



المعهد الوطني للبريد والمواصلات
المعهد الوطني للبريد والمواصلات
Institut National des Postes et Télécommunications



الوكالة الوطنية لتقنين المواصلات
Agence Nationale de Réglementation des Télécommunications

Rapport : Exam (Mini-Projet)

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Conteneurisation des Applications



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Année universitaire : 2022/2023

Part One



1)

- In the process of creating the mongodb-service container, I persist the container's data using volumes, I choose the Docker-managed volumes, because they are easy to remove and they bind only to a single container, also the docker managed volumes are independent from the host.

- To create this container, I used the command below:

```
docker run -d -name mongodb-service -v /data/mongodb -p 27017:27017 mongo
```

```
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project> docker run -d --name mongodb-service -v /data/mongodb -p 27017:27017 mongo
Unable to find image 'mongo:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/mongo
eaead16dc43b: Pull complete
8a00eb9f68a0: Pull complete
f683956749c5: Pull complete
b33b2f05ea20: Pull complete
3a342bea915a: Pull complete
fa956ab1c2f0: Pull complete
138a8542a624: Pull complete
acab179a7f07: Pull complete
f88335710e84: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:71a63fc2438e45714f6c8a2505968ee0beeb94ec77a88ef12190f7cee9b95f32
Status: Downloaded newer image for mongo:latest
7fd2cbb9b2ca293cfdeb2a37d861c26bee70ed5d662e223a42757b0655e87e1b
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project>
```

2)

- Creating docker network:

```
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project> docker network create --driver bridge examNetwork
a80fd8475d8d72462506f99169bfabb126c0b8e71c5453d5dcbb85d6c3853581
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project> docker network ls


| NETWORK ID   | NAME        | DRIVER | SCOPE |
|--------------|-------------|--------|-------|
| 91b9f8aaffee | bridge      | bridge | local |
| a80fd8475d8d | examNetwork | bridge | local |
| 9d9ec2b0616e | host        | host   | local |
| d5e0ff1a675e | none        | null   | local |


PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project>
```

- For connecting the mongodb-service container to this network we used the command below:

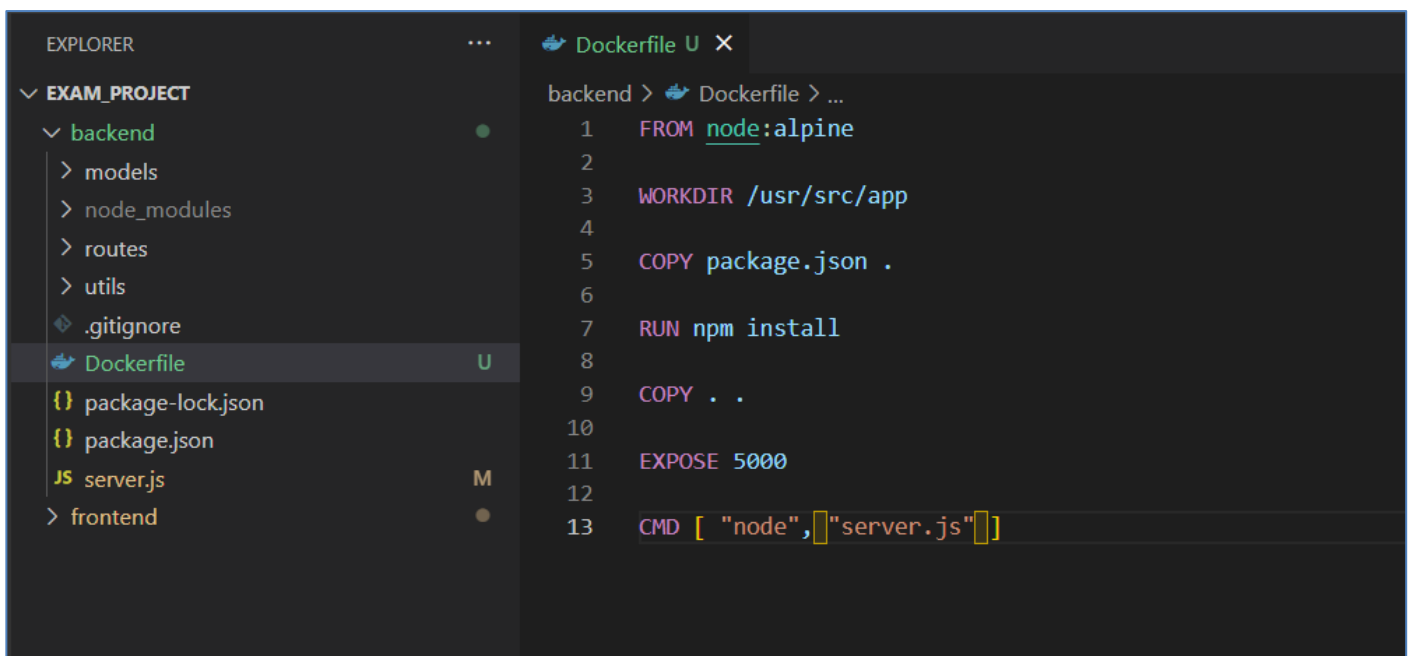
```

eaead16dc43b: Pull complete
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project> docker network connect examNetwork mongodb-service
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project> docker network inspect examNetwork
[
  {
    "Name": "examNetwork",
    "Id": "a80fd8475d8d72462506f99169bfabb126c0b8e71c5453d5dcbb85d6c3853581",
    "Created": "2022-11-13T21:52:05.878523Z",
    "Scope": "local",
    "Driver": "bridge",
    "EnableIPv6": false,
    "IPAM": {
      "Driver": "default",
      "Options": {},
      "Config": [
        {
          "Subnet": "172.18.0.0/16",
          "Gateway": "172.18.0.1"
        }
      ]
    },
    "Internal": false,
    "Attachable": false,
    "Ingress": false,
    "ConfigFrom": {
      "Network": ""
    },
    "ConfigOnly": false,
    "Containers": {
      "7fd2cbb9b2ca293cfdeb2a37d861c26bee70ed5d662e223a42757b0655e87e1b": {
        "Name": "mongodb-service",
        "EndpointID": "a0a5ba1571390181f6cd8bc5fd5620ed7b53a07bb6c845ea982b35d7539464fc",
        "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:12:00:02",
        "IPv4Address": "172.18.0.2/16",
        "IPv6Address": ""
      }
    },
    "Options": {},
    "Labels": {}
  }
]
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project>

```

3)

- Creating Docker file for the backend project:



```

EXPLORER
EXAM_PROJECT
  backend
    models
    node_modules
    routes
    utils
    .gitignore
    Dockerfile
    package-lock.json
    package.json
    server.js
    frontend

Dockerfile U X
backend > Dockerfile > ...
1 FROM node:alpine
2
3 WORKDIR /usr/src/app
4
5 COPY package.json .
6
7 RUN npm install
8
9 COPY . .
10
11 EXPOSE 5000
12
13 CMD [ "node", "server.js" ]

```

4)

- The best practices used for writing this Docker files are:
 - WORKDIR
 - For clarity and reliability, we should always use absolute paths for our WORKDIR

- Use Specific Images Tags
 - o When choosing the base image, it's recommended to use a specific tag. We should avoid using the latest tag for the image, because the latest tag can have breaking changes over time. Because those changes may create conflicts between co-workers.
- Leverage build cache
 - o When building an image, Docker steps through the instructions in your Dockerfile, executing each in the order specified. As each instruction is examined, Docker looks for an existing image in its cache that it can reuse, rather than creating a new (duplicate) image.
- Remove Unneeded Dependencies
 - o Docker images should be as minimal as possible.
- Use alpine version
 - o Images alpine version provides a lightweight and popular Docker image that can improve our image build and deployment.

