

Question 3:

$$20_{10} \rightarrow 16 + 4 = 00010100_2$$

$$65_{10} \rightarrow 64 + 1 = 01000001_2$$

$$00010100_2 \rightarrow (20)$$

$$+ 01000001_2 \rightarrow (65)$$

$$\boxed{01020101}_2 \rightarrow (85_{10})$$

$$\text{Blank 1} = 00010100$$

$$\text{Blank 2} = 01000001_2$$

$$\text{Blank 3} = 01020101$$

Question 4:

$$75_{10} \rightarrow 64 + 8 + 2 + 1 = 01001011_2$$

$$-75 \rightarrow 10110101_2 \text{ (By taking 2's complement)}$$

$$44_{10} \rightarrow 32 + 8 + 4 = 00101100_2$$

$$10110101_2 \rightarrow (-75_2)$$

$$+ 00101100_2 \rightarrow (44_2)$$

$$\boxed{11100001}_2 \rightarrow (-31_{10})$$

$$\text{Blank 1} = 10110101_2$$

$$\text{Blank 2} = 00101100_2$$

$$\text{Blank 3} = 11100001_2$$

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Question 1

$$76_{10} \rightarrow 64 + 8 + 4 = 01001100_2$$

$$45_{10} \rightarrow 32 + 8 + 1 + 1 = 00101101_2$$

$$-45_{10} = 11010011_2 \text{ (by taking 2's complement)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 01001100_2 \leftarrow (76) \\ + 11010011_2 \leftarrow (-45) \\ \hline 10011111_2 \rightarrow -97_{10} \end{array}$$

$$\text{Blank 1} = 01001100_2$$

$$\text{Blank 2} = 00101101_2$$

$$\text{Blank 3} = 10011111_2$$

Question 2

$$13_{10} \rightarrow 8 + 4 + 1 = 00001101_2$$

$$-13_{10} \rightarrow 1111001 \text{ (by taking 2's complement)}$$

$$29_{10} \rightarrow 16 + 8 + 4 + 1 = 00011101_2$$

$$-29_{10} \rightarrow 11100011$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 00001101_2 \rightarrow (-13) \\ + 11100011_2 \rightarrow (-29) \\ \hline 11010110_2 \end{array}$$

$$\swarrow$$
$$-42_{10}$$