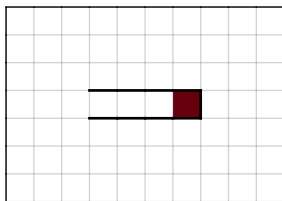
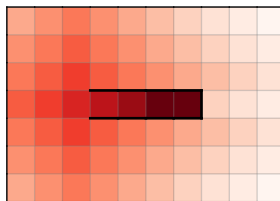
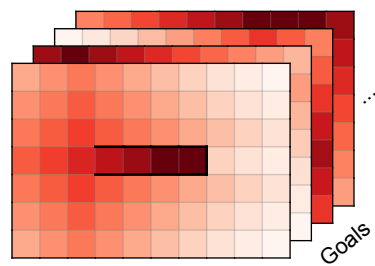
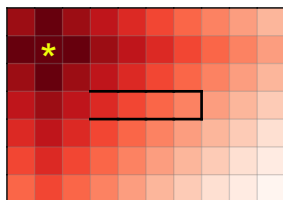
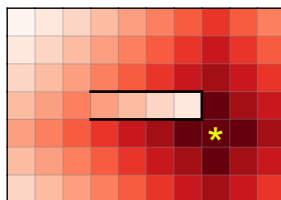
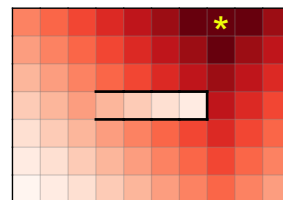


A

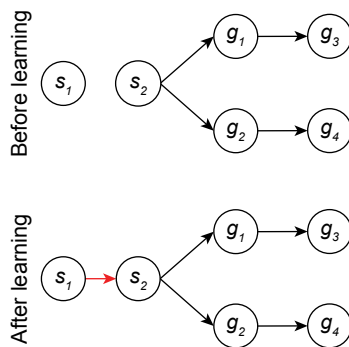
Reward



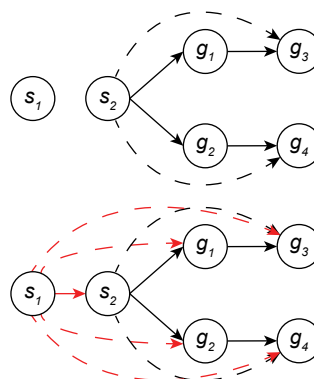
Value

**B****C** $GR(:, *)$  $GR(:, *)$  $GR(:, *)$ **D**

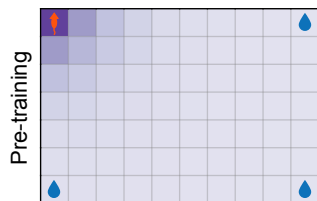
Known one-step transitions

*one-step transition**multi-step transition**previous knowledge**new knowledge*

Known multi-step transitions

**E**

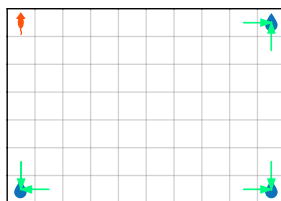
Need



Pre-training

Post-training

Gain



EVb

