

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Kaguya [REDACTED] 2 [REDACTED] " [REDACTED]" [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] " [REDACTED]" [REDACTED]

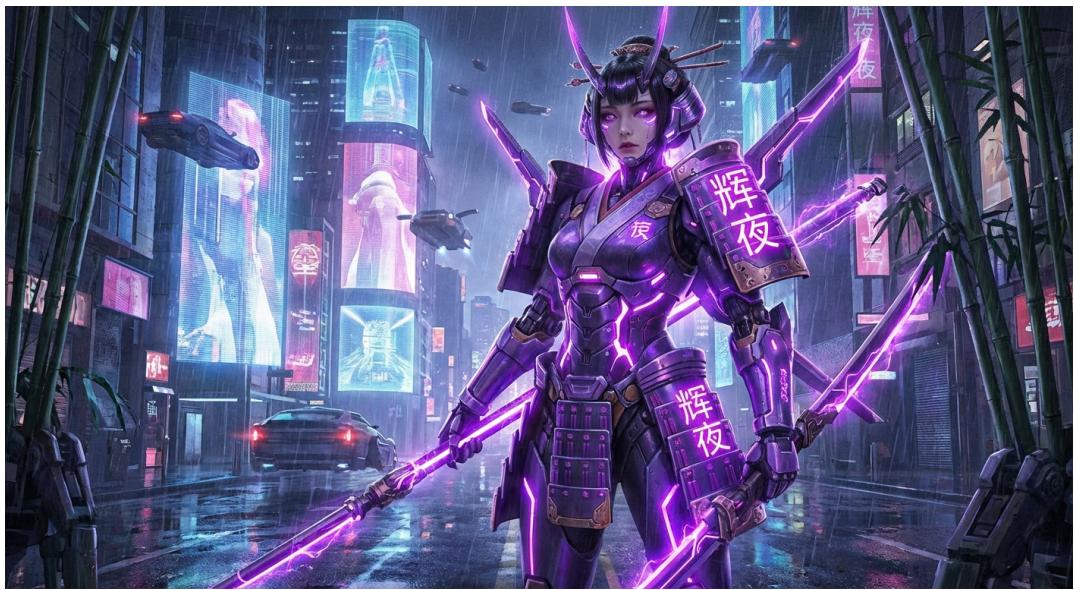
[REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] " [REDACTED]" [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] ( [REDACTED] )



萌娘百科  
[zh.moegirl.org.cn](http://zh.moegirl.org.cn)

AI [REDACTED] ( [REDACTED] )



████████ Agent █████