By Ethan Wang

### Goal

- Build a Customer Service chat bot that
- use our company's data
- run locally

#### Obervations

- huggingface indeed have free model but
  - o Quality of response is not good enough. (cn-tw)
  - Only support text generation not QA over docs.
- Fine-tuning the original pre-trained LLM is not the solution.

# Challenges and Problems to solve

- Want an LLM run locally so we don't have to send our data to OpenAl or any other external companies' LLM.
- GPT4All model runs slowly locally.
- Again, quality of response is not good enough
- Evaluation?

# **Solutions**

#### QA over documents

https://github.com/yousenwang/information-retrieval/blob/main/YT\_HF\_Instructor\_Embeddings\_Chroma\_DB\_Multi\_Doc\_Retriever\_LangChain\_Part2.ipynb

### **QA over Documents Steps:**

- 1. Load our knowledge.
  - 1. PyPDFLoader for .pdf
  - 2. TextLoader for .txt
- 2. Split doc into text chunks.

```
from lang.text_splitter import RecursiveCharacterTextSplitter
```

- 3. Download Embeddings.
  - 1. HF Instructor Embeddings (e.g. hkunlp/instructor-xl)
  - 2. LlamaCppEmbedding (e.g. ggml-model-q4\_0.bin)

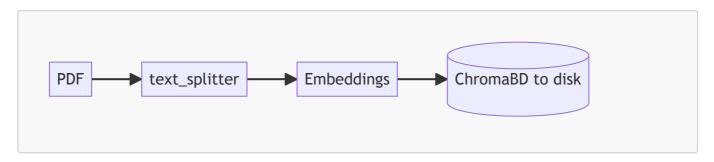
- 4. Save ChromaBD to disk.
- 5. Load Retriever 檢索器 from disk.
- 6. Create an LLM.
  - 1. OpenAl
  - 2. GPT4All (e.g. gpt4all-converted.bin)

```
from langchain.llms import GPT4All
```

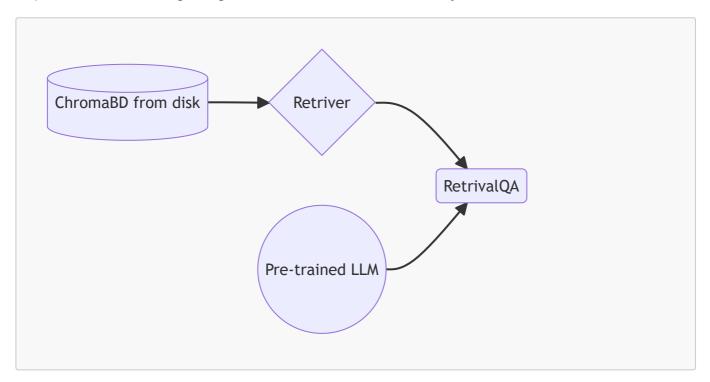
7. Use Chain (RetrievalQA) to feed Question and Retriever's answers to LLM.

### Langchain Flowchart

Step 1. Establish our own speicalized knowledge database locally.

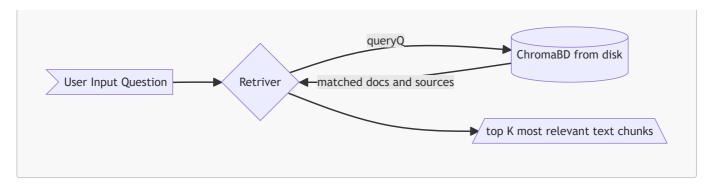


Step 2. Put 檢索器 and Large Lang Model (LLM) into the Retrival QA object.

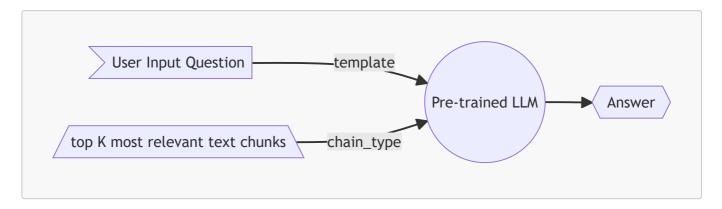


Step 3. Based on the input question, the retriver finds the top K most relevant text chuncks' embeddings from ChromaBD saved in local disk.

#### Chart A



#### Chart B



# **Embeddings**

```
Downloading (...)7f436/.gitattributes: 100%
1.48k/1.48k [00:00<00:00, 91.2kB/s]
Downloading (...)_Pooling/config.json: 100%
270/270 [00:00<00:00, 20.1kB/s]
Downloading (...)/2_Dense/config.json: 100%
116/116 [00:00<00:00, 5.68kB/s]
Downloading pytorch_model.bin: 100%
3.15M/3.15M [00:00<00:00, 43.4MB/s]
Downloading (...) 0daf57f436/README.md: 100%
66.3k/66.3k [00:00<00:00, 2.85MB/s]
Downloading (...)af57f436/config.json: 100%
1.52k/1.52k [00:00<00:00, 71.6kB/s]
Downloading (...)ce_transformers.json: 100%
122/122 [00:00<00:00, 2.03kB/s]
Downloading pytorch_model.bin: 100%
4.96G/4.96G [00:23<00:00, 277MB/s]
Downloading (...)nce_bert_config.json: 100%
53.0/53.0 [00:00<00:00, 3.89kB/s]
```

```
Downloading (...)cial_tokens_map.json: 100%
2.20k/2.20k [00:00<00:00, 136kB/s]
Downloading spiece.model: 100%
792k/792k [00:00<00:00, 50.9MB/s]
Downloading (...)7f436/tokenizer.json: 100%
2.42M/2.42M [00:00<00:00, 9.84MB/s]
Downloading (...)okenizer_config.json: 100%
2.40k/2.40k [00:00<00:00, 162kB/s]
Downloading (...)f57f436/modules.json: 100%
461/461 [00:00<00:00, 26.1kB/s]
load INSTRUCTOR_Transformer
max_seq_length 512
```

# LLM

```
# Retrieve model
gptj = gpt4all.GPT4All("ggml-gpt4all-j-v1.3-groovy.bin")
```

```
100%| 3.79G/3.79G [01:25<00:00, 44.3MiB/s]

Model downloaded at: /root/.cache/gpt4all/ggml-gpt4all-j-v1.3-groovy.bin
```

# Reference

https://huggingface.co/ckip-joint/bloom-1b1-zh

https://oalieno.tw/2023/03/02/bloom-zh/