Final Project

110學年度第1學期

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一、程式說明

drawJuliaSet.s:

```
.global drawJuliaSet
       drawJuliaSet :
   stmfd sp!, {r4-r11, 1r} @ push r4-r11, 1r onto stack
                               0 cY
0 frame
0 r4 = 0 0 x
0 if(eq) r5 = 0 0 y 0000 Conditional Execution
        mov r6, r0
mov r7, r1
mov r4, #0
moveq r5, #0
        adds r14, r0, r15
         @----zx = 1500 * (x - (width>>1)) / (width>>1)-----
       @----zy = 1000 * (y - (height>>1)) / (height>>1)-----
         mov r0, #1000
mov r2, #480
mov r1, r2, asr #1
sub r2, r5, r1
mul r0, r0, r2
b1 __aeabi_idiv
mov r9, r0
                               0 r0 = 1000
0 r2 = 480 0 height = 480
0 r1 = height >> 1
0 r2 = y - (height>>1)
0 r0 = 1000 * (y - (height>>1)) / (height>>1)
0 r0 = 1000 * (y - (height>>1)) / (height>>1)
0 r0 = 1000 * (y - (height>>1)) / (height>>1)
     0-----i = 255 -----
        mov r10, #255 @ r10 = 255 @ r10 is i
     0-----zx * zx + zy * zy < 4000000 && i > 0-----
         0 ( r0 >= r1 ) 00 zx * zx + zy * zy > 4000000
0 ( r0 < r1 ) 0000 Conditional Execution
0 ( r10 <= 0 )
    loop3:

mul r0, r8, r8

mul r1, r9, r9

sub r0, r0, r1

mov r1, #1000

b1 __aeabi_idiv

sub r11, r0, #700
                             0 r0 = zx * zx
0 r1 = zy * zy
0 r0 = zx * zx - zy * zy
0 r1 = 1000
0 r0 = (zx * zx - zy * zy)/1000
0 r11 = (zx * zx - zy * zy)/1000 + cx
0 erll = (zx * zx - zy * zy)/1000 + cx
       mov r8, r11
                                @ i--
         sub r10, r10, #1
         b loop3
     add r5, r5, #1
b loop2
         mov ro, #0 @ move return code into r0 ldmfd sp!, {r4-r11, lr} @ pop r4-r11, lr from stack mov pc, lr
     .constant :
    .word 1500
    .word 4000000
    .word 0xffff
                                 @ .constant+0
@ .constant+4
@ .constant+8
```

先備份需要用到的暫存裡到sp裡,r6 = r0 (第一個參數)、r7 = r1 (第二個參數)、r4 = 0 (初始化 x = 0) \ if(eq) r5(初始化 y = 0) = 0 \ r14 = r0 + r15 且設定cpsr(adds r14, r0, r15), 『loop1 (外層for迴圈)』將 r4 與 640比較大小 ,如果 r4 >= 640 , 就分支跳躍到return_drawJuliaSet這個label,如果 r4 < 640 ,就將 r5 = 0 (y = 0),開始 做『 loop2 (內層for迴圈) 』,將 r5 與 480比較大小 ,如果 r5 >= 480 ,先r4 = r4 + 1 後,分支跳躍到loopl這個label,如果 r5 < 480 ,就 ldr r0, .constant (從constant pool 的起始位置撈常數1500出來), r2 = 640, r1 = r2算術右移一位元, r2 = r4 - r1, r0 = r0 * r2 ,分支跳躍到 aeabi idiv這個label做除法運算(除完結果會存在r0) ,r8 = r0 ,r0 = 1000, r2 = 480, r1 = r2算術右移一位元, r2 = r5 - r1, r0 = r0 * r2, 分支跳躍到 aea bi_idiv這個label做除法運算(除完結果會存在r0),r9 = r0,r10 = 255,r0 = r8 * r8,r1 = r9 * r9 , r0 = r0 + r1 , ldr r1, .constan+4 (從constant pool 的起始位置+4的位置抓常 數4000000出來),將 r0 與r1比較大小,如果r0 >= r1 ,分支跳躍到temp這個label,如果r0 < r1, 將r10 與 0 比較大小,如果r10 <= 0 就分支跳躍到temp這個label ,如果r10 > 0 ,r0 = r8 * r8 , r1 = r9 * r9 , r0 = r0 - r1 , r1 = 1000分支跳躍到__aeabi_idiv這個label做除法 運算(除完結果會存在r0),r11 = r0 - 700,r0 = r8 * r9,r1 = 2,r0 = r0 * r1,r1 = 10 00,分支跳躍到 aeabi idiv這個label做除法運算(除完結果會存在r0),r0 = r0 + r6, r9 = r0, r8 = r11, r0 = r8 * r8, r1 = r9 * r9, r0 = r0 + r1, ldr r1, .constan+4 (&const ant pool 的起始位置+4的位置抓常數4000000出來),將 r0 與r1比較大小,如果r0 >= r1,分 支跳躍到temp這個label,如果r0 < r1,將r10 與 0 比較大小,如果r10 <= 0 就分支跳躍到tem p這個label , 否則就分支跳躍到loop3這個label。

