Mustafa Othman (2206191): Documentation & ERD

# Database Project

#### **Business Model:**

In this project, we chose a hospital database to make it easy for doctors to search up patient details and allow them to know their upcoming appointments. It allows patient, doctor, prescription, medication, medical records, appointments, and room management.

Our entities included in the database are:

- Appointment
- Department
- Doctor
- Medical Records
- Medication
- Nurse
- Patient
- Prescription
- Rooms

### **Database Design Documentation:**

- **Department**: One to many relationship with **Doctor**. A doctor is only allowed to be in one department and a department can have many doctors. It also has a one to many relationship with **Nurse**. A nurse is only allowed to be in one department while a department can have many nurses. *Dept\_ID* will be used as a NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY. It also auto increments (AUTO\_INCREMENT) the ID so no user input required.
- **Doctor**: Has *Doctor\_ID* which is a NOT NULL (constraint that enforces a column to not accept NULL values) PRIMARY KEY that auto increments. *Dept\_ID* FOREIGN KEY ties the department and doctor relationship.
- Nurse: Has a *Nurse ID* PRIMARY KEY with constraints NOT NULL which is also on first and last names.
- Appointment: One to one relationship with Patient as a patient can only have one appointment at a time and
  an appointment is only for one patient. It has Appt\_ID as an auto incremented NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY. It is
  also a link between patients and doctors and shares their primary keys. It has a one to many relationship with
  Doctor.
- **Patient**: Has a *Patient\_ID* which is an auto increment NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY. **Patient** has a one to many relationship with **Prescription**. A patient can have many prescriptions but a prescription is only for one patient.
- Prescription: Has a Prescription\_ID which is an auto incremented NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY. It has
   Medication\_ID and Patient\_ID as FOREIGN KEYS. Here we assume each prescription only has one medication
   making the relationship between Medication and Prescription one to many.
- **Medication**: Has a *Medication\_ID* which is an auto incremented NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY. It also includes medication name, dosage and expiration date with their expected data types.
- Medical Records: Has the Patient\_ID and Medication\_ID as a FOREIGN KEY from table Patient and
  Medication. IT also has a Diagnosis and Treatment\_History attribute for any health issues they experienced in
  the past.
- Rooms: Has a Room\_Number as a PRIMARY KEY and other attributes like Room\_Type, and Room\_Availibility stored in a TINYINT to save space. It has a one to many relationship with Appointments because an appointment will only have one room and a certain room can have many appointments.

