

```
In [2]: import numpy as np
import math
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [3]: X = 100
sigma = 0.5
T = 1
Delta_t = T/365
r = 0.01
r_period = (1+r)**Delta_t-1
N=365
```

```
In [5]: up = np.exp(sigma * np.sqrt(Delta_t))
dn = 1/up
Aup = (1+r_period-dn)/((1+r_period)*(up-dn))
Adn = (up-1-r_period)/((1+r_period)*(up-dn))
print(Aup)
print(Adn)
```

```
0.4939648799091735
0.5060078592819895
```

```
In [7]: print(np.zeros((N+1,N+1)))
np.zeros((N+1,N+1)).size
```

```
[[0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 ...
 [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]]
```

```
Out[7]: 133956
```

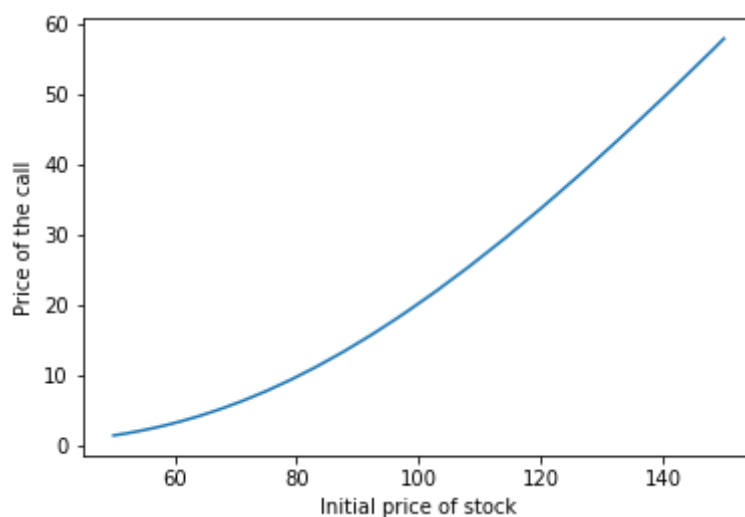
```
In [8]: def Bin_call(S0,X,delta_t,r_period):
    option = np.zeros((N+1,N+1))
    for i in range(N+1):
        option[i,N] = max(0,S0*up**(i)*dn**(N-i)-X)
    for j in range(N-1,-1,-1):
        for k in range(j+1):
            option[k,j] = Aup*option[k+1,j+1] + Adn*option[k,j+1]
    return(option[0,0])
```

```
In [11]: s0 = list(range(50,151))
```

```
Call_Prices = []
for i in range(len(s0)):
    Call_Prices.append(Bin_call(s0[i],X,Delta_t,r_period))
print(Call_Prices)
```

```
[1.3579363900822998, 1.495524225126931, 1.6335599808539547, 1.79552390013
07461, 1.9574878194075391, 2.125533678230216, 2.314520476762168, 2.503507
2752941194, 2.70083954675241, 2.9194565110762927, 3.138073475400176, 3.36
24770783196967, 3.6132287585806813, 3.8639804388416654, 4.11473211910264
8, 4.396915484139703, 4.682138302588601, 4.967361121037502, 5.26969918284
3048, 5.591496646318429, 5.913294109793817, 6.235091573269202, 6.58909397
5462142, 6.94927543894717, 7.30945690243219, 7.670239214667525, 8.0702651
38244936, 8.470291061822344, 8.87031698539975, 9.270342908977163, 9.71069
248021062, 10.151628921093467, 10.592565361976323, 11.033501802859181, 1
1.505171593617714, 11.987656283382112, 12.470140973146508, 12.95262566291
0908, 13.446195228146134, 13.970417024780367, 14.4946388214146, 15.018860
618048834, 15.54308241468307, 16.09015682481769, 16.655849637205428, 17.2
21542449593173, 17.78723526198091, 18.352928074368634, 18.94239012967373,
19.54884163847792, 20.155293147282116, 20.761744656086314, 21.36819616489
0506, 21.98844974269238, 22.634524443902354, 23.280599145112337, 23.92667
384632233, 24.572748547532314, 25.218823248742307, 25.89660509466592, 26.
580780430196604, 27.264955765727283, 27.94913110125799, 28.6333064367886
7, 29.31819343627241, 30.038607106380386, 30.759020776488327, 31.47943444
659627, 32.19984811670423, 32.9202617868122, 33.640675456920135, 34.39159
277948424, 35.14609880200263, 35.90060482452101, 36.65511084703938, 37.40
961686955779, 38.16412289207617, 38.93261007924654, 39.71884080522511, 4
0.50507153120373, 41.29130225718234, 42.07753298316093, 42.8637637091395
3, 43.64999443511812, 44.454909118524995, 45.27034025132889, 46.085771384
132755, 46.901202516936635, 47.7166336497405, 48.53206478254435, 49.34749
591534822, 50.17551613710002, 51.01753183390902, 51.85954753071806, 52.70
1563227527046, 53.54357892433607, 54.38559462114513, 55.22761031795412, 5
6.069626014763145, 56.933717733939304, 57.799673080203796]
```

