들어가며 ^{In} 21_{Daye}

			가	·		,		,	
, 7				. Sun Microsy	stems	가	, 가		
, Sun		Bill Joy					71		
66	15		?? •						
-	가		,	()		가		()
						4600			

E' 07						
21	가					
			가 ,		,	,
, , Delphi, Mi 기		va 2 1.4		·	C++, Perl,	Visual Basic,
	WebGain Visu	al Cafe, B	orland JBuilder,	Sun ONE St	udio	
2 SDK)	·		フト http://j ava.s		Java 2	, (Java
66	Java 2 21	-	,	,		가
	, 가	가	가			
	?					
3	Java 2 21	-	,			
1			,		,	
					·	,

3 4 5 6 가 7 (Exception, Sun Microsystems 기 8 (Vector), (Stack), (Map), (Hash Table), (Bit Set) 9 (Swing) . Java 2 10 11 12

21일본생 가				
13 2 Java2D				. Java
14	가 .	Java 2	,	,
		(I D)	(IDDC)	
	·	(JavaBeans),	(JDBC)	
15 (stream)	,			
16				
17			URL	
18 가	. ,	,		
19		Microsoft Visual	Basic	
20 JDBC-ODBC XML			, Java 2 1.4	(JDBC) 가
21			(HTML	

71 21-1-21

가 가 / http://www.java21days.com • Java 1.1 1.0 C++, 가 가 가 가 가

• HTML

, CGI Perl

21일 가

• , ,

Java가

• C C++ , 가

• 가 ,

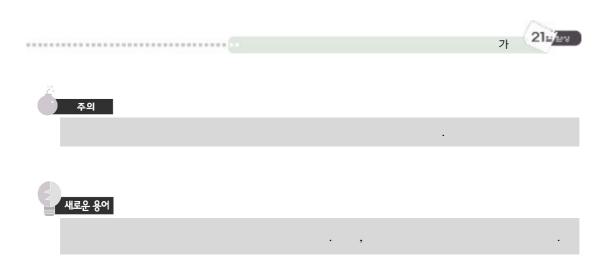
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,

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Note

가 , . .



http://www.java2ldays.com

Week 1

(Java)

7 일째

IBM		. IBM , 가
1995 Sun Micros	- PBS	Robent X. Cringely 가
"가 " : 가	7 , "", "",	. "가 " " 가
" フト "	Java 2 21 - 가 .	" . "가

Week 1 (Java)

. (James Gosling) Sun
C++(C , AT&T Bell (Bjarne

1990

. , C++

10

42

Stroustrup)

C++フト Sun (World Wide Web) 1995 가 Sun . Sun C++((Applet) , 6 $C \! + \! +$ 가 C++, C C++ (OOP, Object-oriented programming) (class) (Platform neutrality) (interpreter)가

(Java)

, (bytecode)

, OS, Windows

XP

. 7

Note

. 가 , 가C++

•

· 가 , 가가 가 가 , 가

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1 /44

Α, "

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가 21 , , , ,

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, , , , , . . 가 1.4 .

Java 1.4 J , WebGain Visual Cafe, Sun

One Studio, IBM VisualAge for Java .

, , ,

,

フト . Sun http://java.sun.com フト

(Java SDK, Java 2 Software Development Kit)

Sun

. Java 2 Software Development Kit, Standard Edition, Version 1.4

Wook 1 (Java)				
가	가		, Sun	
·	(kit)	SDK 1.4 Java SDK		B, "Java 2
	·	가		
	가	,		, ,
		가	·	
• • 가 •	가 ,		가	
-		1		

가
(procedural programming)
가
가
가
가
가
가
가
가
가
가
가
가
가

.

Week 1 (Java)

새로운 용어

,

새로운 용어

가 .

, 가 .

• RS-232

•

.

기 (instance) 기 ,

(instantiation) .

가 .

