```
#!/bin/tcsh
# shell script: data: CMIP5 multi-model precipitation, RCP scenarios
                purpose: calculate SPI(drought index)
               method: create NCL script with SPI calculation funciton
#
set exp = rcp26
set realm = atmos
set cmor_table = Amon
set runtype = r1i1p1
set var = pr
set dir = "/raid60/cmip5/data/${exp}/${realm}/mon/${cmor_table}/${var}"
set current = "/home/yjang/1.Drought/SPI/spi/cmip5"
# 43+6 = 49 \text{ models}
 set ins = (CSIRO-BOM CSIRO-BOM \
        CCCma ∖
           NCAR \
           NSF-DOE-NCAR NSF-DOE-NCAR NSF-DOE-NCAR\
           CMCC CMCC CMCC\
           CNRM-CERFACS CNRM-CERFACS \
         CSIRO-QCCCE \
         NOAA-GFDL NOAA-GFDL \
         NASA-GISS NASA-GISS NASA-GISS \
         MOHC MOHC \
         INM \
         IPSL IPSL \
           MIROC MIROC \
           MIROC \
         MPI-M MPI-M MPI-M\
           MRI \
         NCC NCC\
         BCC BCC \
         BNU \
         ICHEC \
         LASG-CESS \
         MIROC \
         LASG-IAP \
           CCCma \
         NOAA-GFDL \
         MOHC \
         NIMR-KMA \
         MRI \
           FIO)
 set models = (ACCESS1-0 ACCESS1-3\
            CanESM2 \
              CCSM4 \
              CESM1-BGC CESM1-CAM5 CESM1-FASTCHEM CESM1-WACCM \
              CMCC-CESM CMCC-CM CMCC-CMS \
              CNRM-CM5 CNRM-CM5-2\
              CSIRO-Mk3-6-0 \
            GFDL-CM3 GFDL-ESM2G GFDL-ESM2M \
            GISS-E2-H GISS-E2-H-CC GISS-E2-R GISS-E2-R-CC\
            HadGEM2-CC HadGEM2-ES \
            inmcm4 \
            IPSL-CM5A-LR IPSL-CM5A-MR IPSL-CM5B-LR \
```

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MIROC-ESM MIROC-ESM-CHEM \
          MIROC5 \
            MPI-ESM-MR MPI-ESM-LR MPI-ESM-P \
            MRI-CGCM3 \
          NorESM1-M NorESM1-ME\
            bcc-csm1-1-m bcc-csm1-1 \
          BNU-ESM \
          EC-EARTH \
          FGOALS-g2 \
          MIROC4h \
          FGOALS-S2 \
            CanCM4 \
          GFDL-CM2p1 \
          HadCM3 \
          HadGEM2-A0 \
          MRI-ESM1 \
            FIO-ESM)
## step 1. go to model directory and check if it exists!!
set ii = 1
while( $ii <= 41)
set dirmodel = ${dir}/$ins[$ii].$models[$ii]/${runtype}
cd ${dir}
set tmp = `ls `
set num = $#tmp
set iexist = 1
while ( $iexist <= $num )
## echo $iexist ":" $tmp[$iexist] ":" $ins[$ii].$models[$ii]
if( tmp[$iexist] = *sins[$ii].$models[$ii]/ ) then
echo $ii "....."$tmp[$iexist]
cd $dirmodel
echo `pwd`
set tmp1 = `ls`
set num1 = $\#tmp1
## echo $tmp1
if(\text{num1} == 1) then
echo "----- Single file"
echo "----- Multiple files"
cd $current
if( -e spi_$models[$ii].ncl) then
rm spi_$models[$ii].ncl
endif
echo "NCL files...."
cat >> spi_$models[$ii].ncl << EOF</pre>
; spi_2.ncl
```

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Concepts illustrated:
   - Computing the Standardized Precipitation Index (SPI)
   - Reading data from the GPCP (Global Precipitation Climatology Project)
______
load "/opt/ncl_ncarg-6.1.2/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/csm/gsn_code.ncl"
load "/opt/ncl_ncarg-6.1.2/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/csm/gsn_csm.ncl"
load "/opt/ncl_ncarg-6.1.2/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/csm/contributed.ncl"
begin
model = "$models[$ii]"
fils = systemfunc ("ls /raid60/cmip5/data/${exp}/${realm}/mon/${cmor_table}/$
{var}/$ins[$ii].$models[$ii]/r1i1p1/${var}_${cmor_table}_$models[$ii]_$
{exp}_r1i1p1_*.nc")
diro = "${exp}/org/"
filo = "spi12_$models[$ii]_${exp}_2006-2100.nc"
Open the file: Read only the user specified period
 = addfiles(fils, "r")
prc = addfiles_GetVar(f, fils, "pr")
printVarSummary(prc)
pmsg = prc@_FillValue
; precipitaiton flux(kgm-2s-1) to mm/day
prc = prc*86400
runlen = (/12, 24/)
     = dimsizes(runlen)
nrun
land_only = prc
; do nr = 0, nrun-1
```

```
spi = dim_spi_n(land_only,runlen(0),False,0)
 end do
  spi@long_name = "SPI 12 month"
  spi!0 = "time"
  spi!1 = "lat"
  spi!2 = "lon"
  lon = prc&lon
  lat = prc&lat
  time = prc&time
; print(time)
  spi&lon = lon
  spi&lat = lat
  spi&time = time
  printVarSummary(spi)
  system("rm " + filo)
  fout = addfile(diro+filo, "c")
  ;-----
 ntim = dimsizes(time)
 nlat = dimsizes(lat)
 nlon = dimsizes(lon)
 fileAtt = True
 fileAtt@title = "$models[$ii] SPI 12 month"
 fileAtt@Conventions = "none"
 fileAtt@creation_date = systemfunc("date")
 fileattdef(fout, fileAtt)
 dimNames = (/"time","lat","lon"/)
 dimSizes = (/ntim, nlat, nlon/)
 dimUnlim = (/False, False, False/)
 filedimdef(fout, dimNames, dimSizes, dimUnlim)
 filevardef(fout, "time", typeof(time), "time")
filevardef(fout, "lat", typeof(lat), "lat")
 filevardef(fout, "lon", typeof(lon), "lon")
 filevardef(fout, "spi", typeof(spi), getvardims(spi) )
filevarattdef(fout,"time",time)
filevarattdef(fout,"lat",lat)
filevarattdef(fout,"lon",lon)
 filevarattdef(fout, "spi", spi)
 setfileoption(fout, "DefineMode", False)
 fout->time = (/time/)
 fout -> lat = (/lat/)
 fout -> lon = (/lon/)
```

```
fout->spi = (/spi/)
 end
EOF
ncl < spi_$models[$ii].ncl</pre>
rm -rf spi_$models[$ii].ncl
cd ${current}
set file = spi12_{models[$ii]_{exp}_{2006-2100}
echo $file
if( -e ${file}.xtl ) then
rm ${file}.xtl
endif
cat >> ${file}.xtl << --
dset ^${file}.nc
tdef time 1140 linear jan2006 1mo
mv ${file}.xtl ${exp}/org
endif
endif
@ iexist = $iexist + 1
end
```

@ ii = \$ii + 1

end