## COMP7103 Assignment 2

Suggested solutions

## Question 1 Classification

a), b) Using only weather of one previous day, it is possible to achieve 47% accuracy by using CVParameterSelection with J48 classifier, and a 57% accuracy by using Naïve Bayesian Classifier. Further discussion is expected.

For your information, the sunshine and radiation data, as well as the best option on 2018-01-01 is shown below.

Day	Sunshine	Radiation	Energy production	Best
2017-	0.4	9.42	$E_{high} = 9.42 \times 60 \times 20\% - 24 \times 4 = 17.04$	Low
02-10			$E_{low} = 9.42 \times 60 \times 18\% - 24 \times 3 - 0.4 \times 1 = 29.34$ $E_{off} = 0$	
2017-	7.4	21.51	$E_{high} = 21.51 \times 60 \times 20\% - 24 \times 4 = 186.12$	High
05-30			$E_{low} = 21.51 \times 60 \times 18\% - 24 \times 3 - 7.4 \times 1 = 152.91$ $E_{off} = 0$	
2017-	0	2.97	$E_{high} = 2.97 \times 60 \times 20\% - 24 \times 4 = -36.36$	Off
08-28			$E_{low} = 2.97 \times 60 \times 18\% - 24 \times 3 - 0 \times 1 = -39.92$ $E_{off} = 0$	
2017-	3.2	7.21	$E_{high} = 7.21 \times 60 \times 20\% - 24 \times 4 = -9.48$	Low
11-18			$E_{low} = 7.21 \times 60 \times 18\% - 24 \times 3 - 3.2 \times 1 = 2.67$ $E_{off} = 0$	
2018-	3.0	9.99	$E_{high} = 9.99 \times 60 \times 20\% - 24 \times 4 = 23.88$	Low
01-01			$E_{low} = 9.99 \times 60 \times 18\% - 24 \times 3 - 3.0 \times 1 = 32.90$ $E_{off} = 0$	

## Question 2 Association analysis

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a) {{B,D},{C},{A,B},{A}},{{B,D},{C},{A},{A}},{{B,D},{C},{B},{A}},
{{B},{C},{A,B},{A}},{{B},{C},{A},{A}},{{B},{C},{B},{A}},
{{D},{C},{A,B},{A}},{{D},{C},{A},{A}},{{D},{C},{B},{A}}
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Alternatively if item is considered as element:

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{{B, D}, {C}, {A}}, {{B, D}, {C}, {B}}, {{B, D}, {A, B}}, {{B, D}, {A}, {A}}, {{B, D}, {B}, {A}}, {{B}, {C}, {A}, {B}}, {{B}, {C}, {A}, {A}}, {{B}, {A
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b) Total number of objects is 5, therefore a support count of 3 is needed for the requirement of Support  $\geq 60\%$  .(5  $\times$  60% = 3)

Support count of 1-item sequence (all of them are frequent):

Sequence	{{A}}	{{B}}	{{C}}	{{D}}
Count	5	5	5	3

Candidate Generation (2<sup>nd</sup> pass), candidate 2-sequence generated:

Candidate Pruning (2<sup>nd</sup> pass), remove 2-sequence with infrequent 1-sequence (none removed):

Support counting (2<sup>nd</sup> pass):

$\{\{A,B\}\}$	{{A, C}}	{{A, D}}	{{B, C}}	{{B, D}}	{{C, D}}	$\{\{A\}, \{A\}\}$	$\{\{A\}, \{B\}\}$
5	3	1	1	1	2	3	1
$\{\{\mathbf{A}\}, \{\mathbf{C}\}\}$	$\{ \{A\}, \{D\} \}$	$\{\{B\}, \{A\}\}$	$\{\{B\}, \{B\}\}$	$\{B\}, \{C\}\}$	{{B},{D}}	$\{\{C\}, \{A\}\}$	$\{\{C\}, \{B\}\}$
3	1	4	3	5	2	5	5
	-	•	9	3	_	_	_
$\{\{\mathbf{C}\}, \{\mathbf{C}\}\}$	{{C},{D}}	{{D},{A}}	{{D},{B}}	{{D},{C}}	{{D},{D}}	<u> </u>	