## **SQL** Script:

```
create database hospital;
  3
     use hospital;
  5
     CREATE TABLE Medication (
         Medication ID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
  6
  7
         Medication Name VARCHAR (30) NOT NULL,
  8
         Dosage VARCHAR (20) NOT NULL,
  9
         Exp_Date DATE NOT NULL
 10
     );
 11
     CREATE TABLE Patient (
 12
         Patient ID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 13
         Phone No VARCHAR (20),
 14
         F Name VARCHAR (30) NOT NULL,
 15
         M Name VARCHAR(30),
 16
         L Name VARCHAR (30) NOT NULL,
 17
         Address VARCHAR (50),
         Gender VARCHAR (10),
 18
 19
         Age INT,
         Blood_Type VARCHAR(20),
 20
 21
         Medical History TEXT
 22
 23
     CREATE TABLE Prescription (
 24
         Prescription_ID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 25
         Medication ID INT,
 26
         FOREIGN KEY (Medication ID)
 27
              REFERENCES Medication (Medication ID),
 28
         Patient ID INT,
 29
         FOREIGN KEY (Patient Id)
 30
              REFERENCES Patient (Patient ID)
 31
     );
 32
     CREATE TABLE Medical Records (
 33
         Patient ID INT,
         FOREIGN KEY (Patient Id)
 34
 35
              REFERENCES Patient (Patient ID),
 36
         Medication ID INT,
         FOREIGN KEY (Medication_ID)
 37
              REFERENCES Medication (Medication_ID),
 38
 39
         Diagnosis VARCHAR (30),
 40
         Treatment History TEXT
 41
     );
 42
     CREATE TABLE Department (
 43
         Dept ID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 44
         Dept Name VARCHAR (30) NOT NULL,
 45
         Dept Desc TEXT,
         Dept Head VARCHAR (30) NOT NULL
 46
 47
     );
 48
     CREATE TABLE Doctor (
         Doctor ID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 50
         Dept ID INT,
 51
         FOREIGN KEY (Dept ID)
 52
             REFERENCES Department (Dept ID),
 53
         Phone_No VARCHAR(20),
 54
         F_Name VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
         M Name VARCHAR (30),
 55
 56
         L Name VARCHAR (30) NOT NULL
 57
 58
     CREATE TABLE Nurse (
 59
         Nurse ID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 60
         Dept ID INT,
 61
         FOREIGN KEY (Dept ID)
 62
             REFERENCES Department (Dept ID),
         Phone No VARCHAR (20),
 63
 64
         F Name VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
 65
         M Name VARCHAR(30),
 66
         L Name VARCHAR (30) NOT NULL
 67
     );
 68
     CREATE TABLE Rooms (
         Room_No INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 69
 70
         Room Type VARCHAR (30),
 71
         Room Avail VARCHAR (5) NOT NULL
 72
 73
     CREATE TABLE Appointment (
         Appt ID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 74
 75
         Patient ID INT,
 76
          FOREIGN KEY (Patient Id)
 77
              REFERENCES Patient (Patient ID),
 78
         Doctor ID INT,
 79
         FOREIGN KEY (Doctor ID)
              REFERENCES Doctor (Doctor ID),
 80
 81
         Room No INT,
 82
         FOREIGN KEY (Room NO)
              REFERENCES Rooms (Room_No),
 83
 84
         Appt_date DATE,
 85
         Appt time TIME
 86
     );
 87
 88
 89
     # Insert Data:
 90
     INSERT INTO Medication (Medication Name, Dosage, Exp Date) VALUES
 91
     ('Aspirin', '10mg', '2023-12-31'),
 92
     ('Ibuprofen', '20mg', '2023-12-31'),
     ('Paracetamol', '15mg', '2023-12-31'),
 93
     ('Amoxicillin', '250mg', '2023-12-31'),
('Loratadine', '5mg', '2023-12-31'),
 94
 95
     ('Insulin', '15 units', '2023-12-31'),
 96
 97
     ('Aspirin', '10mg', '2023-12-31'),
 98
     ('Ibuprofen', '20mg', '2023-12-31')
99
     ('Paracetamol', '15mg', '2023-12-31'),
     ('Amoxicillin', '250mg', '2023-12-31'), ('Loratadine', '5mg', '2023-12-31'),
100
101
     ('Insulin', '15 units', '2023-12-31'),
102
103
     ('Morphine', '5mg', '2023-12-31'),
104
     ('Penicillin', '500mg', '2023-12-31'),
     ('Prednisone', '10mg', '2023-12-31'),
105
     ('Omeprazole', '20mg', '2023-12-31')
106
107
108
109
     INSERT INTO Patient (Phone_No, F_Name, M_Name, L_Name, Address, Gender, Age, Blood_Type,
     Medical History) VALUES
110
     ('123-456-7890', 'John', 'M', 'Doe', '123 Main St', 'Male', 30, 'O+', 'No significant
111
     history'),
     ('987-654-3210', 'Jane', 'A', 'Smith', '456 Oak St', 'Female', 25, 'A-', 'Allergic to
112
     ('555-123-4567', 'Michael', 'J', 'Johnson', '789 Pine St', 'Male', 45, 'B+', 'Diabetes'),
113
     ('555-789-0123', 'Sarah', 'K', 'Williams', '101 Maple St', 'Female', 35, 'AB-', 'None'), ('555-123-4567', 'Michael', 'J', 'Johnson', '789 Pine St', 'Male', 45, 'B+', 'Diabetes'), ('555-789-0123', 'Sarah', 'K', 'Williams', '101 Maple St', 'Female', 35, 'AB-', 'None'),
114
115
116
```

('555-234-5678', 'David', 'R', 'Davis', '456 Birch St', 'Male', **28**, 'O-', 'Asthma'),