- temp這個label是先將r10與0xff AND完的結果存到r0, r0 OR r0邏輯左移8位元的結果存到r1, ldr r1, .constan+8 (從constant pool 的起始位置+8的位置抓0xffff出來), r0 AND (取r1的N OT)的結果存到r3, r0 = r7, r1 = 1280 (2 * 640), r1 = r1 * r5, r0 = r0 + r1, r0 = r0 + r4邏輯左移1位元,將r3的值取2byte存到r0這個記憶體位置,r5 = r5 + 1,分支跳躍到loop2這個label。
- return_drawJuliaSet這個label先將r0 = 0(move return code into r0), 還原之前備份的暫存器, mov pc, lr, 結束。

```
"*****Print Name****\n"

        msg1:
        .asciz
        "*****Print Name (...

        team:
        .asciz
        "Team O2\n"

        name1:
        .asciz
        "Zhang, Yu-Qi\n"

        name2:
        .asciz
        "Chen, Yu-Zhen\n"

        name3:
        .asciz
        "Zhang, Yu-Qi\n"

        msg2:
        .asciz
        "*****End Print****\n"

              msgl: .asciz
              .globl name
12
13
14
15
16
                 stmfd sp!,{lr}
                                                     @ push lr onto stack
                 movvc ro, ro,ASR #0 @ Arithmetic Shift Right ldr ro, =msg1
                 printf @ ****Print Name****

mov r1, #0 @ r1 = 0

addhss r2, r13, #0 @ r2 = r13 + 0 and set CPSR flags
                                                    @ *****Print Name****
                               r13, r1, r2
                                                    @ r13 = r1+r2+c and set CPSR flags
                  ldr
                               r0, =team
                               printf
                                                     @ Team 02
                  bl
                  ldr
                               r0, =name1
                               printf
                  b1
                                                    @ Zhang, Yu-Qi
                               r0, =name2
                 bl
                              printf
                                                    @ Chen, Yu-Zhen
                              r0, =name3
printf
                  1dr
                                                    @ Zhang, Yu-Qi
                 bl
                  ldr
                               r0, =msg2
                               printf
                                                     @ *****End Print****
                 mov r0, #0
ldmfd sp!, {lr}
mov pc, lr
                                                     @ move return code into r0
                                                    @ pop lr from stack
34
```

name.s:

在data段先寫好組別、組員的英文名字、格式必要開頭及結尾, 備份lr到sp,ldr r0, =msgl,分支跳躍到printf這個label印出** ***Print Name*****,將r1 = 0,假如C set就讓r2 = r13 + 0 並set CPSR,r13 = r1 + r2 + c (adcs r13, r1, r2)並set CPSR, 在依序將組別、組員的英文名字、******End Print******印出, return code into r0 (mov r0, # 0),還原lr,mov pc, lr,結束。

```
msg7: .asciz "\n\nID msg8: .asciz "\n\nID msg8: .asciz "****End Input: .asciz "%d"
Output: .asciz "%d\n"
Command: .asciz "%s"
p: .asciz "p\0\0\0"
10
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24
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33
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           id1:
                     .word 0
                     .word 0
                   .word 0
           .globl id
           NotP:
              ldr
                        r0, =msg8 @ *****End Print****
                       rO, mmsgo printf sp!,{r7-r10, lr} 0 pop r7-r10, lr from stack pc, lr
               ldmfd
           id:
              stmfd sp!, {r7-r10, lr} @ push r7-r10, lr onto stack
                        r7, r0 @ r7 = r0
r8, r1 @ r8 = r1
               mov
                        r3 , #0
r0, =msg1
printf @ *****Input ID*****
               mov
ldr
bl
                         r0, =msg2
printf 0 ** Please Enter Member 1 ID: **
r0, =Input
r1, =id1
scanf
               ldr
bl
                         rO, =msg3
printf 0 ** Please Enter Member 2 ID: **
rO, =Input
r1, =id2
scanf
               ldr
                         rO, =msg4
printf 0 ** Please Enter Member 3 ID: **
rO, =Input
r1, =id3
scanf
               r1, =id1
r1, [r1]
r2, =id2
r2, [r2]
r1, r1, r2
                                           0 load address of idl
0 load value of idl in rl
0 load address of id2
0 load value of id2 in r2
0 if( N clear ) rl = rl + r2
0 load address of id3
0 load value of id3 in r2
                addpl
                          r1,r1,r2
                                               @ if( N clear ) r1 = r1 + r2
               1dr
                          r2, =sum
r1, [r2]
                                               @ load address of sum
                                               @ store in r1 at the r2 address
               str
                r1, =id1
                                             @ load address of idl
@ load value of idl in rl
75
76
77
78
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84
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86
87
                ldr
                         r1, [r1]
                         r1, [r7]
                                             @ store in rl at the r7 address
                1dr
                         r1, =id2
                                             @ load address of id2
                                              @ load value of id2 in rl
                         r1, [r1]
                ldr
                                           @ store in r1 at the r8 address
                str
                         r1, [r8]
                         r1. =id3
                                             @ load address of id3
                ldr
                                              @ load value of id3 in r1
                                           @ store in r1 at the r9 address
                str
                         r1, [r9]
                         r1, =sum
                1dr
                                             @ load address of sum
                                              @ load value of sum in rl
@ store in rl at the rl0 address
                         r1, [r1]
               str
                        r1, [r10]
                        r0, =msg5
printf @ ** Please Enter Command **
              1dr
                       r0, =Command
r1, =Commandspace
              ldr
              bl
                        scanf
                        r0, =p 0 load address of p
r0, [r0] 0 load value of p in r0
r1, =Commandspace 0 load address of Commandspace
              1dr
               ldr
                        rl, [rl] @ load value of Commandspace in rl
                        r0, r1 @ compare them
NotP @ if( Commandspace != "p" ) branch to NotP
               00000000000000000000
                        printf @****Print Team Member ID and ID Summation****
              ldr
                        r0, =Output
               ldr
                        r1. [r1]
```

id.s:

在data段先寫好格式要求後,備份 r7, r8, r9, r10, 1r到sp, r7 = r0,r8 = r1, r9 = r2, r10 = r3, r3, #0, ldr r0, =msg1, 分支跳躍 到printf這個label印出*****Inpu t ID*****, ldr r0, =msg2, 分支 跳躍到printf這個label印出***** Please Enter Member 1 ID **** *,分支跳躍到scanf這個label將 學號輸入到規劃的記憶體位址(另 外兩個學號也利用同樣的方式) 後,將三個學號值相加成一個數值 後,存入第4個規劃的記憶體位址 $(1dr r2, =sum ; str r1, \lceil r2 \rceil)$, 將三個學號及總和分別存到r7, r8, r9, r10(ldr r1, =id1 ;ldr r1, [r 1]; str rl,[r7],另外兩個學號 及總和也利用同樣的方式),ldr r 0, =msg5,分支跳躍到printf這個 label印出** Please Enter Comma nd **分支跳躍到scanf這個label輸 入command,將p的位址給r0(ldr r0, =p),在把r0記憶體位址中的 值給r0(ldr r0, [r0]), 將Comma ndspace的位址給rl (ldr rl,=Comm andspace),在把rl記憶體位址中 的值給rl(ldr rl, [rl]),比較r 0, r1的值後更新CPSR(cmp r0, r 1),如果Z clear就分支跳躍到Not P這個label (輸入的不是p就不印 學號跟總和,只印****End Print* ****, 還原1r, mov pc, 1r, 結 東。)如果Z set, ldreg r0, =msg 6,分支跳躍到printf這個label印 出****Print Team Member ID and ID Summation*****後,再將3個學 號與總和輸出,戶*****End Print*

```
r0, =Output
r1, =id2
r1, [r1, #0]
               ldr
                        printf
               b1
                        r0, =Output
               ldr
                        r1, =id3
                        r3, #0
r1, [r1, r3]
               bl
                       printf
                        r0, =msg7
                                      @ ID Summation = %d
                       r1, =sum
r3, #0
r1, [r1, r3, ror #0]
printf
               ldr
               mov
133
134
135
136
137
138
139
                        r0, =msg8
               ldr
                                       @ *****End Print****
                        r0.#0
                                       @ move return code into r0
               ldmfd
                       sp!, {r7-r10, lr} @ pop r7-r10, lr from stack pc, lr
```

