

每日一題29

單元4 數列與級數-
等差數列&等比數列

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114南一第=次模考 #10

已知數列 $\langle a_n \rangle$ 是等比數列，公比 $r < 0$ ；數列 $\langle b_n \rangle$ 是等差數列。若 $a_1 = b_1 > 0$ ， $a_3 = b_3$ 。試選出一定正確的選項。

- (1) $a_2 \neq b_2$
- (2) $a_5 \neq b_5$
- (3) 若 $a_3 < a_1$ ，則 $b_1 > b_2 > b_3 > \dots > b_k > b_{k+1} > \dots$ (k 為正整數)
- (4) 若 $a_3 < a_1$ ，則 $|a_1 - a_3| < |a_2 - a_4|$
- (5) 若 $a_3 > a_1$ ，則 $|a_5 - a_3| > |b_5 - b_3|$

<Sol>

$$(1) b_3 = a_3 = \underbrace{a_1}_{>0} \cdot r^2 > 0 \Rightarrow b_2 = \frac{b_1 + b_3}{2} > 0$$

$$\text{but } \because a_1 > 0, r < 0 \therefore a_2 = a_1 \cdot r < 0$$

$$\therefore a_2 \neq b_2$$

$$(2) \text{ if } a_5 = b_5 \Rightarrow a_1 \cdot r^4 = b_1 + (5-1)d$$

$$\Rightarrow a_1 \cdot r^4 = b_1 + 4d$$

$$\underline{\text{設 } r = -1, d = 0 \Rightarrow a_1 = b_1, a_3 = b_3}$$

$$(3) \because a_3 < a_1 \Rightarrow b_3 < b_1 \Rightarrow d < 0$$

$$\therefore b_1 > b_2 > b_3 > \dots > b_k > b_{k+1} > \dots$$

$$(4) \because a_3 < a_1 \therefore |r| < 1$$

$$|a_2 - a_4| = |a_1 r - a_1 r^3| = |r| |a_1 - a_1 r^2| \\ < |a_1 - a_1 r^2| = |a_1 - a_3|$$

$$(5) \because a_3 > a_1 \therefore |r| > 1 \quad (r^2 > 1)$$

$$|b_5 - b_3| = |b_3 - b_1| = |a_3 - a_1| = |a_1 r^2 - a_1| \\ < r^2 |a_1 r^2 - a_1| = |a_1 r^4 - a_1 r^2| \\ = |a_5 - a_3| \quad \#$$