5)



- Creating local docker image using the backend Dockerfile

```
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\backend> docker build -t backend-image .
[+] Building 23.4s (5/10)
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile 0.1s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 182B 0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore 0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B 0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:18.12.1 4.2s
=> [auth] library/node:pull token for registry-1.docker.io 0.0s
=> [1/5] FROM docker.io/library/node:18.12.1@sha256:c47a2c61e635eb4938fcd56a1139b552300624b53eca06b5554a577f1842cf 18.9s
=> => resolve docker.io/library/node:18.12.1@sha256:c47a2c61e635eb4938fcd56a1139b552300624b53eca06b5554a577f1842cf 0.0s
=> => sha256:c47a2c61e635eb4938fcd56a1139b552300624b53eca06b5554a577f1842cf 1.21kB / 1.21kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:2771803756cf54d0b8031fa5239420386608bcff9f69f9e8a7afda0671982537 2.21kB / 2.21kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:a8ca11554fce00d9177da2d76307bdc06df7faeb84529755c648ac4886192ed1 51.38MB / 55.04MB 18.9s
=> => sha256:c85a0be79bfb309d1f05dc40b447aa82b604593531fed1e7e12e4bef63483a5 10.88MB / 10.88MB 2.3s
=> => sha256:e390ceb997819ddf74b976b6a744ad56afbc5f680ab9bcecc68036815f504b010 7.51kB / 7.51kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:e4e46864aba2e62ba7c75965e4aa33ec856ee1b1074dda6b478101c577b63abd 5.16MB / 5.16MB 9.8s
=> => sha256:195ea6a58ca87a18477965a6e6a8623112bde82c5b568a29c56ce4581b6e6695 35.65MB / 54.59MB 18.9s
=> => sha256:157f16ed0a0c119e5015d22d95fd158bf9e85654611b870b79cca3987442948b 14.68MB / 196.87MB 18.9s
=> [internal] load build context 3.1s
=> => transferring context: 187.77kB 2.9s
```

```
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\backend> docker images
```

| REPOSITORY | TAG | IMAGE ID | CREATED | SIZE |
|---|--|--------------|---------------|--------|
| backend-image | latest | 5f4faa47a16b | 2 minutes ago | 1.04GB |
| mongo | latest | b70536aeb250 | 3 weeks ago | 695MB |
| quay.io/prometheus-operator/prometheus-config-reloader | v0.60.1 | 6dd13479f484 | 5 weeks ago | 12.2MB |
| quay.io/prometheus/prometheus | v2.39.1 | 6b9895947e9e | 5 weeks ago | 220MB |
| hubproxy.docker.internal:5000/docker/desktop-kubernetes | kubernetes-v1.25.0-cni-v1.1.1-critools-v1.24.2-cri-dockerd-v0.2.5-1-debian | 2042e761d17a | 2 months ago | 363MB |
| k8s.gcr.io/kube-apiserver | v1.25.0 | 4d2edfd10d3e | 2 months ago | 128MB |
| k8s.gcr.io/kube-controller-manager | v1.25.0 | 1a54c86c03a6 | 2 months ago | 117MB |
| k8s.gcr.io/kube-scheduler | v1.25.0 | bef2cf311509 | 2 months ago | 50.6MB |
| k8s.gcr.io/kube-proxy | v1.25.0 | 58a9a0c6d96f | 2 months ago | 61.7MB |
| k8s.gcr.io/pause | 3.8 | 4873874c08ef | 5 months ago | 711kB |
| k8s.gcr.io/etcd | 3.5.4-0 | a8a176a5d5d6 | 5 months ago | 300MB |
| k8s.gcr.io/nginx-ingress-controller | <none> | 75bdf78d9d67 | 5 months ago | 289MB |
| k8s.gcr.io/coredns | v1.9.3 | 5185b96f0bec | 5 months ago | 48.8MB |
| quay.io/prometheus/alertmanager | v0.24.0 | e556bd45e16c | 7 months ago | 59.7MB |
| quay.io/prometheus/node-exporter | v1.3.1 | 1dbe0e931976 | 11 months ago | 20.9MB |
| docker/desktop-vpnkit-controller | v2.0 | 8c2c38aa676e | 18 months ago | 21MB |
| docker/desktop-storage-provisioner | v2.0 | 99f89471f470 | 18 months ago | 41.9MB |

```
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\backend>
```

“-t (tag)”: Identifying the image with its tag.

“.”: For specifying the relative path of Dockerfile.



- Scanning the image of vulnerabilities it may contains using the command: `" docker scan imageName "`

```
PS C:\Users\youssef\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\backend> docker scan backend-image

Testing backend-image...

Package manager: apk
Project name: docker-image|backend-image
Docker image: backend-image
Platform: linux/amd64
Base image: node:18.12.1-alpine3.16

✓Tested 16 dependencies for known vulnerabilities, no vulnerable paths found.

According to our scan, you are currently using the most secure version of the selected base image

For more free scans that keep your images secure, sign up to Snyk at https://dockr.ly/3ePqVcp

-----

Testing backend-image...

Tested 143 dependencies for known vulnerabilities, found 24 vulnerabilities.
```



- Publish the image in Docker Hub:
- First, we should create a repository in Docker Hub, then connect to our account via CLI and finally push it to the docker hub
- We use these two commands:
 - `docker tag imageName: tagName userName/repoName`
 - `docker push username/repoName`

```
PS C:\Users\youssef\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\backend> docker tag backend-image youssefzahi/exam_project
PS C:\Users\youssef\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\backend> docker push youssefzahi/exam_project
Using default tag: latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/youssefzahi/exam_project]
3fce86b17057: Pushed
9d854413a774: Pushed
8bfc581860c8: Layer already exists
a48011d48973: Layer already exists
b2d2930f5207: Layer already exists
3d3b9564a8d2: Layer already exists
0d519f3bcae3: Pushed
e5e13b0c77cb: Layer already exists
latest: digest: sha256:f32530467c06da01535c513453bb5ebe4b4e606c3ea74f619a728b89ac2a43da size: 1993
PS C:\Users\youssef\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\backend>
```



d) Running the backend container

```
PS C:\Users\youssef\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\backend> docker run --name backend -p 5000:5000 --network examNetwork -d backend-image
f4ed1af33b06b94a2253eb1b42fc17ed505a5b004766d6807e6097276b6f954d
PS C:\Users\youssef\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\backend>
```

--name: to name the container

--network: specifying the network name

-d: to run the container in detached mode

-p: for port mapping

+ e)

- Inspect the backend container using the command :
"docker inspect containerName"

```
PS C:\Users\youuss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\backend> docker inspect backend
[
  {
    "Id": "f4ed1af33b06b94a2253eb1b42fc17ed505a5b004766d6807e6097276b6f954d",
    "Created": "2022-11-16T21:14:42.4989707Z",
    "Path": "docker-entrypoint.sh",
    "Args": [
      "/bin/sh",
      "-c",
      "[ \"node\", \"server.js\" ]"
    ],
    "State": {
      "Status": "exited",
      "Running": false,
      "Paused": false,
      "Restarting": false,
      "OOMKilled": false,
      "Dead": false,
      "Pid": 0,
      "ExitCode": 2,
      "Error": "",
      "StartedAt": "2022-11-16T21:14:44.5637557Z",
      "FinishedAt": "2022-11-16T21:14:44.6074235Z"
    }
  }
]
```

+ f)

- List the backend container logs using the following command: "docker logs containerName"

```
PS C:\Users\youuss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\backend> docker logs backend
Server v8 up and running on port 5000 !
MongoDB successfully connected
PS C:\Users\youuss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\backend> 
```

6)

- To redo the work requested in questions 3), 4) and 5) for the frontend project:
 1. Firstly, we create frontend Dockerfile:
 - We will use docker multi-stage builds. With that, we can have a Node.js base image that installs, builds and compiles everything, and then, "discard" all those Node.js specific Docker image layers, and we will end up with a Nginx image with just the compiled code.

Dockerfile U X

frontend > Dockerfile > ...

```
1  # Stage 1
2  FROM node:16-alpine3.12 AS builder
3
4  ENV CLOUDL_SERVER="localhost"
5
6  WORKDIR /src
7
8  COPY package.json .
9
10 RUN npm install
11
12 COPY . .
13
14 RUN npm run build
15
16 # Stage 2
17 FROM nginx:1.23.2-alpine
18
19 COPY --from=builder /src/build /usr/share/nginx/html
20
21 COPY ./nginx/nginx.conf /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
22
23 EXPOSE 80
24
25 CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
```

2. Secondly, we will build the image:

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL JUPYTER COMMENTS

```
PS C:\Users\youuss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\frontend> docker build -t frontend-image .
[+] Building 1.5s (15/15) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 421B
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 34B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/nginx:1.23.2-alpine
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:16-alpine3.12
=> [internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 1.80kB
=> [builder 1/6] FROM docker.io/library/node:16-alpine3.12@sha256:c2ed3b2b36b726980474f8bf80025ca3a1aeb90c76286953f9f4b9b1dc3001b0
=> [stage-1 1/3] FROM docker.io/library/nginx:1.23.2-alpine@sha256:455c39afebd4d98ef26dd70284aa86e6810b0485af5f4f222b19b89758cabf1e
=> CACHED [builder 2/6] WORKDIR /src
=> CACHED [builder 3/6] COPY package.json .
=> CACHED [builder 4/6] RUN npm install
=> CACHED [builder 5/6] COPY . .
=> CACHED [builder 6/6] RUN npm run build
=> CACHED [stage-1 2/3] COPY --from=builder /src/build /usr/share/nginx/html
=> [stage-1 3/3] COPY ./nginx/nginx.conf /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
=> exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:30c82a94463d1c04c6a8293901da9dcc15f550f3a96bdcc9d7f077adde64a67b
=> => naming to docker.io/library/frontend-image
PS C:\Users\youuss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\frontend> |
```


3. Thirdly, we will scan the vulnerabilities

```
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\frontend> docker scan frontend-image

Testing frontend-image...

Package manager: apk
Project name: docker-image|frontend-image
Docker image: frontend-image
Platform: linux/amd64
Base image: nginx:1.23.2-alpine

✓ Tested 43 dependencies for known vulnerabilities, no vulnerable paths found.

According to our scan, you are currently using the most secure version of the selected base image

For more free scans that keep your images secure, sign up to Snyk at https://dockr.ly/3ePqVcp

PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\frontend> █
```

