

[BNF]

PROGRAM -> program IDENTIFIER COMPOUND\_STMT  
COMPOUND\_STMT -> begin STMTS end  
STMTS -> STMT STMTS | STMT  
STMT -> CONDITIONAL\_STMT | WHILE\_STMT | FOR\_STMT | SIMPLE\_STMT ;  
CONDITIONAL\_STMT -> if EXPRESSION COMPOUND\_STMT ELSE\_IF\_STMT | if  
EXPRESSION COMPOUND\_STMT ELSE\_IF\_STMT else COMPOUND\_STMT  
ELSE\_IF\_STMT -> else\_if EXPRESSION COMPOUND\_STMT ELSE\_IF\_STMT | /eps  
WHILE\_STMT -> while EXPRESSION COMPOUND\_STMT  
FOR\_STMT -> for ( DECLARATION\_STMT ; EXPRESSION ; EXPRESSION )  
COMPOUND\_STMT  
SIMPLE\_STMT -> ASSIGNMENT\_STMT | PRINT\_STMT | DECLARATION\_STMT |  
BREAK\_STMT | DISPLAY\_STMT  
ASSIGNMENT\_STMT -> IDENTIFIER = EXPRESSION  
PRINT\_STMT -> print\_line ( STRING\_LITERAL ) | print\_line ( IDENTIFIER )  
DECLARATION\_STMT -> TYPE VARIABLE\_DECLARATION  
VARIABLE\_DECLARATIONS  
VARIABLE\_DECLARATIONS -> , VARIABLE\_DECLARATION  
VARIABLE\_DECLARATIONS | /eps  
VARIABLE\_DECLARATION -> IDENTIFIER | IDENTIFIER = EXPRESSION  
DISPLAY\_STMT -> display ( STRING\_LITERAL )  
BREAK\_STMT -> break  
IDENTIFIER -> identifier  
EXPRESSION -> SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION | SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION  
RELATIONAL\_OPERATOR SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION  
SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION -> SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION ADDING\_OPERATOR TERM | TERM  
TERM -> TERM MULTIPLYING\_OPERATOR FACTOR | FACTOR  
FACTOR -> IDENTIFIER | NUMBER\_LITERAL | ( EXPRESSION ) | IDENTIFIER ++  
RELATIONAL\_OPERATOR -> < | > | = | ==  
ADDING\_OPERATOR -> + | -  
ADDING\_OPERATOR -> \* | /  
MULTIPLYING\_OPERATOR -> \* | /  
STRING\_LITERAL -> string\_literal  
NUMBER\_LITERAL -> number\_literal  
TYPE -> int | integer

[BNF-w/o left recursion]

PROGRAM -> program IDENTIFIER COMPOUND\_STMT

COMPOUND\_STMT -> begin STMTS end

STMTS -> STMT STMTS | STMT

STMT -> CONDITIONAL\_STMT | WHILE\_STMT | FOR\_STMT | SIMPLE\_STMT ;

CONDITIONAL\_STMT -> if EXPRESSION COMPOUND\_STMT ELSE\_IF\_STMT | if  
EXPRESSION COMPOUND\_STMT ELSE\_IF\_STMT else COMPOUND\_STMT

ELSE\_IF\_STMT -> else\_if EXPRESSION COMPOUND\_STMT ELSE\_IF\_STMT | /eps

WHILE\_STMT -> while EXPRESSION COMPOUND\_STMT

FOR\_STMT -> for ( DECLARATION\_STMT ; EXPRESSION ; EXPRESSION )

COMPOUND\_STMT

SIMPLE\_STMT -> ASSIGNMENT\_STMT | PRINT\_STMT | DECLARATION\_STMT |

BREAK\_STMT | DISPLAY\_STMT

ASSIGNMENT\_STMT -> IDENTIFIER = EXPRESSION

PRINT\_STMT -> print\_line ( STRING\_LITERAL ) | print\_line ( IDENTIFIER )

DECLARATION\_STMT -> TYPE VARIABLE\_DECLARATION

VARIABLE\_DECLARATIONS

VARIABLE\_DECLARATIONS -> , VARIABLE\_DECLARATION

VARIABLE\_DECLARATIONS | /eps

VARIABLE\_DECLARATION -> IDENTIFIER | IDENTIFIER = EXPRESSION

DISPLAY\_STMT -> display ( STRING\_LITERAL )

BREAK\_STMT -> break

IDENTIFIER -> identifier

EXPRESSION -> SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION | SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION

RELATIONAL\_OPERATOR SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION

SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION -> TERM SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION\_PRIME

SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION\_PRIME -> ADDING\_OPERATOR SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION\_PRIME

SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION\_PRIME | /eps

TERM -> FACTOR TERM\_PRIME

TERM\_PRIME -> MULTIPLYING\_OPERATOR TERM\_PRIME | /eps

FACTOR -> IDENTIFIER | NUMBER\_LITERAL | ( EXPRESSION ) | IDENTIFIER ++

RELATIONAL\_OPERATOR -> < | > | = | ==

ADDING\_OPERATOR -> + | -

ADDING\_OPERATOR -> \* | /

MULTIPLYING\_OPERATOR -> \* | /

STRING\_LITERAL -> string\_literal

NUMBER\_LITERAL -> number\_literal

TYPE -> int | integer

First Set

$\text{FIRST}(\text{PROGRAM}) = \{ \text{program} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{COMPOUND\_STMT}) = \{ \text{begin} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{STMTS}) = \{ \text{if}, \text{while}, \text{for}, \text{print\_line}, \text{display}, \text{break}, \underline{\text{identifier}}, \text{int}, \text{integer} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{STMT}) = \{ \text{if}, \text{while}, \text{for}, \text{print\_line}, \text{display}, \text{break}, \underline{\text{identifier}}, \text{int}, \text{integer} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{CONDITIONAL\_STMT}) = \{ \text{if} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{ELSE\_IF\_STMT}) = \{ \text{else-if}, \epsilon \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{WHILE\_STMT}) = \{ \text{while} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{FOR\_STMT}) = \{ \text{for} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{SIMPLE\_STMT}) = \{ \underline{\text{identifier}}, \text{print\_line}, \text{int}, \text{integer}, \text{display}, \text{break}, \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{ASSIGNMENT\_STMT}) = \{ \underline{\text{identifier}} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{PRINT\_STMT}) = \{ \text{print\_line} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{DECLARATION\_STMT}) = \{ \text{int}, \text{integer} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{VARIABLE\_DECLARATIONS}) = \{ \epsilon, \epsilon \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{VARIABLE\_DECLARATION}) = \{ \underline{\text{identifier}} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{DISPLAY\_STMT}) = \{ \text{display} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{BREAK\_STMT}) = \{ \text{break} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{IDENTIFIER}) = \{ \underline{\text{identifier}} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{EXPRESSION}) = \{ \underline{\text{identifier}}, \underline{\text{number\_literal}}, ( \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION}) = \{ \underline{\text{identifier}}, \underline{\text{number\_literal}}, ( \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION}') = \{ +, -, \epsilon \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{TERM}) = \{ \underline{\text{identifier}}, \underline{\text{number\_literal}}, ( \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{TERM}') = \{ *, /, \epsilon \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{FACTOR}) = \{ \underline{\text{identifier}}, \underline{\text{number\_literal}}, ( \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{RELATIONAL\_OPERATOR}) = \{ <, >, =, == \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{ADDING\_OPERATOR}) = \{ +, - \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{MULTIPLYING\_OPERATOR}) = \{ *, / \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{STRING\_LITERAL}) = \{ \text{string\_literal} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{NUMBER\_LITERAL}) = \{ \text{number\_literal} \}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{TYPE}) = \{ \text{int}, \text{integer} \}$

## Follow Set

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{PROGRAM}) = \{ \$ \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{COMPOUND\_STMT}) = \{ \$, \text{else-if}, \text{else}, \text{if}, \text{identifier}, \text{print-line}, \text{int}, \text{integer}, \text{display}, \text{break}, \text{while}, \text{for}, \text{end} \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{STMTS}) = \{ \text{end} \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{STMT}) = \{ \text{if}, \text{identifier}, \text{print-line}, \text{int}, \text{integer}, \text{end}, \text{while}, \text{for}, \text{display}, \text{break} \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{CONDITIONAL\_STMT}) = \{ \text{if}, \text{identifier}, \text{print-line}, \text{int}, \text{integer}, \text{end}, \text{while}, \text{for}, \text{display}, \text{break} \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{ELSE-IF\_STMT}) = \{ \text{if}, \text{identifier}, \text{print-line}, \text{int}, \text{integer}, \text{end}, \text{while}, \text{for}, \text{display}, \text{break} \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{WHILE\_STMT}) = \{ \text{if}, \text{identifier}, \text{print-line}, \text{int}, \text{integer}, \text{end}, \text{while}, \text{for}, \text{display}, \text{break} \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{FOR\_STMT}) = \{ \text{if}, \text{identifier}, \text{print-line}, \text{int}, \text{integer}, \text{end}, \text{while}, \text{for}, \text{display}, \text{break} \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{SIMPLE\_STMT}) = \{ ; \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{ASSIGNMENT\_STMT}) = \{ ; \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{PRINT\_STMT}) = \{ ; \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{DECLARATION\_STMT}) = \{ ; \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{VARIABLE\_DECLARATIONS}) = \{ ; \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{VARIABLE\_DECLARATION}) = \{ ;, \_ \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{DISPLAY\_STMT}) = \{ ; \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{BREAK\_STMT}) = \{ ; \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{IDENTIFIER}) = \{ ;, \_, =, *, /, +, -, \text{begin}, !, ), <, >, =, ++, == \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{EXPRESSION}) = \{ \text{begin}, !, ), \_ \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION}) = \{ \text{begin}, !, ), \_, <, >, =, == \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{SIMPLE\_EXPRESSION}') = \{ \text{begin}, !, ), \_, <, >, =, == \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{TERM}) = \{ +, -, \text{begin}, !, ), \_, <, >, =, == \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{TERM}') = \{ +, -, \text{begin}, !, ), \_, <, >, =, == \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{FACTOR}) = \{ *, /, +, -, \text{begin}, !, ), \_, <, >, =, == \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{RELATIONAL\_OPERATOR}) = \{ \text{identifier}, \text{number\_literal}, ( \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{ADDING\_OPERATOR}) = \{ \text{identifier}, \text{number\_literal}, ( \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{MULTIPLYING\_OPERATOR}) = \{ \text{identifier}, \text{number\_literal}, ( \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{STRING\_LITERAL}) = \{ ) \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{NUMBER\_LITERAL}) = \{ *, /, +, -, \text{begin}, !, ), \_, <, >, =, == \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{TYPE}) = \{ \text{identifier} \}$