117118

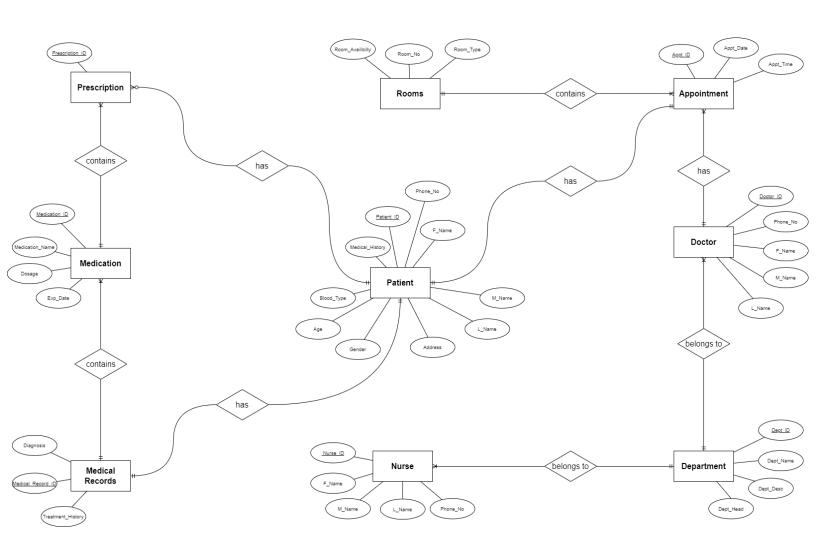
```
('555-876-5432', 'Emily', 'D', 'Anderson', '789 Oak St', 'Female', 42, 'A+',
     'Hypertension'),
120
     ('555-345-6789', 'Andrew', 'T', 'Clark', '654 Elm St', 'Male', 55, 'AB+', 'Arthritis'),
     ('555-987-6543', 'Jessica', 'M', 'Smith', '987 Cedar St', 'Female', 31, 'B-', 'None'),
121
     ('555-456-7890', 'Daniel', 'M', 'Taylor', '321 Pine St', 'Male', 38, 'O+', 'Migraines'),
122
     ('555-567-8901', 'Olivia', 'S', 'Miller', '876 Maple St', 'Female', 29, 'A-', 'None'),
123
     ('555-678-9012', 'Matthew', 'S', 'Wilson', '543 Birch St', 'Male', 48, 'B+', 'Heart
124
     Disease'),
     ('555-789-0123', 'Sophia', 'T', 'Doe', '210 Oak St', 'Female', 25, 'A-', 'Allergic to
125
     penicillin')
126
127
128
     INSERT INTO Prescription (Medication ID, Patient ID) VALUES
129
     (1, 1),
130
     (2, 2),
131
     (3, 1),
132
     (4, 3),
133
     (5, 4),
     (6, 3),
134
135
     (1, 1),
136
     (2, 2),
137
     (3, 1),
138
     (4, 3),
139
     (5, 4),
140
     (6, 3),
141
     (7, 5),
142
     (8, 6),
143
     (9, 5),
144
     (10, 7)
145
146
147
     INSERT INTO Medical Records (Patient ID, Medication ID, Diagnosis, Treatment History)
148
     VALUES
     (1, 1, 'Headache', 'Prescribed Aspirin'),
149
     (2, 2, 'Fever', 'Prescribed Ibuprofen'),
150
     (3, 4, 'Type 2 Diabetes', 'Prescribed Insulin'),
151
152
     (4, 5, 'Allergies', 'Prescribed Loratadine'),
     (1, 1, 'Headache', 'Prescribed Aspirin'),
153
     (2, 2, 'Fever', 'Prescribed Ibuprofen'),
154
     (3, 3, 'Infection', 'Prescribed Paracetamol'),
155
     (4, 4, 'Type 2 Diabetes', 'Prescribed Insulin'),
156
157
     (5, 5, 'Allergies', 'Prescribed Loratadine'),
     (6, 6, 'Chronic Pain', 'Prescribed Morphine'),