4. Fourthly, we will push our image to docker hub:

```
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\frontend> docker tag frontend-image yousefzahi/frontend-image
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\frontend> docker push yousefzahi/frontend-image
Using default tag: latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/yousefzahi/frontend-image]
97fc01a13727: Pushed
d5f3bdae4bfd: Pushed
bd502c2dee4c: Mounted from library/nginx
9365b1ffffb04: Mounted from library/nginx
6636f46e559d: Mounted from library/nginx
fcf860bf48b4: Mounted from library/nginx
07099189e7ec: Mounted from library/nginx
e5e13b0c77cb: Mounted from yousefzahi/exam_project
latest: digest: sha256:7a6f6c2e3dcc73920e3f467f5e9fc3cd27d275b66e6dd4da3578f42cd91aa25f size: 1986
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\frontend> █
```

5. Fifthly, we will create the frontend project container

```
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\frontend> docker run -d --name frontend -p 80:80 --network examNetwork frontend-image
5bf1d9ed28ac1814a647bd5dceacd74945e3eabd85f459b204f6806909a89dd
```

6. Sixthly, we will inspect the frontend container:

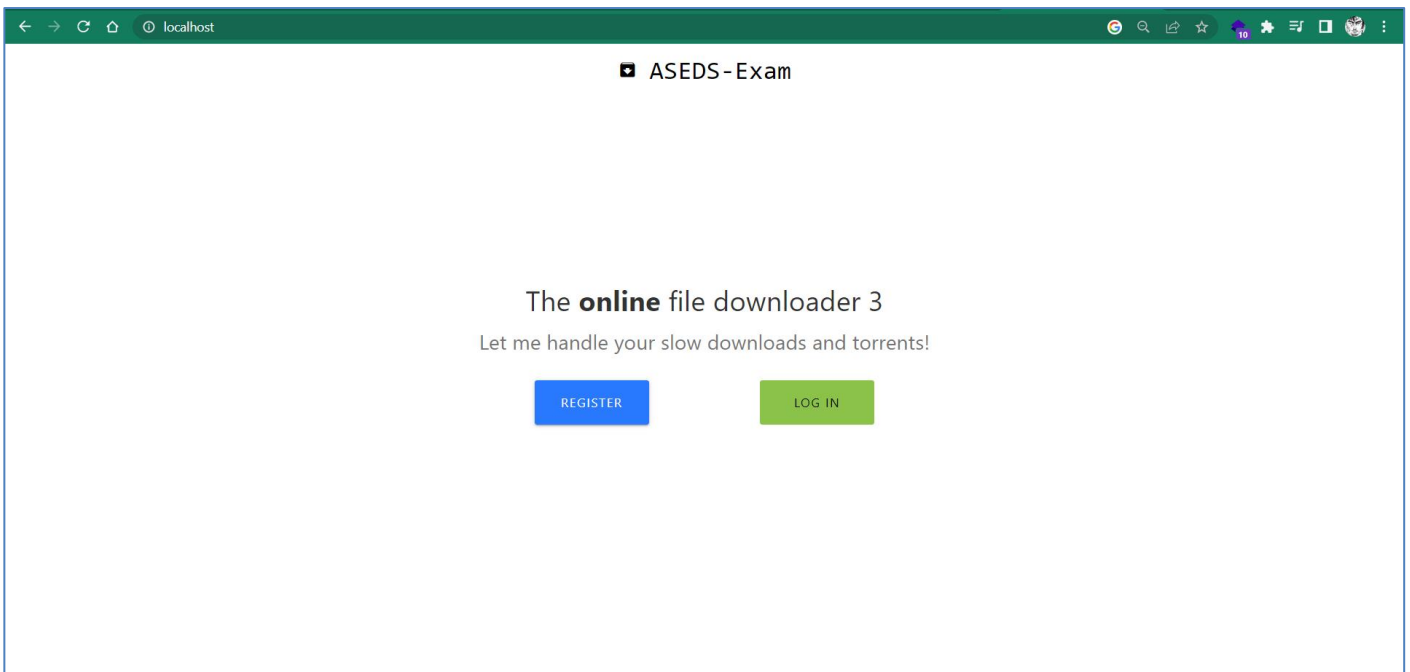
```
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\frontend> docker inspect frontend
[
  {
    "Id": "5bf1d9ed28ac1814a647bd5dceacd74945e3eabd85f459b204f6806909a89dd",
    "Created": "2022-11-20T09:44:00.1953913Z",
    "Path": "/docker-entrypoint.sh",
    "Args": [
      "nginx",
      "-g",
      "daemon off;"
    ],
    "State": {
      "Status": "exited",
      "Running": false,
      "Paused": false,
      "Restarting": false,
      "OOMKilled": false,
      "Dead": false,
      "Pid": 0,
      "ExitCode": 1,
      "Error": "",
      "StartedAt": "2022-11-20T09:44:02.3737124Z",
      "FinishedAt": "2022-11-20T09:44:06.1801092Z"
    },
    "Image": "sha256:30c82a94463d1c04c6a8293901da9dcc15f550f3a96bdcc9d7f077adde64a67b",
    "ResolvConfPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/5bf1d9ed28ac1814a647bd5dceacd74945e3eabd85f459b204f6806909a89dd/resolv.conf",
    "HostnamePath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/5bf1d9ed28ac1814a647bd5dceacd74945e3eabd85f459b204f6806909a89dd/hostname",
    "HostsPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/5bf1d9ed28ac1814a647bd5dceacd74945e3eabd85f459b204f6806909a89dd/hosts",
  }
]
```

7. Finally, we will list the backend container logs

```
PS C:\Users\youuss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\frontend> docker logs frontend
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Getting the checksum of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf differs from the packaged version
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
2022/11/20 09:56:35 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
2022/11/20 09:56:35 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.23.2
2022/11/20 09:56:35 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 11.2.1 20220219 (Alpine 11.2.1_git20220219)
2022/11/20 09:56:35 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 5.10.16.3-microsoft-standard-WSL2
2022/11/20 09:56:35 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
2022/11/20 09:56:35 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2022/11/20 09:56:35 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 29
2022/11/20 09:56:35 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 30
2022/11/20 09:56:35 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 31
2022/11/20 09:56:35 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 32
2022/11/20 09:56:35 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 33
2022/11/20 09:56:35 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 34
2022/11/20 09:56:35 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 35
2022/11/20 09:56:35 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 36
PS C:\Users\youuss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project\frontend> █
```

7)

- Testing the application



o Register screen

← BACK TO HOME

ASEDS - Exam

Register below

Already have an account? [Log in](#)

Name

youssef zahi

Email

youssef.zahi@gmail.com

Password

.....

Confirm Password

.....

SIGN UP

o Sign in screen

← BACK TO HOME

ASEDS - Exam

Login below

Don't have an account? [Register](#)

Email

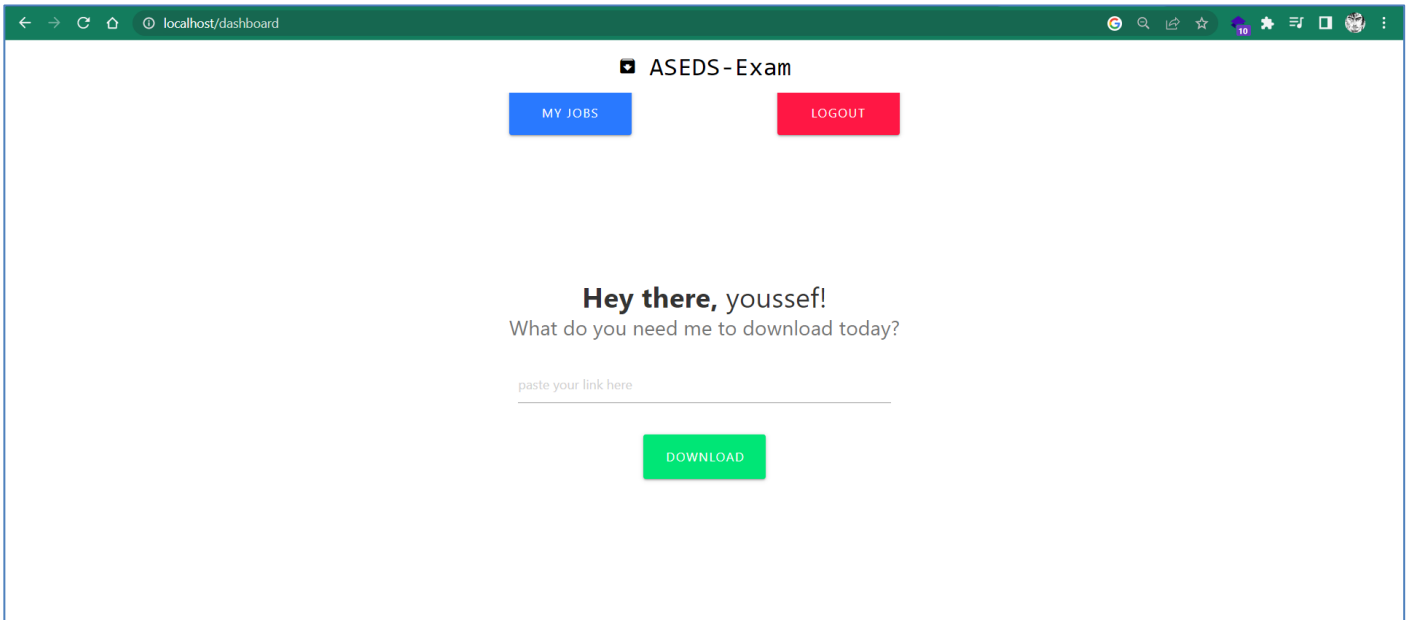
youssef.zahi@gmail.com

Password

.....

