

For the for loop:-

Subject

موضوع الكورس

Date

التاريخ

$$\sum_{i=0}^{n-2} \sum_{j=i}^{n-1} 1 =$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^{n-2} n - i = n \sum_{i=0}^{n-2} 1 - \sum_{i=0}^{n-2} i$$

$$= n(n-1) - \frac{(n-1)(n-2)}{2}$$

$$= n^2 - n - \frac{n^2 - 3n + 2}{2} \approx O(n^2)$$

$$\sum_{j=i}^{n-1} 1 = n - 1 - i + 1 = n - i$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^{n-2} 1 = n - 2 - 0 + 1 = n - 1$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^{n-2} i = \frac{(n-1)(n-2)}{2}$$

For the entire algorithm:-

$$n + 3 + 3 + n^2 - n - \frac{n^2 - 3n + 2}{2} + 1 =$$

$$n^2 - \frac{n^2 - 3n + 2}{2} + 7 \approx n^2 - \frac{n^2}{2} \approx n^2 \quad O(n^2)$$