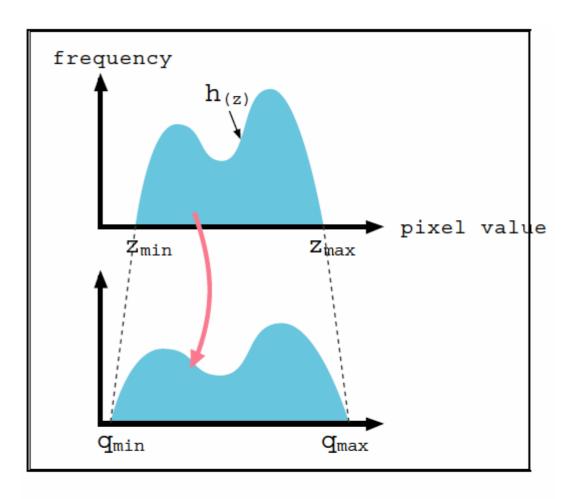
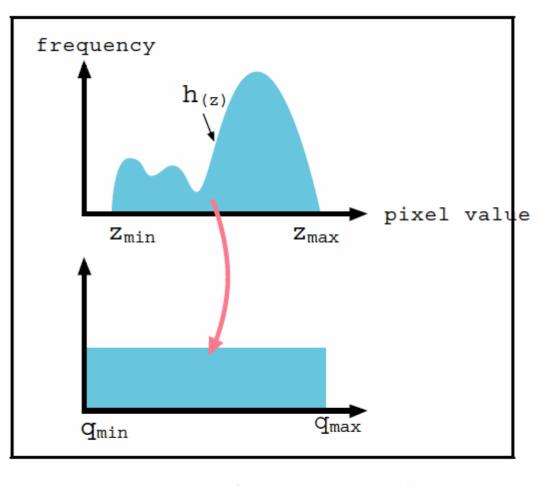
前処理Ⅱ

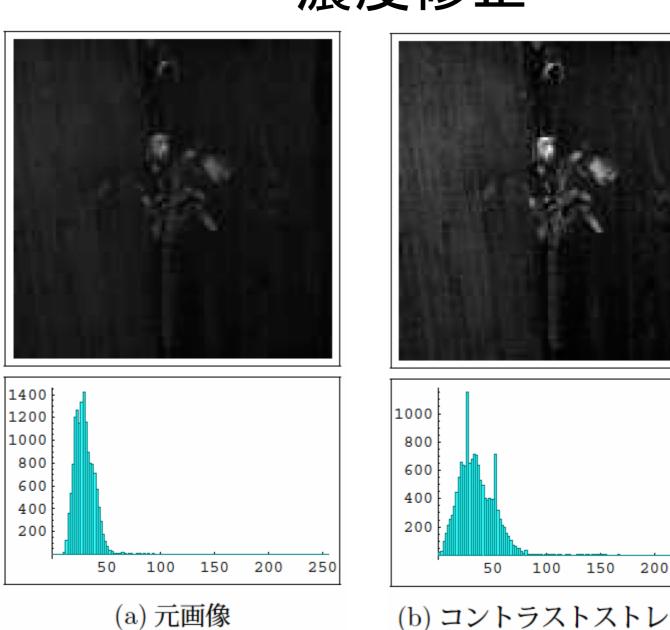
$$z = z_{min} + \frac{z_{max} - z_{min}}{q_{max} - q_{min}} (q - q_{min})$$