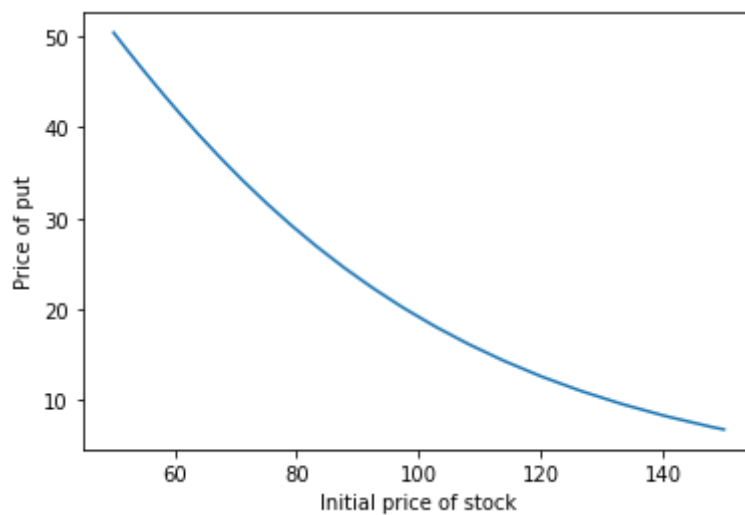
```
In [12]: plt.plot(s0,Call_Prices)
plt.xlabel("Initial price of stock")
plt.ylabel("Price of the call")
plt.show()
```



```
In [16]: def Bin_Put(S0,X,delta_t,r_period):  
    option = np.zeros((N+1,N+1))  
    for i in range(N+1):  
        option[i,N] = max(0,X-S0*up**(i)*dn**(N-i))  
    for j in range(N-1,-1,-1):  
        for k in range(j+1):  
            option[k,j] = Aup*option[k+1,j+1] + Adn*option[k,j+1]  
    return(option[0,0])
```

```
In [17]: Put_Prices = []  
    for i in range(len(s0)):  
        Put_Prices.append(Bin_Put(s0[i],X,Delta_t,r_period))  
    print(Put_Prices)  
26889644, 14.328094426373385]
```

```
In [18]: plt.plot(s0,Put_Prices)  
    plt.xlabel("Initial price of stock")  
    plt.ylabel("Price of put")  
    plt.show()
```



```
In [20]: PV = [X*np.exp(-r_period*365)]*len(s0)
```

```
Parity = np.add(np.subtract(Call_Prices,Put_Prices),np.subtract(PV,s0))  
print(Parity)
```

```
[-1.34287235e-05 -1.34287235e-05 -1.34287235e-05 -1.34287235e-05  
-1.34287235e-05 -1.34287235e-05 -1.34287235e-05 -1.34287235e-05  
-1.34287235e-05 -1.34287235e-05 -1.34287235e-05 -1.34287235e-05  
-1.34287235e-05 -1.34287235e-05 -1.34287235e-05 -1.34287235e-05  
-1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05  
-1.34287235e-05 -1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05  
-1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05  
-1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05  
-1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05  
-1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05  
-1.34287234e-05 -1.34287234e-05 -1.34287233e-05 -1.34287233e-05  
-1.34287233e-05 -1.34287233e-05 -1.34287233e-05 -1.34287233e-05  
-1.34287233e-05 -1.34287233e-05 -1.34287233e-05 -1.34287233e-05  
-1.34287233e-05 -1.34287233e-05 -1.34287233e-05 -1.34287233e-05  
-1.34287233e-05 -1.34287233e-05 -1.34287233e-05 -1.34287233e-05  
-1.34287233e-05 -1.34287232e-05 -1.34287233e-05 -1.34287232e-05  
-1.34287232e-05 -1.34287232e-05 -1.34287232e-05 -1.34287232e-05  
-1.34287232e-05 -1.34287232e-05 -1.34287232e-05 -1.34287232e-05  
-1.34287232e-05 -1.34287232e-05 -1.34287232e-05 -1.34287232e-05  
-1.34287232e-05 -1.34287232e-05 -1.34287232e-05 -1.34287232e-05  
-1.34287232e-05]
```

```

In [24]: S0 = 100
FV = 100
sigma = 0.5
T = 1
Delta_t = T/365
r = 0.01
r_period = (1+r)**Delta_t-1
N=365

up = np.exp(sigma * np.sqrt(Delta_t))
dn = 1/up
Aup = (1+r_period-dn)/((1+r_period)*(up-dn))
Adn = (up-1-r_period)/((1+r_period)*(up-dn))

bin = np.zeros((184,184))
for i in range(184):
    bin[i,183] = S0*(up**(i))*(dn**(183-i))

bond = bin
bond[:,183][bond[:,183] <= FV*np.exp(-183*r_period)] = FV*np.exp(-183*r_per

for j in range(182,-1,-1):
    for k in range(j+1):
        bond[k,j] = Aup*bond[k+1,j+1] + Adn*bond[k,j+1]

bond_0 = bond[0,0]
print("The value of the convertible ZCB at t=0 is",bond_0)

option_0 = bond[0,0]-FV*np.exp(-0.01)
print("The value of the option to convert is", option_0)

```

The value of the convertible ZCB at t=0 is 113.50731355104767
The value of the option to convert is 14.502330176130869