

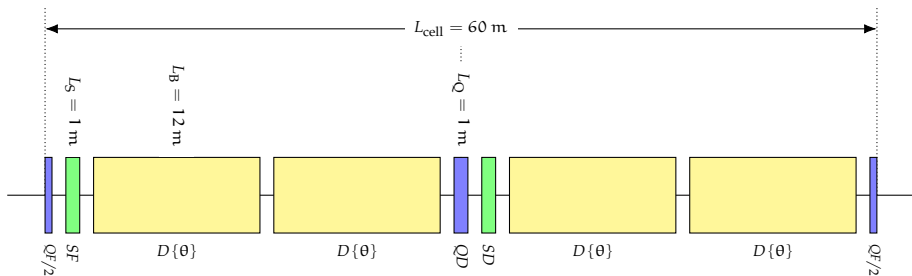
# JUAS22: Accelerator Design Workshop - Lattice Design

## Group 10

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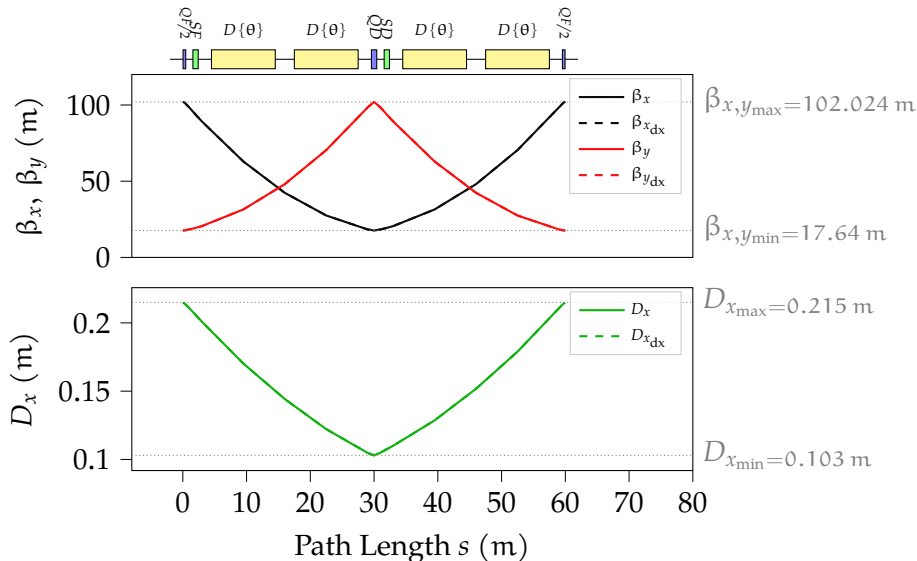
February 6, 2022

# Design of Arc Cell (1): Cell layout



- Cell type: FODO
- Phase advance:  $\mu = 90^\circ$

# Design of Arc Cell (2): $\beta$ -Functions and Dispersion



# Closing the Ring

- Close the ring with a loop:

```
i = 0;  
JC_ring : SEQUENCE, refer=centre , L=L_JC_ring;  
    while (i < numberOfCells) {  
        JC_fodo_arc , at=(i + 0.5) * Lcell;  
        i = i + 1;  
    }  
ENDSEQUENCE;
```

- Check if ring is closed with survey:

$$\frac{\int \rho d\theta - 2\pi}{2\pi} = \frac{6.2854196 - 2\pi}{2\pi} = 0.035 \%$$

# Synchrotron Radiation and Emittance

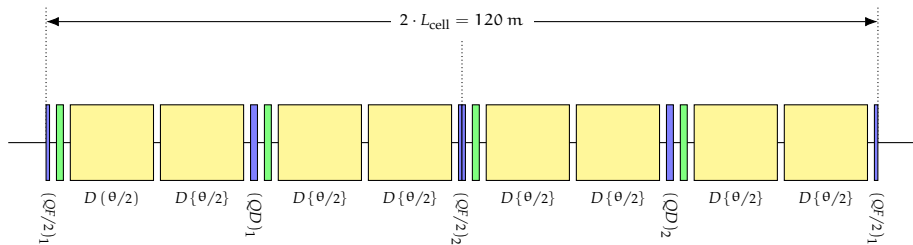
- Energy loss:

$$U_0 = \frac{C_q E^4 I_2}{2\pi} = 3.96 \times 10^{-8} \text{ J}$$

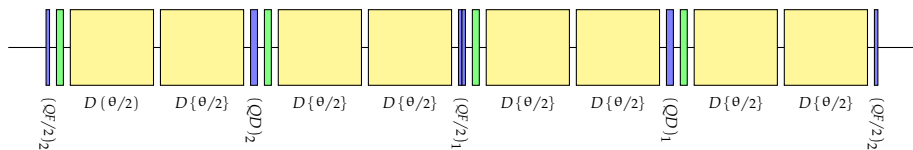
- Emittance:

$$\epsilon_x = \frac{C_q \gamma_L^2 I_5}{J_x I_2} = 2.58 \text{ nm rad}$$

# Dispersion Suppressor (1): Layout

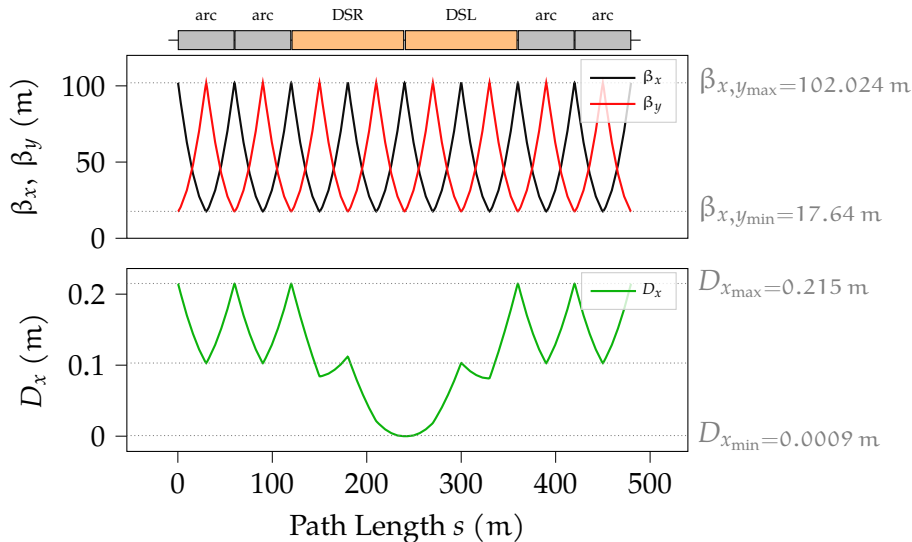


(a) DSL (Dispersion Suppressor Left)

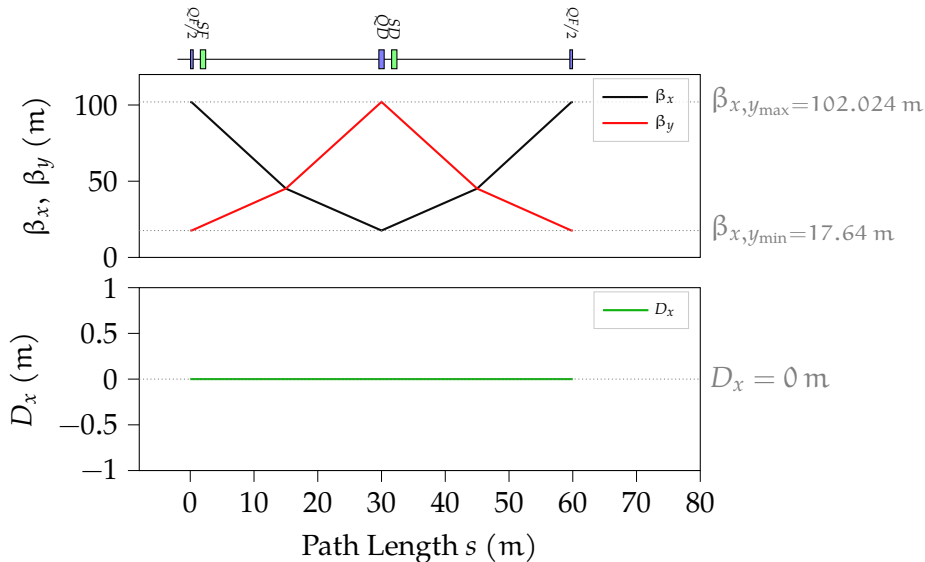


(b) DSR (Dispersion Suppressor Right)