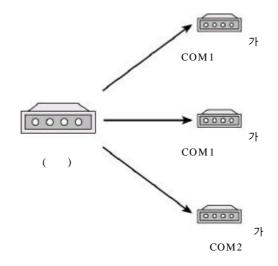
•

• com 1 com2

•

가 .[1.1] ()

1.1



CommandButton

•

•

• 3D 가

CommandButton 7

CommandButton , CommandButton , The second secon

,

, . Java 2

(Library) , SDK 1.4 .

(Compiler)가

(Attribute) (Behavior) 7†

1 VolcanoRobot

NASA

Dante II

• -• -

. 가 가 .

(Java) (instance variable) (object variable) 가 (). , VolcanoRobot 가 가 가 가 (class variable) 새로운 용어 (class variable) 가 VolcanoRobot 가 가

VolcanoRobot

53

(Behavior) 가
,
,
VolcanoRobot 가

(Method)

(Method)

•

•

•

, VolcanoRobot . , フト

```
(Java)
                           가
                                                                   가
                               (instance method)
              가
 (class method)
                                                VolcanoRobot
   Note
                                                                                       1.1]
VolcanoRobotjava
      1.1 VolcanoRobot.java
    1: class Vol canoRobot {
    2:
          String status;
    3:
          int speed;
    4:
          float temperature;
    5:
    6:
          void checkTemperature(){
    7:
              if (t emperature > 660){
    8:
                 status = "returning home";
    9:
                 speed = 5;
   10:
              }
   11:
           }
   12:
```

13:

14:

void showAttributes(){

System.out.println("Status: "+status);

1 /84

```
Systemout.println("Speed: "+speed);\\
   15:
           System out .println("Temperature: " + temperature);
   16:
   17:
           }
   18: }
[
       1.1] 1
                                           VolcanoRobot
             1
                                   ({)
                                           18
                                                                  (})
VolcanoRobot
                2 4
   String status;
   int speed;
   float temperature;
         status, speed, temperature
                                                             String
   • status
                       int
   • speed
   • temperature
                                   float
String
                                                    String
         String
                String
```

6 11

VolcanoRobot

```
(Java)
   void checkTemperature() {
      if (temperature > 660) {
          status = "returning home";
          speed = 5;
   }
                                                                             가
                                                                              가
checkTemperature()
                                                    11
                                   1.1] 6
            VolcanoRobot
                              가
                       가 660
                                          가
temperature
                 가
                                   가
                                            "returning home"
   status
                                                  가
            5
                         showAttributes()
                                           13 17
   void showAttributes(){
      System.out.println("Status:" + status);\\
      System.out .println("Speed:" + speed);
      System.out.println("Temperature:" + temperature);\\
   }
               System.out.println()
```

VolcanoRobot

가

56

VolcanoRobot

```
가 가
VolcanoRobot

    VolcanoRobot

                             가

    VolcanoRobot

                                               (Application)
                                                                                       main()
                                         가
                                                                   VolcanoRobot
                                   . VolcanoRobot java
             ([
                        1.1]
                               18
    public static void main(String[] arguments){
         Vol canoRobot dant e = new Vol canoRobot ();
         dant \, e \, . \, st \, at \, us \, = \, "expl \, or \, i \, ng \, ";
         dant e.speed = 2;
         dant e.t emperature = 510;
         dant e.showAt t ri but es ();
         System out .println("Increasing speed to 3.");
         dant e.speed = 3;
         dant e . showAt t ri but es ();
         System out .println("Changing temperature to 670.");
         dant e.t emperat ure = 670;
         dante.showAttributes();
         System out .println("Checking the temperature.");
         dant\ e\ .\ che\ ck Temper\ at\ ur\ e\ (\ );
         dante.showAttributes();
    }
               가
                             VolcanoRobot
main()
```

SDK

VolcanoRobotjava



(Java)

- VolcanoRobot.java가
- (command line)
 j avac Vol canoRobot .j ava
- [1.2] VolcanoRobotjava



