

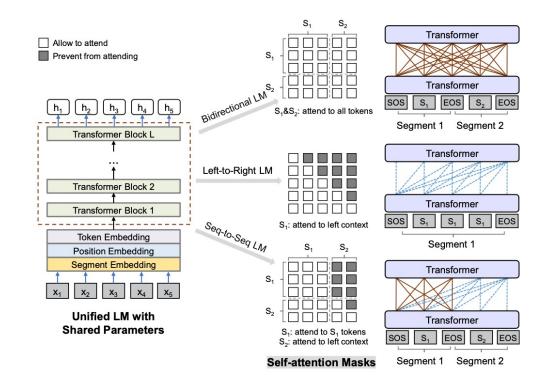
## UniLM[Li+ NeurlPS19]

- X Unidirectional LM: 自然言語生成(NLG)に優位
- X Bidirectional LM: 自然言語理解(NLU)に優位
- × UniLM: 各LMを統合
  - ★ NLG / NLU、両方に適用可能

	ELMo	GPT	BERT	UniLM
Left-to-Right LM	✓	✓		✓
Right-to-Left LM	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$
Bidirectional LM			$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Sequence-to-Sequence LM				$\checkmark$

- ×多層のtransformerで構成
- × 事前学習
  - \* パラメータは共有
  - ★ 各LMに対し異なるattention mask
- × NLG / NLUの各タスクにFine-tuning

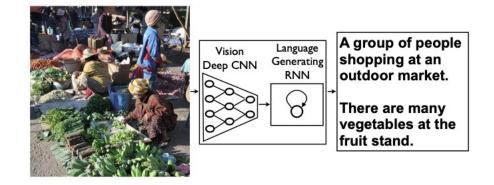
Li Dong, Nan Yang, Wenhui Wang, Furu Wei, Xiaodong Liu, Yu Wang, Jianfeng Gao, Ming Zhou, Hsiao-Wuen Hon. (2019). Unified Language Model Pre-training for Natural Language Understanding and Generation. arXiv:1905.03197





## Show and tell [Oriol Vinyals+, CVPR2015]

- ×画像から特徴抽出を行うCNN
- ×言語を生成するLSTM



- ×LSTMモデル
  - $X p(S_t | I, S_0, ..., S_{t-1})$
- ×t番目の単語S<sub>t</sub>をS<sub>0</sub>~S<sub>t-1</sub>から予測
  - ★ t = -1で画像Iが入力
  - ¥ S₀は開始語、S<sub>N</sub>が終了語
  - **X** W<sub>e</sub>: Word Embedding

Oriol Vinyals, Alexander Toshev, Samy Bengio, Dumitru Erhan. (2016). Show and Tell: A Neural Image Caption Generator. arXiv:1411.4555