****, return code into r0 (mov r0, #0), 還原之前備份的r7, r8, r9, r10, 1r, mov pc, 1r結束。

```
include <stdio.h>
       # include <stdlib.h>
         include <sys/types.h>
      # include <sys/stat.h>
         include <sys/mman.h>
      # include <fcntl.h>
      void name();
void id(int* id1,int* id2,int* id3,int* sum);
       void drawJuliaSet(int cY, int16_t (*frame)[640]);

_int main(){
        int id1, id2, id3, sum;
         printf("Function 1 : Name\n");
         name();
         printf("\nFunction 2 : ID\n");
         id(&id1, &id2, &id3, &sum);
         printf("Main Function :\n");
         printf("*****Print All****\n");
printf("Team 02\n");
         printf("Ream Uz\n");
printf("%d Zhang, Yu-Qi\n", id1);
printf("%d Chen, Yu-Zhen\n", id2);
printf("%d Zhang, Yu-Qi\n", id3);
printf("ID Summation = %d\n", sum);
printf("*****End Print*****\n");
         printf("\n**** Please enter p to draw Julia Set animation*****\n");
while( getchar() != 'p' ){};
system( "clear" );
          int16 t frame[480][640];
         int cY, fd = open("/dev/fb0", (O_RDWR | O_SYNC));
          if ( fd < 0 ) printf("Frame Buffer Device Open Error!!\n");</pre>
           for( cY = 400 ; cY >= 270 ; cY = cY - 5 ){
38
               drawJuliaSet( cY, frame );
               write(fd, frame, sizeof(int16_t)*640*480);
lseek(fd, 0, SEEK_SET);
40
41
             } // for(cY)
43
             printf(".*.*.*.<:: Happy New Year ::>.*.*.*.\n");
printf("by Team 02\n");
printf("%d Zhang, Yu-Qi\n", id1);
printf("%d Chen, Yu-Zhen\n", id2);
46
48
             printf("%d Zhang, Yu-Qi\n", id3);
49
              close (fd);
          1 // else
          while( getchar() != 'p' ){} ;
          return 0;
       _} // main()
```

main.c:

先include好需要用到的函式庫,宣告int id1, id2, id3, sum, 印出"Function 1: Name", 呼叫name這個function, 印 出"Function 2: ID" 呼叫id這個functi on並將idl, id2, id3, sum的位址傳進 去,之後印出"Main Function:"、"**** *Print All*****" 依序印出組別、學號 (idl, id2, id3)、組員名字、學號的總和 (sum), 印出"*****End Print*****"、"* **** Please enter p to draw Julia Se t animation*****", 跑回圈直到輸入的 字元是P為止, system("clear"),宣告 frame陣列(int16_t frame[480][64 0]) $cY \cdot fd = open("/dev/fb0", (0_$ RDWR | 0_SYNC)),假如 fd < 0 ,印出" Frame Buffer Device Open Error!!", 否則, 跑for迴圈且設 cY = 400, 只要cY >= 270就呼叫drawJuliaSet 將cY的值, f rame的位址傳進去,執行完drawJuliaSet 後執行write(fd, frame, sizeof(int16 _t)*640*480)再執行lseek(fd, 0, SEE K SET)後 cY = cY - 5, 判斷條件(cY > = 270) 直到 cY < 270 跳出迴圈,跑回 圈直到輸入的字元是P為止, return 0, 結束。

