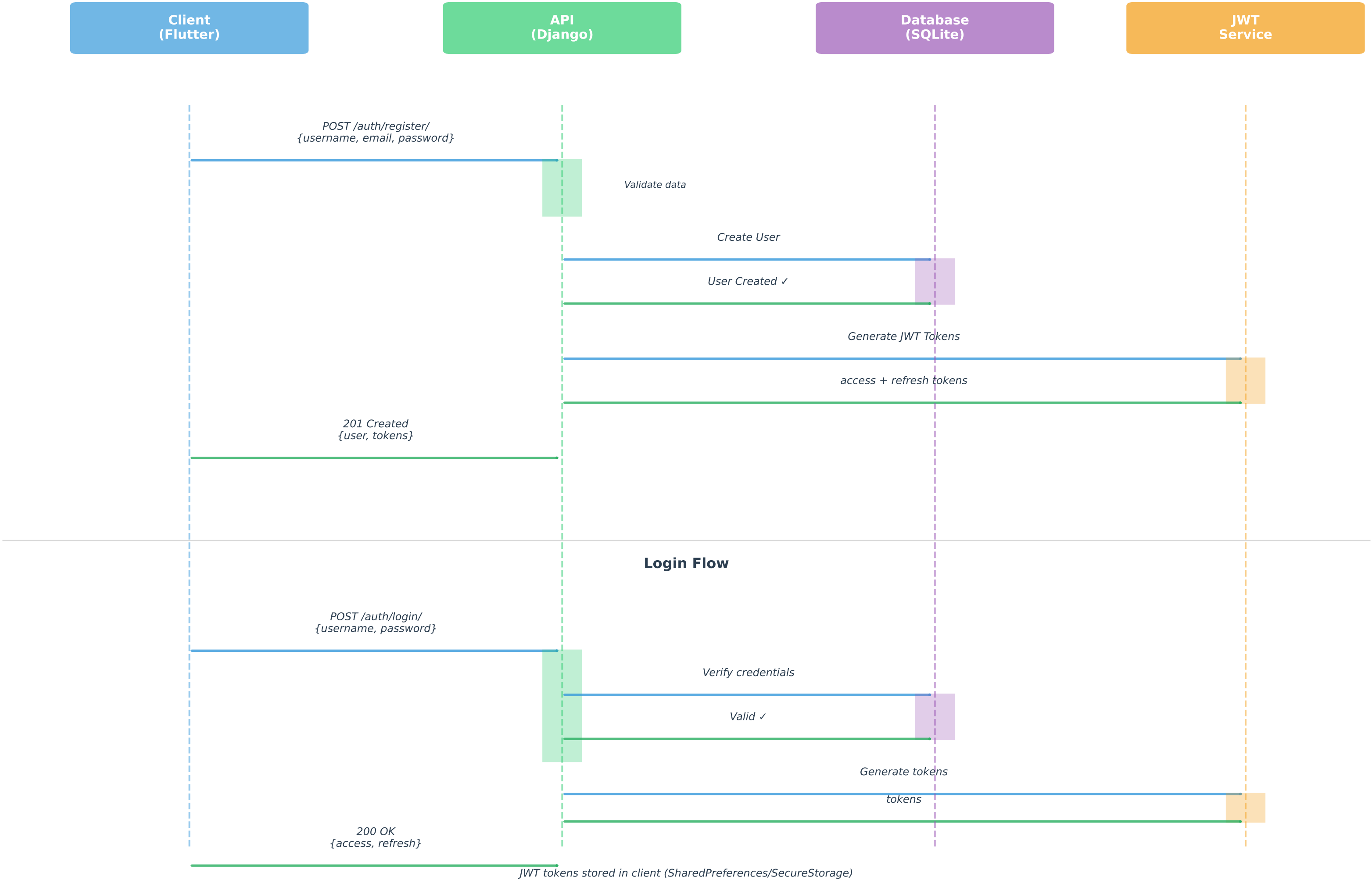


Authentication & Registration Flow



Medicine Image Upload & AI Analysis Flow

