

***** Cover Page *****

Class: CV
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Project: Project 6
Project Name: Connected Components algorithms
Language: Java
Due Date: 11/6/2024 before 12:00AM
Submit Date: 11/6/2024 before 12:00AM

Top Level algorithm steps

IV. main(...)

step 0: inFile, prettyPrintFile, labelFile, propertyFile, logFile ← open via args []
Connectness ← args [1]

numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal ← read from inFile

zeroFramedAry ← dynamically allocate.

newLabel ← 0

step 1: zero2D (zeroFramedAry)

step 2: loadImage (inFile, zeroFramedAry)

step 3: if connectness == 4
connected4 (zeroFramedAry, newLabel, EQTable, prettyPrintFile, logFile)

step 4: if connectness == 8
connected8 (zeroFramedAry, newLabel, EQTable, prettyPrintFile, logFile)

step 5: labelFile ← output numRows, numCols, newMin, newMax to labelFile

step 6: printImg (zeroFramedAry, labelFile) // Output the result of pass3 inside of zeroFramedAry.

step 7: printCCproperty (propertyFile) // print cc properties to propertyFile

step 8: drawBoxes (zeroFramedAry, CCproperty, trueNumCC, logFile) // draw on zeroFramed image.

step 9: prettyDotPrint (zeroFramedAry, prettyPrintFile)

step 10: prettyPrintFile ← print trueNumCC to prettyPrintFile with proper caption

step 12: close all files

Source code

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;

class Property{
    public int label;
    public int numPixels;
    public int minR;
    public int minC;
    public int maxR;
    public int maxC;
}

class ccLabel{
    public int numRows;
    public int numCols;
    public int minVal;
    public int maxVal;
    public int newLabel;
    public int trueNumCC;
    public int newMin;
    public int newMax;
    public int[][] zeroFramedAry;
    public int[] nonZeroNeighborAry = new int[5];
    public int[] EQTable;
    public int[] property;

    public void zero2D(int[][] array){
        for(int i = 0; i < array.length; i++){
            for(int j = 0; j < array[i].length; j++){
                array[i][j] = 0;
            }
        }
    }

    public void loadImage(BufferedReader inFile, int[][] zeroFramedAry) throws IOException {
        for (int i = 1; i < zeroFramedAry.length - 1; i++) {
            String currentLine = inFile.readLine();
            StringTokenizer currentLineTokenizer = new StringTokenizer(currentLine);
            for (int j = 1; j < zeroFramedAry[i].length - 1; j++) {
                if (currentLineTokenizer.hasMoreTokens()) {
```

```

        zeroFramedAry[i][j] = Integer.parseInt(currentLineTokenizer.nextToken());
    }
}
}
}

public void prettyDotPrint(int[][] zeroFramedAry, BufferedWriter prettyPrintFile) throws IOException {
    int cellWidth = Integer.toString(maxVal).length() + 2; // Fixed width for each cell, based on maxVal

    for (int i = 0; i < zeroFramedAry.length; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < zeroFramedAry[i].length; j++) {
            if (zeroFramedAry[i][j] != 0) {
                prettyPrintFile.write(String.format("%" + cellWidth + "d", zeroFramedAry[i][j])); // Print value
with padding
            } else {
                prettyPrintFile.write(String.format("%" + cellWidth + "s", ".")); // Print dot with padding
            }
        }
        prettyPrintFile.write("\n"); // New line at the end of each row
    }
}

public void connected4(int[][] zeroFramedAry, int newLabel, int[] EQTable, BufferedWriter prettyPrintFile,
BufferedWriter logFile) throws IOException {
    logFile.write("entering connected4 method" + "\n");
    connected4Pass1(zeroFramedAry, newLabel, EQTable, logFile);
    logFile.write("After connected4 pass1, newLabel = " + newLabel + "\n");
    prettyDotPrint(zeroFramedAry, prettyPrintFile);
    printEQTable(newLabel, prettyPrintFile);

    connected4Pass2(zeroFramedAry, newLabel, EQTable, logFile);
    logFile.write("After connected4 pass2, newLabel = " + newLabel + "\n");
    prettyDotPrint(zeroFramedAry, prettyPrintFile);
    printEQTable(newLabel, prettyPrintFile);

