

# (LECTURE NOTE CHAPTER 2 중 에서)

# PART 2: GAME ELEMENTS (FROM DESIGNER' PERSPECTIVE)



### MDA (MECHANICS, DYNAMICS & AESTHETICS) FRAMEWORK



## MECHANICS ARE THE FORMAL RULES OF THE GAME.

- HOW THE GAME IS PREPARED,
- WHAT ACTIONS THE PLAYERS CAN TAKE,
- THE VICTORY CONDITIONS.

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#### DYNAMICS ARE THE "RUN-TIME" 對哪期 BEHAVIOUR OF THE MECHANICS. Mark Miles

- HOW THE RULES ACT IN MOTION, RESPONDING TO PLAYER INPUT AND WORKING IN CONCERT WITH OTHER RULES.

PROGRAMMING TERMS, THE "RUN-TIME"

BEHAVIOUR OF THE GAME.

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## **AESTHETICS** ARE THE EMOTIONAL RESPONSES EVOKED IN THE PLAYER.

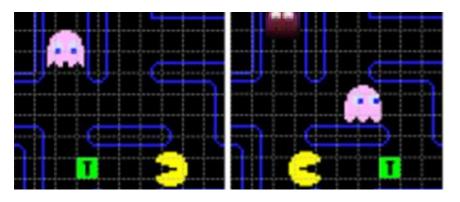
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AESTHETICS DESCRIBE THE PLAYER'S EXPERIENCE OF THE GAME; THEIR ENJOYMENT, FRUSTRATION, DISCOVERY, FELLOWSHIP, ETC. IN SIMPLE TERMS,

WHAT MAKES THE GAME FUN?

- SENSATION: AUDIO-VISUAL EFFECTS.
- FANTASY: IMAGINARY WORLD. MENTON ME
- NARRATIVE (GAME AS DRAMA): STORY
   CHALLENGE (GAME AS OBSTACLE

  (COLUBSE) COURSE)
- FELLOWSHIP (GAME AS SOCIAL FRAMEWORK)
- EXPLORATION (GAME AS UNCHARTED
  TERRITORY) 與 MM ( ) 如 ( TERRITORY)
- EXPRESSION (GAME AS SELF-MI OHIEM FOR 机煤气 等部队 加强分子。 DISCOVERY): OWN CREATIVITY
- SUBMISSION (GAME AS PASTIME)

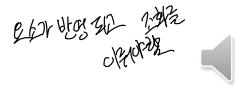




- Each ghost has a unique
   seeking mechanic: Blinky targets the tile
   that the player currently occupies, while
   Pinky targets four tiles ahead.
- These rules create a dynamic wherein the player becomes boxed in by Pinky in the front and Blinky from behind.
- The enemy dynamics present a challenge to the player, creating an aesthetic of fun and excitement.

## Game Elements My My Con they see I was a separate of the search of the s





**Objectives** 

**Mechanics** 

Resources (units) 星鸡虫, 水贮锅鸣

**Balance** 

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Game Play

Challenges Setting (temporal, spatial) Character

Story

**Premise** 

Interaction model

Player's role

**Perspective** 

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#### STORY-BASED GAME



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No Story

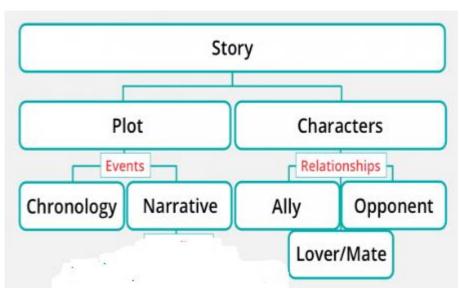
Story-based game play

Convention Strategy FPS Adventure/ al Arcade RPG

Story Spectrum

Adventure → RPG → FPS →

Strategy → Action





Story = characters + plot, and were with the state of the

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Plot consists of things that happen, i.e. events.

**Narrative** is the choice of which events to relate and in what order to relate them – so it is a representation or specific manifestation of the story.

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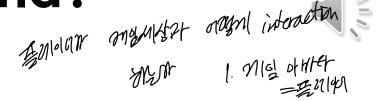
예) When your friend tells a story about seeing a deer on the way to school, he or she is using characteristics of a narrative.

예) Once upon a time, .... .., the boy lived happily ever after.

Q: 그럼 소설(novel)? 사내 소설에 등 ANH

# How can the player interact with the world?

#### As an avatar



- A single character or object that represents the player
- Player's actions are limited to the avatar's location

  And the And th
- FPS, Adventure, Racing, Sports (?)





## Omnipresence

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- Player can act in many or all places in the world
- Strategy games
- Not always omniscience:
  - Fog of War



#### View: (Side View, Top-down View, Sland of 21/3 candor 42 5 5 Three-quarter (2.5D)



참고: Three-quarter is a general term.



(Lecture Note 2장 종료)