コントラストストレッチ

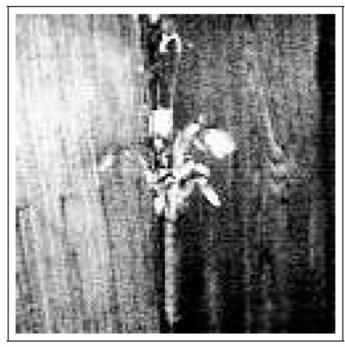


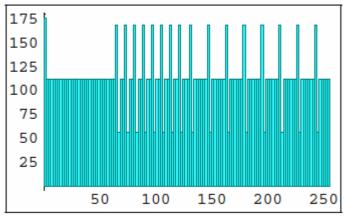
ヒストグラム平坦化



(b) コントラストストレッチ

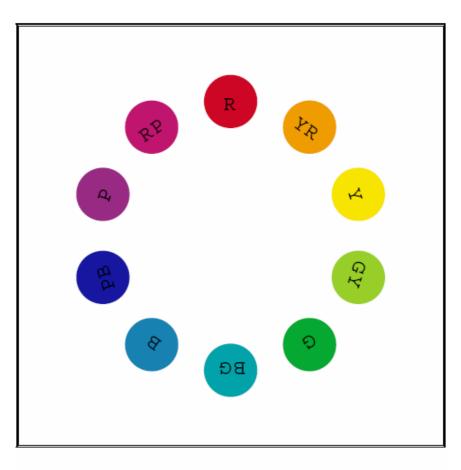
250





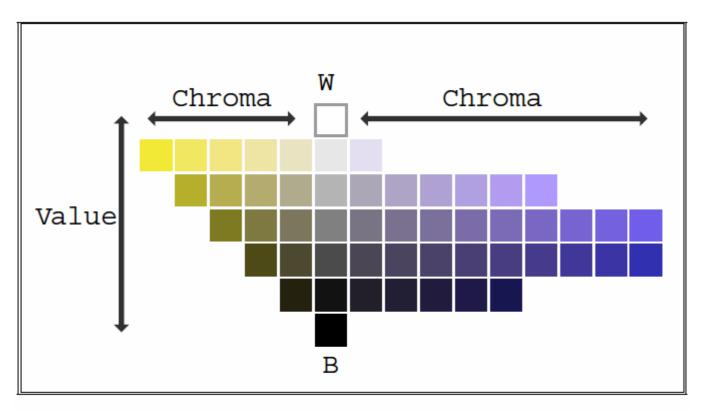
(c) ヒストグラム平坦化

マンセル色立体の模式図



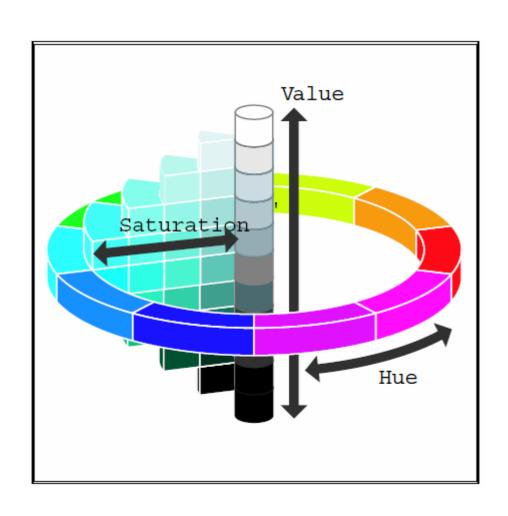
(a) 色相環

マンセル色立体の模式図

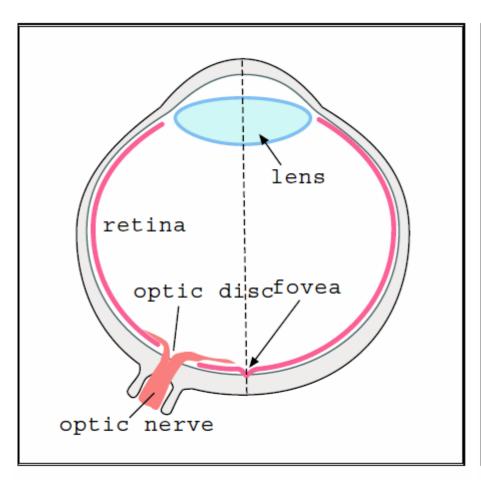


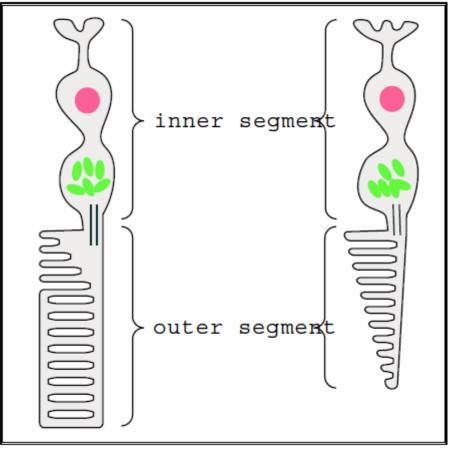
(b) 明度と彩度による色の違い

色立体



眼球

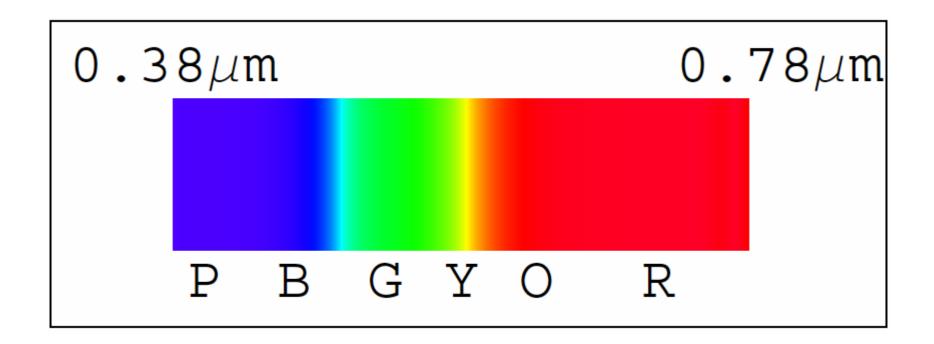




(a) 眼球の構造図

(b) 視細胞

スペクトル



CIEのRGB表色系