158
159
     (7, 7, 'Infection', 'Prescribed Penicillin'),
     (8, 8, 'Inflammation', 'Prescribed Prednisone'),
(9, 9, 'Acid Reflux', 'Prescribed Omeprazole'),
160
161
     (10, 10, 'Headache', 'Prescribed Aspirin')
162
163
164
165
     INSERT INTO Department (Dept_Name, Dept_Desc, Dept_Head) VALUES
166
     ('Cardiology', 'Deals with heart-related issues', 'Dr. Johnson'),
     ('Orthopedics', 'Deals with bone and joint issues', 'Dr. Smith'),
167
     ('Pediatrics', 'Specialized in child healthcare', 'Dr. Anderson'),
168
169
     ('Neurology', 'Deals with nervous system disorders', 'Dr. Williams'),
170
     ('Cardiology', 'Deals with heart-related issues', 'Dr. Johnson'),
171
     ('Orthopedics', 'Deals with bone and joint issues', 'Dr. Smith'),
     ('Pediatrics', 'Specialized in child healthcare', 'Dr. Anderson'),
172
173
     ('Neurology', 'Deals with nervous system disorders', 'Dr. Williams')
174
175
176
     INSERT INTO Doctor (Dept_ID, Phone_No, F_Name, M_Name, L_Name) VALUES
177
     (1, '555-111-2222', 'Mark', 'A', 'Jones'),
     (2, '555-333-4444', 'Emily', 'B', 'Taylor'),
178
     (3, '555-999-1111', 'Christopher', 'E', 'Moore'),
179
     (4, '555-222-3333', 'Sophia', 'F', 'Davis'),
180
     (1, '555-111-2222', 'Mark', 'A', 'Jones'),
181
     (2, '555-333-4444', 'Emily', 'B', 'Taylor'),
182
     (3, '555-999-1111', 'Christopher', 'E', 'Moore'),
183
     (4, '555-222-3333', 'Sophia', 'F', 'Davis')
184
185
186
     INSERT INTO Nurse (Dept ID, Phone No, F Name, M Name, L Name) VALUES
187
188
          '555-555-6666',
     (1,
                                          'Miller'),
                           'Susan',
     (2, '555-777-8888', 'Michael', 'D', 'Wilson'),
189
     (3, '555-444-5555', 'Jessica', 'G', 'Brown'),
190
