

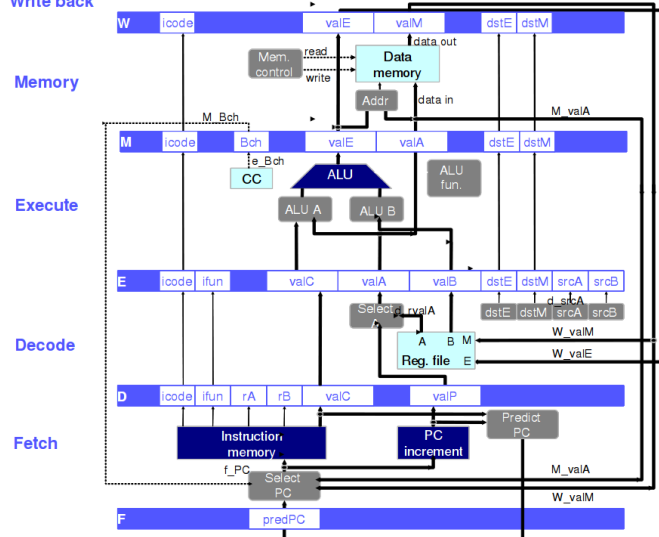
Y86-64 Instructions Encoding

Byte	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
halt	0	0								
nop	1	0								
rrmovq rA , rB	2	0	rA	rB						
cmovXX rA , rB	2	fn	rA	rB						
irmovq V , rB	3	0	F	rB				V		
rmmovq rA , D(rB)	4	0	rA	rB				D		
rrmovq D(rB) , rA	5	0	rA	rB				D		
OPq rA , rB	6	fn	rA	rB						
jXX Dest	7	fn						Dest		
call Dest	8	0						Dest		
ret	9	0								
pushq rA	A	0	rA	F						
popq rA	B	0	rA	F						

Y86-64 ISA Reference

Instruction	Semantics	Example
rrmovq %rs, %rd	$r[rd] \leftarrow r[rs]$	rrmovq %rax, %rbx
cmovXX %rs, %rd	$r[rd] \leftarrow r[rs]$ if last ALU result XX 0 (XX is le/l/e/ne/ge/g)	cmovle %rax, %rbx
irmovq \$i, %rd	$r[rd] \leftarrow i$	irmovq \$100, %rax
rmmovq %rs, D(%rd)	$m[D + r[rd]] \leftarrow r[rs]$	rmmovq %rax, 100(%rbx)
rrmovq D(%rs), %rd	$r[rd] \leftarrow m[D + r[rs]]$	rrmovq 100(%rbx), %rax
addq %rs, %rd	$r[rd] \leftarrow r[rd] + r[rs]$	addq %rax, %rbx
subq %rs, %rd	$r[rd] \leftarrow r[rd] - r[rs]$	subq %rax, %rbx
andq %rs, %rd	$r[rd] \leftarrow r[rd] \& r[rs]$	andq %rax, %rbx
xorq %rs, %rd	$r[rd] \leftarrow r[rd] \oplus r[rs]$	xorq %rax, %rbx
jmp D	goto D	jmp foo
jXX D	goto D if last ALU result XX 0 (XX is le/l/e/ne/ge/g)	jle foo
call D	pushq PC; jmp D	call foo
ret	popq PC	ret
pushq %rs	$m[r[rs] - 8] \leftarrow r[rs]; r[rs] = r[rs] - 8$	pushq %rax
popq %rd	$r[rd] \leftarrow m[r[rs]]; r[rs] = r[rs] + 8$	popq %rax

Write back



Register Number	Register Name
0	%rax
1	%rcx
2	%rdx
3	%rbx
4	%rsp
5	%rbp
6	%rsi
7	%rdi
8	%r8
9	%r9
A (10)	%r10
B (11)	%r11
C (12)	%r12
D (13)	%r13
E (14)	%r14
F (15)	NO REGISTER