C = RR + GG + BB

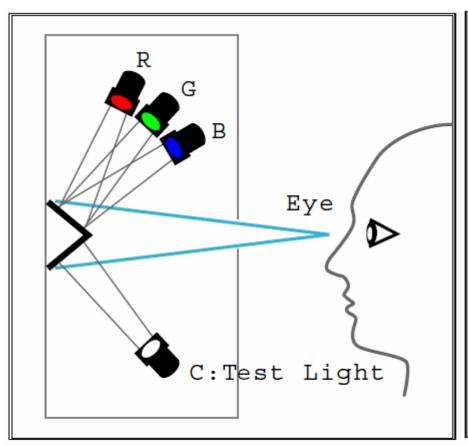
$$C + RR = GG + BB$$

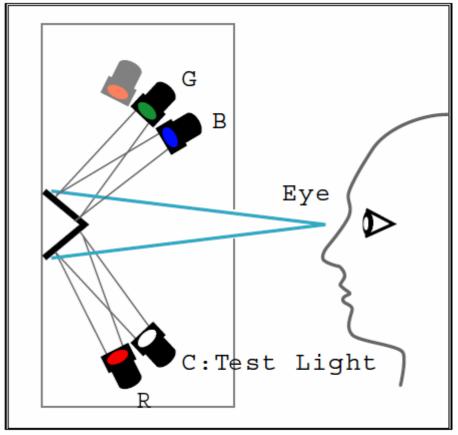
$$C = -RR + GG + BB$$

$$\begin{cases} r = \frac{R}{R+G+B} \\ g = \frac{G}{R+G+B} \\ b = \frac{B}{R+G+B} \end{cases} \begin{cases} R = K \int_{\lambda_{min}}^{\lambda_{max}} \bar{r}(\lambda)V(\lambda)d\lambda \\ G = K \int_{\lambda_{min}}^{\lambda_{max}} \bar{g}(\lambda)V(\lambda)d\lambda \\ B = K \int_{\lambda_{min}}^{\lambda_{max}} \bar{b}(\lambda)V(\lambda)d\lambda \end{cases}$$

