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## 学习目的:

可以帮助:

-免费课同学:

更好的理解,大作文,只考14个范文:

任何1个题目,你都可以找到1个相似的范文;不要所有题,都写利弊分析

- 付费课同学:

更好的理解,为什么技能1最重要;

7分+ 词汇和语法,大概是什么样子？

## 学习方法:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y5ygzWMwFkg&t=236s>

## Agree/disagree 同意1边-替代类 报纸

**Some people say that we no longer need printed newspaper, do you agree or disagree?**

In the present era, newspapers have become less popular, so it is argued that they will disappear. I strongly agree with this opinion.

The main reason is that there are many better alternatives, which reduces the value of newspapers to us. Nowadays, news media websites and mobile applications can not only inform us of the latest affairs around the world but the information is presented in multimodal ways such as video and audio, providing audience a more engaging reading experience than printed media. News can also be updated online immediately, keeping us informed of the latest trend, whereas it takes at least 24 hours for a newspaper to be published and delivered. Therefore, the current technologies have made reading news more engaging and allow us to keep up with the constantly changing world.

Furthermore, modern technologies are also more affordable and accessible than newspapers, making them suitable for everyone to gain knowledge. It is no doubt that nearly everyone can afford a device regardless it be a mobile phone or laptop and most public places provide free wifi, allowing people to read online at no expense. Even though there are some remote areas with no internet connection, many community centers have a TV so that residents can watch news programs free of charge. Besides the affordability, it is also more convenient for us to read online since we can save the time spent on travelling to a physical place to purchase a newspaper without carrying a pile of papers with us.

In conclusion, based on the evidence analysed , printed newspapers are doomed to lose their role in society because they provide us less advantages than modern communication tools.

## Agree/disagree 完全1边-年轻人受谁的影响大

**Some people say that young people are more influenced by their friends than parents or teachers. Agree or disagree?**

It is believed that friends play a more important role in an adolescent’s life than teachers or parents. I agree with this opinion.

The primary reason is that they share more commonalities with peers than with parents. They possess similar traits and characteristics like creativity or being driven and most of them are facing similar difficulties: the pressure of getting into a decent university , finding a promising job or the confusion about their passions or their identity. Thus, the young generation would most likely think that friends of a similar age can better appreciate their position/stand in their shoes, providing them more practical suggestions than parents. In this case, they tend to be more open to friends and willing to follow their advice.

Another reason is related to social and emotional perspectives. For one thing, most of young people are uncertain about many aspects in life and would worry about making mistakes. Such fear would cause them to assume that what the majority of their friends do is correct and end up imitating their thoughts and behaviour to seek a sense of certainty, but they would resist copying parents due to the age gap and different exposures to life. For another, as younger people are also afraid of feeling lonely and isolated/ do not want to feel being left behind, conforming to friends’ behaviour help them get along with friends, developing a strong bond and sense of belonging.

As discussed above, young people are more likely to be affected by friends than by adults due to their shared difficulties and the desire of belonging to a group and feeling assured.

## Agree/disagree 完全反对-2个反对段落 小朋友看电视

**Children can learn effectively from watching television. Therefore, children should be encouraged to watch television regularly both at home and at school. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

It is no doubt that TV programs teach children in a more engaging manner than school classes, thus facilitating their learning. Therefore, it has been suggested that children should watch TV frequently both at home and at school. However, I disagree with this statement.

One main argument is that watching TV programs too often impairs children’s learning outcomes rather than vice versa. Admittedly, TV programs can explain complex concepts in a more attractive and simpler way, sustaining children’s attention for extended periods. However, if TV is over exploited , children will spend less time interacting with peers and teachers and more time receiving information passively. They will be less involved in the learning process, thus quickly forgetting the knowledge learnt and consequently lack the ability to apply new skills in practice.