LOGIN

o User home screen



8)

- Removing the containers :

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL JUPYTER COMMENTS
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project> docker stop frontend backend mongodb-service
frontend
backend
mongodb-service
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project> docker rm frontend backend mongodb-service
frontend
backend
mongodb-service
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project> |
```

9)

- Redeploy the application using docker-compose

+ a)

- Create the docker-compose file

```
docker-compose.yml
1 version: '2.10.2'
2 services:
3   mongodb-service:
4     image: mongo
5     volumes:
6       - mongodbddata:/data/mongodb
7     container_name: mongodb-service
8     ports:
9       - 27017:27017
10    networks:
11      - examNetwork
12
13    backend:
14      image: yousefzahi/backend-img
15      container_name: backend
16      ports:
17        - 5000:5000
18      networks:
19        - examNetwork
20      depends_on:
21        - mongodb-service
```

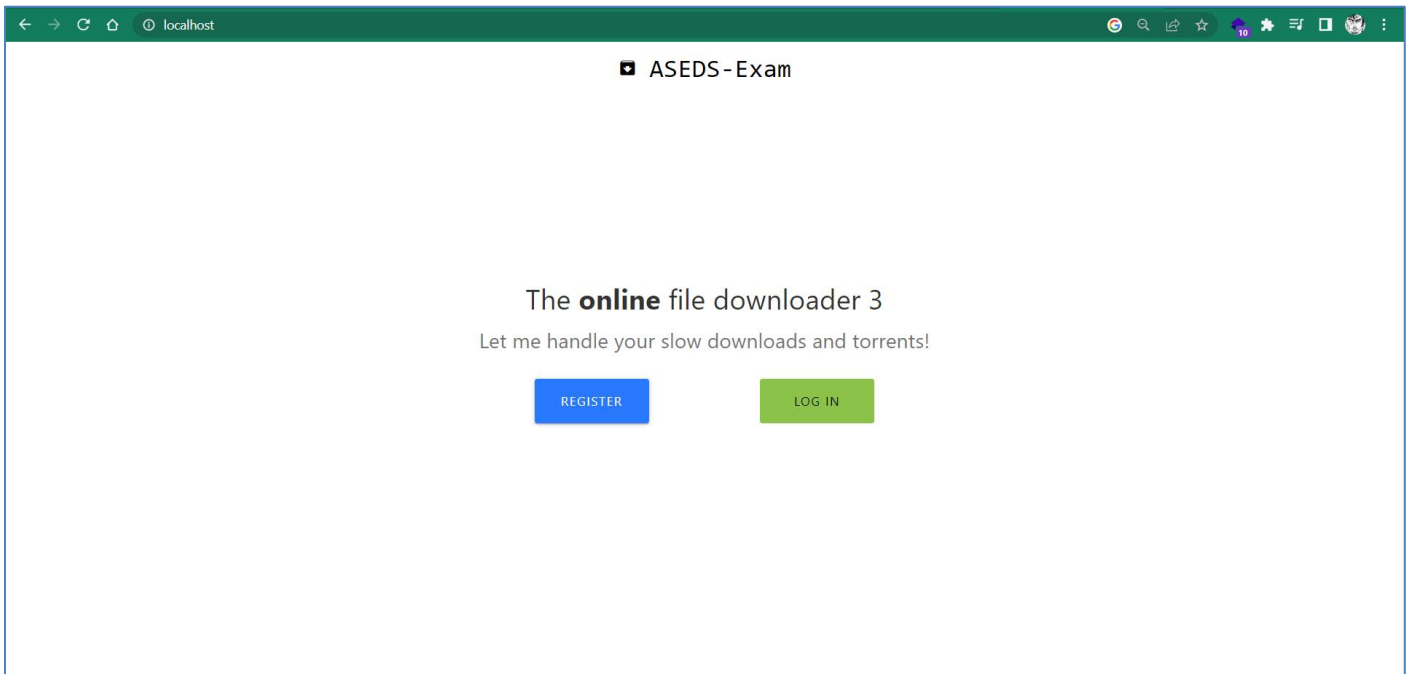
```
docker-compose.yml
23 frontend:
24   image: yousefzahi/frontend-img
25   container_name: frontend
26   ports:
27     - 80:80
28   networks:
29     - examNetwork
30   depends_on:
31     - backend
32   # allows to run the application with
33   # -it flag which is required with react
34   stdin_open: true
35   tty: true
36
37 volumes:
38   mongodbddata:
39
40 networks:
41   examNetwork:
42     external: true
```

+ b)

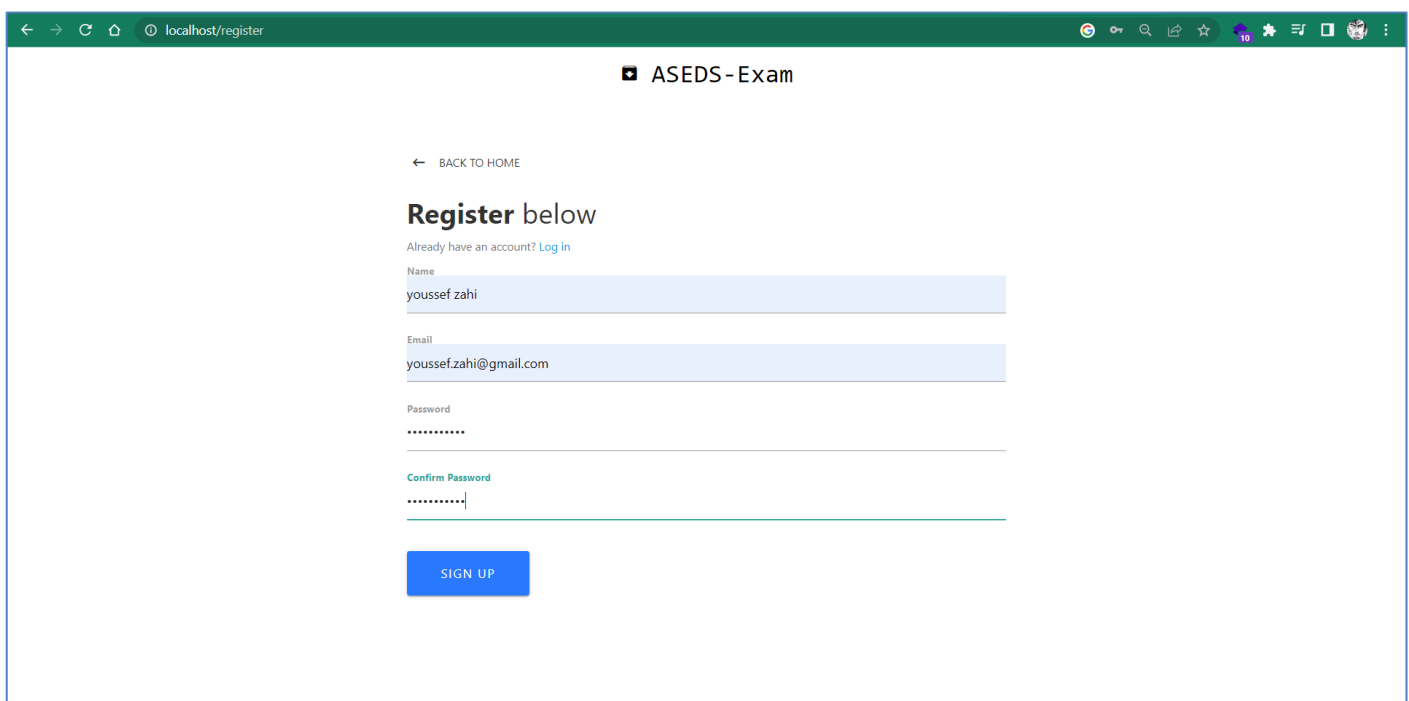
- After create the docker-compose file, we will run it using the command: **"docker-compose up"**

+ c)

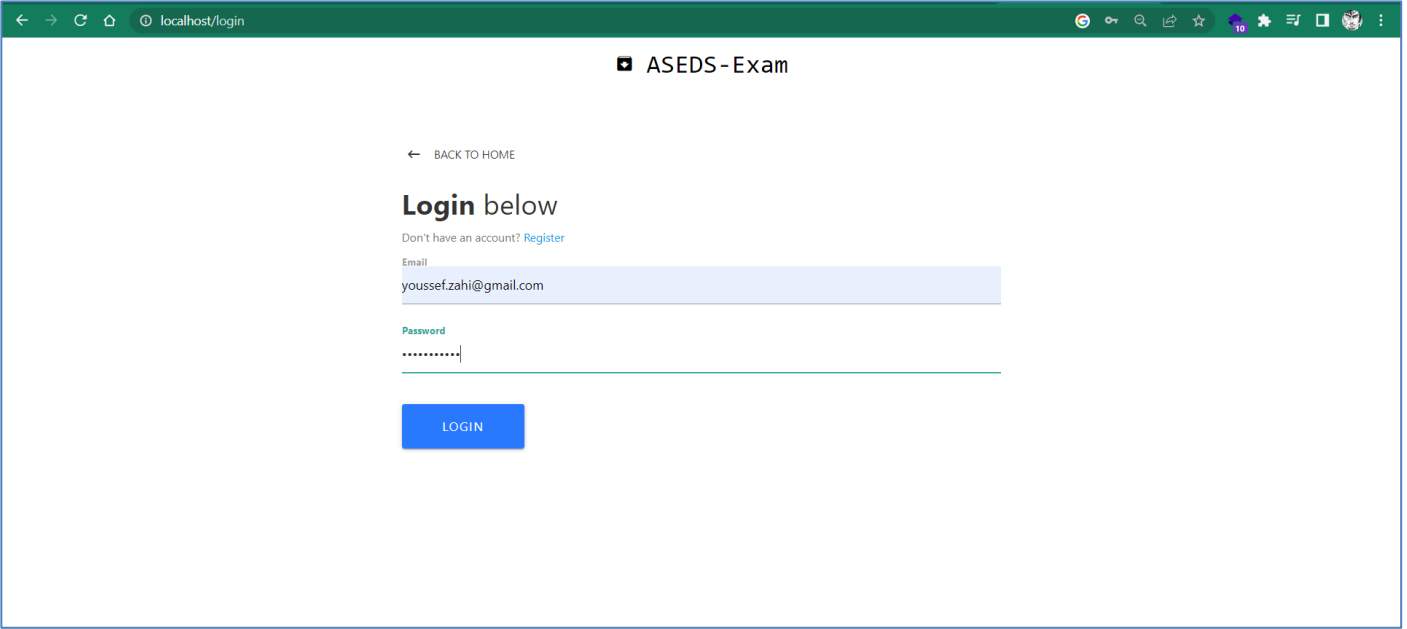
- Testing the application



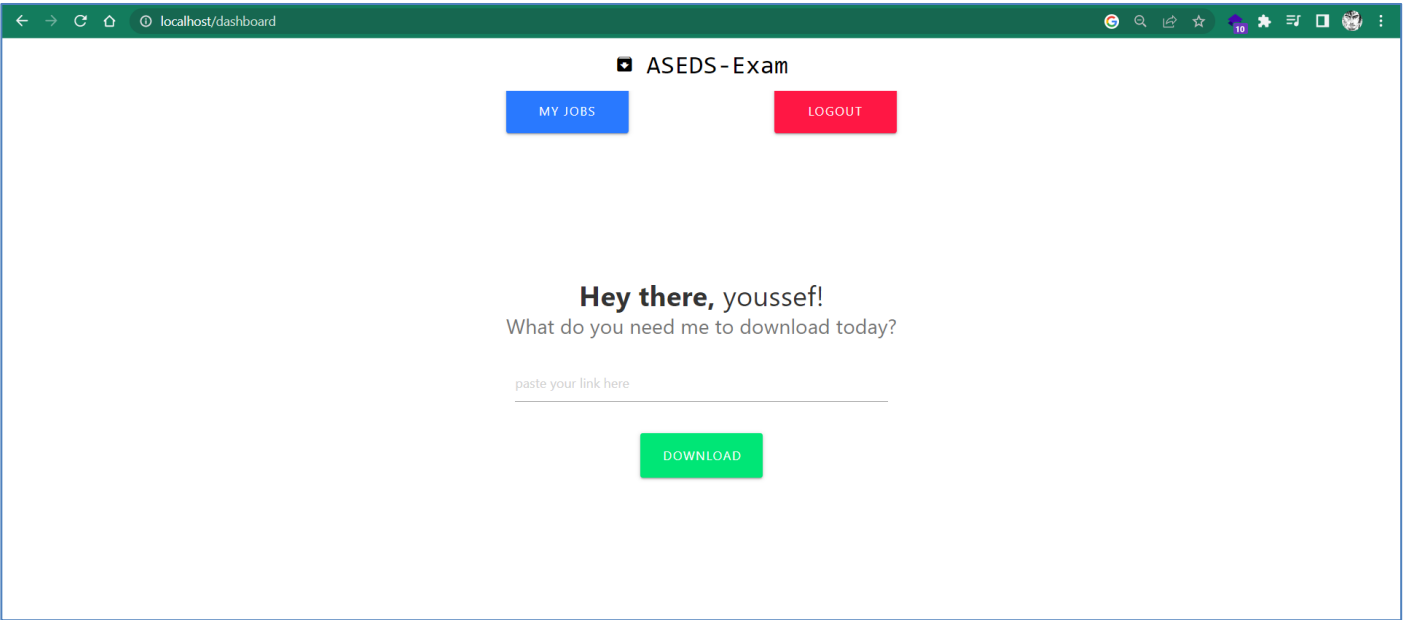
o Register Screen



o Sign in screen

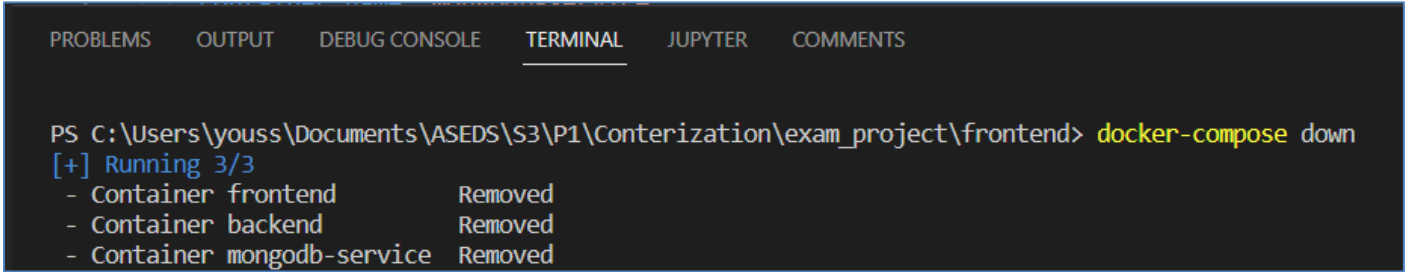


o User home screen



10)

- Stopping the docker containers using: "docker-compose down"



11)

- Creating a private registry:
 - Firstly, we create a docker compose registry file:

```
🐳 docker-compose-registry.yaml U X
🐳 docker-compose-registry.yaml
1  version: '3'
2  services:
3    docker-registry:
4      image: registry:2
5      container_name: docker-registry
6      restart: always
7      ports:
8        - "5001:5000"
9      volumes:
10       - ./volume:/var/lib/registry
11
12    docker-registry-ui:
13      image: konradkleine/docker-registry-frontend:v2
14      container_name: docker-registry-ui
15      restart: always
16      ports:
17        - "8080:80"
18      environment:
19        ENV_DOCKER_REGISTRY_HOST: docker-registry
20        ENV_DOCKER_REGISTRY_PORT: 5000
```

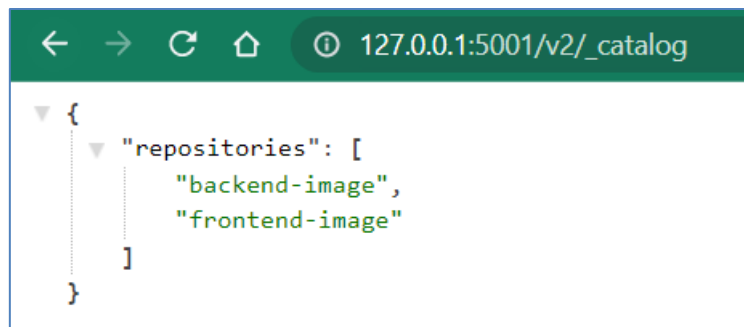
🔧 a)

- After creating the registry, now we will push the existing images that we built to it.

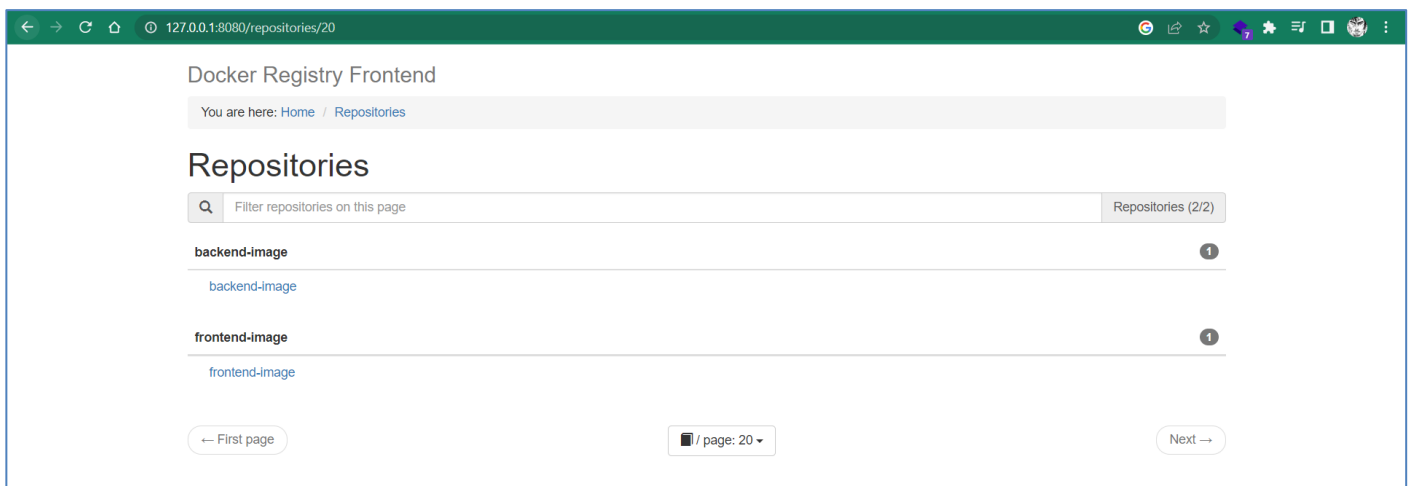