     (4, '555-666-7777', 'Andrew', 'H', 'Anderson'),

(1, '555-555-6666', 'Susan', 'C', 'Miller'),

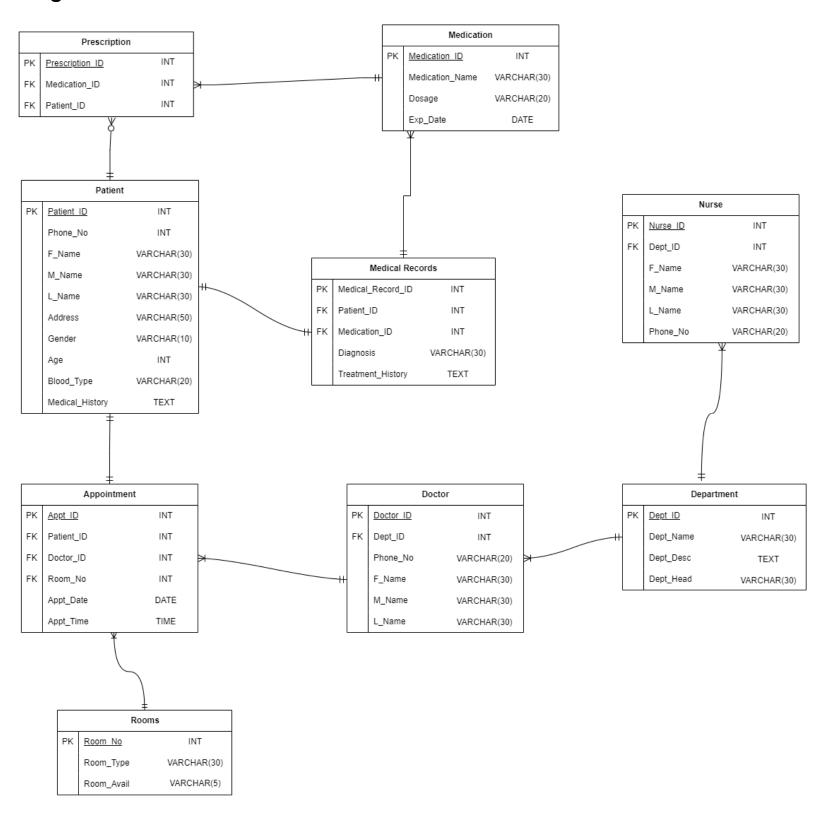
(2, '555-777-8888', 'Michael', 'D', 'Wilson'),

(3, '555-444-5555', 'Jessica', 'G', 'Brown'),
191
192
193
194
     (4, '555-666-7777', 'Andrew', 'H', 'Anderson')
195
196
197
198
     INSERT INTO Rooms (Room Type, Room Avail) VALUES
199
     ('Standard', 'Yes'),
200
     ('VIP', 'Yes'),
201
     ('General', 'Yes'),
202
     ('ICU', 'Yes'),
203
     ('Maternity', 'Yes'),
     ('Emergency', 'Yes'),
204
     ('Standard', 'Yes'),
205
206
     ('VIP', 'Yes'),
     ('General', 'Yes'),
207
208
     ('ICU', 'Yes'),
     ('Maternity', 'Yes'),
209
     ('Emergency', 'Yes'),
210
     ('Isolation', 'Yes'),
211
     ('Pediatric', 'Yes'),
212
     ('Surgery', 'Yes'),
213
     ('Private', 'Yes'),
214
     ('Isolation', 'No'),
215
     ('Pediatric', 'No'),
216
217
     ('Surgery', 'No')
218
219
220
     INSERT INTO Appointment (Patient ID, Doctor ID, Room No, Appt date, Appt time) VALUES
     (1, 1, 1, '2023-01-15', '10:00:00'),
(2, 2, 2, '2023-01-20', '14:30:00'),
221
222
     (1, 3, 3, '2023-02-05', '11:15:00'),
223
     (2, 4, 4, '2023-02-10', '15:45:00'),
224
225
     (1, 1, 1, '2023-01-15', '10:00:00'),
     (2, 2, 2, '2023-01-20', '14:30:00'),
226
227
     (3, 3, 3, '2023-02-05', '11:15:00'),
228
     (4, 4, 4, '2023-02-10', '15:45:00'),
     (5, 1, 5, '2023-03-15', '09:30:00'),
229
     (6, 2, 6, '2023-03-20', '13:00:00'),
230
231
     (7, 3, 7, '2023-04-01', '10:45:00'),
     (8, 4, 8, '2023-04-10', '16:30:00'),
232
     (9, 1, 9, '2023-05-05', '12:15:00'),
233
234
     (10, 2, 10, '2023-05-10', '14:00:00'),
235
     (3, 3, 5, '2023-03-15', '09:30:00'),
     (4, 4, 6, '2023-03-20', '13:00:00')
236
237
```