二、設計重點說明

- name 函數設計重點:規劃 4 個記憶體空間存放組別及姓名,解決第 7 道指令會改到 sp 暫存器的麻煩(因為 adcs r13,r1,r2 是將 r13 = r1 + r2 + c 會導致記憶體區段錯誤,所以我們先將 r1 = 0, addhss r2, r13, #0, 這樣一來不會改到 r13 且可以將 c bit set 為 0,因為我們用 CPU registers 中的 CPSR 得知 了 c bit 在這之前是 1),解決之後就是依序 load 先前規劃的記憶體位址,bl printf(call printf) 印出,完成 name 程式要求。
- id 函數設計重點: 規劃 4 個記憶體空間存放學號及學號總和,將main呼叫id函數的各個參數位址給r7~r10(mov r7, r0,mov r8, r1,mov r9, r2,mov r10, r3),以輸入的方式(call scanf),輸入三個組員的學號於先前規劃的記憶體位址,輸入完後將 3 組輸入學號加總(add)且把值放於先前規劃的記憶體位址後,個別 load 先前規劃的記憶體位址,個別將該位址的值 store 到r7~r10(這樣main才可使用),以輸入的方式(call scanf)輸入 command,利用 cmp 比較輸入的 command 是否為 p,是的話就分行印出學號、總和與結束 Print,不是的話就印結束 Print,完成 id 程式要求。
- drawJuliaSet 函數設計重點:主要是計算並決定 Frame 二維陣列裡每個元素的值,以此來決定該元素投影至畫面上的顏色,我們使用多個暫存器,因為會傳c Y、frame這兩個參數進去,一開始這兩個參數分別會在r0、r1,但由於之後會需要用到r0與r1,所以利用mov r6, r0(r6 = r0), mov r7, r1(r7 = r1)解決,另外r4 是 x,r5 是 y。
- ◆ 作業要求指令: adds r14, r0, r15(因為我們一開始有先備份原本的1r,且後來有還原,所以直接改到r14不會有什麼問題。)

◆ 條件執行:

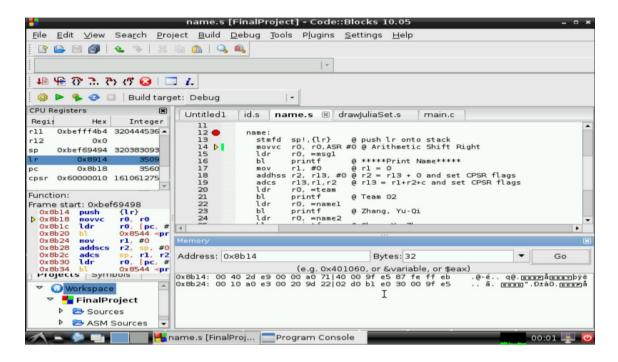
Operand2:

- 1. mov r1, r2, asr #1 (暫存器移位) 1. moveq r5, #0 (eq條件)
- 2. sub r11, r0, #700 (立即值) 2. addge r4, r4, #1 (ge條件)
- 3. sub r2, r5, <u>r1</u> (暫存器) 3. cmp<u>lt</u> r10, #0 (1t條件)