L = R + 4.5907G + 0.0601B

三色色彩計

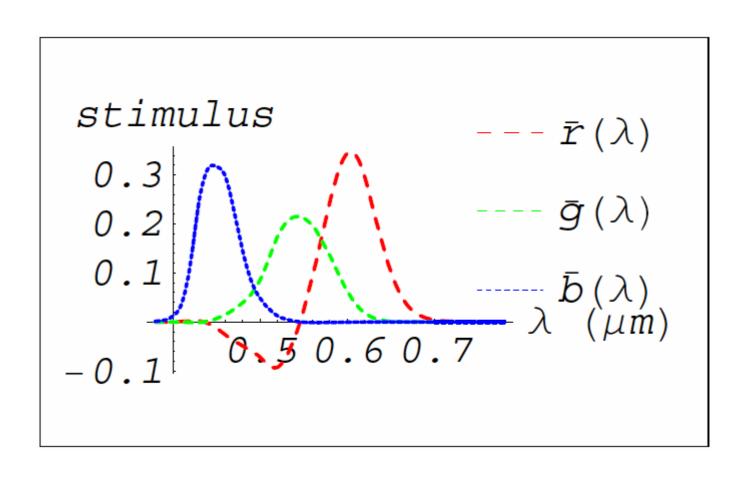




(a)

(b)

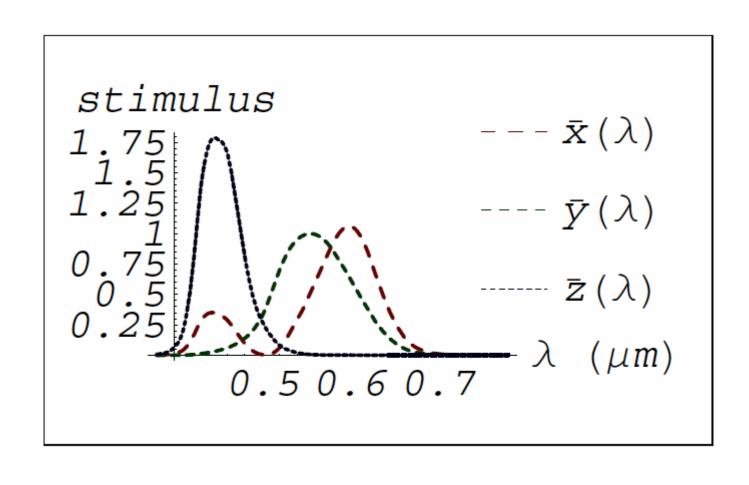
RGBのスペクトル三刺激値



CIEのXYZ表色系

$$\begin{pmatrix} X \\ Y \\ Z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2.7689 & 1.7518 & 1.1302 \\ 1.00000 & 4.5907 & 0.0601 \\ 0.00000 & 0.0565 & 5.5943 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} R \\ G \\ B \end{pmatrix}$$