Frequent 2-sequences:

$$\{ \{A,B\} \}, \{ \{A,C\} \}, \{ \{A\}, \{A\} \}, \{ \{B\}, \{A\} \}, \{ \{B\}, \{B\} \}, \{ \{B\}, \{C\} \}, \{ \{C\}, \{B\} \}, \{ \{C\}, \{C\} \}, \{ \{D\}, \{A\} \}$$

Candidate Generation (3<sup>rd</sup> pass), candidate 3-sequence generated:

$$\{\{A,B\}\} \times \{\{B\}...\} \Rightarrow \{\{A,B\},\{A\}\}, \{\{A,B\},\{B\}\}, \{\{A,B\},\{C\}\} \} \}$$

$$\{\{A,C\}\} \times \{\{C\}...\} \Rightarrow \{\{A,C\},\{A\}\}, \{\{A,C\},\{B\}\}, \{\{A,C\},\{C\}\} \} \}$$

$$\{\{A\},\{A\}\} \times \{\{A\}...\} \Rightarrow \{\{A\},\{A,B\}\}, \{\{A\},\{A,C\}\}, \{\{A\},\{A\},\{A\}\}, \{\{A\},\{C\}\} \} \} \}$$

$$\{\{A\},\{C\}\} \times \{\{C\}...\} \Rightarrow \{\{A\},\{C\},\{A\}\}, \{\{A\},\{C\},\{B\}\}, \{\{A\},\{C\},\{C\}\} \} \} \}$$

$$\{\{B\},\{A\}\} \times \{\{A\}...\} \Rightarrow \{\{B\},\{A,B\}\}, \{\{B\},\{A\},\{B\}\}, \{\{B\},\{A\}\}, \{\{B\},\{A\}\}, \{\{B\},\{C\}\} \} \} \} \}$$

$$\{\{B\},\{C\}\} \times \{\{C\}...\} \Rightarrow \{\{B\},\{C\},\{A\}\}, \{\{B\},\{C\},\{B\}\}, \{\{B\},\{C\},\{C\}\} \} \} \} \}$$

$$\{\{C\},\{B\}\} \times \{\{B\}...\} \Rightarrow \{\{C\},\{B\},\{A\}\}, \{\{C\},\{B\}\}, \{\{C\},\{C\},\{C\}\} \} \} \} \}$$

$$\{\{C\},\{C\}\} \times \{\{C\}...\} \Rightarrow \{\{C\},\{C\},\{A\}\}, \{\{C\},\{C\},\{B\}\}, \{\{C\},\{C\},\{C\}\} \} \} \} \}$$

$$\{\{C\},\{A\}\} \times \{\{A\}...\} \Rightarrow \{\{C\},\{C\},\{A\}\}, \{\{C\},\{C\},\{C\}\}, \{\{C\},\{C\},\{C\}\} \} \} \} \}$$

Candidate Pruning (3<sup>rd</sup> pass), remove 3-sequence with infrequent 2-sequence:

```
{{A,B},{A}},{{A,C},{B}},{{A,C},{A},{A,C}},{{A,C},{B}},{{A,C},{A}},{{A,C},{A}},{{A,C},{A}},{{A,C},{A}},{{A,C},{A}},{{A,C},{A}},{{A,C},{A}},{{A,C},{A}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C},{A}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C},{C}},{{A},{C},{C},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C}},{{A},{C},{A},{C}},{{A},{C},{A},{C}},{{A},{C},{A},{C},{A},{C},{A},{C},{A},{C},{A},{C},{A},{C},{A},{C},{A},{C},{A},{C},{A},{
```

Support counting (3<sup>rd</sup> pass):

