# SOEN331: Introduction to Formal Methods for Software Engineering Assignment 2: axiomatic specifications

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## Domain

Let Universities be a set of objects of type University

#### Invariant

 $\forall u: Universities | uni = (n_{uni}, t_{uni}, p_{uni}) \bullet \forall team: t_{uni} | team = (n_{team}, p_{team}) \bullet p_{team} \subseteq p_{uni}$ 

# 3.1 add player to the University

Precondition:

$$(p \notin u.players-pool) \land \forall team : u.teams | team = (n_{team}, p_{team}) \bullet p \notin p_{team}$$

AddPlayerToUniversity(u, p)

## Postcondition:

 $(u'.players-pool = u.players-pool \cup p) \land \forall team : u.teams | team = (n_{team}, p_{team}) \bullet p \notin p_{team}$ 

## 3.2 add a team

Precondition:

$$\forall team : u.teams | team = (n_{team}, p_{team}) \bullet tn \notin n_{team}$$

AddTeam(u, tn)

#### Postcondition:

 $u'.players-pool = u.players-pool \land \exists team : u'.teams | team = (n_{team}, p_{team}) \bullet (n_{team} = tn) \land (p_{team} = \emptyset)$ 

## 3.3 add a player to a team

Precondition:

$$\exists team: u.teams | team = (n_{team}, p_{team}) \bullet (n_{team} = tn) \land (p \in u.players\text{-}pool) \land (p \notin p_{team})$$

AddPlayerToTeam(u, p, tn)

## Postcondition:

 $\exists team : u.teams | team = (n_{team}, p_{team}) \bullet (n_{team} = tn \land p \in p_{team}) \land (u'.players-pool = u.players-pool)$ 

# 3.4 delete a player from a team

Precondition:

$$\exists team: u.teams | team = (n_{team}, p_{team}) \bullet (n_{team} = tn) \land (p \in p_{team}) \land (p \in u.players-pool)$$

DeletePlayer-FromTeam(u, p, tn)

# Postcondition:

 $\exists team : u.teams | team = (n_{team}, p_{team}) \bullet (n_{team} = tn) \land (p \notin p_{team}) \land (u'.players-pool = u.players-pool)$ 

#### 3.5 delete a team

Precondition:

$$\exists team: u.teams | team = (n_{team}, p_{team}) \bullet n_{team} = tn$$

DeleteTeam(u, tn)

Postcondition:

$$\forall team : u.teams | team = (n_{team}, p_{team}) \bullet (n_{team} \neq tn) \land (u'.players-pool = u.players-pool)$$

# 3.6 delete a player from university

Precondition:

 $p \in u.players-pool$ 

DeletePlayerFromUniversity(u,p)

Postcondition:

$$\forall team : u.teams | team = (n_{team}, p_{team}) \bullet (p \notin p_{team}) \land (p \notin u'.players-pool)$$

# 3.7 add game

Precondition:

$$\exists u_1, u_2 : Universities | u_1 = (n_{u1}, t_{u1}, p_{u1}) \land u_2 = (n_{u2}, t_{u2}, p_{u2}) \bullet (team1 \in t_{u1}) \land (team2 \in t_{u2}) \land (u_1 \neq u_2)$$

AddGames(team1, team2)

Postcondition:

$$Games' \neq Games \land \exists game : Game | game = (t_1, t_2) \bullet (t_1 = team1) \land (t_2 = team2) \land (Games' = Games \cup game)$$