Another problem with excessive TV exposure are the negative impacts on children’s physical health. Firstly, while watching TV programs , children tend to sit in one position for a long time or collapse on a sofa, which can affect the development of their spines. Secondly, if they sit too close to the television or watch TV for an extended period of time, their vision will be impaired. Lasly, children may also find TV programs so engaging that they will lose the interest in participating outdoor physical activities, increasing the risk of developing obesity and other associated conditions such as high blood pressure.

As discussed above, I think spending a moderate amount of time watching TV once or twice a day is beneficial to children’s learning but doing it too frequently is harmful to both their studies and health.

## Agree/disagree 禁止类-让步反驳 垃圾食品的广告

**Shops should not be allowed to sell any food and drinks that has been scientifically proved to be bad for people's health. To what extent do you agree or disagree**

It is suggested that governments should prohibit shops from selling food and drinks that are detrimental to our health and have been approved by science. I strongly disagree with this statement.

While purchasing unhealthy food and drinks is one of the causes of people’s bad eating habits, disallowing shops to sell foods harmful to our health is unlikely to ensure healthy food choices. People may continue to adopt unhealthy eating practice : they can cook foods unhealthily such as deep frying and they may also consume an excessive amount of “ healthy” foods. In such cases, removing unhealthy foods from people’s life cannot guarantee they follow a healthy diet.

This policy is not only ineffective to stop unhealthy eating but could also lead to devastating impacts. Nearly all packaged foods contain preservatives and additives that can give rise to illnesses and almost all non-organic foods have been proven to shorten people’s life expectancy. If such large numbers of foods had been banned, a lot of companies and farmers producing them would be affected significantly, resulting in unemployment and bankruptcy. What is worse, since the harmful impacts of a lot of “unhealthy” foods are minor and even negligible, it is likely that some companies consider this policy unfair, thus developing resentment towards legislation or protests against authorities, which may lead to social unrest.

Based on the above evidence and analysis, it is neither effective nor realistic to prohibit the sale of unhealthy foods. Governments should encourage the public to follow a nutrition-balanced diet through more practical alternatives.

## Agree/disagree best way 让步反驳 汽油价格

**The best way to solve the environmental problems is to increase the price of fuel. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

There is no doubt that the ever-deteriorating environment has become a huge problem in many places. Solving this problem is unlikely to need a simple rise in petrol price.

While it is undeniable that the ever-increasing car use is one of the main cause of environmental problems, higher petrol price is unlikely to significantly reduce the number of drivers. As those who can afford a private car tends to earn a decent income, a higher expense of driving would be inefficient to motivate them giving up the convenience of driving themselves. But there are various other measures that could be taken that would have a huge effect on addressing these problems.

A better solution to tackle with environmental pollution is to promote clean energy such as solar energy. If vehicles and factories relied on those sources of energy, there would be less pollutants produced so that the impact on air quality can be controlled to a lower level. Meanwhile, using this approach does not require individuals to give up their current habits such as driving private cars. In such case, their quality of life will not be affected, which could ensure that a lot of people can really adopt/ follow this approach. So promoting clean energy is likely to be a more efficient solution than increasing the price of fuel.

As discussed above, although increasing the cost of fuel may lead to a decline in environmental pollution, this solution is not the best one because not a lot of people would love to follow it. Therefore, we should seek other better solutions.

## Agree/disagree only way 让步反驳

**Some people think that strict punishment for driving offences is the only way to make road safer. To what extent do you agree or disagree ?**

Body 1 和 Body 2可以合并的

It is believed that imposing severe punishment on drivers who violate traffic laws is the only viable measure for improving safety on the roads. I strongly disagree with this statement because there are other means that can be implemented to tackle this problem.

Admittedly, punishing drivers more strictly can improve road safety. If drivers are aware that their misbehaviour will lead to significant consequences regardless of heavy penalties or imprisonment, they would be deterred from breaching related regulations. In such cases, they would feel more accountable for their behaviour and more concerned about road situations when driving, lowering the risks of accidents.

Nevertheless, punishment alone is unlikely to remove irresponsible driving behaviour since accidents are caused by a complex set of several different factors . Most accidents occur due to drivers’ misperception of risks : they assume that inattentive behaviour such as consuming a small amount of alcohol or occasional answering of a call while driving will not lead to a devastating consequence. A few accidents occur due to drivers’ poor skills , causing them to react to unexpected conditions incorrectly.

Therefore, to reduce accidents on the roads, more effective measures should be taken. For example, if the government reported more incidents caused by minor act of inconsideration, drivers would be more aware of the potential risk of careless driving, thus, becoming more disciplined. Drivers should also be encouraged to equip themselves with the skills to cope with urgent problems on the road.

As discussed above, to improve road safety, imposing heavy punishments on drivers is not the only solution. It is vital for the government to use a more holistic approach to addressing this issue.

## Agree/disagree 中立 国际救援 谁的责任

**Solving environmental problems should be the responsibility of international organisations rather than individual national government. Do you agree or disagree.**

It is believed that international organisations should be responsible for addressing environmental problems with no need of the contribution from individual governments. However, I think that this statement does not apply to all cases.

I believe that environmental hazards with global impacts should be solved by both international organisations and individual country’s government . In order to eradicate such dangerous risks, every individual and organisation should adopt environmentally friendly behaviours and theirs should be regulated according to standardized regulations. Legislating and implementing such guidelines are widely thought to be the responsibility of international organisations, who can ensure such rules are fair and suitable to most countries. However, supervising every citizen’s specific behaviour and imposing punishment are beyond the scope of international organisations, thus requesting the contribution from every government.

Nevertheless, if an environmental problem only affects one country, it is not worth of international organisations contribution. The main reason is that their resources are limited and there are a variety of global issues requiring their attention. Therefore, their priority should be directed on / be given to problems that cause the most devastating impacts and affect significant numbers of people. Another reason is that individual governments are equipped with better knowledge and skills to tackle environmental problems locally : they have more insight about local geographical features, cultures and climates so that they can investigate the causes of a problem more efficiently.

As discussed above, since international organisations do not have sufficient resources to address all problems worldwide, they should only pay attention to globalised environmental issues such as global warming, while encouraging individual government to deal with local environmental threats.

## Agree/disagree 同意2边 本国/外国历史

**It is more important for school children to learn about their local history than the world history. Do you agree or disagree?**

It is suggested that pupils should study their local history rather than world history. I believe that both should be learnt by them.

It is imperative for children to know about their own history. One reason is that studying the history of our own country deepens our understanding about the thoughts and behaviour of past generations, which inspires us to relate our current life to the past, enhancing our sense of belonging to the nation and strengthening our cultural identity. Furthermore, children would feel proud of their culture and would have a sense of ownership, thus becoming concerned about the environment. They may therefore be willing to adopt environmentally friendly behaviours such as taking public transport, recycling waste and not throwing trash in public places, thus improving the environment.

Nevertheless, learning about the history of other countries has its own benefits. As every culture has its own stereotypical views and shortcomings, therefore if students were to only study local history, it would restrict their vision and potential to succeed. By contrast, if they are exposed to world history, they could learn new ways to approach tasks and this would encourage them to think outside the box, cultivating their creative thinking. When they are faced with an issue, they might consider it from different angles, thus enhancing their problem solving skills which can be applied to various areas of life, such as studying, working or dealing with practical problems like fixing a car.

As discussed above, due to their varied benefits, both local and world history are worthy of being studied by school-aged children.

## Both views 中立 team sports 小朋友 working life

Playing team sports is good for children to prepare for working life or not. Discuss both views and give your opinion.

There are conflicting views regarding whether team sports can facilitate a child’s future career development. Both sides of the argument will be discussed in this essay, followed by my own perspective on this matter.

People who consider team sports to be beneficial to a child’s career in the future may put forth the following argument. Team sports offer children more opportunities to meet peers from different age groups and cultural and economic backgrounds. Through communicating with people from a variety of backgrounds, children will learn to see life through different eyes and consider a problem by standing in others’ shoes , which are very important social skilsl. In the future, such empathy could be translated into the skill of being able to cooperate and collaborate with their peers at work, thus helping them work more efficiently and network with others, which may bring them better job opportunities.

However, opponents to this way of thinking have their own opinion, which they can also easily justify. Most children play team sports at school and their teams often represent their schools in competitions. When this is the case, in order to achieve a satisfying result, coaches will apply a lot of pressure on children, which may make children believe that winning is extremely important and become too attached to achieving goals at all costs. Later in their adult life, they may think achieving a goal or not is the only measurement of career success, so if they do not achieve a certain goal, they may feel unworthy or even stressed, and this could have a negative impact on their performance at work.

In my opinion, from the above analysis, it seems that the impact of team sports depends on how coaches and children approach it. If both of them focus on the skills developed in participating in the sports rather than the result, team sports could be beneficial to a child’s future working life, whereas if too much emphasis is placed on the result, children may become very goal-oriented,affecting their adult working life negatively.

## Both views 同意一边 让步反驳 免费水资源

**Some people think that fresh water should be freely available, while others believe governments should tightly control the use of fresh water as it is limited resource. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.**

There are conflicting views regarding whether water should be provided free of charge. This essay will discuss both sides of the argument and provide my own opinion at the end.

Those who advocate free access to water may put forth the following argument. There is no doubt that water plays an indispensable role in supporting life : it helps our body/organs to function properly so that we can survive and scientists have also proven that sufficient water intake can promote cognitive functions such as concentration and memory. Therefore, if we did not need to pay for water, those who are currently affected by water scarcity would have enough drinking water, saving many lives. Furthermore, there would be a more capable labour force in society, providing more value ，which contributes to the economy.

Nevertheless, those who think a restriction should be imposed on water usage can also justify their opinions. Even though free water can resolve water scarcity as mentioned above, it is not an efficient/economical approach because governments have to invest significant amounts of funding in constructing water filtering and delivering systems, which may impose a financial burden on governments, especially those who are struggling with economic growth. Besides the lack of practicality, more people would take this free resource for granted, using water inconsiderately, accelerating water shortage and resulting in devastating impacts on future generations.

In my opinion, governments are responsible for solving water scarcity but they need to seek more sustainable and efficient approaches rather than simply offering water limitlessly since this policy would backfire.

## Reasons/ Solutions 不健康的生活方式

**Nowadays, many people live an unhealthy lifestyle. What are the reasons for this and how do we address this problem ?**

Today, it is very common for us to see people living unhealthy lifestyles. This essay will discuss the factors contributing to this trend, followed by measures to address this problem.

This issue is caused by several reasons, but the primary reason is worklife pressure . There is no doubt that finding a decent job and securing the position has become increasingly more difficult than before and this forces many employees to work long hours to secure their position. So they can rarely squeeze in time to do exercise on weekdays, preferring to collapse in front of the TV on weekends rather than do any physical activities. Another reason that leads to an unhealthy lifestyle is the popularity of junk food. Fast food restaurants, convenience stores and online shopping have made fast food more accessible and appealing than ever before, thus attracting more people to consume them.

There are several measures that can be taken to solve this problem. It is necessary for the government to create more jobs with better work-life balance so that people’s pressure in the office can be relieved, thus providing them with more free time that can be spent on participating in physical activities. Meanwhile, if there were more easy-to-find sports facilities in the community, more people would be encouraged to use them after work since they do not need to travel to a gym. Individuals should also be encouraged to learn some simple exercises which would only take 5 to 10 minutes to complete at home.

As discussed above, competition at work and the popularity of junk foods are the two main reasons resulting in unhealthy lifestyles and this problem can be solved by generating more employment opportunities , constructing more sports facilities and teaching people how to perform simple exercises.

## Reasons/development 经常换工作

**An increasing number of people are changing their careers during their working time. What is the cause of this trend and is it a positive or negative development?**

Job hopping is very popular now and many employees only stay in the same position for a short period of time. This essay will discuss factors contributing to this trend and explain why this is a positive trend.