//    trueNumCC = manageEQTable(EQTable, newLabel);
//    printEQTable(newLabel, prettyPrintFile);
//    newMin = 0;
//    newMax = trueNumCC;
//    property = new int[trueNumCC + 1];
//    logFile.write("In connected4, after manage EQAry, trueNumCC = " + trueNumCC);

//    Property[] properties = new Property[(numRows*numCols/4)];

```

```

//    connected4Pass3(zeroFramedAry, EQTable, properties, trueNumCC, logFile);

prettyDotPrint(zeroFramedAry, prettyPrintFile);

printEQTable(newLabel, prettyPrintFile);

logFile.write("Leaving connected4 method");
}

public void connected4Pass1(int[][] zeroFramedAry, int newLabel, int[] EQTable, BufferedWriter logFile)
throws IOException {
    logFile.write("Entering connected4Pass1()");
    for (int i = 1; i < zeroFramedAry.length - 1; i++) {
        for (int j = 1; j < zeroFramedAry[i].length - 1; j++) {
            if (zeroFramedAry[i][j] > 0) {
                // Case 1
                if (zeroFramedAry[i - 1][j] == 0 && zeroFramedAry[i][j - 1] == 0) {
                    newLabel++;
                    zeroFramedAry[i][j] = newLabel;
                }
                // Case 2
                else if (zeroFramedAry[i - 1][j] != 0 && zeroFramedAry[i - 1][j] == zeroFramedAry[i][j - 1]) {
                    zeroFramedAry[i][j] = zeroFramedAry[i - 1][j];
                }
                // Case 3: Conflict case, update EQTable
                else if (zeroFramedAry[i - 1][j] != zeroFramedAry[i][j - 1] &&
                    (zeroFramedAry[i - 1][j] != 0 || zeroFramedAry[i][j - 1] != 0)) {
                    if (zeroFramedAry[i - 1][j] == 0) {
                        zeroFramedAry[i][j] = zeroFramedAry[i][j - 1];
                    } else if (zeroFramedAry[i][j - 1] == 0) {
                        zeroFramedAry[i][j] = zeroFramedAry[i - 1][j];
                    } else {
                        int minLabel = Math.min(zeroFramedAry[i - 1][j], zeroFramedAry[i][j - 1]);
                        int maxLabel = Math.max(zeroFramedAry[i - 1][j], zeroFramedAry[i][j - 1]);
                        zeroFramedAry[i][j] = minLabel;
                        EQTable[maxLabel] = minLabel;
                        System.out.println("Updated EQTable: " + maxLabel + " -> " + minLabel);
                    }
                }
                System.out.println(newLabel);
            }
        }
    }
}
logFile.write("Leaving connected4Pass1()");

```

```
}
```

```
public void connected4Pass2(int[][] zeroFramedAry, int newLabel, int[] EQTable, BufferedWriter logFile)
throws IOException {
```

```
    logFile.write("Entering connected4Pass2()");
```

```
    for (int i = zeroFramedAry.length - 1; i > 0; i--) {
        for (int j = zeroFramedAry[i].length - 1; j > 0; j--) {
```

```
            if (zeroFramedAry[i][j] > 0) {
                int p = zeroFramedAry[i][j];
                int e = zeroFramedAry[i][j + 1];
                int g = zeroFramedAry[i + 1][j];
```

```
                if ((p != 0 || e != 0 || g != 0) && p != e && p != g && e != g) {
                    int min = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
```

```
                    if (p != 0) min = p;
                    if (e != 0 && e < min) min = e;
                    if (g != 0 && g < min) min = g;
```

