

**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTATIONAL SCIENCES**  
**NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY KARNATAKA, SURATHKAL**  
**MA611 – 4TH SEMESTER MCA 2024-2025**  
**DATABASE SYSTEMS LAB**  
**ASSIGNMENT-6**

NAME: SHUBHAM SHASHWAT

ROLL NO.: 244CA053

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1. Create the following tables with the following attributes and constraints on them.
  - a. **Employee** (Fname, mname, lname, Ssn, Bdate, address, gender, salary, Super\_Ssn, Dept\_num)  
Lname, Ssn, Dept\_num should be not null
  - b. **Department** (Dept\_num, Dept\_name, Mgr\_Ssn, Mgr\_startdate)  
Dept\_name should be unique
  - c. **Department\_locations** (Dept\_num, location)  
Dept\_num and location both are primary key  
Dept\_num is foreign key
  - d. **Project** (Proj\_num, Proj\_name, Proj\_location, Dept\_num)
  - e. **Employee\_Project** (Ssn, Proj\_num, Hours)
  - f. **Dependent** (Ssn, Dept\_name, gender, bdate, relationship)

```
create table Employee(  
-> Fname varchar(20),  
-> mname varchar(20),  
-> lname varchar(20) not null,  
-> ssn varchar(11) not null primary key,  
-> Bdate Date,  
-> address varchar(30),  
-> gender char(1),  
-> salary numeric(10,2),  
-> Super_ssn varchar(11),  
-> Dept_num numeric  
-> not null  
-> );
```

```
create table department(  
-> Dept_num numeric primary key,  
-> Dept_name varchar(20) unique,  
-> Mgr_Ssn varchar(11),  
-> Mgr_startdate Date  
-> );
```

```
create table Department_locations(  
-> Dept_num numeric,  
-> location varchar(20),  
-> primary key (Dept_num, location),  
-> foreign key(Dept_num) references department(Dept_num)  
-> );
```

```
create table project(  
-> Proj_num numeric primary key,  
-> Proj_name varchar(20),
```

```
-> Proj_location varchar(30),  
-> Dept_num numeric,  
-> foreign key(Dept_num) references Department(Dept_num)  
-> );
```

```
create table Employee_project(  
-> Ssn varchar(11),  
-> Proj_num numeric,  
-> hours numeric(5,2),  
-> foreign key (Ssn) references Employee(Ssn),  
-> foreign key (Proj_num) references Project(Proj_num)  
-> );
```

```
CREATE TABLE Dependent (  
-> Ssn VARCHAR(11),  
-> Dept_name VARCHAR(20),  
-> Gender CHAR(1),  
-> Bdate DATE,  
-> Relationship VARCHAR(20),  
-> FOREIGN KEY (Ssn) REFERENCES Employee(Ssn),  
-> FOREIGN KEY (Dept_name) REFERENCES Department(Dept_name)  
);
```

2. Add two column blood group and hobbies to employee table.

```
alter table employee  
-> add blood_group varchar(5);
```

```
alter table employee  
-> add hobbies varchar(20);
```

3. Increase the size of column blood group to 15 to the employee table.

```
alter table employee  
-> modify blood_group varchar(15);
```