Note

SDK 1.4 가

http://www.java21days.com

1.2 VolcanoRobot.java

```
1: class Vol canoRobot {
 2:
       String status;
 3:
       int speed;
 4:
       float temperature;
 5:
 6:
       void checkTemperature(){
 7:
           if (temperature > 660){
 8:
               status = "returning home";
 9:
               speed =5;
10:
11:
        }
12:
13:
       void showAttributes(){
14:
           System out .println("Status: " + status);
15:
           System.out .println("Speed:" + speed);
16:
           System.out.println("Temperature:" + temperature);\\
17:
        }
18:
       public static void main(String[] arguments){
19:
           Vol canoRobot dant e = new Vol canoRobot ();
20:
           dant e . st at us = "expl or i ng";
21:
```

```
1 /44
```

```
22:
              dant e.speed = 2;
   23:
              dant e.t emperature = 510;
   24:
   25:
              dante.showAttributes();
   26:
              System.out.println("Increasing speed to 3.");
   27:
              dant e.speed = 3;
   28:
              dante.showAttributes();
   29:
              System out .println("Changing temperature to 670.");
   30:
              dant e.t emperat ure = 670;
   31:
              dante.showAttributes();
   32:
              System out .println("Checking the temperature.");
   33:
              dant e . che ckTemper at ur e ();
   34:
              dante.showAttributes();
   35:
   36: }
VolcanoRobot
VolcanoRobot.class
                                                                              SDK
VolcanoRobot
   j ava Vol canoRobot
VolcanoRobot
                                                 가
   St at us: exploring
   Speed:2
   Temperature:510.0
   Increasing speed to 3.
   St at us: exploring
   Speed:3
   Temperature:510.0
   Changing temperature to 670.
   St at us: exploring
   Speed:3
   Temperature: 670.0
```

Week 1 (Java)

Checking the temperature. Status:returning home

Speed:5

Temperature: 670.0

[1.2] main()

• 20 - VolcanoRobot , dante .

• 21 23 - dante . status "exploring" , speed 2 , temperature 510 .

• 25 - dante showAttribute() 7\\
. status, speed, temperature .

• 26 - System.out.println()

• 27 - speed 3 .

• 30 - temperature 670 .

• 33 - checkTemperature() 7† dante . temperature 7† 660 . status speed

, , 가

•

가

(Inheritance)

가

가

가

가

(subclass) (superclass)

가

가

가

가 가

가

(hierarchy)

(Java) 가 가 1.2] 1.2 Class A C, D, E • C, D, E B Class B Class C Class D Class E 가 Object 가 . Object 가 가 가 가 CommandButton , Command Button CommandButton CommandButton

$Command \\ Button$

 $. \ Command Button \\$

(subclassing)

가

가 Object

Object

가

가

Object

(class definition)

VolcanoRobot

).