三、結果截圖

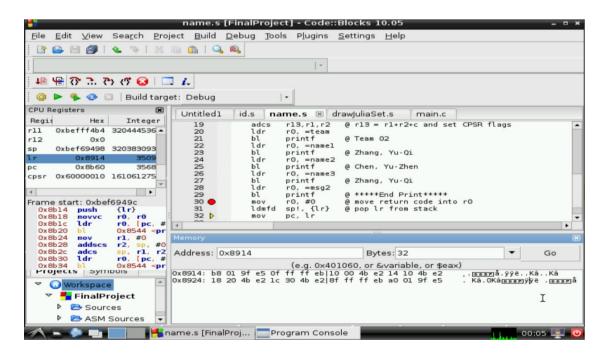
name函數的所在記憶體位址:0x8b14

所在記憶體位址內容:是name第一道指令



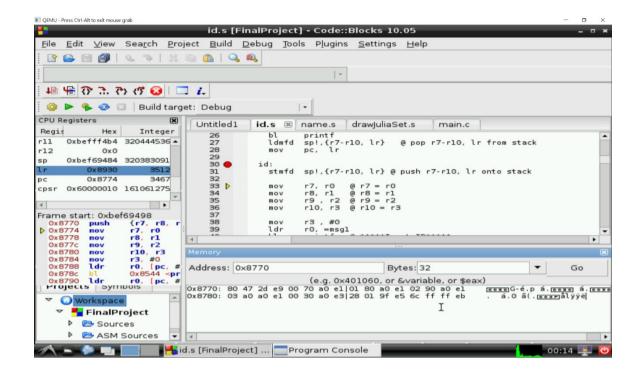
name函數的返回記憶體位址:0x8914

返回記憶體位址內容:是在main.c 呼叫name的下一道指令



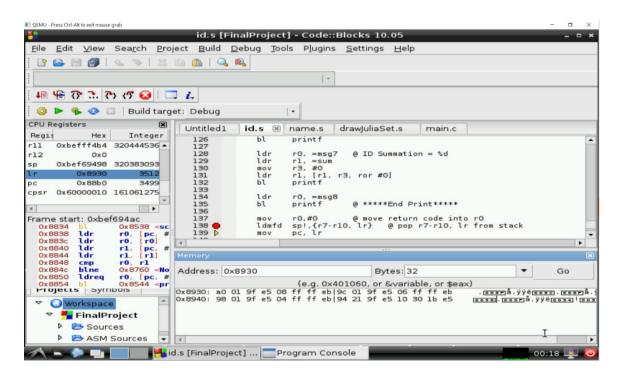
id函數的所在記憶體位址:0x8770

所在記憶體位址內容:是id第一道指令



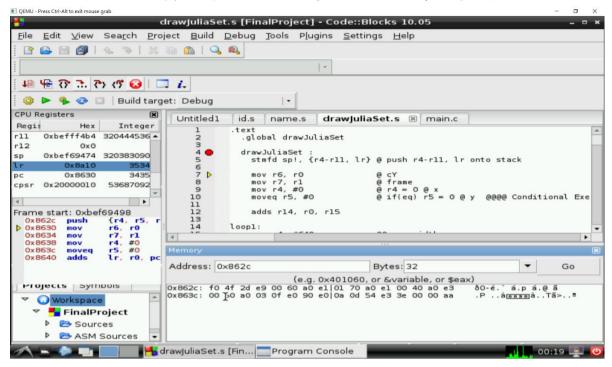
id函數的返回記憶體位址:0x8930

返回記憶體位址內容:是在main.c 呼叫id的下一道指令



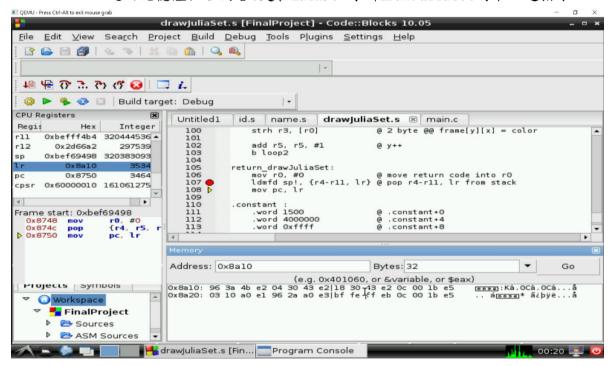
drawJuliaSet函數的所在記憶體位址:0x862c

所在記憶體位址內容:是drawJuliaSet第一道指令



draw.JuliaSet函數的返回記憶體位址:0x8a10

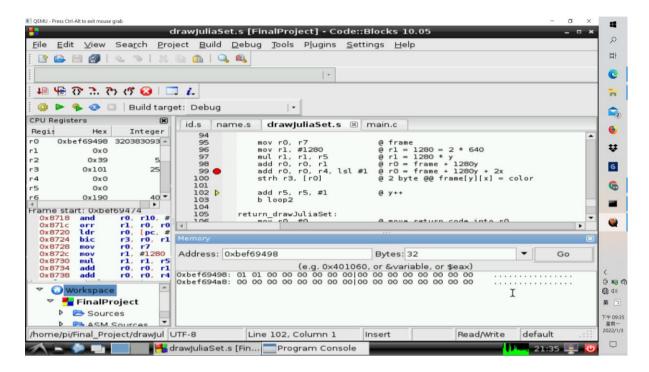
返回記憶體位址內容:是在main.c 呼叫drawJuliaSet的下一道指令



frame陣列開始記憶體位址:0xbef69498

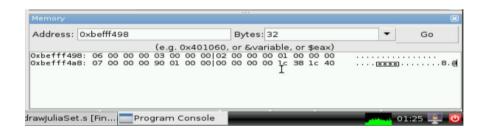
(因為一開始我們將frame的初始位址給r7,所以在95行我們再將r0 = r7,且由於剛開始 x = 0, y = 0,所以 r0還是frame的初始位址。)

frame陣列開始的記憶體區塊內容: 計算好的color



frame陣列結束記憶體位址:0xbefff498

結束位置是利用起始位置的十進位(3203830936) + (1280*480=614400) = 3204445336 frame 即列結束的記憶體區塊內容:計算好的color



繪製 Julia Set 畫面:

```
pi@raspberrypi /asm/
Function 1 : Name
******Print Name******
Team 02
Zhang, Yu-Qi