4. Drop column hobbies from the employee table.

```
alter table employee  
-> drop column hobbies;
```

5. Rename Employee Table to Employee\_details.

```
alter table employee  
-> rename to Employee_details;
```

6. Insert atleast five records in each table.

```
INSERT INTO Employee (Fname, Mname, Lname, Ssn, Bdate, Address, Gender, Salary, Super_Ssn,  
Dept_num) VALUES  
( 'Amit', 'Kumar', 'Sharma', '482928', TO_DATE('15-06-1985', 'DD-MM-YYYY'), 'Delhi', 'M', 9000,  
NULL, 1);
```

```

INSERT INTO Employee VALUES
('Priya', 'Ravi', 'Iyer', '573839', TO_DATE('20-04-1978', 'DD-MM-YYYY'), 'Mumbai', 'F', 4500,
'482928', 2);

INSERT INTO Employee VALUES
('Rahul', 'Singh', 'Rajput', '648291', TO_DATE('10-12-1992', 'DD-MM-YYYY'), 'Bangalore', 'M',
7000, '482928', 3);

INSERT INTO Employee VALUES
('Sneha', 'Verma', 'Joshi', '927364', TO_DATE('25-08-1965', 'DD-MM-YYYY'), 'Hyderabad', 'F', 5500,
'573839', 1);

INSERT INTO Employee VALUES
('Vikram', 'Ramesh', 'Patil', '284751', TO_DATE('14-03-2000', 'DD-MM-YYYY'), 'Chennai', 'M',
3000, '648291', 5);

INSERT INTO Department VALUES (1, 'Marketing', '482928', TO_DATE('10-01-2015', 'DD-MM-
YYYY'));
INSERT INTO Department VALUES (2, 'Sales', '573839', TO_DATE('15-03-2014', 'DD-MM-
YYYY'));
INSERT INTO Department VALUES (3, 'Finance', '648291', TO_DATE('20-07-2016', 'DD-MM-
YYYY'));
INSERT INTO Department VALUES (4, 'HR', '927364', TO_DATE('05-10-2013', 'DD-MM-
YYYY'));
INSERT INTO Department VALUES (5, 'IT', '284751', TO_DATE('01-12-2018', 'DD-MM-YYYY'));

INSERT INTO Department_locations VALUES (1, 'Delhi');
INSERT INTO Department_locations VALUES (2, 'Mumbai');
INSERT INTO Department_locations VALUES (3, 'Bangalore');
INSERT INTO Department_locations VALUES (4, 'Hyderabad');
INSERT INTO Department_locations VALUES (5, 'Surathkal');

INSERT INTO Project VALUES (101, 'SUPER', 'Delhi', 1);
INSERT INTO Project VALUES (102, 'ALPHA', 'Mumbai', 2);
INSERT INTO Project VALUES (103, 'BETA', 'Bangalore', 3);
INSERT INTO Project VALUES (104, 'GAMMA', 'Hyderabad', 4);
INSERT INTO Project VALUES (105, 'DELTA', 'Surathkal', 5);

INSERT INTO Employee_Project VALUES ('482928', 101, 30);
INSERT INTO Employee_Project VALUES ('573839', 102, 20);
INSERT INTO Employee_Project VALUES ('648291', 103, 25);
INSERT INTO Employee_Project VALUES ('927364', 104, 35);
INSERT INTO Employee_Project VALUES ('284751', 105, 40);

INSERT INTO Dependent VALUES ('482928', 'Marketing', 'M', TO_DATE('15-06-2010', 'DD-MM-
YYYY'), 'Son');
INSERT INTO Dependent VALUES ('573839', 'Sales', 'F', TO_DATE('22-09-2005', 'DD-MM-
YYYY'), 'Daughter');
INSERT INTO Dependent VALUES ('648291', 'Finance', 'M', TO_DATE('30-11-2012', 'DD-MM-
YYYY'), 'Son');
INSERT INTO Dependent VALUES ('927364', 'HR', 'F', TO_DATE('10-07-2008', 'DD-MM-YYYY'),
'Daughter');
INSERT INTO Dependent VALUES ('284751', 'IT', 'M', TO_DATE('05-02-2003', 'DD-MM-YYYY'),
'Spouse');

```

7. Give 1000 rupees bonus to each employee.

```
mysql> update employee_details
-> set salary= salary+1000;
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Rows matched: 5 Changed: 5 Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from employee_details;
```

Fname	mname	lname	ssn	Bdate	address	gender	salary	Super_ssn	Dept_num	blood_group
Vikram	Ramesh	Patil	284751	2000-03-14	Chennai	M	4000.00	648291	5	NULL
Amit	Kumar	Sharma	482928	1985-06-15	Delhi	M	10000.00	NULL	1	NULL
Priya	Ravi	Iyer	573839	1978-04-20	Mumbai	F	5500.00	482928	2	NULL
Rahul	Singh	Rajput	648291	1992-12-10	Bangalore	M	8000.00	482928	3	NULL
Sneha	Verma	Joshi	927364	1965-08-25	Hyderabad	F	6500.00	573839	1	NULL

8. Increase the salary of the employees having salary <5000 by 500 rupees.

```
mysql> update employee_details
-> set salary= salary+500
-> where salary<5000;
```

9. Give 100 rupees bonus to employees having salary less than 10000 rupees and birth date before 1990.

```
mysql> update employee_details
-> set salary= salary+100
-> where salary<10000
-> and Bdate<('1990-01-01');
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.05 sec)
Rows matched: 2 Changed: 2 Warnings: 0
```

10. Give 100 rupees bonus to employees having salary between 1000 to 5000 rupees and birth date before 1990.

```
mysql> update employee_details
-> set salary= salary+100
-> where salary>1000 and salary<5000 and
-> Bdate<('1990-01-01');
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.21 sec)
Rows matched: 0 Changed: 0 Warnings: 0
```

11. Give 100 rupees bonus to employees having salary 1000, 3000 and 5000 rupees.

```
mysql> update employee_details
-> set salary= salary+100
-> where salary in (1000,3000,5000);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 0 Changed: 0 Warnings: 0
```