```
                    zeroFramedAry[i][j] = min;
```

```
                    if (e != 0 && e != min) {
                        EQTable[Math.max(p, e)] = min;
                    }
                    if (g != 0 && g != min) {
                        EQTable[Math.max(p, g)] = min;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
```

```
    logFile.write("Leaving connected4Pass2()");
```

```
}
```

```
public void connected4Pass3(int[][] zeroFramedAry, int[] EQTable, Property[] CCproperty, int
trueNumCC, BufferedWriter logFile) throws IOException {
```

```
    logFile.write("Entering connectPass3 method\n");
```

```

for (int i = 1; i <= trueNumCC; i++) {
    CCproperty[i] = new Property();
    CCproperty[i].label = i;
    CCproperty[i].numPixels = 0;
    CCproperty[i].minR = numRows;
    CCproperty[i].maxR = 0;
    CCproperty[i].minC = numCols;
    CCproperty[i].maxC = 0;
}

```

```

for (int r = 1; r < zeroFramedAry.length - 1; r++) {
    for (int c = 1; c < zeroFramedAry[r].length - 1; c++) {

```

```

        if (zeroFramedAry[r][c] > 0) {

```

```

            int k = EQTable[zeroFramedAry[r][c]];
            zeroFramedAry[r][c] = k;

```

```

            CCproperty[k].numPixels++;

```

```

            if (r < CCproperty[k].minR) {
                CCproperty[k].minR = r;
            }

```

```

            if (r > CCproperty[k].maxR) {
                CCproperty[k].maxR = r;
            }

```

```

            if (c < CCproperty[k].minC) {
                CCproperty[k].minC = c;
            }

```

```

            if (c > CCproperty[k].maxC) {
                CCproperty[k].maxC = c;
            }

```

```

        }

```

```

    }

```

```

}

```

```

logFile.write("Leaving connectPass3 method\n");

```

```

}

```

```

public void printImg(int[][] zeroFramedAry, BufferedWriter labelFile) throws IOException {

```

```

    for(int i = 0; i < zeroFramedAry.length; i++){

```

```

        for(int j = 0; j < zeroFramedAry[i].length; j++){

```

```

            labelFile.write(Integer.toString(zeroFramedAry[i][j]) + " ");

```

```

    }
    labelFile.write("\n");
}
}

```

```

public void printEQTable(int newLabel, BufferedWriter prettyPrintFile) throws IOException {
    prettyPrintFile.write("Equivalence Table (up to newLabel " + newLabel + "):\n");
    for (int i = 1; i <= EQTable.length-1; i++) {
        if (EQTable[i] != 0) {
            prettyPrintFile.write(EQTable[i] + " ");
        }
    }
    prettyPrintFile.write("\n");
}
}

```

```

}

```

```

public class YournetF_Project6_Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {

        //Checks to see if the inFile can be read.
        BufferedReader inFileReader = null;
        try{
            inFileReader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(args[0]));
        } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
            System.out.println("Unable to open file " + args[0] + "");
        }

        //Checks to see if the prettyPrintFile can be opened.
        BufferedWriter prettyPrintFile = null;
        try{
            prettyPrintFile = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(args[2]));
        } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
            System.out.println("Unable to open file " + args[2] + "");
        } catch (IOException e) {
            throw new RuntimeException(e);
        }

        //Checks to see if the labelFile can be opened.
        BufferedWriter labelFile = null;
        try{

```

```
    labelFile = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(args[3]));  
} catch (FileNotFoundException e) {  
    System.out.println("Unable to open file " + args[3] + "");  
} catch (IOException e) {  
    throw new RuntimeException(e);  
}
```

```
//Checks to see if the propertyFile can be opened.  
BufferedWriter propertyFile = null;  
try{  
    propertyFile = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(args[4]));  
} catch (FileNotFoundException e) {  
    System.out.println("Unable to open file " + args[4] + "");  
} catch (IOException e) {  
    throw new RuntimeException(e);  
}
```