```

PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project> docker tag backend-image 127.0.0.1:5001/backend-image
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project> docker push 127.0.0.1:5001/backend-image
Using default tag: latest
The push refers to repository [127.0.0.1:5001/backend-image]
e927817f0030: Pushed
c0052cc73372: Pushed
c4e64f125cc2: Pushed
a48011d48973: Pushed
b2d2930f5207: Pushed
3d3b9564a8d2: Pushed
0d519f3bcae3: Pushed
e5e13b0c77cb: Pushed
latest: digest: sha256:abfcb74d7c4698bd19ccbc96beca550424a9f157520bd89ab47c07460a0f15e8 size: 1993
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project> docker tag frontend-image 127.0.0.1:5001/frontend-image
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project> docker push 127.0.0.1:5001/frontend-image
Using default tag: latest
The push refers to repository [127.0.0.1:5001/frontend-image]
a0cd3dfa9797: Pushed
d5f3bdae4bfd: Pushed
bd502c2dee4c: Pushed
9365b1fffb04: Pushed
6636f46e559d: Pushed
fcf860bf48b4: Pushed
07099189e7ec: Pushed
e5e13b0c77cb: Mounted from backend-image
latest: digest: sha256:b8f6ec5b6f5c67848373d6bb4eb36ba49168852eb9baa8dc1933195a0e36c280 size: 1986
PS C:\Users\youss\Documents\ASEDS\S3\P1\Conterization\exam_project>

```

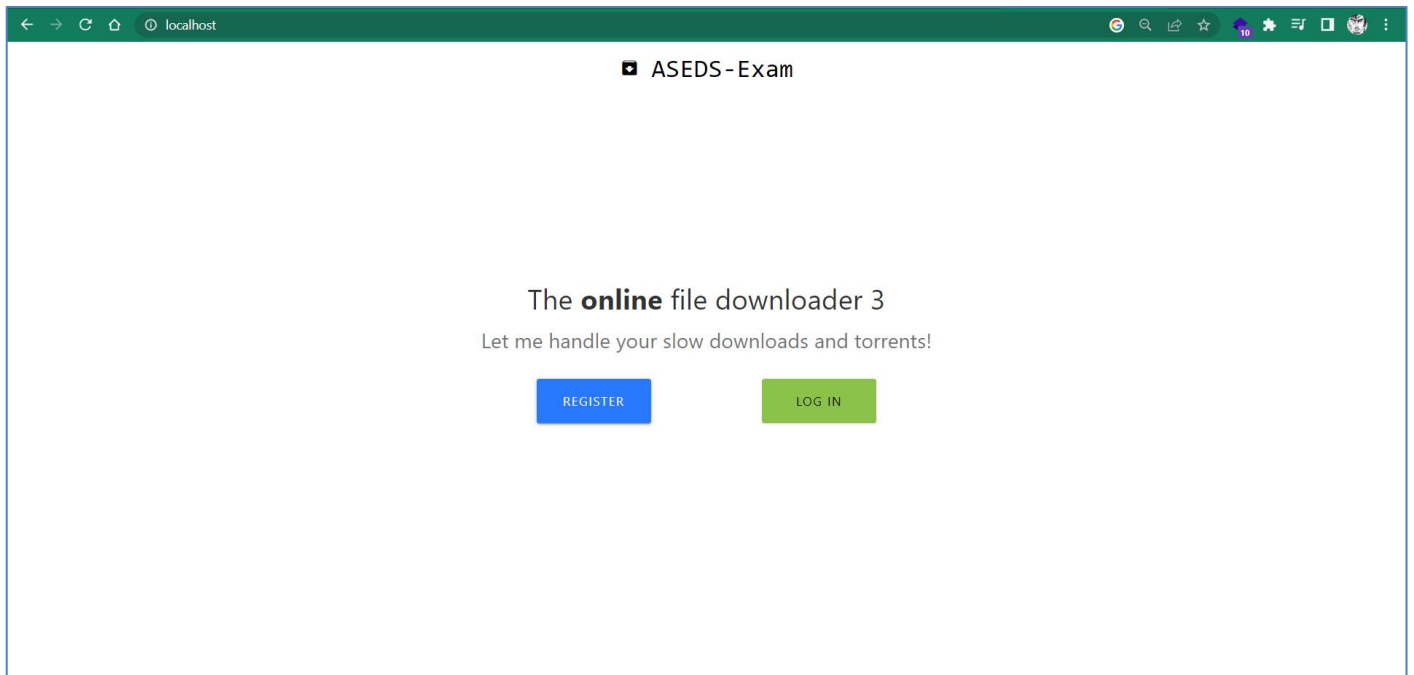


- To visualize the images in the registry, we will visit the localhost:8080/home



11)

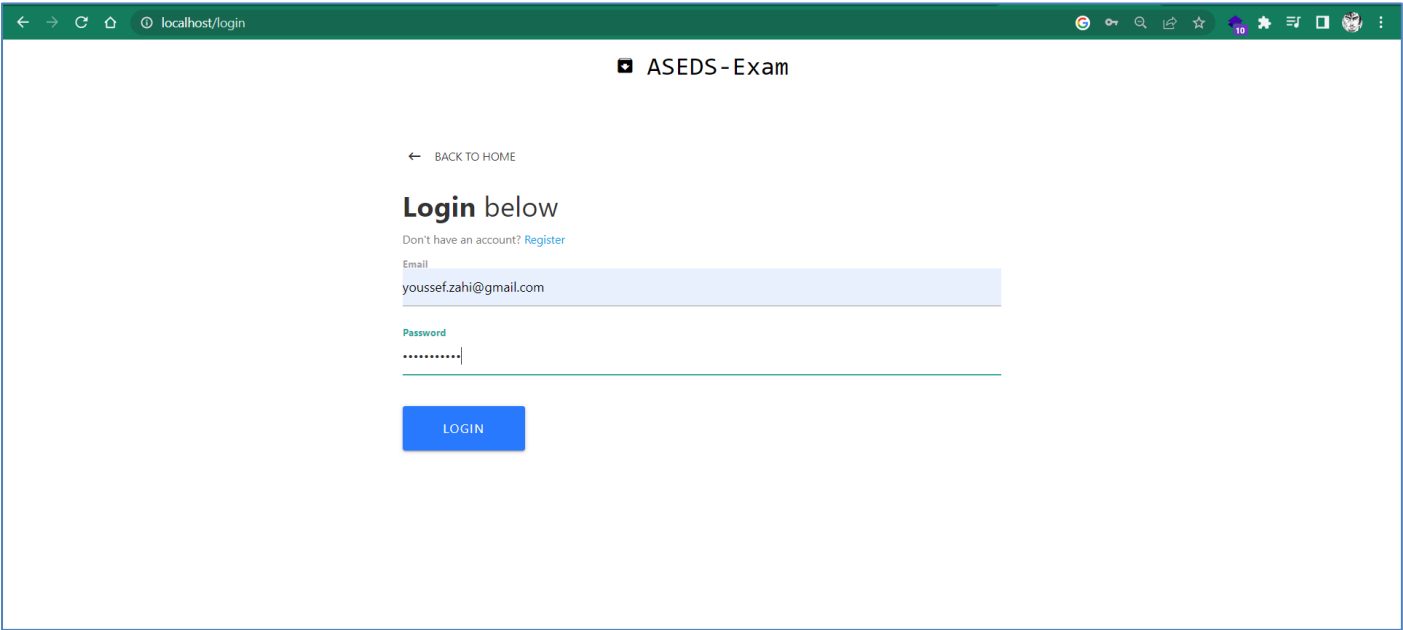
- The application test passed successfully



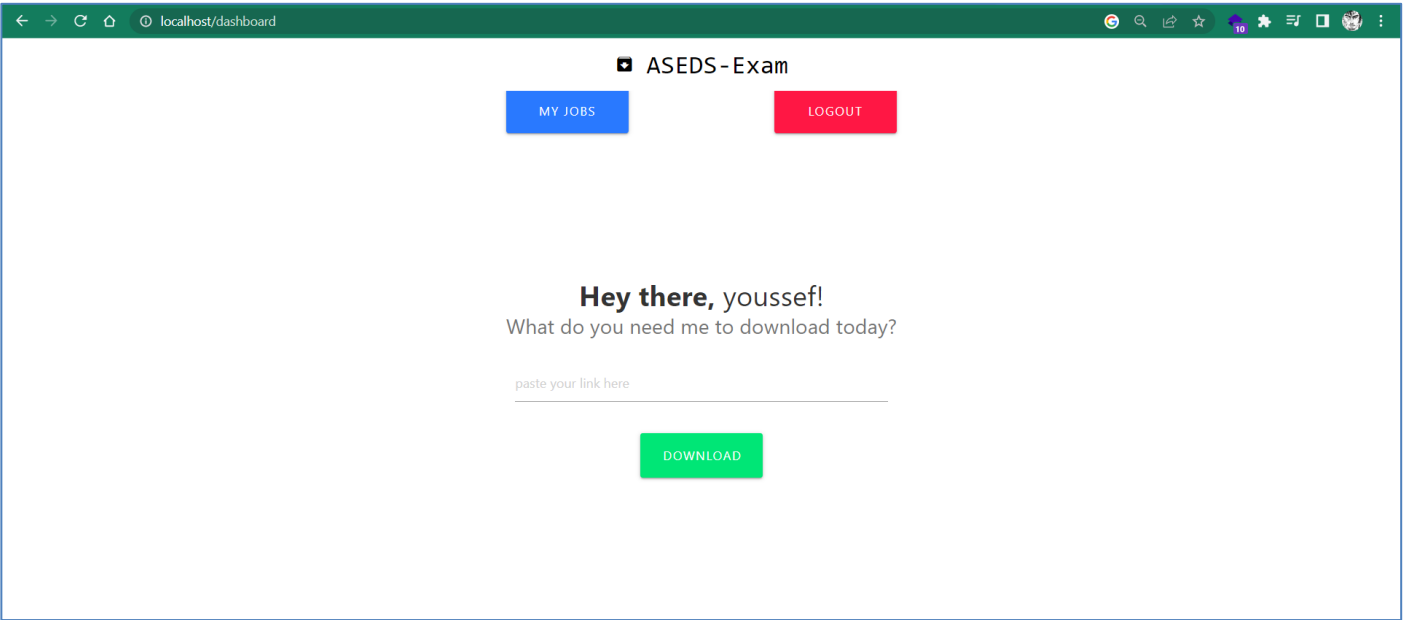
- Register Screen

A screenshot of the ASEDS-Exam registration screen. The browser's address bar shows 'localhost/register'. The page has a dark green header with the text 'ASEDS - Exam'. Below the header, there is a link '← BACK TO HOME'. The main heading is 'Register below', followed by the text 