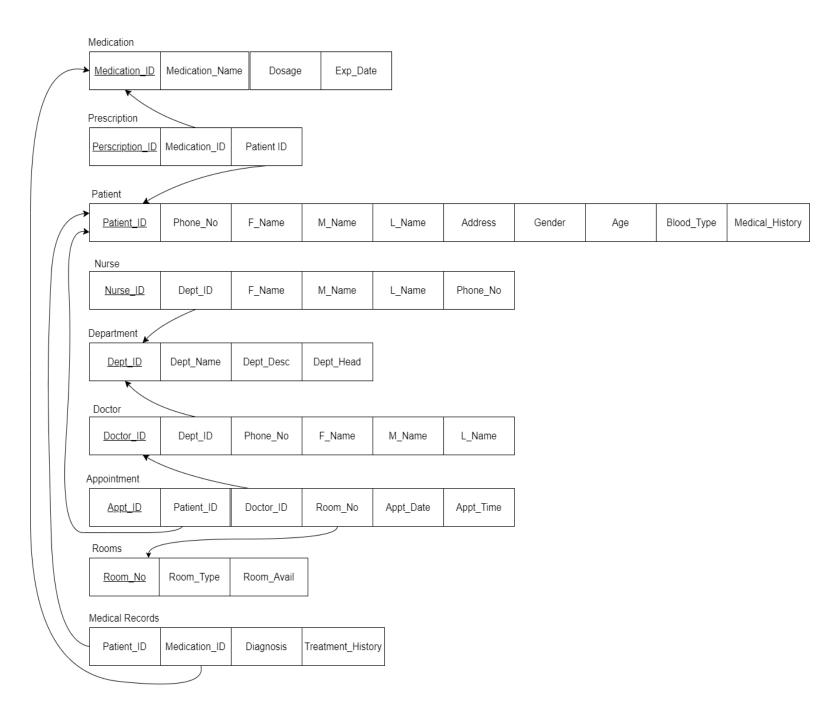
### **ERD Model:**



# Logical Database Scheme:



# Mapping:



#### Normalization:

Let's assume the Medication table is not in 1NF:

```
CREATE TABLE Medication (
Medication_ID INT,
Patient_ID INT,
Dosage VARCHAR(20), -- Breaking 1NF
Medication_Name VARCHAR(30),
Dosage VARCHAR(20),
Exp_Date DATE
);
```

#### Fixing to 1NF:

```
CREATE TABLE Medication (
    Medication_ID INT PRIMARY KEY,
    Patient_ID INT, -- Breaking 2NF
    Medication_Name VARCHAR(30),
    Dosage VARCHAR(20),
    Exp_Date DATE
    );
```

#### Fixing to 2NF:

```
CREATE TABLE Medication (
2
      Medication ID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
3
      Patient ID INT, -- Breaking 3NF
      FOREIGN KEY (Patient Id)
4
5
           REFERENCES Patient (Patient ID),
6
      Medication Name VARCHAR (30) NOT NULL,
7
      Dosage VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
8
      Exp Date DATE NOT NULL
9
```

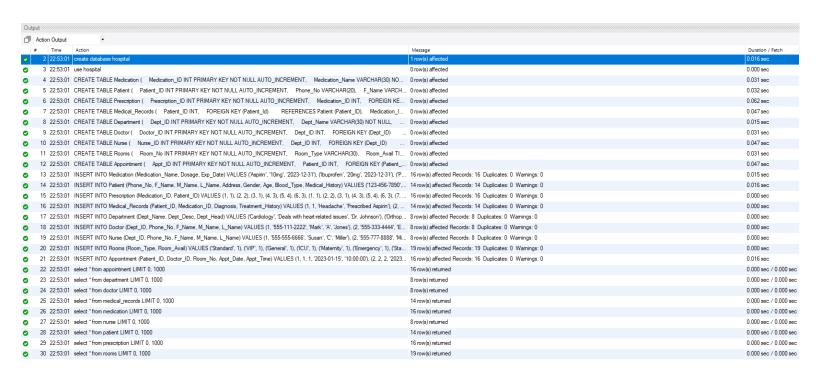
#### Fixing to 3NF:

```
1
   CREATE TABLE Medication (
 2
       Medication ID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 3
       Medication Name VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
 4
        Dosage VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
 5
        Exp Date DATE NOT NULL
 6
   );
 7
 8
   CREATE TABLE Prescription (
 9
       Prescription ID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
10
       Medication ID INT,
11
       FOREIGN KEY (Medication ID)
12
            REFERENCES Medication (Medication ID),
13
       Patient ID INT,
14
       FOREIGN KEY (Patient Id)
15
            REFERENCES Patient (Patient ID)
16
```

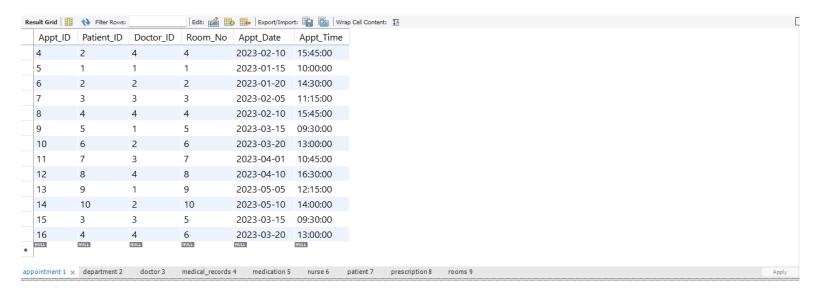
> All tables in the database are already in 1NF, 2NF, and 3NF. The database is well-structured and normalized.

