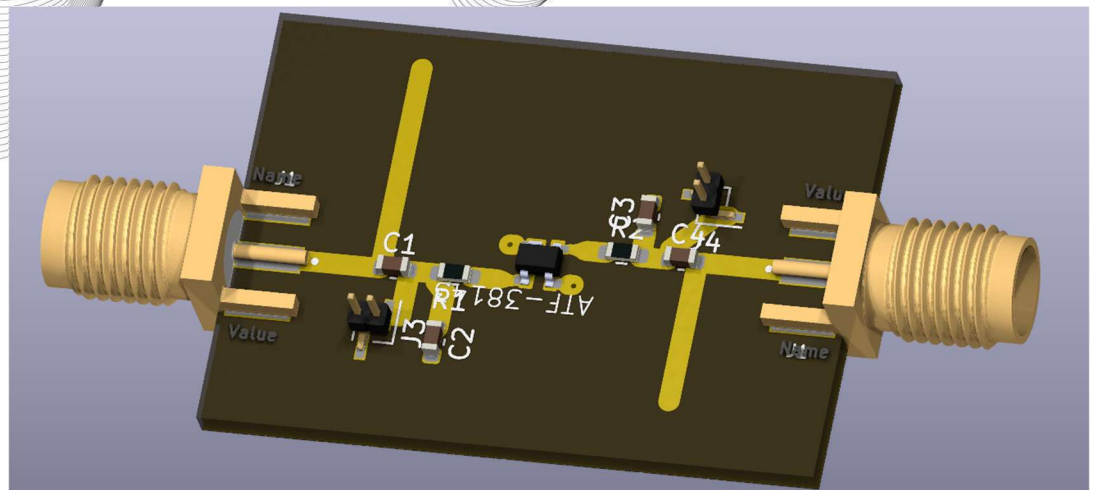


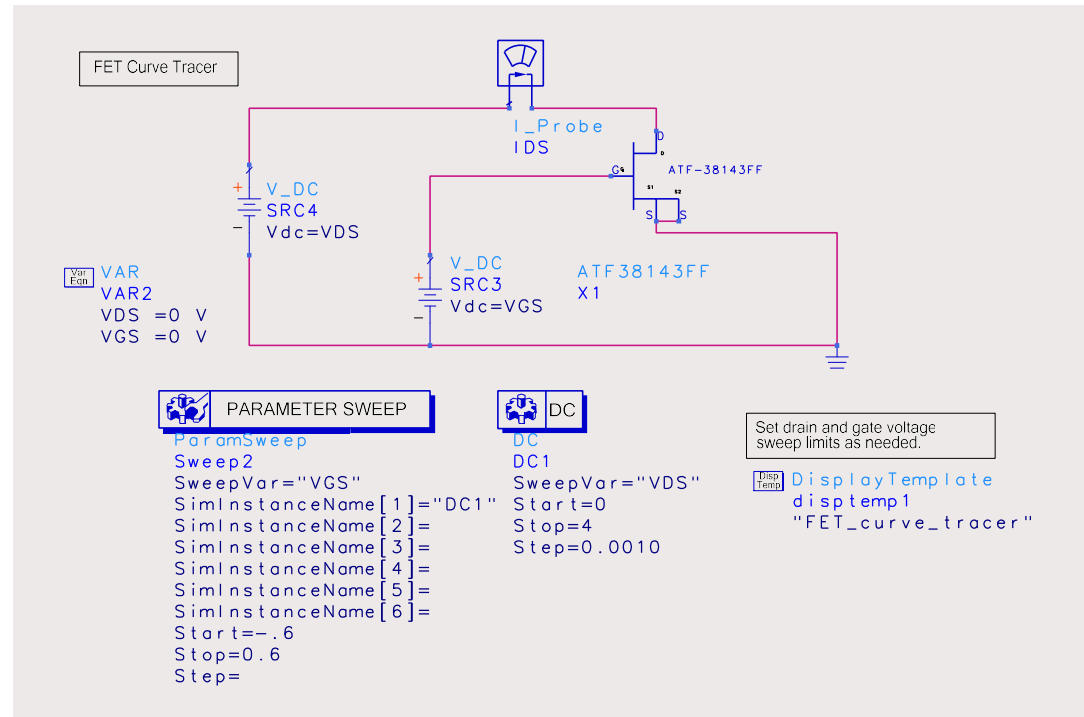
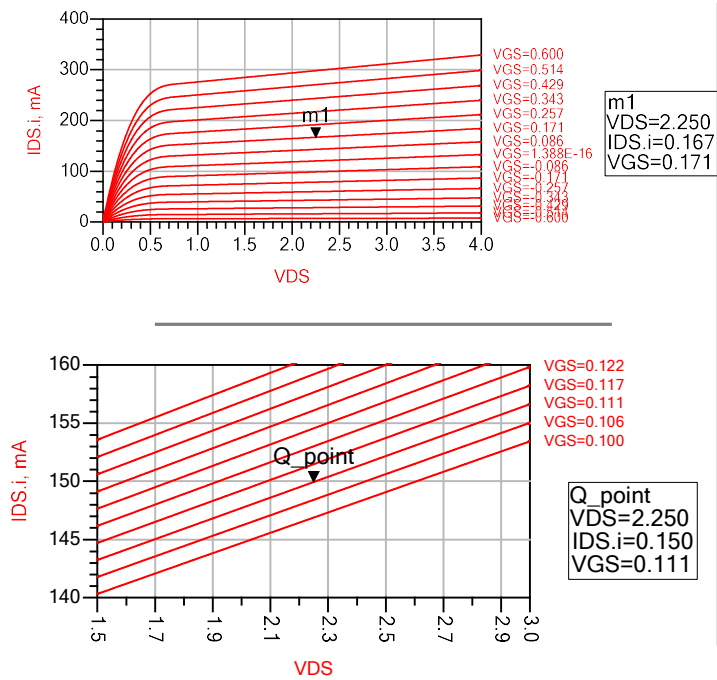
RF Transceivers Design & Analysis

Project 2 – Microwave Amplifier

Marwan Emira – b00095126

10/20/2025





LineCalc

LineCalc/THE_LINE.lcs

File Simulation Options Help

Component
Type: MLIN ID: MLIN: MLIN_DEFAULT

Substrate Parameters
ID: MSUB_DEFAULT

Er	3.550	N/A
Mur	1.000	N/A
H	20.000	mil
Hu	3.9e+34	mil
T	17.000	um
Cond	5.96e7	N/A
TanD	0.002	N/A

