Branch:

1. Consider the following program

```
int y;
cin >> y;
if (y < 20) {
    if (y != 21)
         cout << "cond1";</pre>
    else
} else {
    if (y == 12)
         y *= 2;
    else
         cout << "cond2";</pre>
cout << y << endl;</pre>
```

What will the program print if the user provides the following input?

- (a) 21
- (b) 18
- (c) 12

2. Consider the following snippet of the code.

```
switch (x*3){
    case 9: cout <<"9,";
    default: cout << "default,";</pre>
    case 6: cout <<"6,"; break;</pre>
    case 12: cout <<"12,";
}
```

What is the output when

- (a) x = 3
 - "no thing will be printed" 9,default, default, 12, default, 12,default,

- (b) x = 1
 - "no thing will be printed" 9,default,6, default, 12, default,6

- 3. Assuming int x = 4, what is the value of x after executing each of the following (each one should be run individually)?
 - (a) x+=5+--x;
 - \bigcirc 12 \bigcirc 14 \bigcirc 13 \bigcirc 11
- - (b) x = x * 3%7;
 - \bigcirc 10 \bigcirc 5 \bigcirc 1

- (c) x = 5/x && x 4;
 - \bigcirc 1 \bigcirc 0 \bigcirc True False
- (d) $x = x ++ \%5 \parallel x 3$;
 - \bigcirc 1 \bigcirc 0 \bigcirc True
- 4. Write a C ++ condition to express the following
 - (a) z is a positive even number
- (b) z could be 5 or more but not odd
- 5. What is the output of the following