# Screenshots

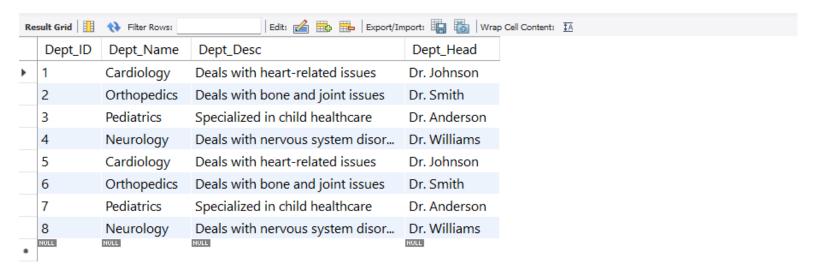
## **Output:**



## **Appointment Table:**

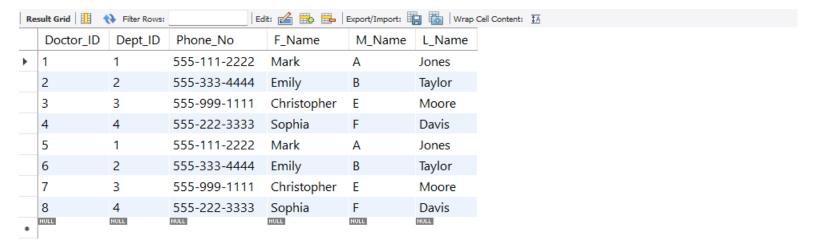


## **Department Table:**

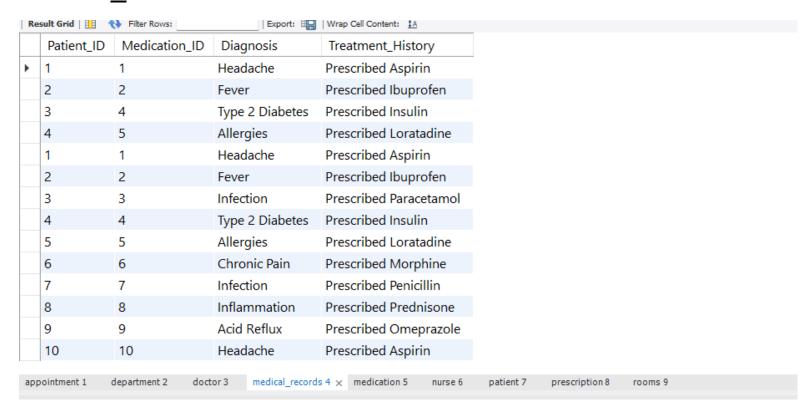




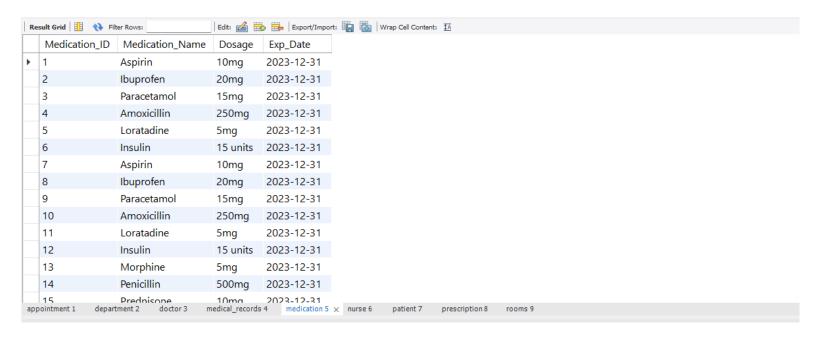
#### **Doctor Table:**



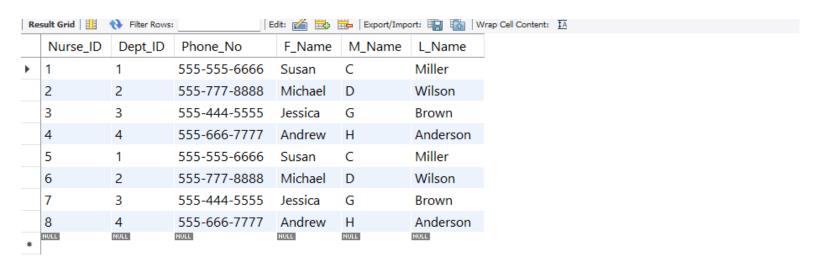
