# **Design Patterns in Implementation**

## Observer Pattern (Qt's Signal/Slot)

Qt's signal/slot mechanism forms the backbone of our communication system:

```
- Component A (Signal) ----> Component B (Slot)
```

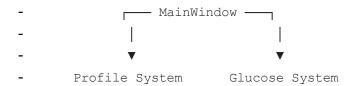
## Key examples:

- Timers signal the simulation to update glucose values
- Bolus administration signals glucose level changes
- Profile changes signal updates to insulin calculations

This creates a loosely-coupled system where components react to events without direct dependencies.

### **Mediator Pattern**

The MainWindow class acts as a mediator between major components:



It coordinates navigation between screens and facilitates communication between otherwise independent components.

## Strategy Pattern

The profile system implements different insulin delivery strategies:

```
Profile  Morning Strategy
Exercise Strategy
Night Strategy
```

Each profile contains different parameters that alter how insulin is calculated and delivered, allowing the system to adapt to different situations without changing its core logic.

#### State Pattern

The simulation exists in different states (running, paused) that alter its behaviour:

```
- Simulation — Running State
- Paused State
```

The UI and data generation respond differently based on the current state, providing appropriate feedback and control to the user.

These patterns work together to create a flexible, maintainable system that accurately simulates the t:slim X2 insulin pump while maintaining good separation of concerns and minimizing dependencies between components.

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