	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2015	67.2	156.6	192.5	84.9	45.0	85.8	249.9	195.9	75.5	17.7	

115 rows × 20 columns

```
In [4]: df.columns
```

In [5]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 115 entries, 0 to 114
Data columns (total 20 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	index	115 non-null	int64
1	SUBDIVISION	115 non-null	object
2	YEAR	115 non-null	int64
3	JAN	115 non-null	float64
4	FEB	115 non-null	float64
5	MAR	115 non-null	float64
6	APR	115 non-null	float64
7	MAY	115 non-null	float64
8	JUN	115 non-null	float64
9	JUL	115 non-null	float64
10	AUG	115 non-null	float64
11	SEP	115 non-null	float64
12	OCT	115 non-null	float64

```
NOV
                  115 non-null
                                  float64
 13
 14
                                  float64
    DEC
                  115 non-null
                                  float64
 15
    ANNUAL
                  115 non-null
                                  float64
 16
    Jan-Feb
                  115 non-null
                                  float64
 17
    Mar-May
                  115 non-null
    Jun-Sep
                  115 non-null
                                  float64
 18
 19 Oct-Dec
                  115 non-null
                                  float64
dtypes: float64(17), int64(2), object(1)
memory usage: 18.9+ KB
```

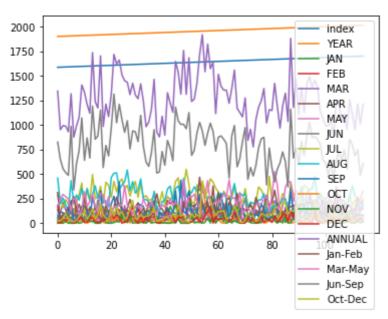
### Line chart

```
In [6]:
        df.plot.line(subplots=True)
Out[6]: array([<AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
             <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
             <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
             <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
             <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>], dtype=object)
                ΙAΝ
                FEB
        256
                                                 MAR
        250
                                                 APR
                MAY
        4OIL
                                                 AUG
                                                 SEP
                                                 NOV
                DEC
                                               ANNUAL
                                               Jan-Feb
                Mar-May
                                               Jun-Sep
                Oct-Dec
                   20
                                60
                                       80
                                             100
```

#### Line chart

```
In [7]: df.plot.line()
```

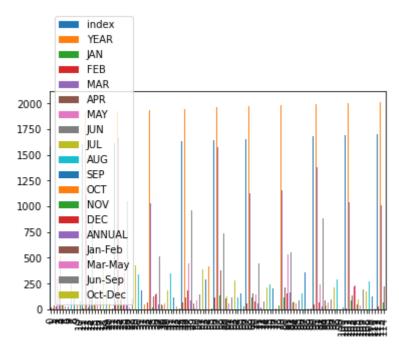
Out[7]: <AxesSubplot:>



#### Bar chart

```
In [8]: df.plot.bar()
```

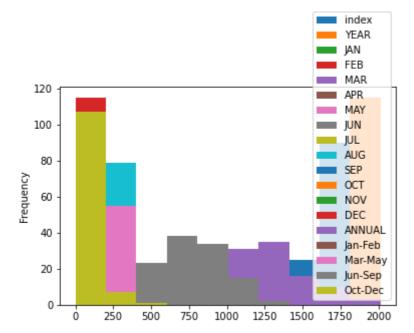
Out[8]: <AxesSubplot:>



# Histogram

```
In [9]: df.plot.hist()
```

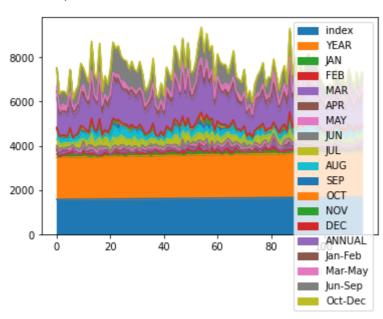
Out[9]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>



### Area chart

```
In [10]: df.plot.area()
```

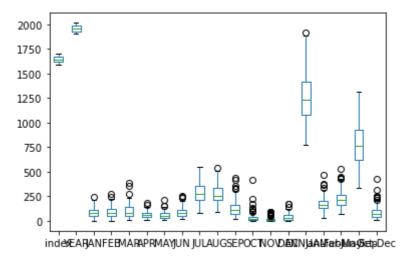
Out[10]: <AxesSubplot:>



### **Box chart**

In [11]: df.plot.box()

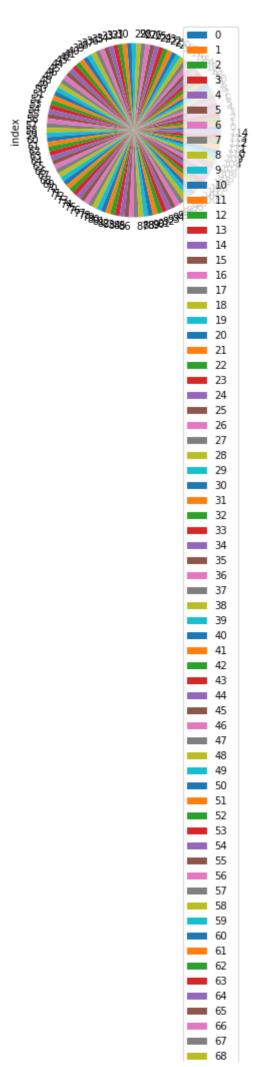
Out[11]: <AxesSubplot:>

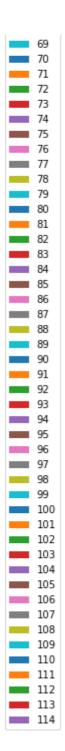


### Pie chart

```
In [12]: df.plot.pie(y='index')
```

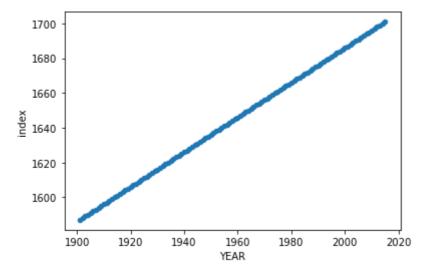
Out[12]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='index'>