### Medical Record Table:



#### **Medication Table:**

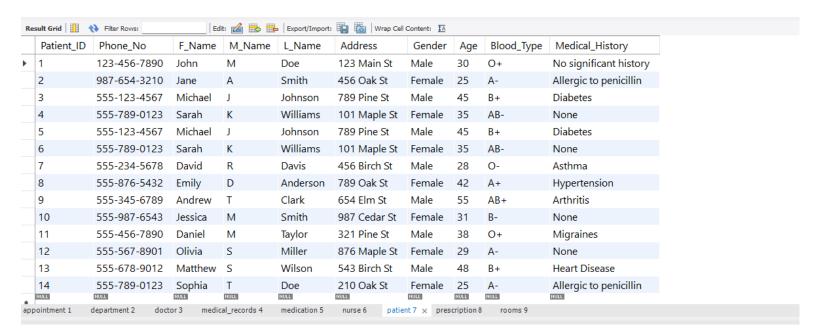


#### Nurse Table:

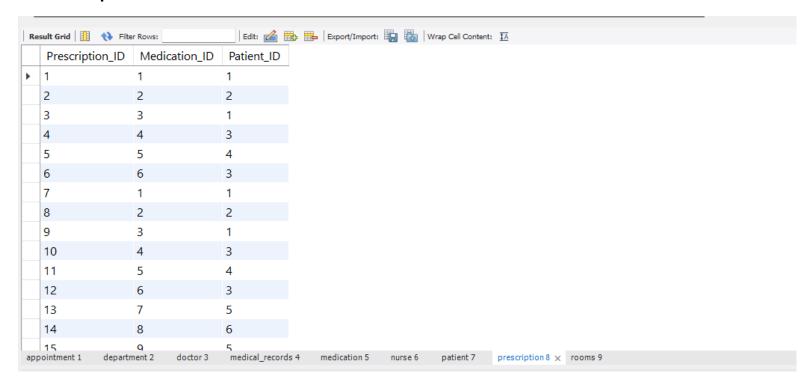


appointment 1 department 2 doctor 3 medical\_records 4 medication 5 nurse 6 x patient 7 prescription 8 rooms 9

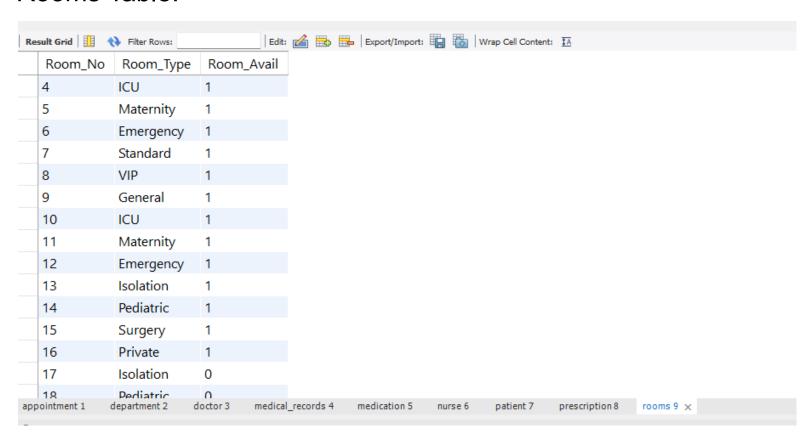
## Patient Table:



# Prescription Table:



### **Rooms Table:**



# **Bonus GUI:**

