

# Setup

---

```
• using Plots
```

```
0.002
```

```
• begin
•     T = 1
•     L = 500
•     Δt = T/L
• end
```

```
ΔW =
```

```
[-0.0364173, -0.0417868, -0.0517011, -0.0713592, 0.0108349, 0.031157, -0.0103997, 0.04710]
```

```
• ΔW = sqrt(Δt)*randn(L)
```

```
h' (generic function with 1 method)
```

```
• begin #Define the functions of interest
•     h(x) = x.^3
•     h'(x) = 3 * x.^2
• end
```

```
generate_plots (generic function with 1 method)
```

```
• begin
•     function get_path(ΔW::Array, h::Function, h'::Function)
•         #setup processes
•         W = cumsum(ΔW)
•         midpoints(W) = ([0, W[1:end-1]...] + W)./2
•
•         #calculate integrals
•         stratonovich = cumsum(h(midpoints(W)).*ΔW)
•         ito = cumsum(h(W).*ΔW)
•         riemann = cumsum(h'(W))*Δt/2
•
•         #return
•         return (stratonovich=stratonovich, ito=ito, riemann=riemann)
•     end
•
•     function calculate_msr(nt)
•         return cumsum((nt.ito - nt.stratonovich - nt.riemann).^2)
•     end
•
•     function generate_plots(nt)
•         #Plot Integrals
•         p1 = plot(nt.stratonovich, title="Stratonovich");
```

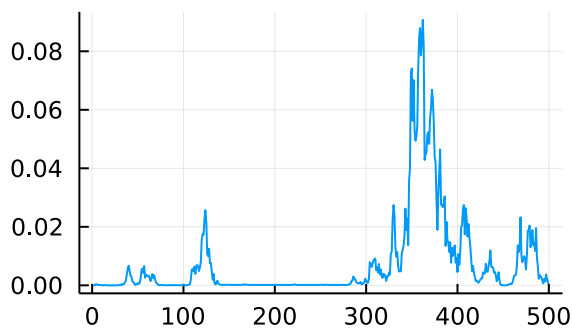
## Problem P7.1

```
paths =
```

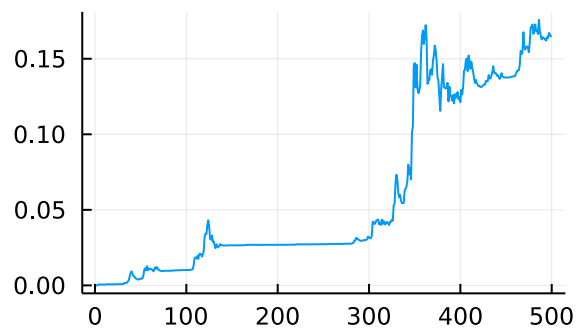
```
(stratonovich = [2.19857e-7, 8.0857e-6, 6.6334e-5, 0.000390308, 0.000308918, 0.000142362
```

```
• paths = get_path( $\Delta W$ , $h$ , $h'$ )
```

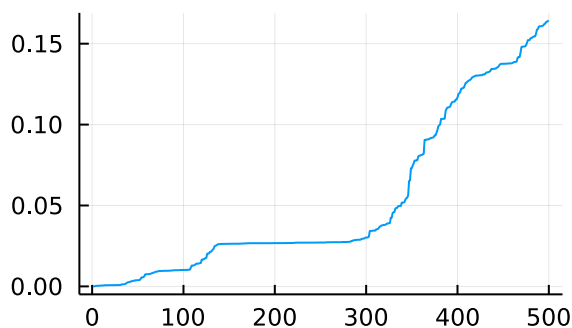
Stratonovich



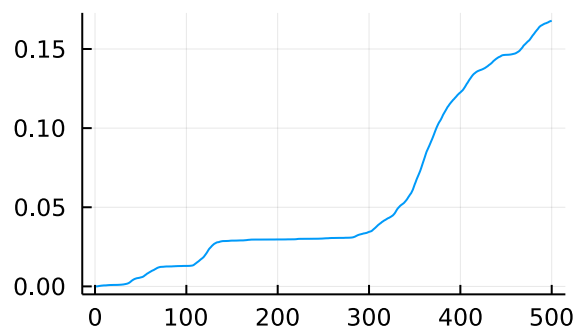
Ito



Ito - Stratonovich



Riemann

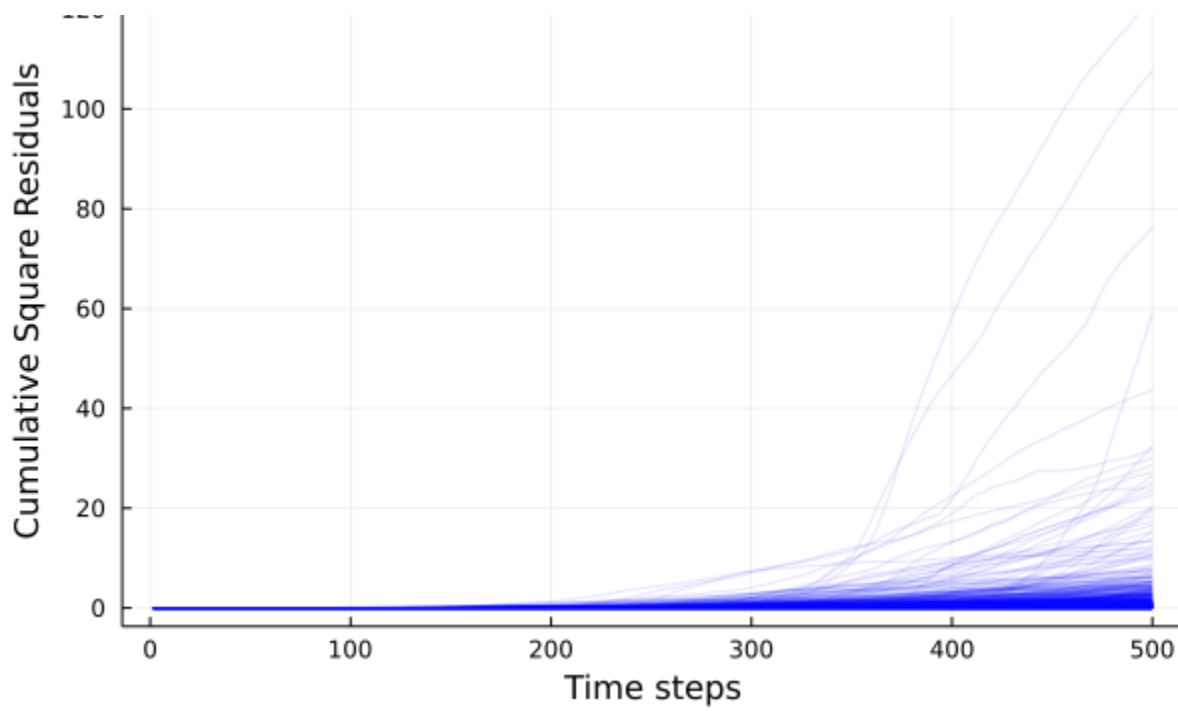


```
• generate_plots(paths)
```

## Problem P7.2

The way I decided to test how well this worked was to measure the accumulated square residuals to see how badly things diverged. In general, things line up as they should.

```
• begin
•     N=1500
```



```
• plot(p,color=:blue,alpha=0.1  
•     ,legend=false  
•     ,ylabel="Cumulative Square Residuals"  
•     ,xlabel="Time steps"  
•     ,title="Accumulation of Squared Residuals"  
• )
```