12. Update phone number with 0000 where NULL.

```
mysql> update employee_details
-> set phone_no='0000'
-> where phone_no is null;
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.03 sec)
Rows matched: 5 Changed: 5 Warnings: 0
```

13. Give 100 rupees bonus to employees having salary not between 1000 to 5000 rupees and birth date before 1990.

```
mysql> update employee_details
-> set salary= salary+100
-> where salary not between 1000 and 5000
-> and Bdate<('1990-01-01');
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.13 sec)
Rows matched: 3  Changed: 3  Warnings: 0
```

14. Give 100 rupees bonus to employees having salary between 1000, 3000 and 5000 rupees.

```
mysql> update employee_details
-> set salary= salary+100
-> where salary in (1000,3000,5000);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 0  Changed: 0  Warnings: 0
```

15. Delete from employee the rows having bdate less than 1970.

```
mysql> delete from employee_details
-> where Bdate<('1970-01-01');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
```

16. List the name and age of all employees.

```
mysql> select Fname, Mname, Lname,
-> Timestampdiff(year, Bdate, Curdate()) as age
-> from employee_details;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Fname | Mname | Lname | age |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Vikram | Ramesh | Patil | 25 |
| Amit | Kumar | Sharma | 39 |
| Priya | Ravi | Iyer | 46 |
| Rahul | Singh | Rajput | 32 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

17. Display the salaries offered to the employees.

```
mysql> select Fname, Mname, Lname, salary
-> from employee_details;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Fname | Mname | Lname | salary |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Vikram | Ramesh | Patil | 4500.00 |
| Amit | Kumar | Sharma | 10100.00 |
| Priya | Ravi | Iyer | 5700.00 |
| Rahul | Singh | Rajput | 8000.00 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

18. List the Bdate and Salary of Employee 'Smith'.

```
mysql> select Bdate, salary
-> from employee_details
-> where Lname like 'Smith';
+-----+-----+
| Bdate      | salary |
+-----+-----+
| 1990-05-10 | 6000.00 |
+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.04 sec)
```

19. Find the location of Project 'SUPER'.

```
mysql> select proj_location from project
-> where Proj_name like 'SUPER';
+-----+
| proj_location |
+-----+
| Delhi         |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

20. Find the dependent details of Employee with Ssn number 482928.

```
mysql> select * from dependent
-> where ssn=482928;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Ssn    | Dept_name | Gender | Bdate      | Relationship |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 482928 | Marketing | M      | 2010-06-15 | Son          |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.04 sec)
```

21. List the employees having salary > 2000 and bdate before 1/1/1990.

```
mysql> select * from employee_details
-> where salary>2000 and Bdate<('1990-01-01');
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Fname | mname | lname | ssn    | Bdate      | address | gender | salary  | Super_ssn | Dept_num | blood_group | phone_no |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Amit  | Kumar | Sharma | 482928 | 1985-06-15 | Delhi   | M      | 10100.00 | NULL      | 1        | A-          | 0000     |
| Priya | Ravi  | Iyer   | 573839 | 1978-04-20 | Mumbai  | F      | 5700.00  | 482928    | 2        | B+          | 0000     |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

22. List the employees belonging to dept\_num 1.

```
mysql> select * from employee_details
-> where dept_num=1;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Fname | mname | lname | ssn    | Bdate      | address | gender | salary  | Super_ssn | Dept_num | blood_group | phone_no |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| NULL  | NULL  | Smith | 123456 | 1990-05-10 | NULL    | NULL   | 6000.00 | NULL      | 1        | NULL        | NULL      |
| Amit  | Kumar | Sharma | 482928 | 1985-06-15 | Delhi   | M      | 10100.00 | NULL      | 1        | A-          | 0000     |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

23. List the project details of dept\_num 5.

```
mysql> select * from project
-> where dept_num=5;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Proj_num | Proj_name | Proj_location | Dept_num |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 105      | DELTA     | Surathkal     | 5        |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)
```

24. List the employee details with their department name.

```
mysql> select E.Fname, E.Mname, E.Lname, E.ssn, E.salary, E.dept_num, D.dept_name
-> from Employee_details E join Department D on E.dept_num= D.dept_num;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Fname | Mname | Lname | ssn   | salary | dept_num | dept_name |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| NULL  | NULL  | Smith | 123456 | 6000.00 | 1        | Marketing |
| Vikram | Ramesh | Patil | 284751 | 4500.00 | 5        | IT        |
| Amit   | Kumar  | Sharma | 482928 | 10100.00 | 1        | Marketing |
| Priya  | Ravi   | Iyer  | 573839 | 5700.00 | 2        | Sales     |
| Rahul  | Singh  | Rajput | 648291 | 8000.00 | 3        | Finance   |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.03 sec)
```

25. List the employee details with their project names.

