

最优法 (例1)

1. $f(x)$ 为凸集上的函数, $epz(f) = \{ (x,y) | x \in R, y \geq f(x) \}$

证: $f(x)$ 是凸函数的充要条件是 $epz(f)$ 是凸集.

证: (必要性) 取 $(x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2) \in epz(f)$ 则 $f(x_1) \leq y_1, f(x_2) \leq y_2$

取任意实数 $\alpha \in [0, 1]$ 要证 $epz(f)$ 是凸集只需证 $\alpha(x_1, y_1) + (1-\alpha)(x_2, y_2) \in epz(f)$

$\because x_1, x_2 \in R, f(x)$ 为凸函数 $\therefore [f(x_1) + (1-\alpha)f(x_2)] \leq \alpha f(x_1) + (1-\alpha)f(x_2)$

$\therefore (\alpha x_1 + (1-\alpha)x_2, \alpha y_1 + (1-\alpha)y_2) \in epz(f)$

$\therefore epz(f)$ 是凸集

(充分性) 取 $x_1, x_2 \in D$ 则有 $f(x_1) = y_1, f(x_2) = y_2$ 取任意实数 $\alpha \in [0, 1]$

$\therefore epz(f)$ 是凸集 $\therefore f(\alpha x_1 + (1-\alpha)x_2) \leq \alpha y_1 + (1-\alpha)y_2 = \alpha f(x_1) + (1-\alpha)f(x_2)$

$\therefore f(x)$ 是凸函数

2. 设 Q 为 n 阶正定对称矩阵, $y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n \in R^n$ 线性无关, 按如下方式生成: $P_0 = y_1, P_{k+1} = P_k - \frac{P_k^T Q P_k}{P_k^T Q P_k} P_k$ ($k=1, 2, \dots, n-1$) 求证: P_1, P_2, \dots, P_n 关于 Q 共轭.

$P_k - \frac{P_k^T Q P_k}{P_k^T Q P_k} P_k$ ($k=1, 2, \dots, n-1$) 求证: P_1, P_2, \dots, P_n 关于 Q 共轭.

证明: 下面用数学归纳法证明

(1) $k=1$ 时, $P_2 = P_1 - \frac{P_1^T Q P_1}{P_1^T Q P_1} P_1$

$\therefore P_2^T Q P_1 = (P_1 - \frac{P_1^T Q P_1}{P_1^T Q P_1} P_1)^T Q P_1 = P_1^T Q P_1 - \frac{(P_1^T Q P_1)^2}{P_1^T Q P_1} = 0$

$\therefore P_1, P_2$ 关于 Q 共轭

(2) 设 P_1, P_2, \dots, P_{k-1} 关于 Q 共轭, 求证: P_k 关于 Q 共轭, $k=1, 2, \dots, n-1$.

$\therefore P_k^T Q P_i = P_k^T Q (P_{k-1} - \frac{P_{k-1}^T Q P_{k-1}}{P_{k-1}^T Q P_{k-1}} P_{k-1}) = P_k^T Q P_{k-1} - \frac{P_k^T Q P_{k-1} P_{k-1}^T Q P_{k-1}}{P_{k-1}^T Q P_{k-1}}$

$\therefore P_k^T Q P_k = P_k^T Q P_k - \frac{P_k^T Q P_k P_k^T Q P_k}{P_k^T Q P_k} = 0$

$\therefore P_1, P_2, \dots, P_n$ 关于 Q 共轭.

3. 小用单纯形法求解: $max -x_1 - x_2$
s.t. $2x_1 + x_2 \leq 6$
 $x_1 + 5x_2 \leq 20$
 $x_1, x_2 \geq 0$

(2) 若在上面的线性规划中, 要求变量是整数, 在相应的整数规划中, 请对变量 x_1 写出其对应的割平面方程.

单纯形表

C_j	0	0	0	0	0
C_B	0	0	0	0	0
x_B	0	0	0	0	0
b	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0	0	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0
ξ	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0
λ	0	0	0	0	0
μ	0	0	0	0	0
ν	0	0	0		