Component Parameters
Freq: 1.800 GHz
Wall1: mil
Wall2: mil

Physical
W: 43.905118 mil
L: 50.000 mil

Synthesize Analyze

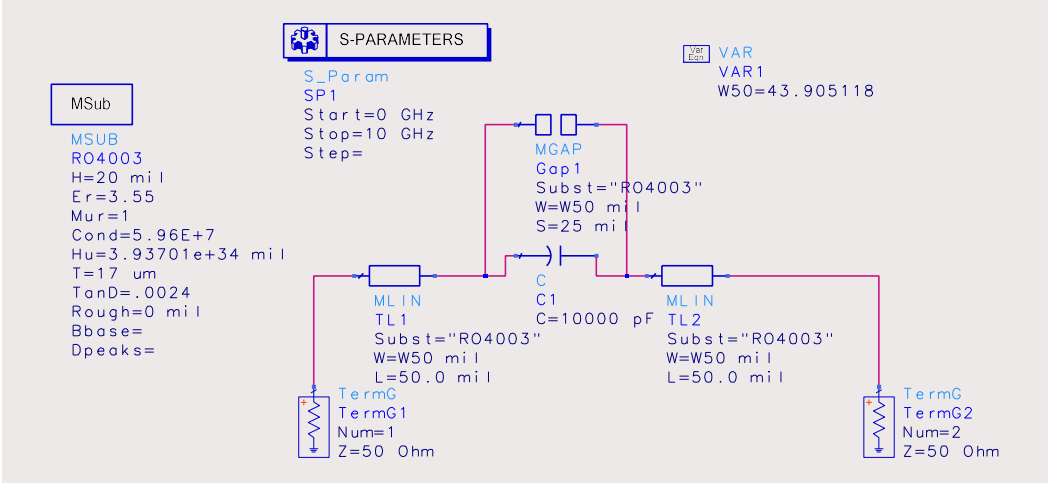
Electrical
Z0: 49.999900 Ohm
E_Eff: 4.562040 deg

Calculated Results
K_Eff = 2.761
A_DB = 0.001
SkinDepth = 0.060

Parameter(s) modified - Values are not consistent

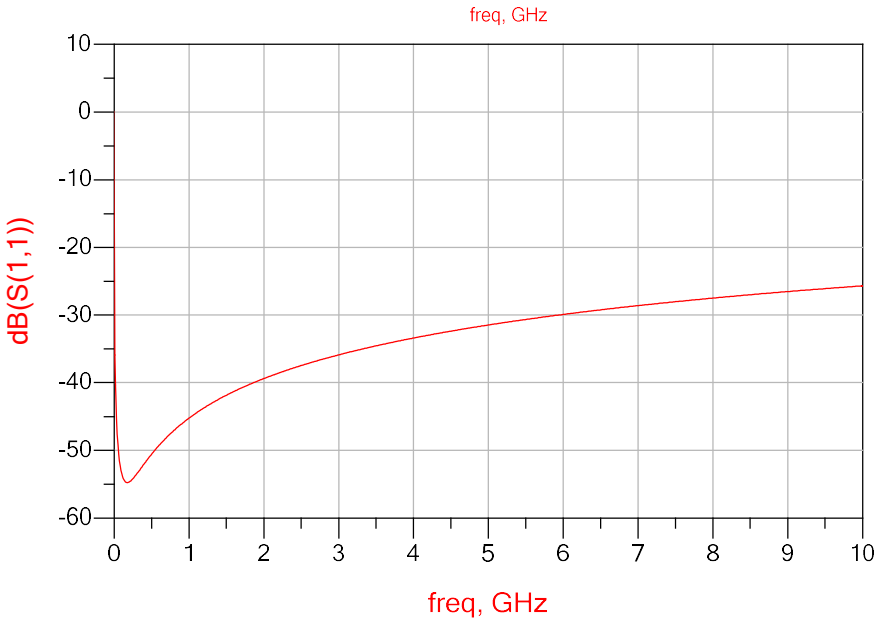
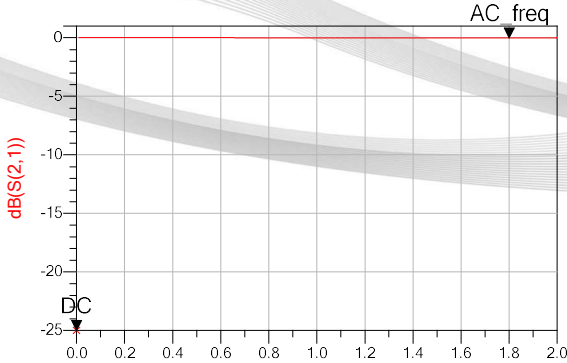
$$\begin{aligned}\Lambda &= 50 * (360/E_{\text{Eff}}) \\ &= 3945.6032827 \text{ mil}\end{aligned}$$

DC Block Circuit

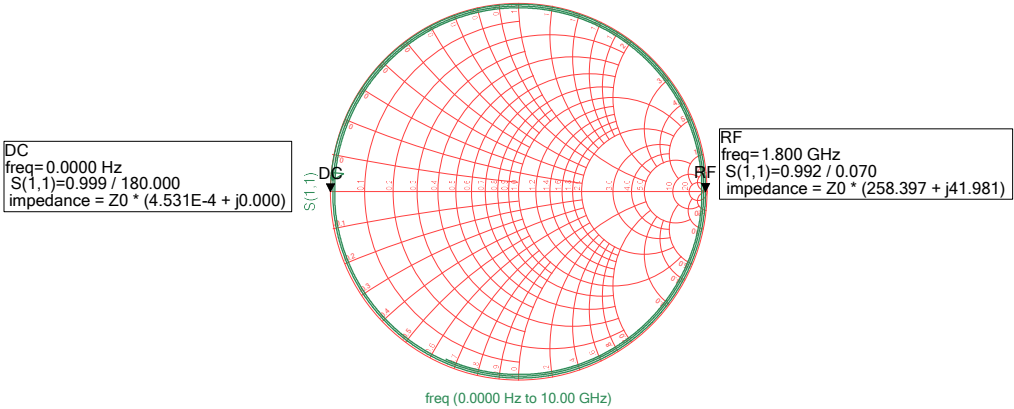
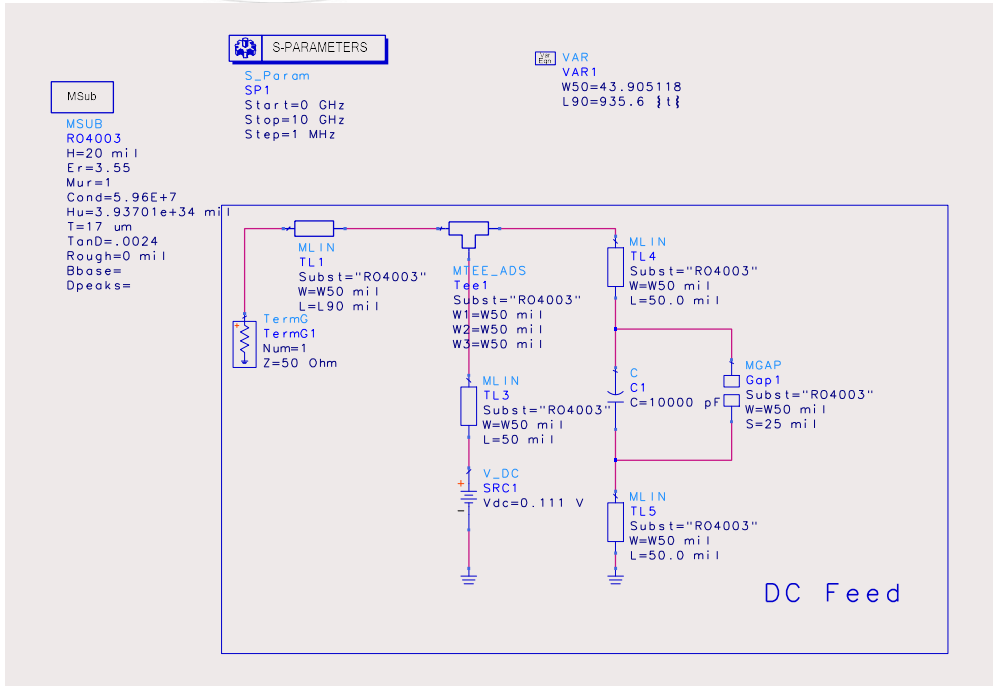