Chen, Yu-Zhen
Zhang, Yu-Qi
******End Print*****
 Function Z : ID
*****Input ID****
** Please Enter Member 1 ID: **
** Please Enter Member 1 ID: **
10927104

** Please Enter Member 2 ID: **
10927109

** Please Enter Member 3 ID: **
10927104

** Please Enter Command **
  *****Print Team Member ID and ID Summation****
10927104
10927109
10927104
ID Summation = 32781317

*****End Print*****

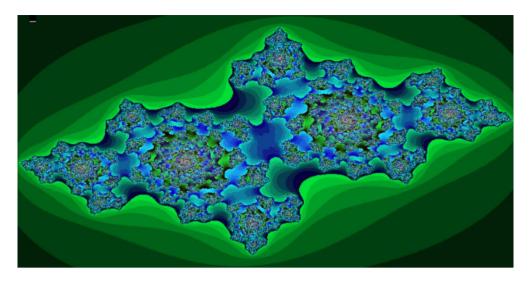
Main Function:

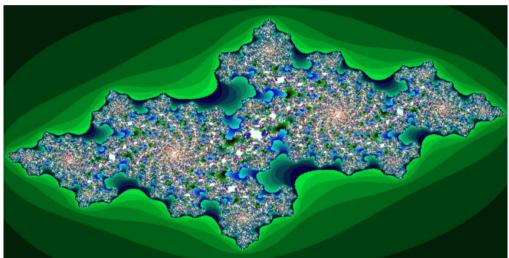
*****Print All****

Team 02

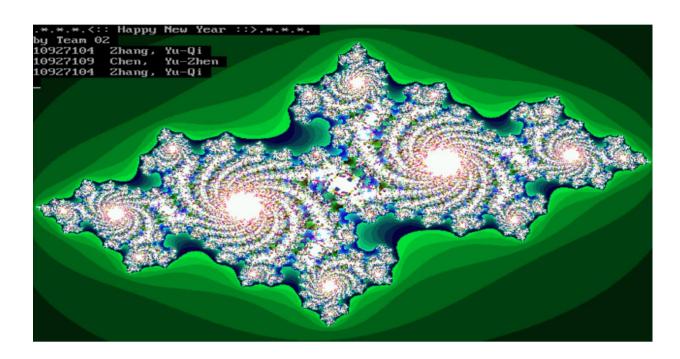
10927104 Zhang, Yu-Qi
10927109 Chen, Yu-Zhen
10927104 Zhang, Yu-Qi
ID Summation = 32781317

*****End Print****
    **** Please enter p to draw Julia Set animation****
```









四、心得

我們聽說這次Final Project需要兩個禮拜才能完成的時候真的有點嚇到,我們很怕沒辦法在期限內完成,因為公布了這次作業的時候我們還有一些其他的作業還沒完成,所以這次我們就提早開始打,沒有像Midterm Project一樣拖到期限快到了才打。剛開始打final的時候確實有點不太知道要如何下手,但想通了之後,就變得不難了,除了某些地方要思考一下要如何把C code轉換成Assembly,其他的部分就很順利地解決了。

五、分工方式與負責項目

一同參與Final Project程式撰寫與報告製作。