### **Scatter chart**

```
In [13]: df.plot.scatter(x='YEAR' ,y='index')
Out[13]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='YEAR', ylabel='index'>
```



In [14]:

df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 115 entries, 0 to 114
Data columns (total 20 columns):

#	•	Non-Null Coun	
#	COTUIIII	NOII-NUII COUII	t Dtype
		445 33	
0	index	115 non-null	
1	SUBDIVISION	115 non-null	object
2	YEAR	115 non-null	int64
3	JAN	115 non-null	float64
4	FEB	115 non-null	float64
5	MAR	115 non-null	float64
6	APR	115 non-null	float64
7	MAY	115 non-null	float64
8	JUN	115 non-null	float64
9	JUL	115 non-null	float64
10	AUG	115 non-null	float64
11	SEP	115 non-null	float64
12	OCT	115 non-null	float64
13	NOV	115 non-null	float64
14	DEC	115 non-null	float64
15	ANNUAL	115 non-null	float64
16	Jan-Feb	115 non-null	float64
17	Mar-May	115 non-null	float64
18	Jun-Sep	115 non-null	float64
19	Oct-Dec	115 non-null	float64
dtype	es: float64(1	7), int64(2),	object(1)
memor	ry usage: 18.	9+ KB	
17 18 19 dtype	Mar-May Jun-Sep Oct-Dec es: float64(1	115 non-null 115 non-null 115 non-null 7), int64(2),	float64 float64 float64

In [15]:

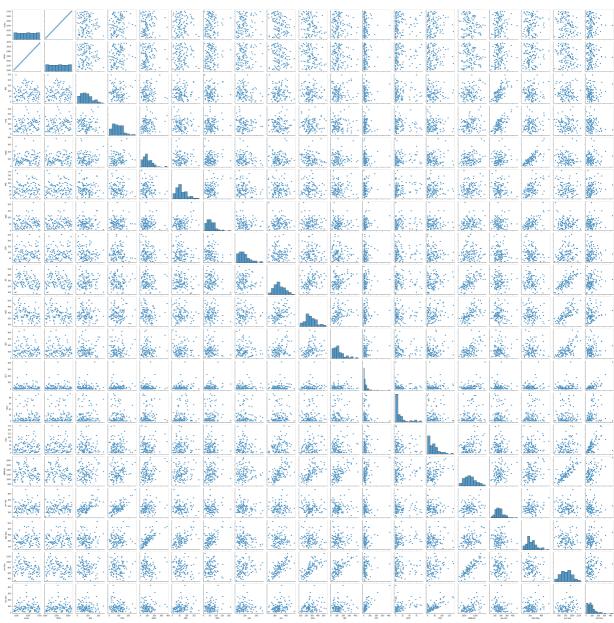
df.describe()

**FEB** Out[15]: index **YEAR JAN** MAR **APR** MAY 115.000000 115.000000 115.000000 115.000000 115.000000 115.000000 115.000000 115.000 count mean 1644.000000 1958.000000 84.189565 90.894783 101.146087 62.428696 58.156522 91.22( std 33.341666 33.341666 51.919380 52.257987 66.508952 35.885632 33.972489 49.014 1587.000000 1901.000000 0.300000 0.700000 5.900000 4.500000 8.800000 23.700 25% 1615.500000 1929.500000 45.100000 50.350000 54.350000 35.350000 34.650000 53.550 **50%** 1644.000000 1958.000000 78.000000 82.800000 83.600000 55.900000 54.300000 84.000 **75%** 1672.500000 1986.500000 113.950000 124.800000 137.100000 84.750000 78.600000 111.55( 1701.000000 2015.000000 246.300000 271.800000 382.000000 181.700000 214.200000 252.700

### **EDA AND VISUALIZATION**

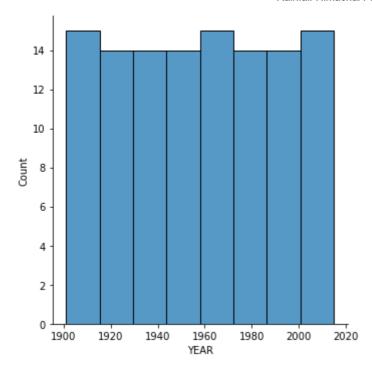
In [16]: sns.pairplot(df)

Out[16]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x1fa4ded8ee0>



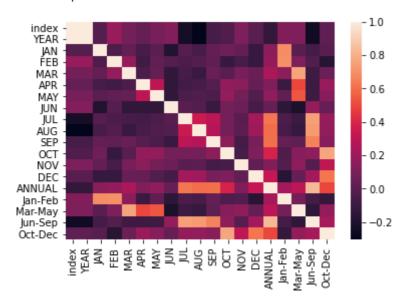
In [17]: sns.displot(df['YEAR'])

Out[17]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1fa52e94cd0>



In [18]: sns.heatmap(df.corr())

Out[18]: <AxesSubplot:>



In [ ]: