取消文化之現象分析

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report 的重要頁碼

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處理後資料簡介

原始資料維度: rows×columns = 1004 × 207

原始的資料有 207 個變數,代表問卷中所有的問題選項 (包含複選題以及注意力偵測題等等)。 我們首先移除與分析無關的變數:

8題: 大部分的人都有透過網路接觸名人的資訊或討論(只有四個人沒有),所以決定移除。

9題: 即時通訊軟體多為聯繫熟人或工作上使用,較難顯現是否有突破同溫層的現象,所以決定移除。 疫情相關題目 (12~15): 關心的題目 (28,29) 時間範圍較廣,並不只局限於疫情期間,所以決定移除。

```
library(haven)
                    #read sav file
library(labelled)
                     #remove attribute of sav data
library(Hmisc)
                      #describe
library(showtext)
                     #show zw-tw in ggplot2
library(dplyr); library(ggplot2); library(MASS)
library(rlang)
                      #for building function
#DB.sav <-read_sav("DisruptiveBehavior.sav")</pre>
#write.csv(DB.sav,file= "DisruptiveBehavior.csv", row.names= FALSE)
DB.csv <-read.csv("DisruptiveBehavior.csv")[,-c(1:4)]
showtext_auto() #render 的 ggplot 可以顯示中文
# 移除注意力偵測題
DB.csv[,match("q21a_1", colnames(DB.csv)):match("q21a_6_text", colnames(DB.csv))] <- NULL
DB.csv$q37a <- NULL
DB.csv$rq21a <- NULL
DB.csv$rq37a <- NULL
DB.csv$r <- NULL # 基本資料與第一波網調是否相符
# 移除 q8,q9
DB.csv[, match("q8_1", colnames(DB.csv)):match("q8_90", colnames(DB.csv))] <- NULL
DB.csv[, match("q9 1",colnames(DB.csv)):match("q9 90",colnames(DB.csv))] <- NULL
# 移除疫情相關的問題 (12 題到 15 題)
DB.csv[,match("q12_1", colnames(DB.csv)):match("q15_03_1", colnames(DB.csv))] <- NULL
```

接著在對一些題目進行細部的選項討論:

人口結構變數處理

年齡: 移除出生年的資訊,將 rrq2 的年齡分層變數重新命名"q2 rr"。

出生地: 其他類別歸在一類 (24)。但是類別有點多,考慮對人口結構表格中的分類方式 (北北基宜、桃竹苗等區分),還沒做。

教育程度: 重新劃分為四個等級 (1: 高中及以下, 2: 專科, 3: 大學, 4: 研究所), 劃分參考人口結構表格的分類方式。

```
# 第二題(出生年)改成年齡的區段
DB.csv$q2 <- DB.csv$qr2
DB.csv$qr2 <- NULL
DB.csv$q2_rr <- DB.csv$rrq2
DB.csv$rrq2 <- NULL
# 把第三題(出生地)的其他類別歸為一類
DB.csv$q3_other <- NULL
# 第四題沒有人選其他
DB.csv$q4_88_text <- NULL
# 教育程度重新劃分為四個等級
DB.csv$q4[DB.csv$q4<=8] <- 1
DB.csv$q4[DB.csv$q4!=1 & DB.csv$q4<=15] <- 2
DB.csv$q4[DB.csv$q4>2 & DB.csv$q4<=19] <- 3
DB.csv$q4[DB.csv$q4>3] <- 4
```

其他變數的更動

6、7題: 時間統一單位(分)

10 題: 改成"使用幾個與 yt 名人討論相關的社群媒體",因為有些社群媒體不會造成抵制名人行為,例如:Pinterest,Linkedin,+其他類 Pixiv,Mobile01,Komica,MeWe 跟名人相關的討論比較少,所以決定簡化選項; 巴哈姆特場外休憩區兩個則要計算。

11 題: 改成"有無使用 YT, Twitch, 或 bilibili"(1: 有使用,0: 沒有使用), 原因與第十題類似。

```
# 時間統一單位 (分)
DB.csv$q6 <- DB.csv$q6_h*60+DB.csv$q6_m
DB.csvq7 \leftarrow DB.csv q7 h*60+DB.csv q7 m
DB.csv$q6 h <- NULL; DB.csv$q6 m <- NULL
DB.csv$q7_h <- NULL; DB.csv$q7_m <- NULL
# 整理第十題
DB.csv$q10_4 <- NULL
DB.csv$q10_10 <- NULL
DB.csv$q10_90 <- NULL
DB.csv$q10_88[DB.csv$q10_88_text!=" 巴哈姆特場外休憩區"&DB.csv$q10_88_text!=" 巴哈姆特"] <- NA
DB.csv$q10_88_text <- NULL
DB.csv$q10 <- apply(DB.csv[,c("q10_1", "q10_2", "q10_3", "q10_5", "q10_6", "q10_7", "q10_8", "q10_9", 
                                                            1, function(row) {sum(!is.na(row))})
DB.csv[,c("q10_1", "q10_2", "q10_3", "q10_5", "q10_6", "q10_7", "q10_8", "q10_9", "q10_88")] <- NULL
# 整理第十一題
DB.csv$q11_2 <- NULL
DB.csv$q11_3 <- NULL
DB.csv$q11 4 <- NULL
DB.csv$q11 5 <- NULL
DB.csv$q11_6 <- NULL
DB.csv$q11_8 <- NULL
DB.csv$q11_90 <- NULL
DB.csv$q11_88[DB.csv$q11_88_text!="bilibili"] <- NA
DB.csv$q11 88 text <- NULL
DB.csv$q11 <- apply(DB.csv[,c("q11_1", "q11_7")],</pre>
                                                           1, function(row){sum(!is.na(row))})
DB.csv[,c("q11_1", "q11_7", "q11_88")] <- NULL
```

16 題 ~19 題 (惡搞行為): 將每個類別補 0(變成 1,0), 再創建一個標籤變數 $q1719_label(1: 至少有一個惡搞行為,0: 都沒有)。$

```
DB.csv$q16 <- NULL
DB.csv$q18 <- NULL
DB.csv$q17_01[is.na(DB.csv$q17_01)|DB.csv$q17_01==2] <- 0
DB.csv$q17_02[is.na(DB.csv$q17_02)|DB.csv$q17_02==2] <- 0

DB.csv$q19_01[is.na(DB.csv$q19_01)|DB.csv$q19_01==2] <- 0

DB.csv$q19_02[is.na(DB.csv$q19_02)|DB.csv$q19_02==2] <- 0

DB.csv$q19_02[is.na(DB.csv$q19_02)|DB.csv$q19_02==2] <- 0

DB.csv$q1719_label <- apply(
    DB.csv[,match("q17_01",colnames(DB.csv)):match("q19_02",colnames(DB.csv))],
    MARGIN = 1,
    function(row){
        return(paste0(row,collapse = ""))</pre>
```

```
})
unique(DB.csv$q1719_label)
[1] "0000" "1101" "1100" "1000" "0100" "1110" "1111" "0101" "0001"
DB.csv$q1719_label <- ifelse(DB.csv$q1719 label=="0000", 0, 1)
第二十二題~二十六題:參考碩士論文:台灣消費者抵制行為之研究—以台商親中言論衍生之抵制為例
(https://www.airitilibrary.com/Article/Detail/U0004-G0107932056) 之做法,將相同大主題的 ordinal 主觀評分加總
作為該主題程度的分數。
這裡的分數要不要用加總的? 跟哪些分數要加在一起要討論一下,我覺得 25 的幾題跟 20 題那邊的蠻像的。
22 題 (看見他人網路攻擊行為 (網路使用環境)): 分數越高越常看到環境中其他人的攻擊。
23 題 (自己的網路攻擊行為): 分數越高代表自己的攻擊性越高
24 題 (回聲室效應): 分數越高則較常突破同溫層或是媒體識讀素養較高
25 題 (網路攻擊接受性): 分數越高越覺得網路上的攻擊行為 OK。但是 25 題的第三題
26 題(推測對他人之攻擊意圖): 受訪者對網路攻擊行為的看法,分數越高代表受訪者越覺得網路攻擊行為容易
引起他人的攻擊性。
DB.csv$q22 <- rowSums(DB.csv[,c("q22_01_1", "q22_02_1", "q22_03_1", "q22_04_1", "q22_05_1")])
DB.csv$q23 <- rowSums(DB.csv[,c("q23_01_1", "q23_02_1", "q23_03_1", "q23_04_1", "q23_05_1")])
DB.csv$q24 <- rowSums(DB.csv[,c("q24_01_1", "q24_02_1", "q24_03_1", "q24_04_1", "q24_05_1")])
DB.csv$q25 <- rowSums(DB.csv[,c("q25_01_1", "q25_02_1", "q25_03_1", "q25_04_1")])
DB.csv$q26 <- rowSums(DB.csv[,c("q26_01_1", "q26_02_1", "q26_03_1")])
DB.csv[,match("q22_01_1",colnames(DB.csv)):match("q26_03_1",colnames(DB.csv))] <- NULL
38 題~42 題(最後一題)
38 題: 心理幸福感 (表現自尊) 的評分,將 (生活滿意度、社會滿意度) 加總
40 題: 國民黨偏好 0 \sim 100 \to 1 \sim 5
41 題: 民進黨偏好 0 ~ 100 → 1 ~ 5
42 題: 反台獨程度 1~10
DB.csv$q38 <- rowSums(DB.csv[,c("q38_01_1", "q38_02_1")])
DB.csv$q38_01_1 <- NULL
DB.csv$q38_02_1 <- NULL
DB.csv$q40 <- cut(DB.csv$q40_1,
                     breaks = c(0, 20, 40, 60, 80, 100),
                     labels = c(1, 2, 3, 4, 5),
                     right = TRUE)
DB.csv$q40[is.na(DB.csv$q40)] <- 1
DB.csv$q41 <- cut(DB.csv$q41_1,</pre>
                    breaks = c(0, 20, 40, 60, 80, 100),
                    labels = c(1, 2, 3, 4, 5),
                    right = TRUE)
DB.csv$q41[is.na(DB.csv$q41)] <- 1</pre>
DB.csv$q41_1 <- NULL
```

DB.csv\$q40 1 <- NULL

對抵制行為相關問題變數之處理

針對 28,29 進行細部討論後,針對選項進行合理的歸類。

首先對其他類進行歸類:

28 題 (做過的抵制行為): 其他類 (16 個人有填) 分到前三類或是設 0: 沒有抵制行為。

29 題 (抵制原因): 原先將其他類裡面有出現的不當發言歸為第五類,後續覺得"不當發言"可以與"不道德、不正當或不合法行為"合併,"有不同的政治意識型態或價值觀"可以與"不表態支持重要的社會議題"合併,最後29 題剩下三個類別 + 沒有抵制行為的000

```
# 處理 28 的選項
DB.csv$q28 5 <- NULL
q28.manipulation <- function(row){
 # 亂回答的要把其他抵制行為的問題回答(28-36)也移除
 delete.term <- c(" 會破壞我對他(她)的形象",
               " 從來都不關注".
               "若名人不自我反省就會抵制,但是通常名人都會願意出來面對錯誤",
               " 未來此人所說的話均會產生疑問",
               "用選票來抵制",
               "很多時候都是立場不同、換位思考一下後,就可以消弭一些爭議。",
               "看看就好",
               " 沒意見",
               "看看就好,自己會有自己的判斷")
 # 要移除 q28_4 標籤的
 amend.term <- c(" 指正他的錯誤",
              " 拒買相關商品",
               " 與親朋好友說明事實真相",
               " 要看是什麽原因決定一時間這麽做還是永久")
 if(row[5] %in% delete.term){row <- c(rep(NA,4),"",rep(NA,5),"",rep(NA,7))}
 else if(row[5] %in% amend.term){row[4:5] \leftarrow c(NA,"")}
 return(row)
}
DB.csv[,match("q28_1",colnames(DB.csv)):match("q36_1",colnames(DB.csv))] <- as.data.frame(
 t(apply(DB.csv[,match("q28_1",colnames(DB.csv)):match("q36_1",colnames(DB.csv))],
      1,
      q28.manipulation))
# 要歸類的要一個一個看歸在哪類
DB.csv[DB.csv$q28_4_text==" 每個人有合法的言論自由,我只會拒絕觀看有問題違法的影片,不會一竿子打翻一條船。",
     c('q28_2','q28_4','q28_4_text')] <- c(1,NA,"")
DB.csv[DB.csv$q28_4_text==" 減少看他們的發文或影片", c('q28_2','q28_4','q28_4_text')] <- c(1,NA,"")
DB.csv[DB.csv$q28_4_text==" 轉發相關的指正或譴責文章",c('q28_3','q28_4','q28_4_text')] <- c(1,NA,"")
DB.csv$q28 4 <- NULL
DB.csv$q28_4_text <- NULL
# 處理 29 的選項
#29 的第五選項改定義為 錯誤資訊、不當言論
q29.manipulation <- function(row){</pre>
 # 亂回答的要把其他抵制行為的問題回答 (28-36) 也移除
 delete.term <- c(" 道不同不相為謀不理他們",
               "沒有此情況",
```

```
"不會抵制"、
                "我沒有特別抵制過呢",
               "從來沒有",
                "不明白指的是什麼",
               "已讀",
                "不理他們",
                "不予置評",
               "無",
               "不會做無聊的事情",
               "目前沒有",
                " 不曾",
               " 沒遇過要抵制的事",
                "沒有",
                "沒有抵制過")
 # 要被歸類到第五類 (不當發言、錯誤資訊) 的
 class5 <- c(" 錯誤資訊",
           "發表錯誤資訊且不更改",
           " 指鹿為馬,不實言論,刻意誤導輿論方向。",
           "不當發言",
           " 縵罵",
           " 誤導",
           " 散播不正確消息且不認錯",
           " 對動物議題留下錯誤言論,對疫情走向發出錯誤言論 (去年康健發文說嬰幼兒不會染疫,被我指正,卻不改
           "假名人之姿發表利己損害公眾利益的言論,企圖影響他人判斷的言論者。",
           "")
 if(row[9] \%in% delete.term){row <- c(rep(NA,8),"",rep(NA,7))}
 else if(row[9] %in% class5){row[9] <- ""}</pre>
 return(row)
}
DB.csv[,match("q28_1",colnames(DB.csv)):match("q36_1",colnames(DB.csv))] <- as.data.frame(
 t(apply(DB.csv[,match("q28_1",colnames(DB.csv)):match("q36_1",colnames(DB.csv))],
      1,
      q29.manipulation))
# 要歸類的要一個一個看歸在哪類
DB.csv[DB.csv$q29 5 text==" 過於私人或主觀意識的回答會讓我反感進而抵制收看",
     c('q29_2', 'q29_5', 'q29_5_text')] \leftarrow c(1, NA, "")
DB.csv[DB.csv$q29_5_text==" 味全黑心油事件",
     c('q29 5','q29 5 text')] <- c(NA,"")
DB.csv[DB.csv$q29_5_text==" 說謊話(至少是我覺得他在說謊),做錯事不負責還甩鍋給別人。",
 c('q29_5', 'q29_5_text')] \leftarrow c(NA, "")
DB.csv[DB.csv$q29_5_text==" 有些事情的看法 做法不同",
     c('q29_2','q29_5','q29_5_text')] <- c(1,NA,"")
DB.csv[DB.csv$q29_5_text==" 違反當初自己宣揚的理念",
     c('q29_4', 'q29_5', 'q29_5_text')] \leftarrow c(1,NA,"")
 DB.csv$q29_5_text==" 泛指公眾人物沒有責任表態但有義務不支持通稱反人類行為,私領域不要太誇張都沒差",
```

```
c('q29_4','q29_5','q29_5_text')] <- c(1,NA,"")

DB.csv$q29_5_text <- NULL</pre>
```

NA 補 0 是在這個階段處理完其他類 (文字) 之後才做。

因為想要做的方向有兩個: "甚麼原因會造成有抵制行為?", "甚麼原因會影響抵制行為的程度", 所以在最後建立 q28_YN 的二元變數。

```
# 處理完其他類之後先把 NA 補 O
DB.csv <- as.data.frame(</pre>
  apply(DB.csv,2,function(col){
    col <- as.numeric(col)</pre>
    col[is.na(col)] <- 0</pre>
    return(col)
}))
DB.csv$q29_2 <- ifelse(DB.csv$q29_2 | DB.csv$q29_3, 1,0)</pre>
DB.csv$q29_3 <- ifelse(DB.csv$q29_4 | DB.csv$q29_5, 1,0)
DB.csv$q29_4 \leftarrow NULL
DB.csv$q29_5 <- NULL
# 有無抵制行為 (1: 有,0: 沒有)
DB.csv$q28_YN[DB.csv$q28_1 | DB.csv$q28_2 | DB.csv$q28_3] <- 1
DB.csv$q28_YN[!(DB.csv$q28_1 | DB.csv$q28_2 | DB.csv$q28_3)] <- 0
# 重新調整欄位 index
#colnames(DB.csv)
#colnames(DB.csv)[c(1:2,29,3:5,30:33,6:9,34,10:11,35:39,12,43,13:25,40,26,41:42,27,28)]
DB.csv \leftarrow DB.csv[,c(1:2,29,3:5,30:33,6:9,34,10:11,35:39,12,43,13:25,40,26,41:42,27,28)]
for(i in c(1:5,7:42)){
  DB.csv[,i] <- as.integer(DB.csv[,i])</pre>
}
```

Table 1: 變數解釋

Variables	Explanation	remark
q1	性別	1: 男性, 2: 女性
q2	年齡	
q2_rr	年齡分層	1:18~29, 2:30~39, 3:40~49,
		4:50~59, 5:60~69, 6:70+
q3	出生縣市	1~19: 台灣的縣市 (資料沒有連江、澎
		湖、金門), 24: 其他
q4	教育程度	1: 高中及以下, 2: 專科, 3: 大學, 4: 研究
_		所
q5_1	週平均上網天數	
q6	上網分鐘 (工作、學習)	
q7	上網分鐘(娛樂、休閒)	
q10	使用幾個與名人討論相關的社群媒體	
q11	是否使用 YT,Twitch 或 bilibili	
q17_01	是否參與過: 不傷害、騙人	1: 是,0: 否
q17_02	是否參與過: 不傷害、不騙人	1: 是,0: 否
q19_01	是否參與過: 傷害、騙人	1: 是,0: 否
q19_02	是否參與過: 傷害、不騙人	1: 是,0: 否

Variables	Explanation	remark
q1719_label	是否至少有參與過一種網路惡搞	1: 是,0: 否
q20_01_1	主動激化傾向	
q20_02_1	主動激化傾向	
q22	他人攻擊傾向	
q23	自己攻擊傾向	
q24	回聲室效應	
q25	被攻擊的接受度	
q26	推測他人攻擊意圖	
q27_1	抵制意圖	
q28_YN	是否採取過抵制行為	
q28_1	採取過: 取消關注	
q28_2	採取過: 拒絕觀看	
q28_3	採取過: 在網路上留言或發文指責	
q29_1	抵制的原因: 歧視特定國家、種族或性別	
q29_2	抵制的原因: 有不同的政治意識型態或價值	
	觀	
q29_3	抵制的原因: 做出不道德、不正當或不合法	
	行為	
q30_1	抵制行為的有效程度	
q31_1	抵制前的同理心	
q32_1	抵制行為的對名人的傷害程度	
q33_1	抵制行為的對自己的重要程度	
q34_1	抵制成本	
q35_1	抵制規模感知	
q36_1	抵制的社會壓力	
q38	心理幸福感	不滿意 2~5 滿意
q39_1	生活品質	不快樂 1~5 快樂
q40	國民黨喜好程度	不喜歡 0~5 喜歡
q41	民進黨喜好程度	不喜歡 0~5 喜歡
q42_1	意識形態	0~10: 台獨 ~ 統一
weight	人口結構修正權重	

資料視覺化

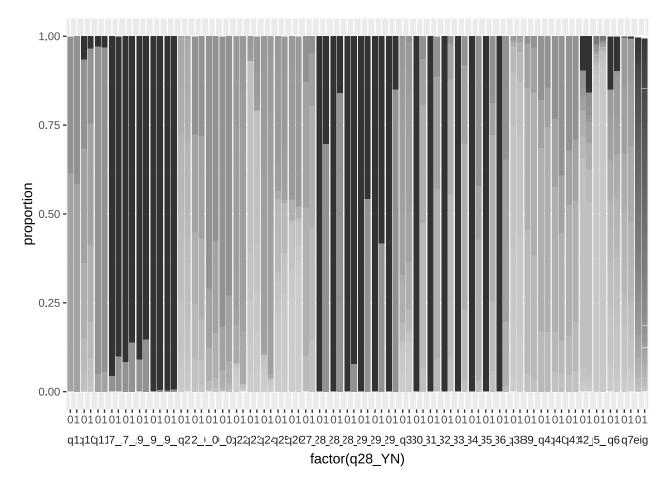
describe

```
latex(describe(DB.csv),title="",file="")
```

對各變數依 q28_YN 二元變數畫比例圖

```
#test code chunk
```

Barplot.p(myCount_q28(DB.csv, colnames(DB.csv)[-match("q28_YN",colnames(DB.csv))]))



Logistic and Decision tree and PCA and XGboost

```
glm_log <- glm(</pre>
 factor(q28_YN)~
    factor(q1)+
    factor(q2_rr)+
   factor(q3)+
    factor(q4)+
    q5_1+
    q6+
    q7+
    q10+
   factor(q11)+
    q1719_label+
    factor(q20_01_1)+
    factor(q20_02_1)+
    q22+ q23+ q24+ q25+ q26+
    factor(q27_1), family = binomial, data = DB.csv, weights = weight)
summary(stepAIC(glm_log, direction = 'both', trace = 0))
```

```
Call: glm(formula = factor(q28_YN) \sim factor(q3) + q6 + q10 + factor(q20_01_1) +
```

```
weights = weight)
Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
(Intercept)
                  1.2550617 1.3646272
                                      0.920 0.357724
factor(q3)2
                 -3.7016521 1.3915703 -2.660 0.007813 **
factor(q3)3
                 -4.0078695 1.3978406 -2.867 0.004141 **
                            1.4209972 -2.334 0.019617 *
factor(q3)4
                 -3.3160304
factor(q3)5
                 -2.6750755 1.7868612 -1.497 0.134372
factor(q3)6
                 -4.0853317 1.4637853 -2.791 0.005256 **
factor(q3)7
                 -2.5793886 1.4483397 -1.781 0.074924 .
factor(q3)8
                 -2.9539964 1.5137013 -1.952 0.050997 .
                 -2.3762308 1.4112700 -1.684 0.092229 .
factor(q3)9
factor(q3)10
                 -4.6413021 1.3959327 -3.325 0.000885 ***
factor(q3)11
                 -3.3791212 1.4064383 -2.403 0.016279 *
factor(q3)12
                 -3.5726507
                            1.4190294 -2.518 0.011813 *
factor(q3)13
                 -1.1007775 1.7007817 -0.647 0.517491
factor(q3)14
                 -2.5463636 1.4007548 -1.818 0.069087 .
factor(q3)15
                            1.3964057 -2.023 0.043117 *
                 -2.8243291
factor(q3)16
                 -3.7307116
                            1.3972777 -2.670 0.007585 **
factor(q3)17
                 -3.9543060 1.4349890 -2.756 0.005858 **
factor(q3)18
                 -5.5456206 1.4900729 -3.722 0.000198 ***
                 -4.7039317
                            1.7470998 -2.692 0.007093 **
factor(q3)19
factor(q3)24
                 -3.5900582 1.5169602 -2.367 0.017952 *
q6
                 -0.0009015 0.0004410 -2.044 0.040942 *
q10
                 -0.1549530 0.0713357 -2.172 0.029843 *
factor(q20_01_1)2  0.4819075  0.2364915
                                      2.038 0.041576 *
factor(q20_01_1)3  0.6411000  0.2886885
                                      2.221 0.026369 *
factor(q20_01_1)4 -1.3036924  0.4845737  -2.690  0.007137 **
factor(q20_01_1)5 -1.4066257 1.0237434 -1.374 0.169441
                  q22
q23
                  0.1100196 0.0450363 2.443 0.014569 *
factor(q27_1)2
                  0.0640050
                                        0.187 0.851507
                            0.3419154
factor(q27_1)3
                            0.3357019
                                        2.972 0.002961 **
                  0.9976101
factor(q27_1)4
                  2.6922838
                            0.4006163 6.720 1.81e-11 ***
                  4.4761444 0.9611724 4.657 3.21e-06 ***
factor(q27_1)5
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
   Null deviance: 1261.72 on 1003 degrees of freedom
Residual deviance: 891.64 on 972 degrees of freedom
AIC: 823.17
Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
summary(glm_log)
```

q22 + q23 + factor(q27_1), family = binomial, data = DB.csv,

 $glm(formula = factor(q28_YN) \sim factor(q1) + factor(q2_rr) + factor(q3) + factor(q4) + q5_1 + q6 + q7 + q10 + factor(q11) + q1719_label + factor(q20_01_1) + factor(q20_02_1) + q22 + q23 + q24 + q25 +$

Coefficients:

```
Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
(Intercept)
                  1.159e+00 1.560e+00
                                         0.743 0.457640
factor(q1)2
                  2.124e-02
                             2.031e-01
                                         0.105 0.916715
factor(q2_rr)2
                 -1.994e-01
                             3.169e-01 -0.629 0.529191
factor(q2_rr)3
                  1.484e-02
                             3.402e-01
                                         0.044 0.965220
factor(q2_rr)4
                  3.438e-01
                             3.670e-01
                                         0.937 0.348893
factor(q2_rr)5
                  3.879e-01
                             3.939e-01
                                         0.985 0.324773
factor(q2_rr)6
                  4.254e-01
                             4.632e-01
                                         0.918 0.358369
factor(q3)2
                  -3.787e+00
                             1.412e+00 -2.683 0.007300 **
factor(q3)3
                  -4.221e+00
                             1.424e+00 -2.964 0.003033 **
                             1.443e+00 -2.392 0.016764 *
factor(q3)4
                 -3.451e+00
factor(q3)5
                 -2.847e+00
                             1.838e+00 -1.549 0.121321
factor(q3)6
                             1.486e+00 -2.754 0.005883 **
                 -4.094e+00
factor(q3)7
                 -2.874e+00
                             1.478e+00 -1.944 0.051839 .
factor(q3)8
                             1.543e+00 -1.998 0.045718 *
                 -3.083e+00
factor(q3)9
                 -2.560e+00
                             1.433e+00 -1.786 0.074121 .
factor(q3)10
                 -4.708e+00
                             1.418e+00 -3.321 0.000898 ***
factor(q3)11
                 -3.535e+00
                             1.430e+00 -2.472 0.013447 *
factor(q3)12
                 -3.629e+00
                             1.450e+00 -2.504 0.012296 *
factor(q3)13
                 -1.234e+00
                             1.735e+00 -0.711 0.476914
factor(q3)14
                             1.427e+00 -2.017 0.043646 *
                 -2.879e+00
factor(q3)15
                 -3.043e+00
                             1.420e+00 -2.142 0.032159 *
factor(q3)16
                 -3.836e+00
                             1.418e+00 -2.705 0.006839 **
factor(q3)17
                 -3.999e+00
                             1.462e+00 -2.736 0.006217 **
factor(q3)18
                 -5.922e+00
                             1.521e+00 -3.893 9.90e-05 ***
factor(q3)19
                 -4.803e+00
                             1.779e+00 -2.700 0.006943 **
factor(q3)24
                 -3.630e+00 1.539e+00 -2.358 0.018375 *
factor(q4)2
                  2.531e-01 2.937e-01
                                         0.862 0.388904
factor(q4)3
                  5.722e-02
                             2.377e-01
                                         0.241 0.809787
factor(q4)4
                 -1.108e-03 3.662e-01 -0.003 0.997587
                             5.412e-02
                                         0.084 0.932761
q5_1
                  4.566e-03
                             4.891e-04 -1.822 0.068433
q6
                  -8.912e-04
                  9.483e-04
                             6.086e-04
q7
                                         1.558 0.119206
                             8.101e-02 -1.523 0.127705
q10
                 -1.234e-01
factor(q11)1
                 -3.173e-01
                             4.021e-01 -0.789 0.430041
factor(q11)2
                 -7.046e-01
                             6.963e-01 -1.012 0.311533
q1719_label
                  2.762e-01
                             3.919e-01
                                         0.705 0.480986
                             2.725e-01
factor(q20_01_1)2 5.214e-01
                                         1.913 0.055690 .
factor(q20_01_1)3 4.923e-01
                             3.977e-01
                                         1.238 0.215777
factor(q20_01_1)4 -1.104e+00
                             5.346e-01
                                        -2.064 0.038979 *
factor(q20_01_1)5 -1.457e+00
                             1.084e+00 -1.344 0.178961
factor(q20_02_1)2 1.784e-03
                             3.321e-01
                                         0.005 0.995714
                                         0.763 0.445223
factor(q20_02_1)3 3.907e-01 5.117e-01
factor(q20_02_1)4 -1.051e+00 7.558e-01 -1.391 0.164195
factor(q20_02_1)5 1.140e+01 6.001e+02
                                         0.019 0.984837
q22
                  1.391e-01
                             3.466e-02
                                         4.012 6.03e-05 ***
q23
                  1.190e-01
                             5.058e-02
                                         2.353 0.018617 *
                             3.689e-02 -0.454 0.649852
q24
                 -1.675e-02
                             2.508e-02 -0.227 0.820622
q25
                 -5.686e-03
                 -3.543e-03 4.226e-02 -0.084 0.933177
q26
factor(q27_1)2
                 -2.557e-02 3.599e-01 -0.071 0.943367
```

```
factor(q27_1)3 9.567e-01 3.512e-01 2.724 0.000400 TT factor(q27_1)4 2.634e+00 4.171e-01 6.315 2.71e-10 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
    Null deviance: 1261.72 on 1003 degrees of freedom
Residual deviance: 879.15 on 951 degrees of freedom
AIC: 852.73
Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 13
#Decision tree
library(rpart)
library(rpart.plot)
tree_model <- rpart(</pre>
 factor(q28_YN)~
   factor(q1)+
   factor(q2_rr)+
    factor(q3)+
   factor(q4)+
    q5_1+
    q6+
    q7+
    q10+
   factor(q11)+
    q1719_label+
   factor(q20_01_1)+
   factor(q20_02_1)+
    q22+ q23+ q24+ q25+ q26+
    factor(q27_1),data = DB.csv, method = "class",weights = weight)
rpart.plot(tree_model,
           type = 3,
           extra = 106,
           under = TRUE,
           faclen = 0,
           fallen.leaves = TRUE,
           box.palette = "RdYlGn",
           shadow.col = "gray",
           cex = 0.75)
```

```
factor(q27_1) = 1,2,3
                                                                        _4,5,
             factor(q3) = 2,3,4,6,10,11,12,16,17,18,19,24
                                                                factor(q3) = 18,24
                                                         1,2,5,7,8,9,738191,105,11,12,13,14,15,
              q7 < 181
                                                            q22 < 10
                                              >= 181
                                                                  >= 10
      factor(q4) = 1
                               factor(q27_1) = 1,2
                     _2,3,4_
                                                  q23 < 8
or(q3) = 3,6,10,12,42619,260ctor(q3) = 2,3,4,11,16
           factor(q3) = 2,3,4,11f_{42}(66,42,19)_{24}(2,3,49)_{10} >= 3q25 >= 10
                   6,10,18
                                   _1_
                               q25 < 10
                                     >= 10
                     (1)(1)(0)(0)(1)(0)(1)(0)
      0.03 10.184 8938 4932 0930 2930 6930 0938 0934 0938 2935 8933 4931 6932 0280 2290 0.184 33%
```

```
# glmnet and xgboost
library(glmnet)
x <- model.matrix(factor(q28_YN)~</pre>
    factor(q1)+
    factor(q2_rr)+
    factor(q3)+
    factor(q4)+
    q5_1+
    q6+
    q7+
    q10+
    factor(q11)+
    q1719_label+
    factor(q20_01_1)+
    factor(q20_02_1)+
    q22+ q23+ q24+ q25+ q26+
    factor(q27_1), data = DB.csv)[, -1]
y <- as.factor(DB.csv$q28_YN)</pre>
glmnet_model <- cv.glmnet(x, y, family = "binomial", alpha = 1)</pre>
glmnet_model
Call: cv.glmnet(x = x, y = y, family = "binomial", alpha = 1)
Measure: Binomial Deviance
      Lambda Index Measure
                                  SE Nonzero
min 0.006669
                      1.061 0.01955
                 31
1se 0.029547
                      1.077 0.01715
library(xgboost)
xgb_data <- xgb.DMatrix(data = x, label = as.numeric(y) - 1, weight = DB.csv$weight)</pre>
xgb_model <- xgboost(data = xgb_data, objective = "binary:logistic", nrounds = 100)</pre>
```

[1] train-logloss:0.574666[2] train-logloss:0.493215

```
[3] train-logloss:0.429208
[4] train-logloss:0.389516
[5] train-logloss:0.358326
[6] train-logloss:0.330614
[7] train-logloss:0.314755
[8] train-logloss:0.299092
[9] train-logloss:0.284489
[10]
        train-logloss:0.270964
        train-logloss:0.261739
[11]
        train-logloss:0.249105
Γ12]
Г137
        train-logloss:0.241648
Γ147
        train-logloss:0.232529
        train-logloss:0.225461
[15]
        train-logloss:0.216504
Γ167
        train-logloss:0.213187
Γ17]
        train-logloss:0.210046
Γ187
Г197
        train-logloss:0.205544
        train-logloss:0.201221
Γ201
[21]
        train-logloss:0.195001
        train-logloss:0.192773
[22]
[23]
        train-logloss:0.188282
[24]
        train-logloss:0.185185
        train-logloss:0.180532
[25]
[26]
        train-logloss:0.175191
        train-logloss:0.169632
[27]
        train-logloss:0.162943
[28]
[29]
        train-logloss:0.160096
[30]
        train-logloss:0.155941
Γ317
        train-logloss:0.152498
[32]
        train-logloss:0.150827
[33]
        train-logloss:0.148601
[34]
        train-logloss:0.146105
        train-logloss:0.142850
[35]
[36]
        train-logloss:0.138865
[37]
        train-logloss:0.137224
        train-logloss:0.135617
[38]
        train-logloss:0.134019
[39]
[40]
        train-logloss:0.132901
[41]
        train-logloss:0.128400
[42]
        train-logloss:0.126397
[43]
        train-logloss:0.123882
        train-logloss:0.119471
[44]
[45]
        train-logloss:0.117321
        train-logloss:0.115881
Γ461
[47]
        train-logloss:0.114528
[48]
        train-logloss:0.112168
[49]
        train-logloss:0.110848
[50]
        train-logloss:0.110056
Г51Т
        train-logloss:0.109196
ſ52]
        train-logloss:0.107770
[53]
        train-logloss:0.105331
        train-logloss:0.104177
[54]
        train-logloss:0.103222
[55]
        train-logloss:0.102752
[56]
```

```
[57]
        train-logloss:0.100455
[58]
        train-logloss:0.099342
[59]
        train-logloss:0.097922
[60]
        train-logloss:0.096223
[61]
        train-logloss:0.095029
[62]
        train-logloss:0.093646
[63]
        train-logloss:0.091576
[64]
        train-logloss:0.088959
[65]
        train-logloss:0.087818
[66]
        train-logloss:0.087059
[67]
        train-logloss:0.085210
[68]
        train-logloss:0.083371
[69]
        train-logloss:0.081275
[70]
        train-logloss:0.079933
[71]
        train-logloss:0.079209
        train-logloss:0.078521
[72]
[73]
        train-logloss:0.078028
[74]
        train-logloss:0.076624
[75]
        train-logloss:0.074534
[76]
        train-logloss:0.072216
[77]
        train-logloss:0.070940
[78]
        train-logloss:0.070147
[79]
        train-logloss:0.069122
[80]
        train-logloss:0.068415
[81]
        train-logloss:0.067022
[82]
        train-logloss:0.065554
[83]
        train-logloss:0.064586
[84]
        train-logloss:0.063931
[85]
        train-logloss:0.063062
[86]
        train-logloss:0.061561
[87]
        train-logloss:0.060931
[88]
        train-logloss:0.060578
        train-logloss:0.059746
[89]
[90]
        train-logloss:0.058945
[91]
        train-logloss:0.058250
[92]
        train-logloss:0.057910
[93]
        train-logloss:0.057316
[94]
        train-logloss:0.056885
[95]
        train-logloss:0.056308
[96]
        train-logloss:0.055865
[97]
        train-logloss:0.054884
[98]
        train-logloss:0.053853
[99]
        train-logloss:0.052588
Γ1007
        train-logloss:0.052071
importance_matrix <- xgb.importance(model = xgb_model)</pre>
importance_matrix
              Feature
                               Gain
                                            Cover
                                                      Frequency
               <char>
                              <num>
                                            <num>
                                                          <num>
                   q7 0.1006014818 0.0869011388 0.1144475921
1:
```

q22 0.0997652266 0.0879794214 0.1014164306

q24 0.0762530783 0.0696095066 0.0787535411 q6 0.0751986631 0.1091082918 0.1184135977

factor(q27_1)2 0.0960891679 0.0313989583 0.0147308782

2:

3: 4:

5:

```
6:
                  q25 0.0513265858 0.0610713404 0.0770538244
 7:
                  q10 0.0498453929 0.0366651821 0.0611898017
 8:
                  q23 0.0457890618 0.0616189312 0.0657223796
                  q26 0.0445914564 0.0415649448 0.0634560907
 9:
10:
       factor(q27_1)4 0.0360202125 0.0544773962 0.0209631728
       factor(q27_1)5 0.0301873688 0.0585528482 0.0158640227
11:
12:
       factor(q27_1)3 0.0278206632 0.0141968799 0.0215297450
13:
         factor(q3)10 0.0261380393 0.0177619363 0.0073654391
14:
         factor(q3)15 0.0245024601 0.0095432797 0.0084985836
                 q5 1 0.0204062232 0.0202677462 0.0169971671
15:
16:
          factor(q4)3 0.0197054761 0.0106482746 0.0300283286
17:
       factor(q2_rr)6 0.0165076672 0.0211964073 0.0079320113
18:
          factor(q1)2 0.0162385112 0.0116488761 0.0266288952
19:
         factor(q3)18 0.0146431542 0.0248320604 0.0062322946
20:
         factor(q11)1 0.0146411486 0.0085891738 0.0050991501
21:
       factor(q2_rr)4 0.0142578982 0.0049844483 0.0090651558
22:
          factor(q3)2 0.0104549392 0.0119665244 0.0096317280
23:
       factor(q2_rr)3 0.0103919175 0.0084545116 0.0164305949
       factor(q2_rr)2 0.0089299687 0.0079951363 0.0147308782
24:
25:
          factor(q4)2 0.0065179947 0.0058619459 0.0090651558
26:
       factor(q2_rr)5 0.0064266914 0.0063681736 0.0073654391
         factor(q3)16 0.0063710811 0.0065533432 0.0033994334
27:
28: factor(q20_01_1)2 0.0057090976 0.0130485028 0.0084985836
          factor(q4)4 0.0055326696 0.0061001275 0.0107648725
30: factor(q20_01_1)5  0.0051199941  0.0005388135  0.0005665722
31:
         factor(q3)14 0.0046382541 0.0084937609 0.0033994334
32:
          q1719 label 0.0045868711 0.0088767414 0.0062322946
33:
          factor(q3)9 0.0039125798 0.0185257093 0.0062322946
34: factor(q20_01_1)3 0.0037028945 0.0114151481 0.0062322946
35: factor(q20_01_1)4 0.0036669837 0.0021630422 0.0011331445
36: factor(q20_02_1)3 0.0031811496 0.0064089829 0.0039660057
37: factor(q20 02 1)2 0.0028894211 0.0019694675 0.0045325779
38:
          factor(q3)3 0.0025281345 0.0045682236 0.0033994334
39:
         factor(q11)2 0.0017416238 0.0094845525 0.0033994334
40:
          factor(q3)4 0.0010497378 0.0028209978 0.0022662890
41:
         factor(q3)13 0.0005684266 0.0059322212 0.0016997167
         factor(q3)11 0.0004391047 0.0016507497 0.0011331445
42:
43:
          factor(q3)7 0.0004077576 0.0027097133 0.0016997167
44:
         factor(q3)17 0.0003570660 0.0023370553 0.0011331445
45:
         factor(q3)12 0.0003467037 0.0031395131 0.0016997167
              Feature
                              Gain
                                           Cover
                                                    Frequency
```

xgb.plot.importance(importance_matrix)

```
factor(q27_1)
        0.00
               0.02
                      0.04
                             0.06
                                     80.0
                                            0.10
index.q28_1 <- match("q28_1",colnames(DB.csv))</pre>
index.q28_3 <- match("q28_3",colnames(DB.csv))</pre>
index.q29_1 <- match("q29_1",colnames(DB.csv))</pre>
index.q29_3 <- match("q29_3",colnames(DB.csv))</pre>
q28.label <- as.factor(apply(
 DB.csv[,index.q28_1:index.q28_3],
 MARGIN = 1,
 function(row){
   return(paste0(row,collapse = ""))
 }))
unique(q28.label)
[1] 000 100 010 111 110 101 011 001
Levels: 000 001 010 011 100 101 110 111
q29.label <- as.factor(apply(
 DB.csv[,index.q29_1:index.q29_3],
 MARGIN = 1,
 function(row){
   return(paste0(row,collapse = ""))
 }))
unique(q29.label)
[1] 000 111 011 101 010 100 001 110
Levels: 000 001 010 011 100 101 110 111
q2829.label <- as.factor(apply(
 DB.csv[,c(index.q28_1:index.q28_3,index.q29_1:index.q29_3)],
 MARGIN = 1,
 function(row){
   return(paste0(row,collapse = ""))
 }))
unique(q2829.label)
[1] 000000 100111 010011 111111 110101 110010 010100 110111 110001 010101
[11] 100001 100101 010111 110110 010001 100010 101001 100011 011001 110011
[41] 001101 101101 101010 011111
unique(q28.label)
```

```
[1] 000 100 010 111 110 101 011 001
Levels: 000 001 010 011 100 101 110 111
unique(q29.label)
[1] 000 111 011 101 010 100 001 110
Levels: 000 001 010 011 100 101 110 111
unique(q2829.label)
[1] 000000 100111 010011 111111 110101 110010 010100 110111 110001 010101
[11] 100001 100101 010111 110110 010001 100010 101001 100011 011001 110011
[41] 001101 101101 101010 011111
預期 28 題有選三(發文等抵制行為)的抵制程度較高
法一: 1,0 法二: 選項一二合併 vs. 有選三 (11,10,01,00)
第 29 題:
分成: 1 自己, 23 至少選一, 45 至少選一
抵制程度~其他因素關聯分析
```

Canonical analysis and PCA

```
library(FactoMineR)
library(factoextra)
boycott <- subset(DB.csv, q28_YN == 1)</pre>
 # 缺失值轉 0
boycott[,c('q30_1','q32_1','q35_1')] <- lapply(boycott[, c('q30_1','q32_1','q35_1')], as.numeric)
y <-boycott[,c('q30_1','q32_1','q35_1')]</pre>
boycott\$q28\_1\_2 \leftarrow ifelse(boycott\$q28\_1==1 \mid boycott\$q28\_2==1,1,0)
boycott$q29_1_2_inter<-boycott$q29_1*boycott$q29_2
boycott$q29 1 3 inter<-boycott$q29 1*boycott$q29 3
boycott$q29_2_3_inter<-boycott$q29_3*boycott$q29_2
boycott[, c("q28_1_2","q28_3","q29_1","q29_2","q29_3")] <- lapply(boycott[, c("q28_1_2","q28_3","q29_1"
y <-boycott[,c('q30_1','q32_1','q35_1')]</pre>
x \leftarrow boycott[,c("q2","q4","q6","q7","q10","q11","q1719_label","q20_01_1","q20_02_1","q22","q23","q24","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21","q21"
 cca <-cancor(x,y)</pre>
 # 典型相關係數
 cca$cor
 [1] 0.5494695 0.3032716 0.2165462
```

最大典型相關係數為 0.47,且第一典型變數主要由 q29_3 和 q33_1 和 q35_1 貢獻組成

x lodings <-cor(x,as.matrix(x)%*% cca\$xcoef)</pre>

```
y_lodings <-cor(y,as.matrix(y)%*% cca$ycoef)</pre>
x_{lodings}[,c(1,2)]
                   [,1]
                              [,2]
             -0.3567708 0.06366864
q2
q4
              0.3903483 0.19621373
q6
              0.2661164 -0.12424438
q7
              0.2581490 -0.22226125
q10
              0.3477882 0.13376953
              0.2730098 0.15786977
q11
q1719_label
              0.2702486 0.17157008
q20_01_1
              0.1242671 0.38053922
q20_02_1
              0.1159655 0.35664324
              0.5875827 0.06772881
q22
              0.3120231 0.30296822
q23
              0.4655742 0.01215483
q24
              0.1346612 0.17063059
q25
q26
              0.5507047 -0.02770697
q29_1
              0.3350883 0.16896076
             -0.1750344 0.25280512
q29_2
q29_3
              0.3191556 -0.08512301
              0.3285206 -0.61397509
q31_1
q33_1
              0.5558310 0.06822685
q34_1
              0.1193952 -0.40146088
              0.3705888 0.01899097
q36_1
q29_1_2_inter 0.1343088 0.28563763
q29_1_3_inter 0.3953651 0.11727137
q40
             -0.3481424 -0.31980172
             -0.3563221 -0.21345380
q42_1
y_{lodings}[,c(1,2)]
          [,1]
                     [,2]
q30_1 0.4999811 -0.1601825
q32_1 0.3001813 -0.9443830
q35_1 0.9637951 0.1623855
# 第一典型變數與 q22,q33_1 高度相關,q2(負),q4,q10,q23,q24,q26,q29_1,q29_3,q31_1,q36_1,q29_1_3_inter 中度相
# 第一典型變數與 q35_1 高度相關,q30_1 中度相關
# 越常看到別人在網路上的攻擊行為,抵制行為程度越高。如果認為抵制行為很重要,抵制程度也會比較高。抵制程度與抵制>
# 自我相關係數
round((colSums(x_lodings^2)[1:2]/4),4)
[1] 0.7328 0.3660
round((colSums(y_lodings^2)[1:2]/4),4)
[1] 0.3172 0.2360
# 典型相關係數平方
num<-round(cca$cor^2,4)[1:2]
round((colSums(x_lodings^2)[1:2]/4)*num,4)
```

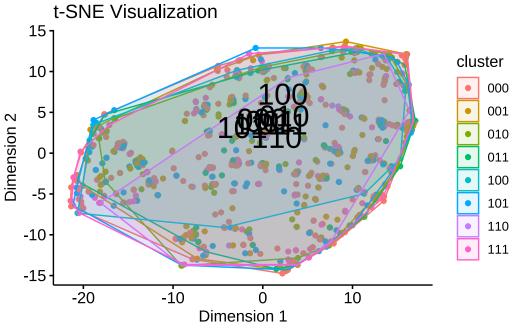
[1] 0.2212 0.0337

```
round((colSums(y_lodings^2)[1:2]/4)*num,4)
[1] 0.0958 0.0217
# 第一典型變數能解釋約 9.67% 的預測變數變異、7.42% 的準則變數變異
```

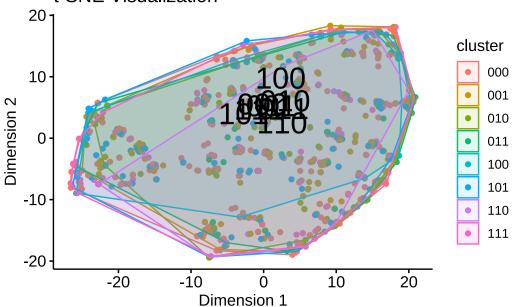
t-SNE visualization

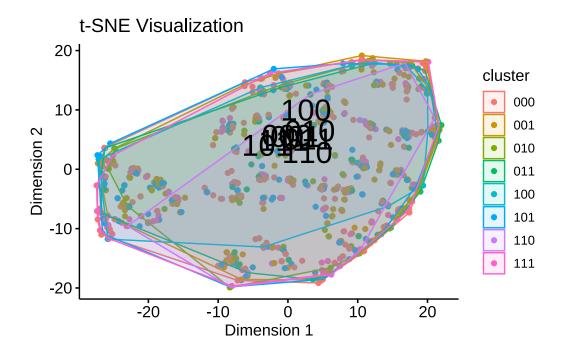
```
library(Rtsne)
library(ggpubr)
library(magrittr)
tSNE.2d <- function(X, label_vector, seed=123, theta = 0.5, perplexity = 30, size = 1.5, num_threads = 1
  label <- apply(X[,label_vector],1,paste0, collapse = "")</pre>
  X <- X[,-which(colnames(X) %in% label_vector)]</pre>
  set.seed(seed)
  tsne_result <- X%>%
    Rtsne(dims=2,theta=theta,perplexity=perplexity,num_threads=num_threads)%>%
    {colnames(.) <- c("V1", "V2"); .} %>%
    as_tibble(.name_repair = "unique")%>%
    mutate(cluster=label)
  pic <- ggscatter(data = tsne_result, x = "V1", y = "V2",</pre>
                   color = "cluster",
                   title = "t-SNE Visualization",
                   xlab = "Dimension 1", ylab = "Dimension 2",
                   size = size,
                   ellipse = TRUE,
                   ellipse.type = "convex",
                   repel = TRUE) +
            scale_color_discrete()+
            geom_text(data = tsne_result %>%
                        group_by(cluster) %>%
                        summarize(V1 = mean(V1), V2 = mean(V2), .groups = 'drop'),
                       aes(x = V1, y = V2, label = cluster),
                       vjust = -1,
                       size = 8,
                       color = "black")+
            theme(legend.position = "right")
  return(pic)
}
```

tuning parameters



t-SNE Visualization





try UMAP