Employees prefer changing jobs often for several reasons. The primary one is that most of them are keen on constantly developing new skills and being challenged. Changing jobs frequently offers them exposure to a broader scope of knowledge and the opportunity to expand their skillset. A new job also involves tasks they have never encountered before, thus, stretching the limits of their learning abilities. Another reason is that most employees are very easily bored if they perform similar tasks everyday, whereas changing their workplace can provide them with a greater sense of excitement and achievement .

In my opinion, people’s preference to switch jobs more often has several benefits . The most obvious benefit is that they will be equipped with a variety of knowledge and skills, which will allow them to boost their work efficiency and creativity since many areas are intertwined. As a result, they become more valuable and competitive than experts in one field, which can contribute to their career development. Furthermore, if they are capable of working in various positions, they can be eligible for jobs from many sectors and would not need to worry excessively if they are fired by one employer, leading to a greater sense of job security.

As discussed above, people’s enthusiasm for gaining new knowledge is the main reason driving them to change jobs often. I consider changing jobs frequently to be a positive development because of the many benefits it can bring employees.

## Pros and cons 家用电器

**In many countries, more and more people buy a wider range of household goods like television,microwave oven and rice cooker. Do you think there are more pros than cons ?**

Products like refrigerators and washing machines have become more popular than before. I think that this change results in more benefits than problems.

Regarding the benefits, firstly, this will definitely contribute to the economy. The rise in the sales of commodities will increase the demand of labour force, thereby increasing the employment rates and individuals’ income, benefiting the economy. For example, these years, an increasing number of Chinese people purchase a wide range of goods, which has generated lots of job vacancies, driving the economic growth. Secondly, we can derive a variety of benefits from these products, which can improve the quality of our life. Specifically, television provides us with a wide range of information, broadening our horizons; microwaves, ovens, rice cookers saved our cooking time; air-conditioner created a more comfortable room temperature.

However, there are also minor drawbacks. Some products such as refrigerators emit significant amount of pollution to the air, increasing our risks or suffering from respiratory diseases, threatening our life. What is more, if we solely rely on those consumer goods to help us perform tasks, this will demotivate us from learning practical skills like washing clothes or cooking. Nevertheless, these problems have not resulted in significant impacts since lots of refrigerators are environment-friendly with negligible pollutant emission. There is also no need to learn practical skills, as those products usually function very well. Even though, they may stop work occasionally, we can also find other alternatives like sending clothes to laundry shops.

As discussed above, purchasing househould products contributes to a better life and facilitates the economic growth. While drawbacks do exist, they can be minimised.

Therefore, I advocate that the growing demand of household commodities has more pros than cons.

## Trend 国际旅游

**It has become easier and more affordable for people to visit other countries. Is it a positive or negative development?**

Going abroad has become increasingly easy for people these days. I believe that this is a very positive trend.

Visiting other countries broadens people’s views, thus enhancing their creativity. As every culture has its own stereotypical views and shortcomings, if people have experience of their own culture, it would restrict their outlook and potential to succeed. By contrast, if they are exposed to other cultures, they could learn new ways to approach tasks and this would encourage them to think outside the box, cultivating their creative thinking.

Moreover, travelling abroad facilitates learning about other cultures because tourists can experience rich first-hand exposure, making their experience more interactive and engaging. They can communicate with locals, participate in their events or cultural celebrations, which can leave them with a greater and more in depth impression of the culture. Although educational programs on TV and books can also provide information about other countries, this passive way of learning tends to be more tedious for most people than actually experiencing the culture directly.

Furthermore, with the increase in tourism, there is an increase in the demand for related services and products such as accommodation, transport and tickets for tourist attractions. This results in more and better employment opportunities, which means that people can find lucrative jobs and therefore earn a higher income, motivating them to purchase more goods and services. Both factors would contribute to economic growth.

As discussed above, international travel becoming more accessible has multiple advantages.