

每日一題05

單元1 數與式-乘法公式

2025.09.05

114翰林第一次模考 #13

$$\text{令 } x = 2 + \sqrt{3}, \text{ 則 } x^2 + x + 1 + \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x^2} = \frac{\textcircled{13-1} \textcircled{13-2}}{\textcolor{red}{1}\textcolor{red}{9}}。$$

<Sol>

$$\begin{aligned}\text{原式} &= x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} + x + \frac{1}{x} + 1 \\ &= \left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)^2 - 2 \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{\frac{1}{x}} + x + \frac{1}{x} + 1 \\ &= \left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)^2 + \left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right) - 1\end{aligned}$$

$$\because x = 2 + \sqrt{3} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{2 + \sqrt{3}} = 2 - \sqrt{3}$$

$$\therefore x + \frac{1}{x} = 2 + \sqrt{3} + 2 - \sqrt{3} = 4$$

$$\text{所求} = 4^2 + 4 - 1 = 19 \quad \#$$