DC
freq=0.0000 Hz
dB(S(2,1))=<invalid>

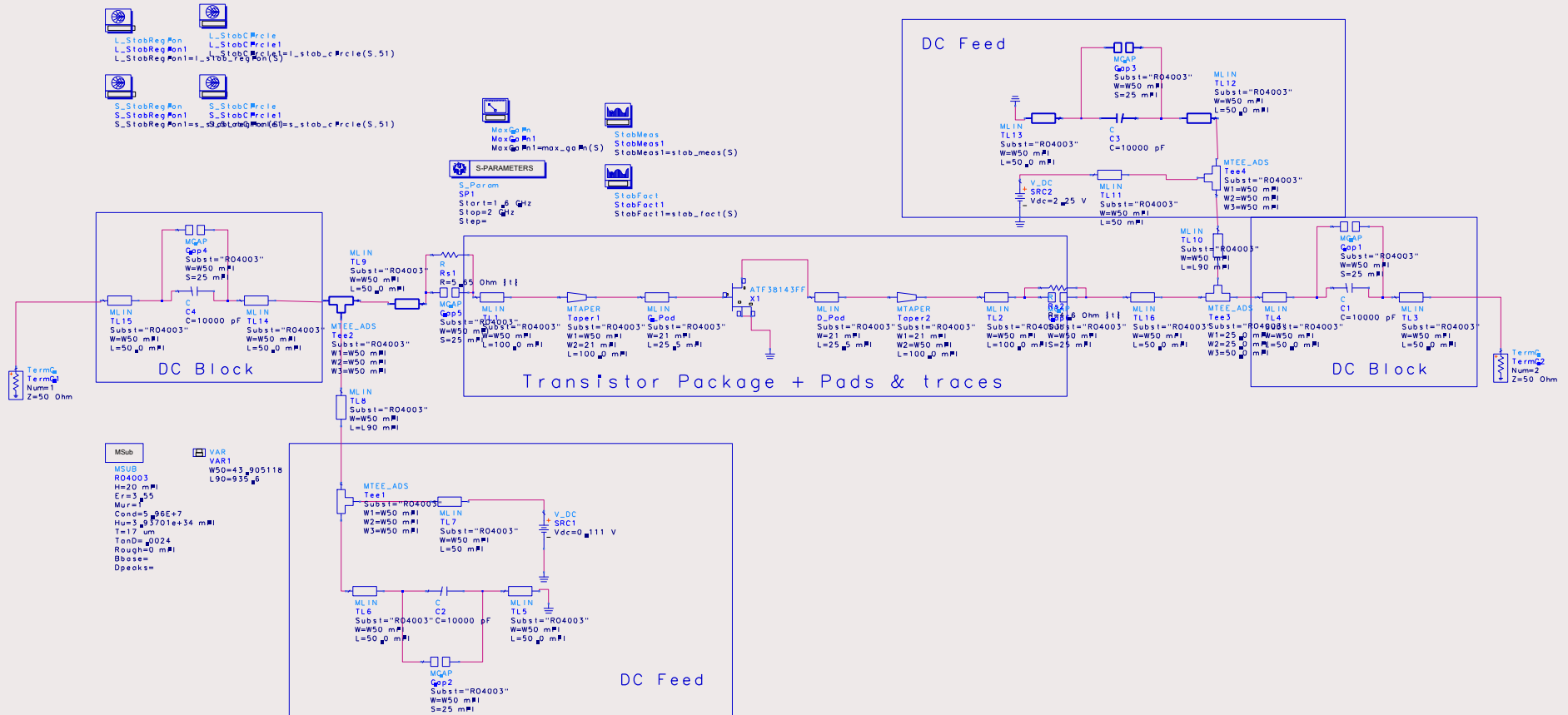
AC_freq
freq=1.800 GHz
dB(S(2,1))=-0.004



DC Feed Circuit



Stability Analysis



Stability Analysis Results

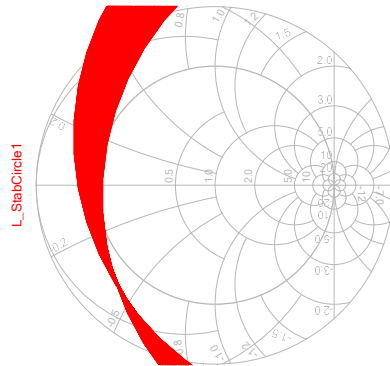
The necessary and sufficient conditions for unconditional stability are that:

- The stability factor is greater than unity
- The stability measure is positive

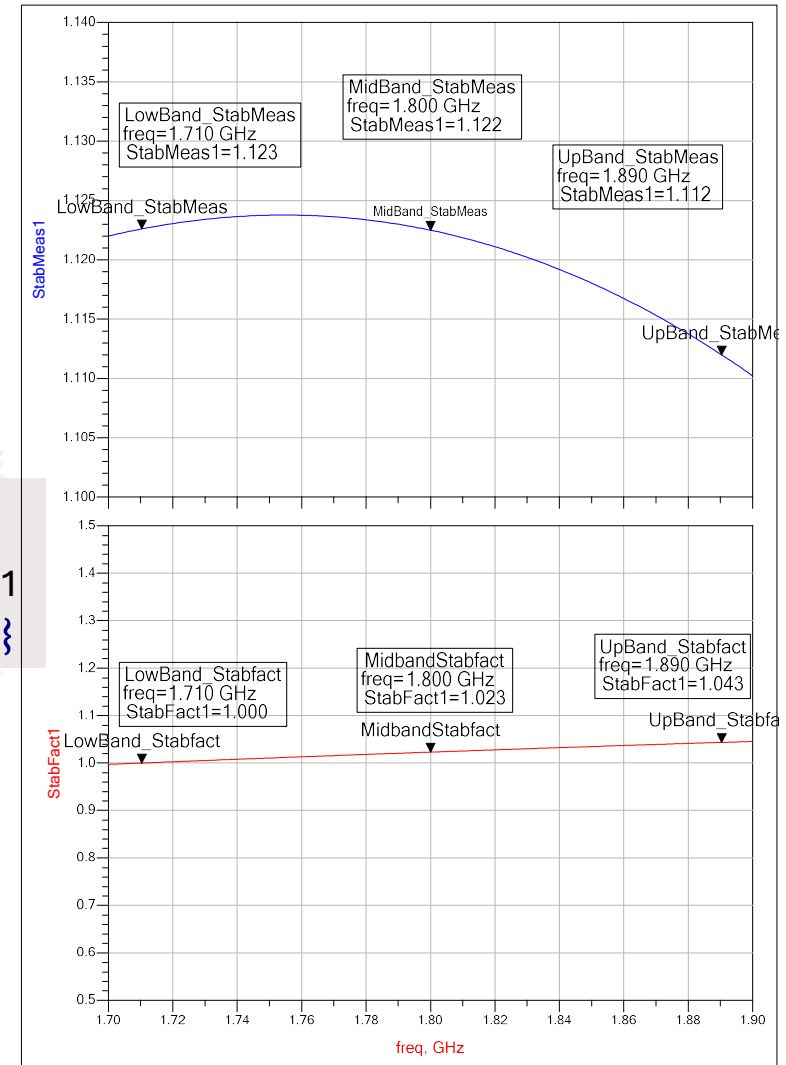
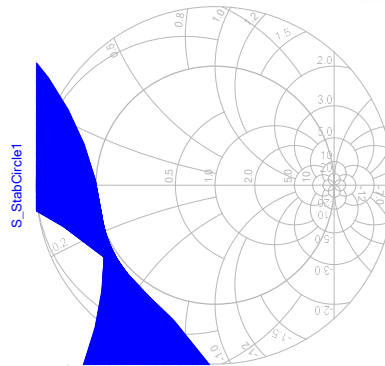
freq	S StabRegion1	L StabRegion1
1.600 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.601 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.602 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.603 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.604 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.605 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.606 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.607 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.608 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.609 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.610 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.611 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.612 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.613 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.614 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.615 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.616 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.617 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.618 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.619 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.620 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.621 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.622 GHz	Outside	Inside
1.623 GHz	Outside	Inside