XYZのスペクトル三刺激値

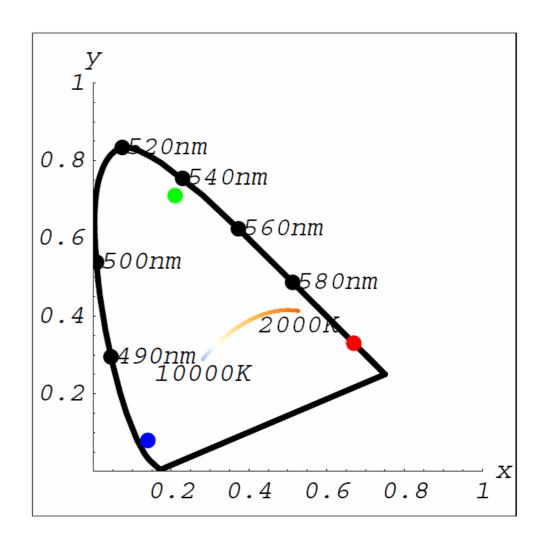


色度図

$$x = \frac{X}{X+Y+Z}$$

$$y = \frac{Y}{X+Y+Z}$$

$$z = \frac{Z}{X+Y+Z}$$



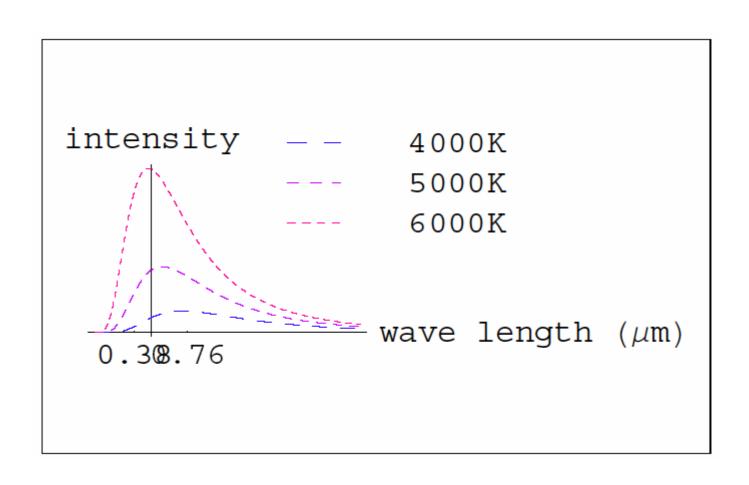
CIELAB均等色空間

$$L^* = \begin{cases} 116(\frac{Y}{Y_0})^{\frac{1}{3}} - 16 & (Y/Y_0 > 0.008856) \\ 903.29\frac{Y}{Y_0} & (Y/Y_0 \le 0.008856) \end{cases}$$

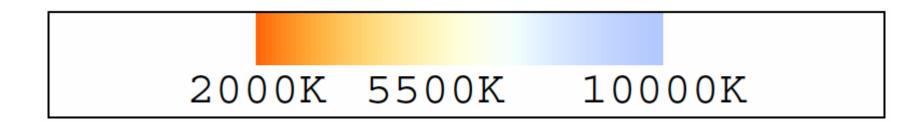
$$a^* = 500((\frac{X}{X_0})^{\frac{1}{3}} - (\frac{Y}{Y_0})^{\frac{1}{3}})$$

$$b^* = 200((\frac{Y}{Y_0})^{\frac{1}{3}} - (\frac{Z}{Z_0})^{\frac{1}{3}})$$

黒体輻射



色温度



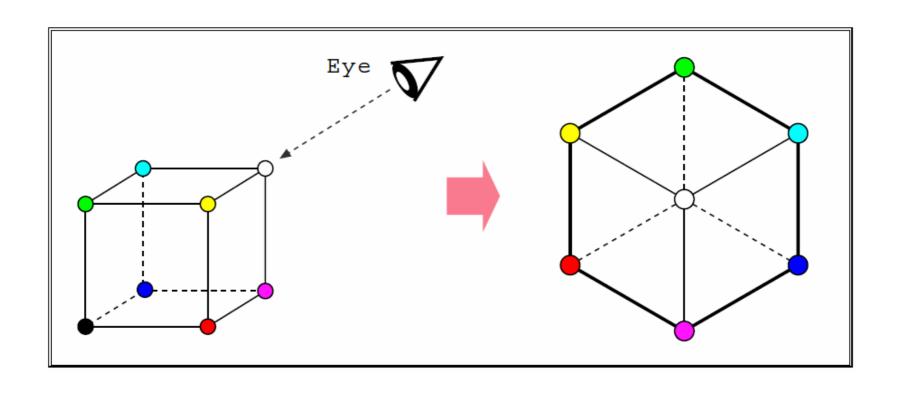
NTSCORGB

$$\begin{pmatrix} R \\ G \\ B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1.167 & -0.146 & -0.151 \\ 0.114 & 0.753 & 0.159 \\ -0.001 & 0.059 & 1.128 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} R_n \\ G_n \\ B_n \end{pmatrix}$$