가

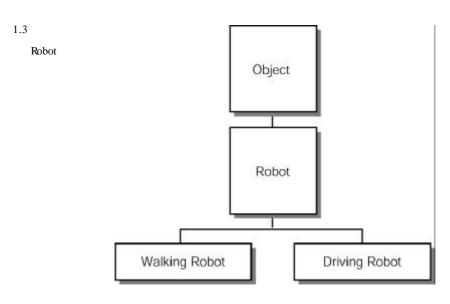
가

63

가

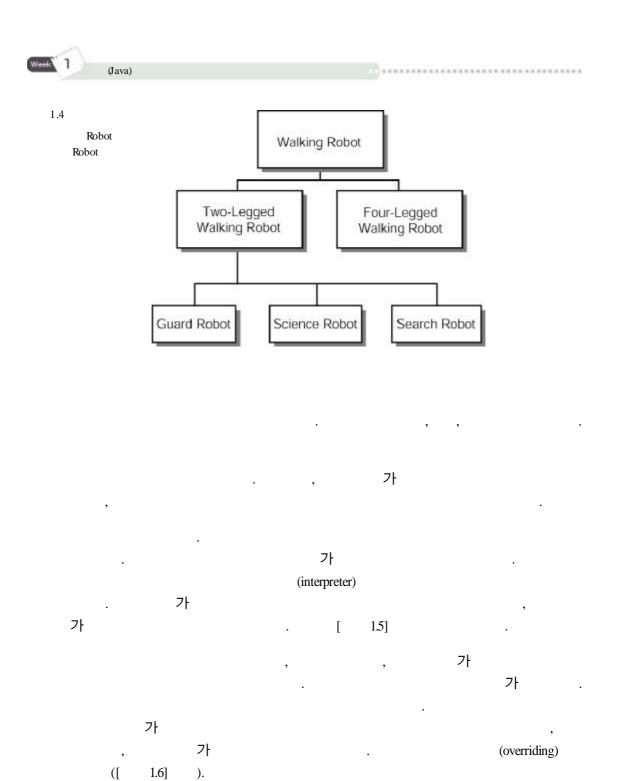
(Java)			
(Java)			
VolcanoRobot MarsRobot	가 ,	·	. ,
가		가 .	
	가	, VolcanoRobotjava	MarsRobot java
,	MarsRobot	VolcanoRobot	
		VolcanoRobot MarsRobot	
?	. ,	MoonRobot, UnderseaRobot, I 가	DesertRobot 가
			Object
		•	Robot
٠	,	가 , , ,	" . Robot
Robot	WalkingRob	ot DrivingRobot 가	가 .
	Walkii	ngRobot , DrivingRobot	
		,	,
		. [1.3]	
		. WalkingRobot	
(ScienceRobot, Gua	rdRobot, SearchR		,
	TwoLegged	FourLegged Robot	가





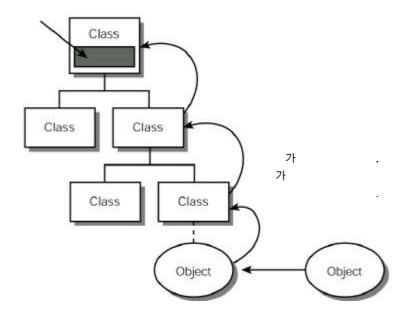
가		VolcanoRobot	가	가
VolcanoRobot	Object	Robot		WalkingRobot
, ScienceRobot	가			
, ,		?		
가				Robot
temperature				가
가	•			

Note

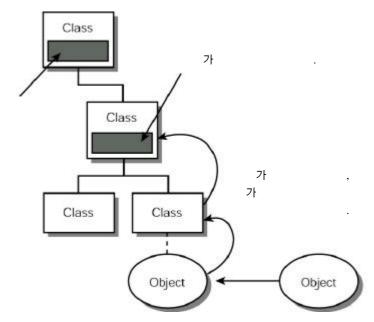


1.5

.......



1.6



(Java) 가 (single inheritance) 가). 가 1 C++ (multiple inheritance) 가 가 가 가 (branch) (interface) 가 , (interface) 가 Comparable 가

1 (14

	(package)			
		,		
•	java	·		. java
			. java	,
	. , Sun	,		
•	·			java.lang
	, (import)			
•	, Color java.awt java.awt.Color		Color	
가		, 1		, OOP
1	, , ,			. ,
	;	가 2		
1				

(Java) (Class) -가 (Object) -가 (Instance) -가 (Method) -(function) 가 (Class Method) -(Instance method) -가 (Class variable) -가 (Instance variable) -(Interface) -가 . java.lang (Package) -(import) (Subclass) -(subclassing) 가 (Superclass) -

가

가

(member

Q&A

(function) , 7h ? (C++

function)). 가 , method 가

. , method 가

가 ?

String length() . . , length() . .

1 .

가 .

Veek 1				
	(Java)			
1.	(Class)	가 ?		
a	(Object)			
(b)	(Template)			
\bigcirc	(Instance)			
2.			?	
a	가			
(b)				
\bigcirc				
3.		?		
(a)				
(b)				
\bigcirc				
1. ⓑ				(Template) .
2. ⓑ			가	
		. a		,
			가	•
3. ©				

1 /44

1

?

(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)

http://www.java2 ldays.com [Day 1]

[Certification Practice]

1

• VolcanoRobot main() virgil VolcanoRobot
...

http://www.java21days.com