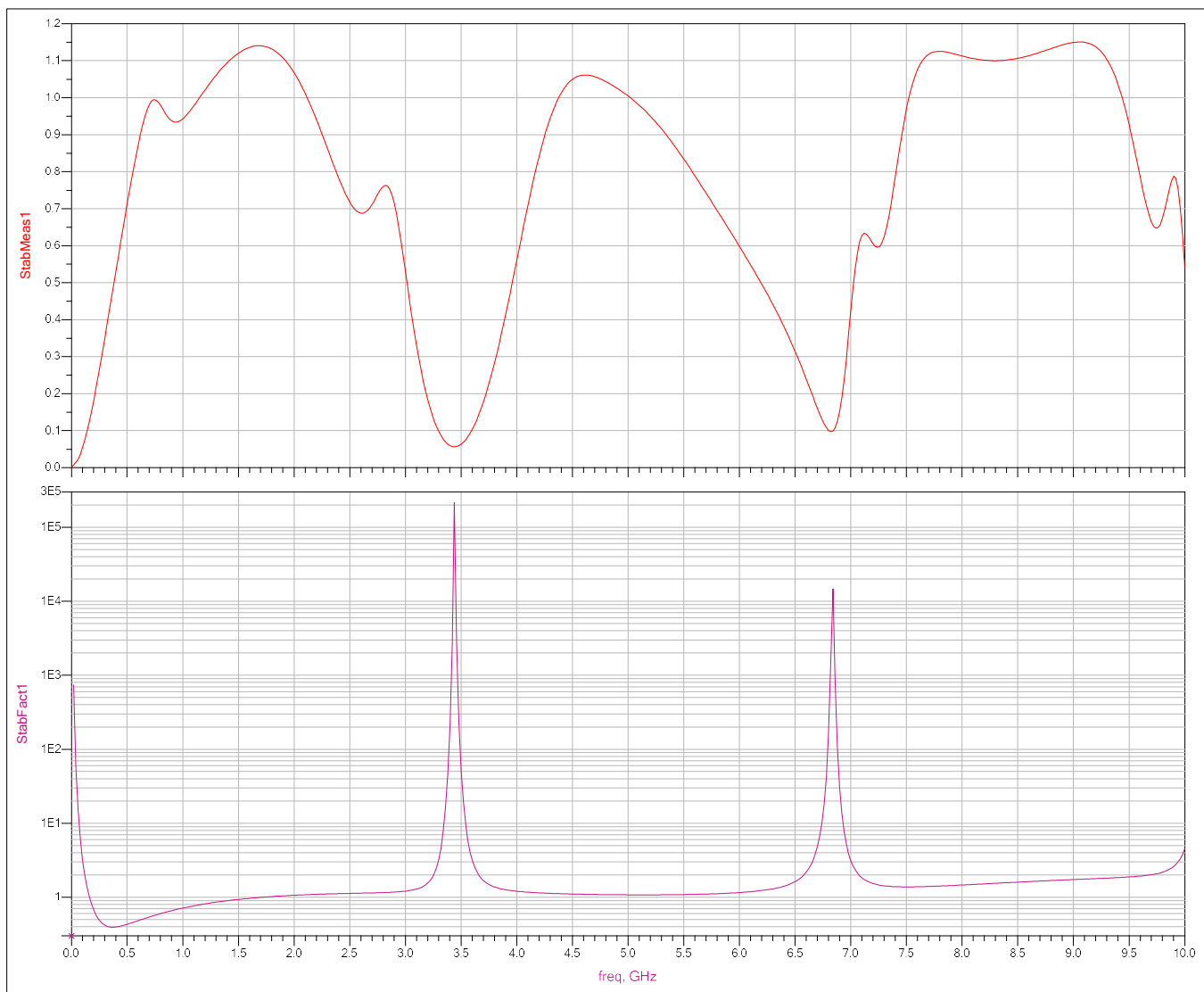


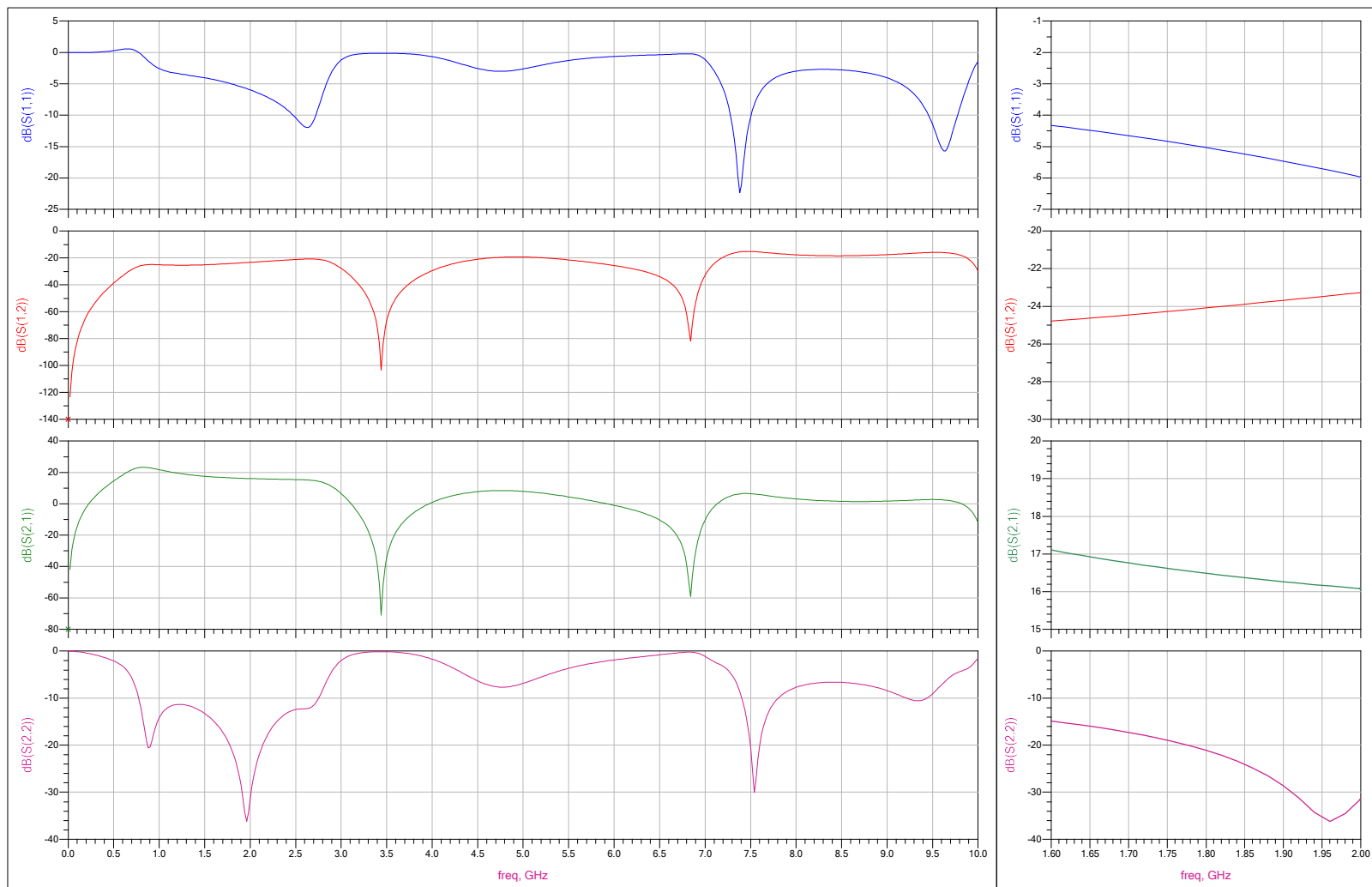
R_{s1} Real Value: 4.64
 $R = 4.65 \text{ Ohm } \{ t \}$



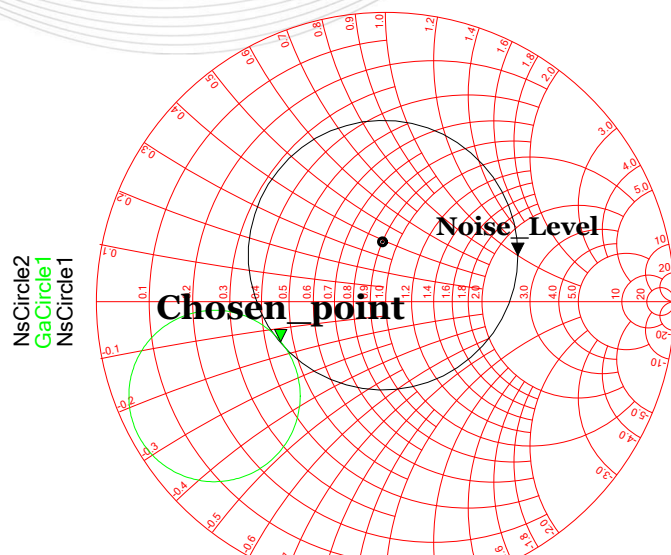
R_{s2} Real Value: 6.81
 $R = 6.85 \text{ Ohm } \{ t \}$





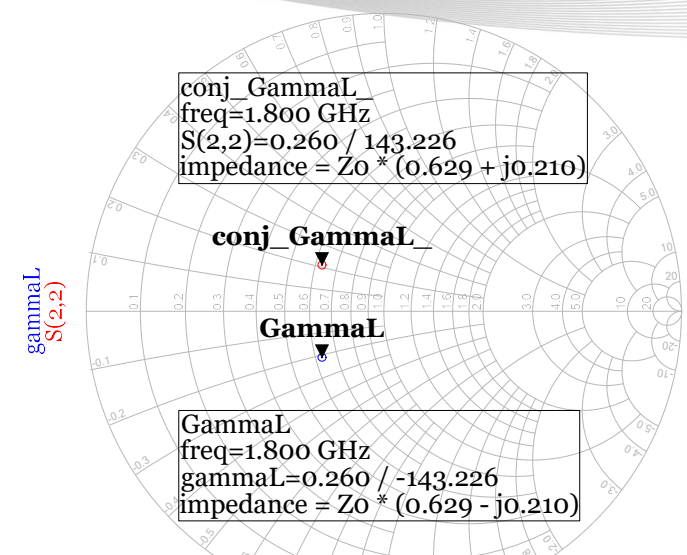
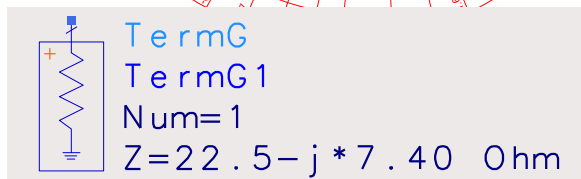