```
//Checks to see if the logFile can be opened.  
BufferedWriter logFile = null;  
try{  
    logFile = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(args[5]));  
} catch (FileNotFoundException e) {  
    System.out.println("Unable to open file " + args[5] + "");  
} catch (IOException e) {  
    throw new RuntimeException(e);  
}
```

```
//Attempts to read the header of the inFile.  
String inFileHeader = null;  
try {  
    assert inFileReader != null;  
    inFileHeader = inFileReader.readLine();  
} catch (IOException e) {  
    throw new RuntimeException(e);  
}
```

```
//Checks the header and assigns the proper values to the Morphology class.  
StringTokenizer inFileTokenizer = new StringTokenizer(inFileHeader);  
int numImgRows = Integer.parseInt(inFileTokenizer.nextToken());  
int numImgCols = Integer.parseInt(inFileTokenizer.nextToken());  
int imgMin = Integer.parseInt(inFileTokenizer.nextToken());  
int imgMax = Integer.parseInt(inFileTokenizer.nextToken());
```



```

int connectedness = Integer.parseInt(args[1]);

ccLabel ccInstance = new ccLabel();

ccInstance.numRows = numImgRows;
ccInstance.numCols = numImgCols;
ccInstance.minVal = imgMin;
ccInstance.maxVal = imgMax;

ccInstance.EQTable = new int[(ccInstance.numRows * numImgCols)/4];

ccInstance.zeroFramedAry = new int[ccInstance.numRows + 2][ccInstance.numCols + 2];

ccInstance.newLabel = 0;

ccInstance.zero2D(ccInstance.zeroFramedAry);

ccInstance.loadImage(inFileReader, ccInstance.zeroFramedAry);

if(connectedness == 4){
    ccInstance.connected4(ccInstance.zeroFramedAry, ccInstance.newLabel, ccInstance.EQTable,
prettyPrintFile, logFile);
}
else if(connectedness == 8){
    //call connected8()
}

assert labelFile != null;
labelFile.write(numImgRows + " " + numImgCols + " " + ccInstance.newMin + " " +
ccInstance.newMax);
ccInstance.printImg(ccInstance.zeroFramedAry, labelFile);

prettyPrintFile.close();
inFileReader.close();
logFile.close();
propertyFile.close();
labelFile.close();

}
}

```

PrettyPrintFile for data1

.
.	1	1	.	2	.	.	3	.	4	.
.	.	1	.	2	2	.	3	.	4	.
.	.	1	.	.	2	.	3	.	4	.
.	5	1	.	.	2	.	3	.	4	4
.	5	.	6	6	.	.	3	.	4	.
.	.	.	.	.	7	7	3	3	3	.
.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	3	.	9
.	10	10	8	8	.	.	11	.	12	.
.	10	.	8	.	13	13	11	11	.	.
.	.	.	.	.	.	13	.	11	.	.
.

Equivalence Table (up to newLabel 0):

3 1 3 8 11

.
.	1	1	.	2	.	.	3	.	4	.
.	.	1	.	2	2	.	3	.	4	.
.	.	1	.	.	2	.	3	.	4	.
.	5	1	.	.	2	.	3	.	4	4
.	5	.	6	6	.	.	3	.	3	.
.	.	.	.	.	3	3	3	3	3	.
.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	3	.	9
.	10	8	8	8	.	.	11	.	12	.
.	10	.	8	.	13	13	11	11	.	.
.	.	.	.	.	.	13	.	11	.	.
.

Equivalence Table (up to newLabel 0):

3 1 3 8 11

.
.	1	1	.	2	.	.	3	.	4	.
.	.	1	.	2	2	.	3	.	4	.
.	.	1	.	.	2	.	3	.	4	.
.	5	1	.	.	2	.	3	.	4	4
.	5	.	6	6	.	.	3	.	3	.
.	.	.	.	.	3	3	3	3	3	.
.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	3	.	9
.	10	8	8	8	.	.	11	.	12	.
.	10	.	8	.	13	13	11	11	.	.
.	.	.	.	.	.	13	.	11	.	.
.

Equivalence Table (up to newLabel 0):

3 1 3 8 11

LabelFile for data1