```
mysql> select E.Fname, E.Mname, E.Lname, P.proj_num, P.Proj_name
-> from Employee_details E join Employee_project EP on E.ssn= EP.ssn
-> join Project P on P.proj_num= EP.proj_num;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Fname | Mname | Lname | proj_num | Proj_name |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Amit   | Kumar  | Sharma | 101      | SUPER     |
| Priya  | Ravi   | Iyer  | 102      | ALPHA     |
| Rahul  | Singh  | Rajput | 103      | BETA      |
| Vikram | Ramesh | Patil  | 105      | DELTA     |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (1.15 sec)
```

26. List the employees belonging to Marketing department.

```
mysql> select E.Fname, E.Mname, E.Lname, E.ssn, E.salary, E.dept_num, D.dept_name
-> from Employee_details E join Department D on E.dept_num= D.dept_num
-> where D.dept_name='Marketing';
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Fname | Mname | Lname | ssn   | salary | dept_num | dept_name |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| NULL  | NULL  | Smith | 123456 | 6000.00 | 1        | Marketing |
| Amit   | Kumar  | Sharma | 482928 | 10100.00 | 1        | Marketing |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

27. List the project details belonging of Sales department.

```
mysql> select * from project P
-> join Department D on P.dept_num= D.dept_num
-> where D.dept_name='Sales';
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Proj_num | Proj_name | Proj_location | Dept_num | Dept_num | Dept_name | Mgr_Ssn | Mgr_startdate |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 102      | ALPHA     | Mumbai       | 2        | 2        | Sales     | 573839  | 2014-03-15    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)
```

28. List the dependent details of employee 'Smith'.

```
mysql> select D.ssn, d.dept_name, d.gender, d.Bdate, d.relationship
-> from dependent D
-> join Employee_details EP on D.ssn= EP.ssn
-> where EP.lname like 'Smith';
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ssn   | dept_name | gender | Bdate   | relationship |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 123456 | Marketing | F      | 2015-08-12 | Daughter     |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

29. List the various locations of 'Marketing' department.

```
mysql> select dl.location from department_locations dl
-> join department d on dl.dept_num=d.dept_num
-> where d.dept_name='Marketing';
+-----+
| location |
+-----+
| Delhi    |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

30. List the employees going to 'Surathkal' branch.

```
mysql> select e.fname, e.mname, e.lname, e.ssn, e.salary
-> from employee_details e join department_locations dl on
-> e.dept_num= dl.dept_num
-> where dl.location='Surathkal';
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| fname | mname | lname | ssn   | salary |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Vikram | Ramesh | Patil | 284751 | 4500.00 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)
```

31. List the employees in the descending order of their salary.

```
mysql> select * from employee_details
-> order by salary desc;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Fname | mname | lname | ssn   | Bdate   | address   | gender | salary | Super_ssn | Dept_num | blood_group | phone_no |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Amit  | Kumar | Sharma | 482928 | 1985-06-15 | Delhi    | M      | 10100.00 | NULL      | 1        | A-          | 0000     |
| Rahul | Singh | Rajput | 648291 | 1992-12-10 | Bangalore | M      | 8000.00 | 482928    | 3        | AB+         | 0000     |
| NULL  | NULL  | Smith  | 123456 | 1990-05-10 | NULL     | NULL   | 6000.00 | NULL      | 1        | NULL        | NULL     |
| Priya | Ravi  | Iyer   | 573839 | 1978-04-20 | Mumbai   | F      | 5700.00 | 482928    | 2        | B+          | 0000     |
| Vikram | Ramesh | Patil | 284751 | 2000-03-14 | Chennai  | M      | 4500.00 | 648291    | 5        | O+          | 0000     |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

32. List the dependents in the descending order of their names.

```
mysql> select d.Ssn, d.Dept_name, d.gender, d.bdate, d.relationship
-> from dependent d join employee_details e on
-> d.ssn=e.ssn
-> order by e.fname desc;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Ssn   | Dept_name | gender | bdate   | relationship |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 284751 | IT        | M      | 2003-02-05 | Spouse       |
| 648291 | Finance  | M      | 2012-11-30 | Son          |
| 573839 | Sales    | F      | 2005-09-22 | Daughter     |
| 482928 | Marketing | M      | 2010-06-15 | Son          |
| 123456 | Marketing | F      | 2015-08-12 | Daughter     |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

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THANK YOU