Γ_S & Γ_L Ideal Matching Networks



Noise_Level
indep(Noise_Level)=0
NsCircle1=0.485 / 19.311
ns figure=1.200
impedance = $Z_0 * (2.393 + j1.005)$

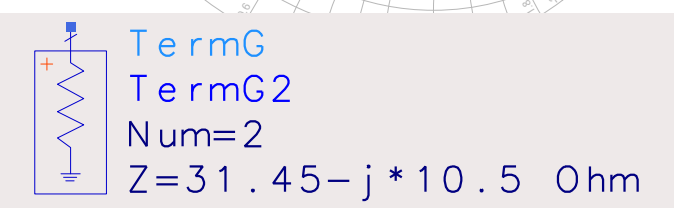
Chosen_point
indep(Chosen_point)=22
GaCircle1=0.388 / -159.089
gain=18.100, freq=1.800E9
impedance = $Z_0 * (0.453 - j0.148)$



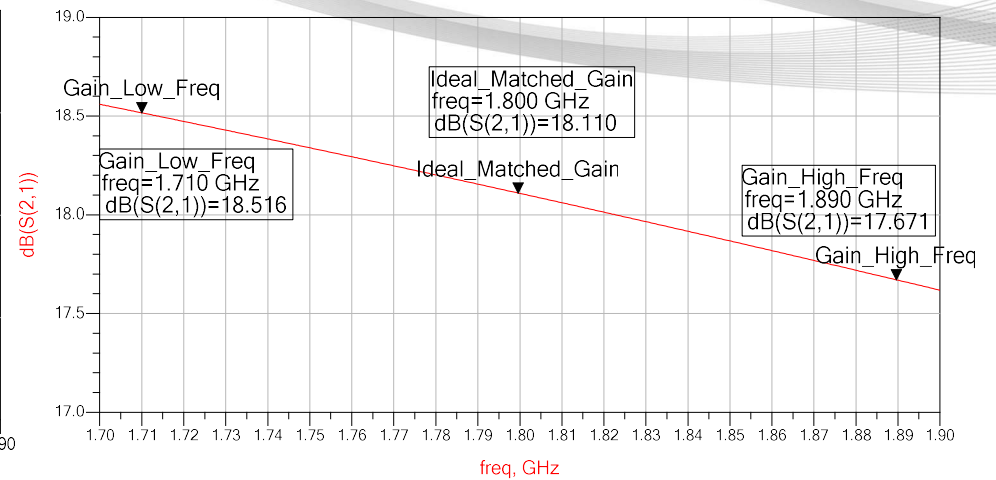
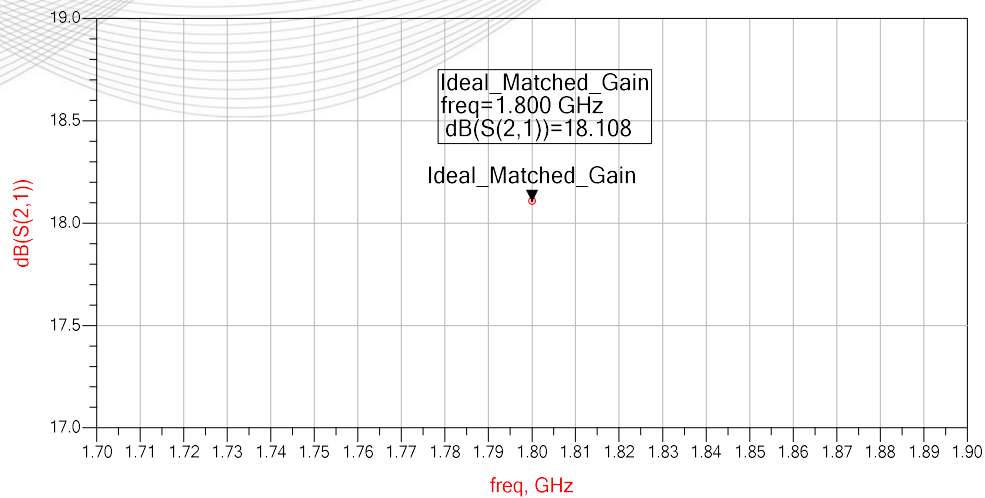
conj_gammaL
freq=1.800 GHz
S(2,2)=0.260 / 143.226
impedance = $Z_0 * (0.629 + j0.210)$

conj_gammaL
gammaL

gammaL
freq=1.800 GHz
gammaL=0.260 / -143.226
impedance = $Z_0 * (0.629 - j0.210)$

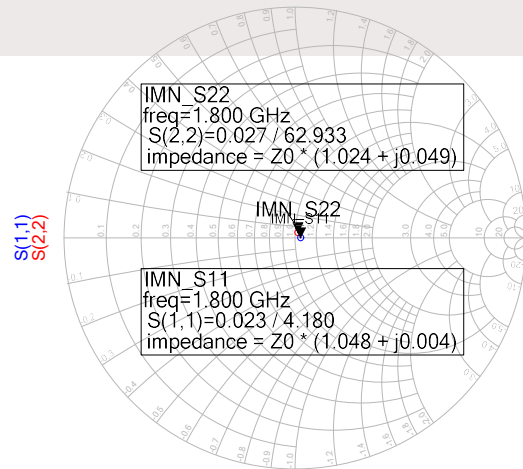
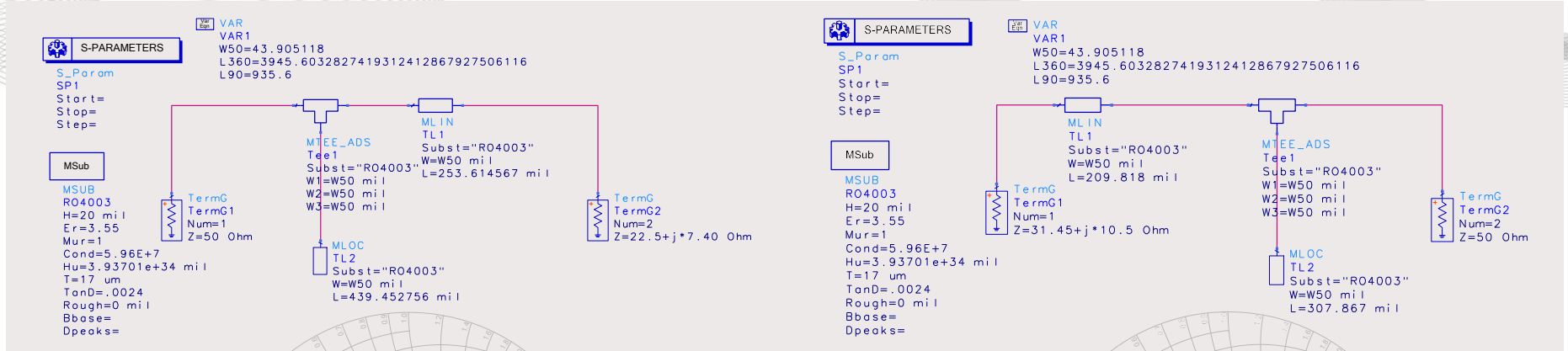


