

# SOEN331: Introduction to Formal Methods for Software Engineering

## Assignment 3 on extended finite state machines

Instructor: Dr. Ormandjieva

March 14, 2017

### 1 General information

**Date posted:** 14 March, 2017.

**Date due:** 29 March by midnight.

**Weight:** 10% of the overall grade.

### 2 Introduction

This assignment can be done individually or in pairs.

### 3 Assignment - Part 1

There are two exercises in this assignment, taken from the textbook [Alagar and Periyasamy “Specification of Software Systems” (2nd ed., Springer, 2011)].

#### Exercise 1: Home heating system

A home-heating system consists of a furnace, a thermostat, and a fan for blowing air. Temperature control is distributed, so that every room has a controller to maintain its temperature. When the temperature in a room goes below  $t_r - 2$ , where  $t_r$  is the desired room temperature, the furnace is turned on.

When the temperature in the furnace reaches a certain limit  $T$ , the furnace is shut off and the fan starts blowing the hot air.

The thermostat registers and monitors the room temperature. When the room temperature reaches  $t_r + 2$ , the furnace is shut off.

The fan runs until the furnace temperature falls to  $T - 5$ . Assuming that  $t_r + 2 \geq T$ , give an EFSM specification for the system.

## Exercise 2: Arbiter

Arbiter is a mechanism for allocating resources efficiently in concurrent systems. The purpose of this exercise is to model an arbiter which allocates resources to two processes  $P$  and  $Q$  in such a way that every process eventually gets the requested resource. The following constraints apply for resource sharing between processes:

- $R$  is a finite set of resources.
- for  $r \in R$  there exists  $t_r \in \mathbb{N}$ , denoting the maximum utilization time.
- a process can request the arbiter for any resource in  $R$ .
- arbiter will accept all requests from  $P$  and  $Q$ .
- every resource requested by a process should be allocated to it by the arbiter.
- a process which received a resource  $r$  at time  $t$  must return it to the arbiter before time  $t + t_r$ .

## 4 What to submit

Your solution has to include both state diagrams and formal specifications. Prepare a single L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X document with the solutions for the above exercises (state diagrams and formal specifications), and produce a pdf file. Submit under **Theory Assignment 3**. In the case of joint work, only one of you would need to submit.

## 5 Assignment - Part 2

On model checking with UPPAAL. Will be posted on March 16

## 6 Late submissions

Any late submission within the first 24 hours will get a 50% penalty and it will subsequently receive a 10% penalty per day.