YIQ

$$\begin{pmatrix} Y \\ I \\ Q \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.299 & 0.587 & 0.114 \\ 0.596 & -0.274 & -0.322 \\ 0.211 & -0.522 & -0.311 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} R_n \\ G_n \\ B_n \end{pmatrix}$$

RGBからHSIへの変換



6角錐カラーモデル

$$H = \begin{cases} \frac{\pi}{3} \frac{G-B}{\max[R,G,B] - \min[R,G,B]} & \max[R,G,B] = R \\ \frac{\pi}{3} (2 + \frac{B-R}{\max[R,G,B] - \min[R,G,B]} & \max[R,G,B] = G \\ \frac{\pi}{3} (4 + \frac{R-G}{\max[R,G,B] - \min[R,G,B]} & \max[R,G,B] = B \end{cases}$$

$$S = 1 - \frac{\min[R,G,B]}{\max[R,G,B]}$$

$$I = \max[R,G,B]$$

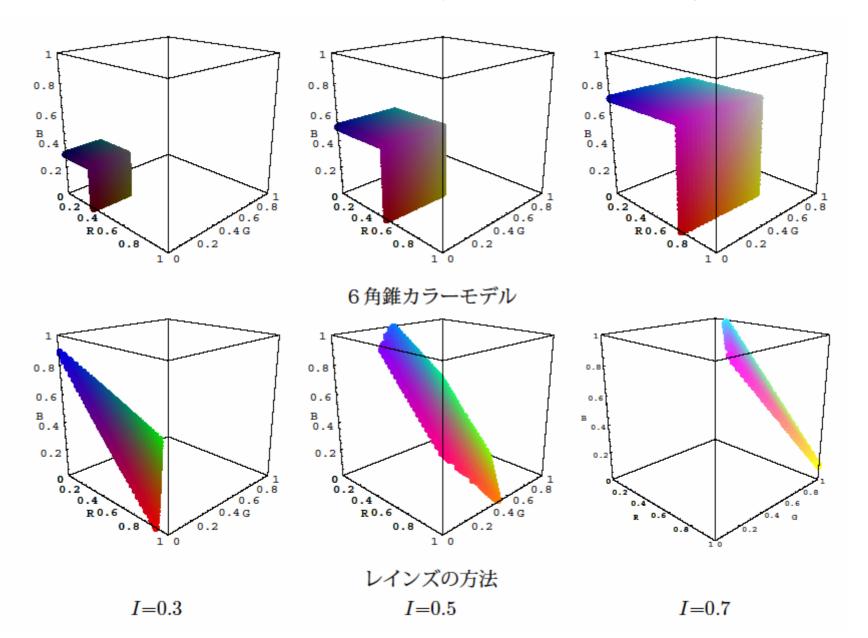
レインズの方法

$$H = \begin{cases} 2\pi - \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{\frac{1}{2}((R-G) + (R-B))}{((R-G)^2 + (R-B)(G-B))^{\frac{1}{2}}}\right) & B > G \\ \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{\frac{1}{2}((R-G) + (R-B))}{((R-G)^2 + (R-B)(G-B))^{\frac{1}{2}}}\right) & B \le G \end{cases}$$

$$S = 1 - \frac{3}{R+G+B}(\min(R, G, B))$$

$$I = \frac{1}{3}(R+G+B)$$

明度|を固定した場合の色の変化



色相の照明による変化