Γ_S & Γ_L Ideal Matching Gains

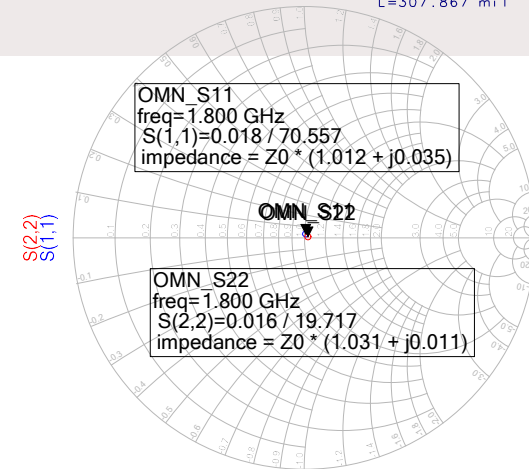


freq	S			
	S(1,1)	S(1,2)	S(2,1)	S(2,2)
1.800 GHz	0.357 / 152.136	0.075 / -26.493	8.043 / 23.848	4.062E-4 / -118...
freq	dB(S)			
	(1,1)	(1,2)	(2,1)	(2,2)
1.800 GHz	-8.941	-22.463	18.108	-67.826

Γ_S & Γ_L

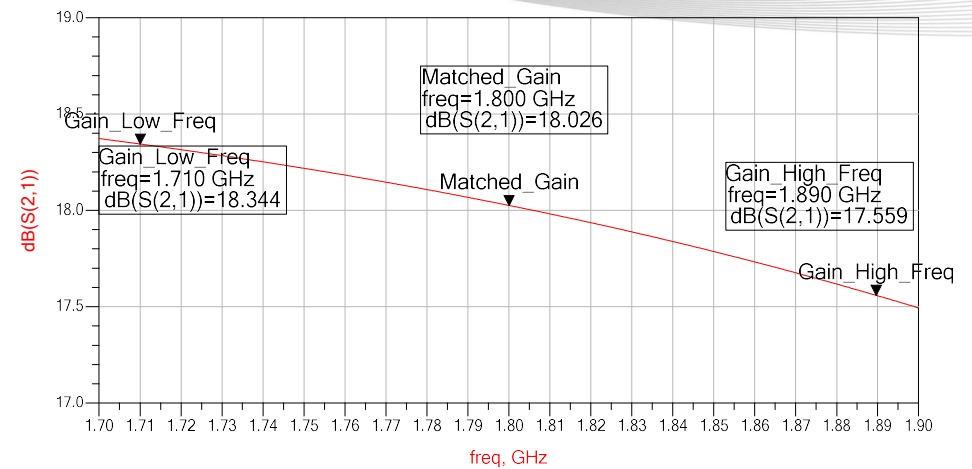
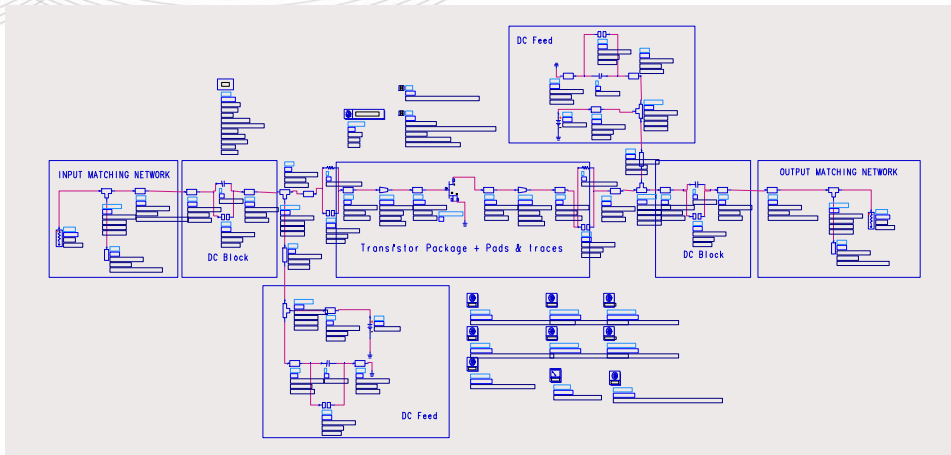


freq (1.800 GHz to 1.800 GHz)



