

ARP 2021 - FIRST ASSIGNMENT

The code to design, develop, test and deploy is an interactive simulator of hoist with 2 d.o.f, in which two different consoles allow the user to activate the hoist.



In the octagonal box there are two motors m_x and m_z , which displace the hoist along the two respective axes. Motions along axes have their bounds, say $0 - \text{max}_x$ and $0 - \text{max}_z$.

From the user side there are two consoles (shell windows) and keys with different aims, that simulate a real system.

command console

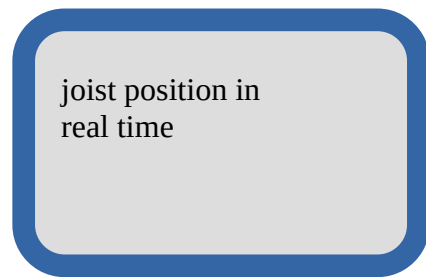


Buttons:

- X axis increase
- X axis decrease
- X axis stop
- Z axis increase
- Z axis decrease
- Z axis stop

commands specify a constant speed motion

inspection console



S: emergency stop, the joist stops immediately until a command from the first console arrives

R: reset, the joint stops, both axes go to a zero position and wait for commands.

The simulator requires (at least) the following 5 processes:

command console, reading the 6 commands, for example using keyboard keys or inputs (free choice)

inspection console, receiving from motors the hoist positions while it moves, and reporting on the screen somehow (free choice); the inspection console manages the S and R buttons as well (simulated in a free way using the keyboard)

motor x, simulating the motion along x axis, receiving command and sending back the real time position (see below)

motor z, similar to motor x (see below)

watchdog: it checks the previous 4 processes periodically, and sends a reset (like the R button) in case all processes *did nothing* (no computation, no motion, no input/output) for a certain time, say, 60 seconds.

motor x and y specs:

The motor process simulates the constant speed motion, including a simple error in position measurement. It receives a command (move, stop, go to zero position), acts, sends back a position estimate, stops when the end displacement is reached. here is a rough sketch of the motor loop:

```
last command = stop
loop [
    update/receive command
    if ( command == reset ) <reset procedure>
    if ( command != stop || ~(position == displacement_end) ) [
        position += step
        estimated position = position + error
        <send estimate position>
    ]
    sleep (dt)
]
```

Remarks:

error can be simulated using some random generator and a bias (use reasonable figures)

dt simulates the real motion; for example, 1 sec for a speed of 0.1 meter/s

displacement end can be small for testing, e.g. 1 meter.

The *stop* button is an emergency button, therefore it does not send a stop command: it must use *signal* to interrupt motion.

Several syscalls can be used. Try to figure a real implementation on a real hoist like the one in the image, and choose the proper ones.

A shell script *hoist.sh* for *compilation* and *execution* must be written, so that the project is deployed with sources and the *hoist.sh* files.