$\{ \{A, B\}, \{A\} \}$	$\{ \{A, B\}, \{C\} \}$	$\{ \{A,C\}, \{A\} \}$	$\big\{\{A,C\},\{C\}\big\}$	$\{A, \{A, C\}\}$	$\{\{A\}, \{A\}, \{A\}\}$
2	3	1	2	1	0
$\{A, \{A\}, \{C\}\}$	$\{\{A\}, \{C\}, \{A\}\}$	$\{A, \{C, \{C\}\}\}$	$\{\{B\}, \{A, B\}\}$	$\{\{B\}, \{A, C\}\}$	$\{\{B\}, \{A\}, \{A\}\}$
1	0	0	3	2	1
$\{\{B\},\{A\},\{C\}\}$	$\{\{B\}, \{B\}, \{A\}\}$	$\{\{B\}, \{B\}, \{B\}\}$	$\{\{B\}, \{B\}, \{C\}\}$	$\{\{B\}, \{C\}, \{A\}\}$	$\{\{B\}, \{C\}, \{B\}\}$
1	1	0	1	3	3
{{B},{C},{C}}	$\{\{C\}, \{A, B\}\},\$	{{C},{A,C}}	$\{\{C\}, \{A\}, \{A\}\}$	{{C} {A} {C}}	{{C} {B} {A}}
(C)	(C-1)(C-1-1)	((3),(-1,3))	((3),(2),(2))	((a),(x),(a))	((a),(b),(a))
1	5	2	2	3	2
1 {{C},{B},{B}}	5	2	2 {{C},{C},{B}}	3	2

Frequent 3-sequences:

$$\{ \{A,B\}, \{C\} \}, \{ \{B\}, \{A,B\} \}, \{ \{B\}, \{C\}, \{A\} \}, \{ \{B\}, \{C\}, \{B\} \}, \{ \{C\}, \{A,B\} \}, \{ \{C\}, \{A\}, \{C\} \}, \{C\}, \{B\}, \{C\} \}$$

Candidate Generation (4<sup>th</sup> pass), candidate 4-sequence generated:

$$\{\{A, B\}, \{C\}\} \times \{\{B\}, \{C\} ...\} \Rightarrow \{\{A, B\}, \{C\}, \{A\}\}, \{\{A, B\}, \{C\}, \{B\}\}\} \}$$

$$\{\{B\}, \{A, B\}\} \times \{\{A, B\} ...\} \Rightarrow \{\{B\}, \{A, B\}, \{C\}\} \}$$

$$\{\{B\}, \{C\}, \{A\}\}, \times \{\{C\}, \{A\} ...\} \Rightarrow \{\{B\}, \{C\}, \{A, B\}\}, \{\{B\}, \{C\}, \{A\}, \{C\}\} \} \}$$

$$\{\{C\}, \{A, B\}\}, \times \{\{A, B\} ...\} \Rightarrow \{\{C\}, \{A, B\}, \{C\}\} \}$$

$$\{\{C\}, \{A\}, \{C\}\} \times \{\{A\}, \{C\} ...\} \Rightarrow \{\{C\}, \{B\}, \{C\}, \{A\}\}, \{\{C\}, \{B\}, \{C\}, \{B\}\} \} \}$$

Candidate Pruning (4<sup>th</sup> pass), remove 4-sequence with infrequent 3-sequence:

Support counting (4th pass):

$$\{\{B\}, \{C\}, \{A, B\}\}\$$
  $\{\{C\}, \{A, B\}, \{C\}\}\$  3

All of them are frequent.

Candidate Generation (5<sup>th</sup> pass), candidate 5-sequence generated:

$$\{\{B\}, \{C\}, \{A, B\}\} \times \{\{C\}, \{A, B\} ...\} \Rightarrow \{\{B\}, \{C\}, \{A, B\}, \{C\}\}\}$$
$$\{\{C\}, \{A, B\}, \{C\}\} \times \{\{A, B\}, \{C\} ...\} \Rightarrow (none)$$

Candidate Pruning (5<sup>th</sup> pass), remove 5-sequence with infrequent 4-sequence:

$$\{\{B\}, \{C\}, \{A, B\}, \{C\}\}$$

No more frequent sequence found in this pass, algorithm stops here.