Problem D. K-th Not Divisible by n

Time limit 1000 ms

Mem limit 262144 kB

You are given two positive integers n and k. Print the k-th positive integer that is not divisible by n.

For example, if n=3, and k=7, then all numbers that are not divisible by 3 are: $1,2,4,5,7,8,10,11,13\dots$ The 7-th number among them is 10.

Input

The first line contains an integer t ($1 \le t \le 1000$) — the number of test cases in the input. Next, t test cases are given, one per line.

Each test case is two positive integers n ($2 \le n \le 10^9$) and k ($1 \le k \le 10^9$).

Output

For each test case print the k-th positive integer that is not divisible by n.

Examples

Input	Output
6 3 7 4 12 2 1000000000 7 97 1000000000 1000000000 2 1	10 15 199999999 113 1000000001