## Dispersion Suppressor (2): $\beta$ -Functions, Dispersion

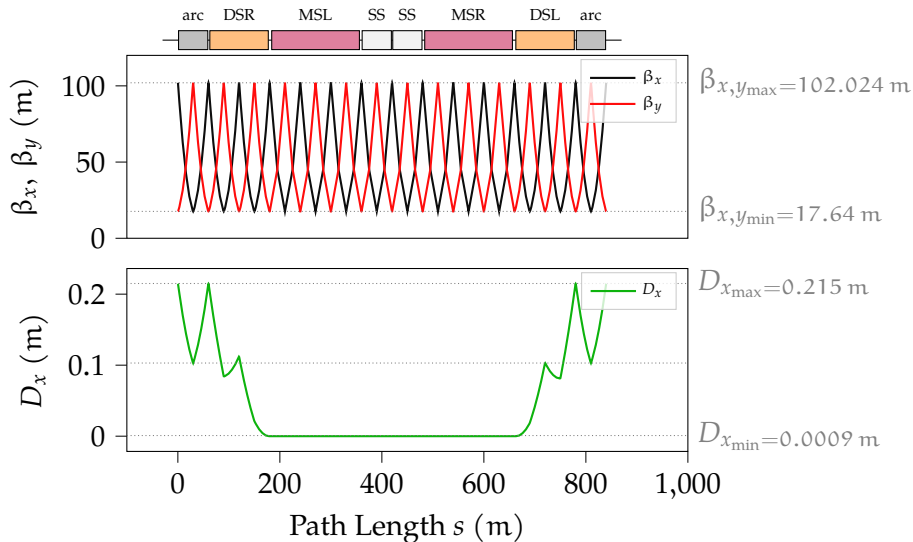


# Straight Sections: $\beta$ -Functions and Dispersion

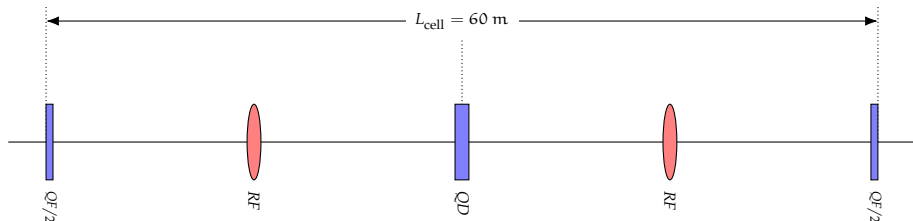




# Matching Sections



# RF Sections (1): Layout

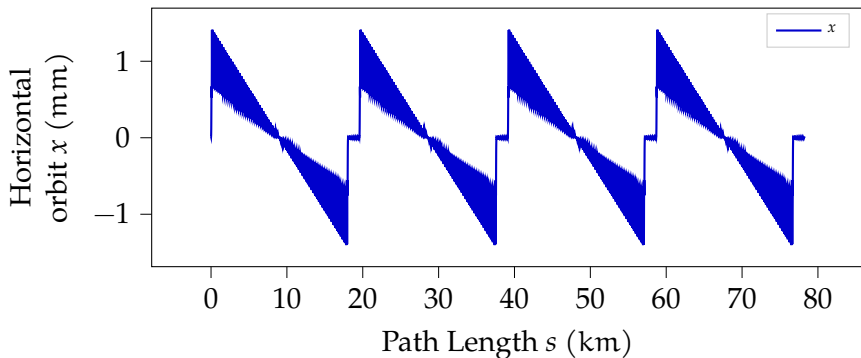


- From topic II groups:  $V_{\text{RF}} = 10.64 \text{ GV}$
- Synchronous phase:

$$U_{\text{turn}} = U(t = t_0) = e V_{\text{RF}} \sin(2\pi(\phi - h))$$

$$\Rightarrow \phi_{\text{above transition}} = 0.5 - \frac{\arcsin\left(\frac{U_{\text{turn}}}{e V_{\text{RF}}}\right)}{2\pi} = 0.33 \text{ rad}$$

## RF Sections (2): Transverse orbit



# Number of Bunches in the Ring

- Energy lost per particle and per turn, calculated with MAD-X:

$$U_0 = 4.62 \text{ GeV}$$

$$P = \frac{\beta c}{L_{\text{ring}}} U_0$$

- $n_{\text{particles}} \approx 2 \times 10^{11}$
- $P_{\text{max}} = 50 \text{ MW}$
- Number of bunches limited by synchrotron radiation:

$$n_{\text{bunches}} = \frac{P_{\text{max}}}{P \cdot n_{\text{particles}}} = 122$$