```
10 10 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 1 1 0 2 0 0 3 0 4 0 0
0 0 1 0 2 2 0 3 0 4 0 0
0 0 1 0 0 2 0 3 0 4 0 0
0 5 1 0 0 2 0 3 0 4 4 0
0 5 0 6 6 0 0 3 0 3 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 3 3 3 3 3 0 0
0 0 0 8 0 0 0 0 3 0 9 0
0 10 8 8 8 0 0 11 0 12 0 0
0 10 0 8 0 13 13 11 11 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 13 0 11 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
```

Logfile for data 1

```
entering connected4 method
Entering connected4Pass1()Leaving connected4Pass1()After connected4 pass1, newLabel = 0
Entering connected4Pass2()Leaving connected4Pass2()After connected4 pass2, newLabel = 0
Leaving connected4 method
```

Equivalence Table (up to newLabel 0):

6 4 5 4 5 11 1 11 15 16 15 11 22 15 25 29 25 31 32 32 34 40 42 47 48 41 46 47

Equivalence Table (up to newLabel 0):

Equivalence Table (up to newLabel 0):

LabelFile for data2

```

24 31 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 3 0 4 0 0 0 0 5 1 1 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 6 0 6 0 0 0 0
0 0 8 8 0 0 0 0 0 4 4 4 0 0 5 5 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 6 6 6 0 0 0 0
0 0 8 8 0 0 0 0 11 0 4 4 0 0 0 5 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 11 11 4 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 13 13 13 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 11 11 11 11 0 15 15 15 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 16 16 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 11 0 0 11 0 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 19 16 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 11 11 11 11 11 11 0 0 0 0 0 0 15 15 15 15 15 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 19 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 11 0 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 21 0 22 0 23 11 0 0 0 0 0 0 15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 22 22 0 23 0 0 25 0 0 0 0 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 26 0 22 0 23 0 25 25 25 25 25 25 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 26 0 22 0 0 0 0 25 25 25 25 25 25 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 0 0 0 28 28 0 0 29 0 0
0 0 0 26 0 0 0 0 0 0 25 25 25 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 0 30 0 0 0 28 0 31 29 0 0
0 0 0 0 32 32 0 0 0 0 25 25 0 25 0 0 0 0 0 15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 34 31 29 0 0
0 0 35 0 0 32 0 0 36 36 0 0 0 0 37 37 37 37 37 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 34 31 29 0 0
0 0 0 38 0 32 0 32 0 0 0 0 0 0 37 37 37 0 0 40 0 0 0 0 0 0 41 41 34 31 29 0 0
0 0 0 38 38 32 32 32 32 0 0 0 0 42 0 0 37 0 40 40 40 40 0 0 0 0 41 41 34 31 29 0 0
0 0 0 32 32 32 32 32 32 0 0 0 44 42 42 0 0 0 0 0 0 45 0 0 0 41 41 34 31 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 32 32 32 32 0 0 0 42 42 42 0 46 0 0 0 47 47 0 0 0 48 41 34 34 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 49 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 42 0 46 0 0 0 47 47 0 0 48 48 41 0 0 0 41 0 0
0 0 0 52 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 53 46 46 0 0 0 47 0 0 0 41 41 41 41 41 41 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 46 46 46 0 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

```

Logfile for data2

```
entering connected4 method
```

```
Entering connected4Pass1() Leaving connected4Pass1() After connected4 pass1, newLabel = 0
```

```
Entering connected4Pass2() Leaving connected4Pass2() After connected4 pass2, newLabel = 0
```

```
Leaving connected4 method
```