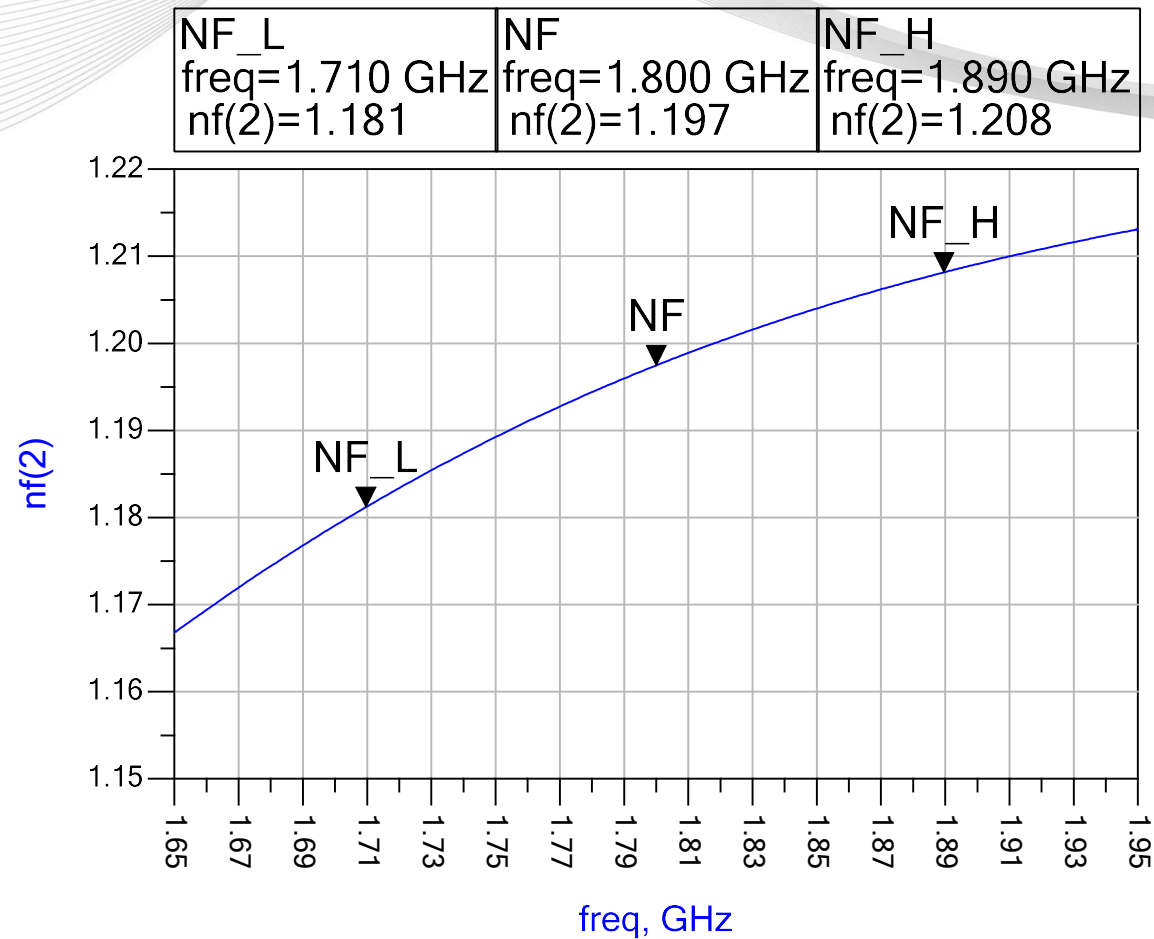
freq (1.800 GHz to 1.800 GHz)

Complete Amplifier Design

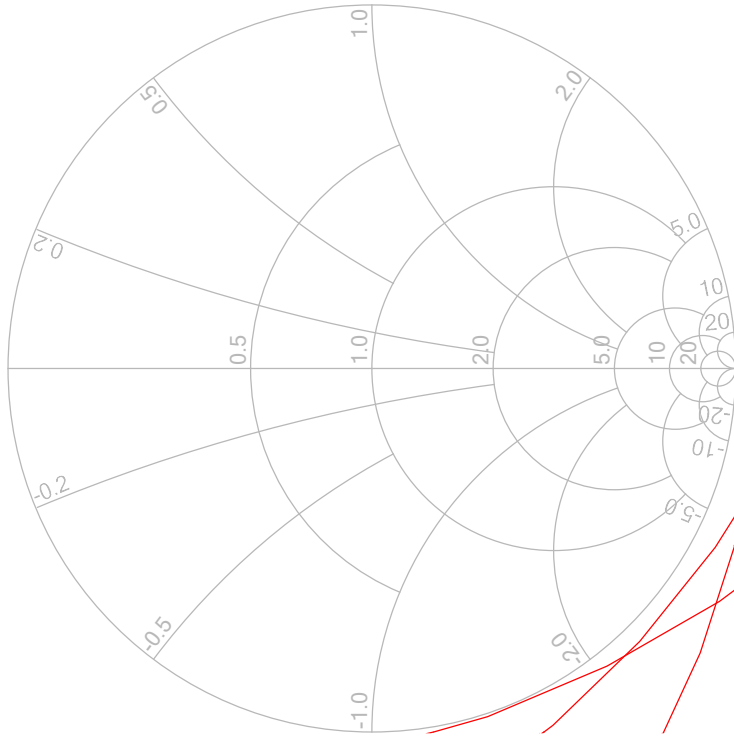


freq	dB(S)			
	(1,1)	(1,2)	(2,1)	(2,2)
1.710 GHz	-8.490	-22.810	18.345	-25.007
1.800 GHz	-8.891	-22.545	18.026	-42.449
1.890 GHz	-8.242	-22.451	17.557	-23.507

Complete Amplifier Design

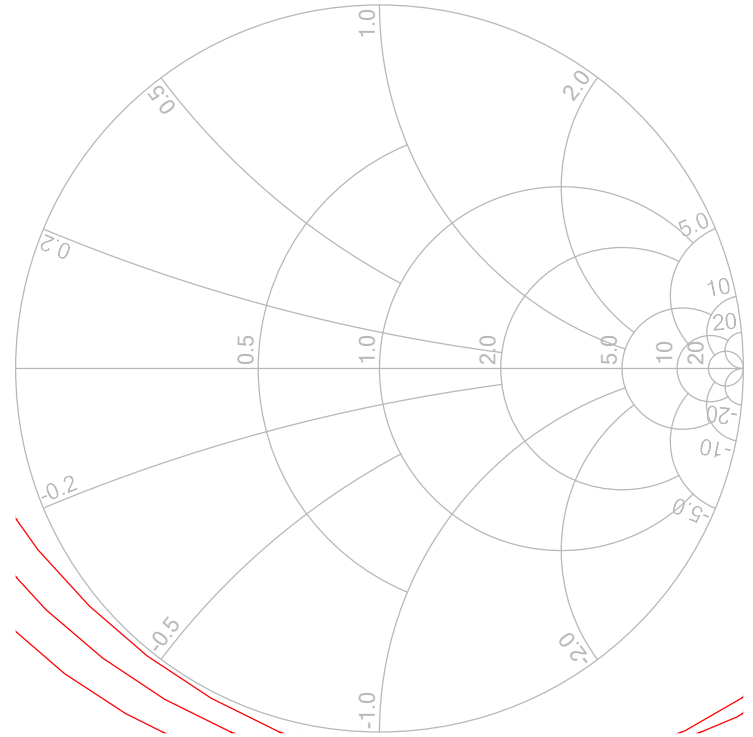


S_StabCircle1



indep(S_StabCircle1) (0.000 to 51.000)

L_StabCircle1



indep(L_StabCircle1) (0.000 to 51.000)