'Already have an account? [Log in](#)'. The registration form consists of four input fields: 'Name' with the value 'youssef zahi', 'Email' with the value 'youssef.zahi@gmail.com', 'Password' with masked characters '*****', and 'Confirm Password' with masked characters '*****'. A blue 'SIGN UP' button is located at the bottom of the form.

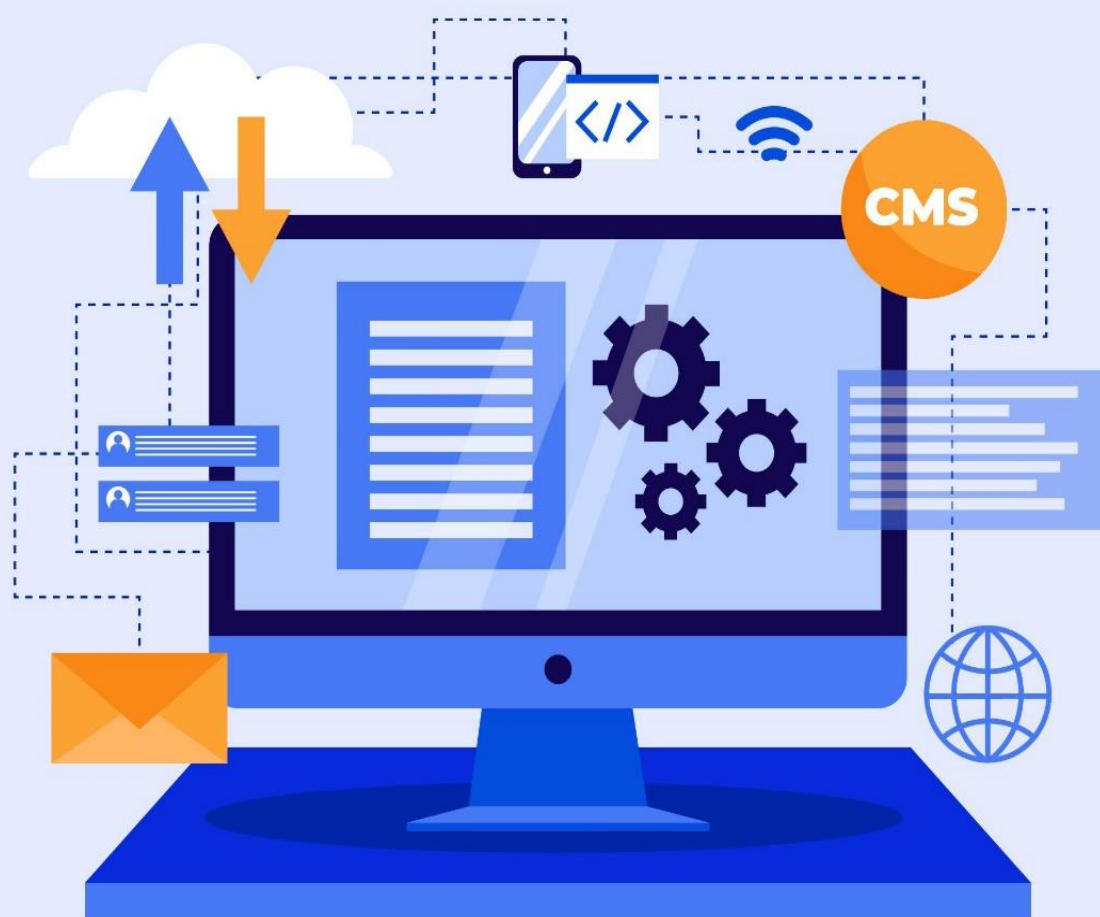
- Sign in screen



- User home screen



Part Two



1)

Creation of Kubernetes manifest files:

a) Deployments:

- Mongo DB deployment:

```
! mongodb-deployment.yaml U X
k8s > ! mongodb-deployment.yaml
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: mongodb-service
5    labels:
6      app: mongodb-service
7  spec:
8    replicas: 2
9    selector:
10     matchLabels:
11       app: mongodb-service
12   template:
13     metadata:
14       labels:
15         app: mongodb-service
16     spec:
17       containers:
18         - name: mongodb-service
19           image: mongo
20           ports:
21             - containerPort: 27017
22           volumeMounts:
23             - name: mongodb-storage
24               mountPath: /data/db
25       volumes:
26         - name: mongodb-storage
27           persistentVolumeClaim:
28             claimName: mongodb-persistent-volume-claim
```

- Backend deployment:

```
! backend-deployment.yaml U X
k8s > ! backend-deployment.yaml
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: backend
5    labels:
6      app: backend
7  spec:
8    replicas: 2
9    selector:
10     matchLabels:
11       app: backend
12    template:
13     metadata:
14       labels:
15         app: backend
16     spec:
17       containers:
18         - name: backend
19           image: yousefzahi/backend-img
20           ports:
21             - containerPort: 5000
```

- Frontend deployment:

```
! frontend-deployment.yaml U X
k8s > ! frontend-deployment.yaml
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: frontend
5    labels:
6      app: frontend
7  spec:
8    replicas: 2
9    selector:
10     matchLabels:
11       app: frontend
12    template:
13     metadata:
14       labels:
15         app: frontend
16     spec:
17       containers:
18         - name: frontend
19           image: yousefzahi/frontend-image
20           ports:
21             - containerPort: 80
22           envFrom:
23             - configMapRef:
24               name: frontend-configmap
25
```

b) Services:

- MongoDB

```
! mongodb-cluster-ip-service.yaml U X
k8s > ! mongodb-cluster-ip-service.yaml
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Service
3  metadata:
4    name: mongodb-service
5  spec:
6    type: ClusterIP
7    selector:
8      app: mongodb-service
9    ports:
10     - protocol: TCP
11       port: 27017
12       targetPort: 27017
```

- Backend:

```
! backend-cluster-ip-service.yaml U X
k8s > ! backend-cluster-ip-service.yaml
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Service
3  metadata:
4    name: backend
5  spec:
6    type: ClusterIP
7    selector:
8      app: backend
9    ports:
10     - protocol: TCP
11       port: 5000
12       targetPort: 5000
```

- Frontend:


```

! frontend-cluster-ip-service.yaml U X
k8s > ! frontend-cluster-ip-service.yaml
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Service
3  metadata:
4    name: frontend-cluster-ip-service
5  spec:
6    type: ClusterIP
7    selector:
8      app: frontend
9    ports:
10     - protocol: TCP
11       port: 80
12       targetPort: 80
13

```

+ c) ConfigMaps:

- Frontend

```

! frontend-configmap.yaml U X
k8s > ! frontend-configmap.yaml
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: ConfigMap
3  metadata:
4    name: frontend-configmap
5  data:
6    CLOUDL_SERVER: "localhost"
7
8

```

+ d) Persisted Volume Claim:

- Mongo DB

```

! mongodb-persistent-volume-claim.yaml U X
k8s > ! mongodb-persistent-volume-claim.yaml
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
3  metadata:
4    name: mongodb-persistent-volume-claim
5  spec:
6    accessModes:
7      - ReadWriteOnce
8    resources:
9      requests:
10       storage: 2Gi

```

2)

Configure Liveness, Readiness and Startup Probes

- To make sure our application will be running successfully, we will be using Kubernetes health check probes:

```
livenessProbe:
  httpGet:
    path: /healthCheck
    port: backend-port
  timeoutSeconds: 15
  periodSeconds: 120

readinessProbe:
  httpGet:
    port: backend-port
    path: /healthCheck
  timeoutSeconds: 15
  periodSeconds: 13

startupProbe:
  tcpSocket:
    port: backend-port
  failureThreshold: 10
  periodSeconds: 10
```

Figure: Backend deployment YAML file

```
livenessProbe:
  httpGet:
    path: /healthCheck
    port: frontend-port
  timeoutSeconds: 15
  periodSeconds: 120

readinessProbe:
  httpGet:
    port: frontend-port
    path: /healthCheck
  timeoutSeconds: 15
  periodSeconds: 13

startupProbe:
  tcpSocket:
    port: frontend-port
  failureThreshold: 10
  periodSeconds: 10
```

Figure: Frontend deployment YAML file

```
livenessProbe:
  tcpSocket:
    port: mongodb-port
  timeoutSeconds: 15
  periodSeconds: 120

startupProbe:
  tcpSocket:
    port: mongodb-port
  failureThreshold: 10
  periodSeconds: 10
```

Figure: Mongo DB deployment YAML file

- The liveness probes determine whether an application running in a container is in a healthy state. If the liveness probe detects an unhealthy state, then Kubernetes kills the container and tries to redeploy it.

- Readiness probes determine whether a container is ready to serve requests. If the readiness probe returns a failed state, then Kubernetes removes the IP address for the container from the endpoints of all Services.
- startup probe verifies whether the application within a container is started. Startup probes run before any other probe, and, unless it finishes successfully, disables other probes. If a container fails its startup probe, then the container is killed and follows the pod's restartPolicy.
 - The application will have a maximum of 100 seconds ($10 * 10 = 100$) to finish its startup.
 - The application will have a periodic liveness and readiness health check every 13 seconds.
- For the http Check, I have added new routes in backend and frontend:

```
// health check for kubernetes
app.get('/api/healthCheck', (req, res) => {
  res.status(200).send("The app is healthy");
});
```

```
class App extends Component {
  render() {
    return (
      <Provider store={store}>
        <Router>
          <div className="App">
            <NavBar />
            <Route exact path="/healthCheck" component={HealthCheck} />
            <Route exact path="/" component={Home} />
            <Route exact path="/register" component={Register} />
            <Route exact path="/login" component={Login} />

            <Switch>
              <PrivateRoute exact path="/dashboard" component={Dashboard} />
              <PrivateRoute exact path="/jobs" component={Jobs} />
            </Switch>
          </div>
        </Router>
      </Provider>
    );
  }
}
```

```

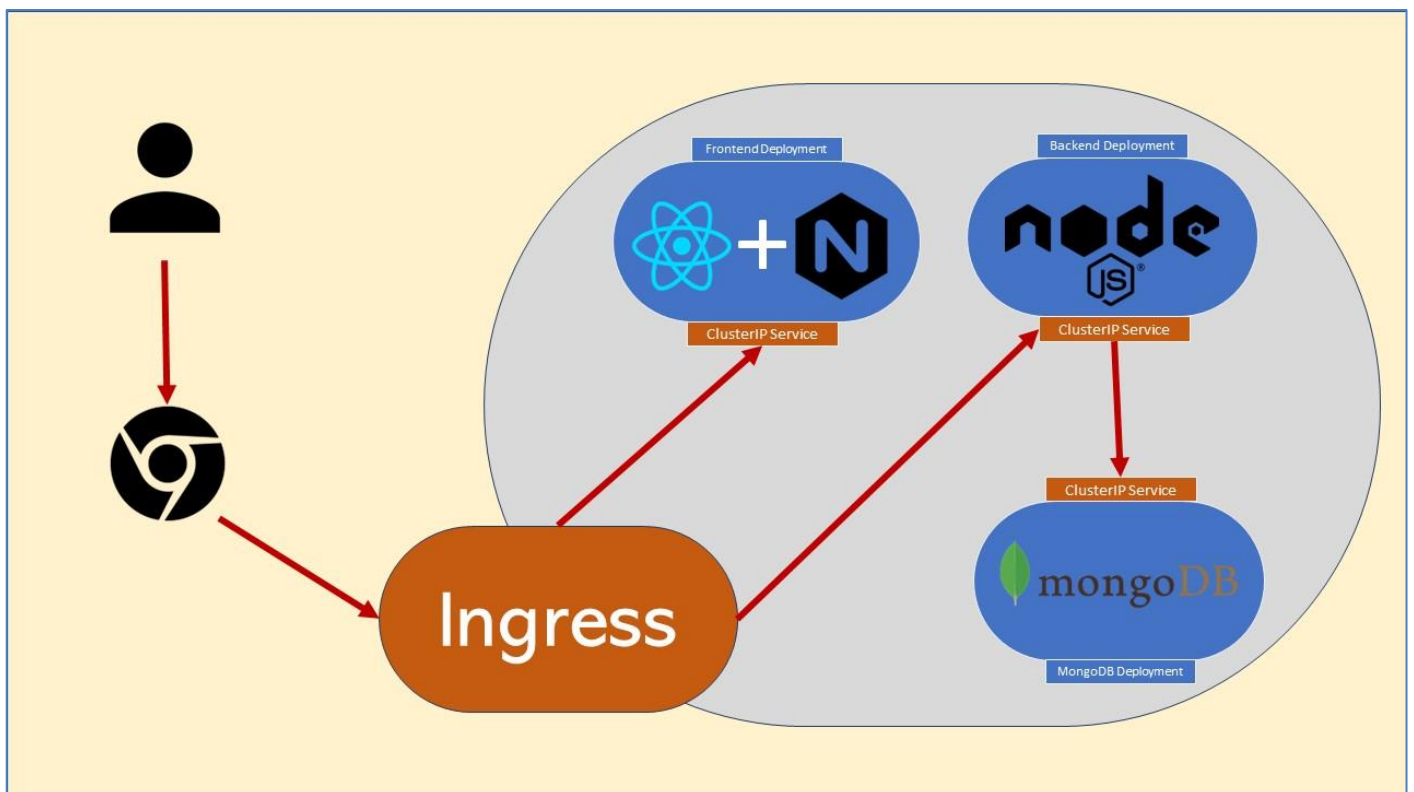
frontend > src > JS HealthCheck.js > ...
1  import React from 'react'
2
3  const HealthCheck = () => {
4    return (
5      <div>The app is healthy</div>
6    )
7  }
8
9  export default HealthCheck
10

```

3)

Create and configure Ingress service

- Ingress Service manages external access to the services in a cluster. More specifically, we will be using the NGINX Ingress Controller.



- I have enabled NGINX Ingress Controller using this command:

```
kubectl apply -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/controller-v1.5.1/deploy/static/provider/cloud/deploy.yaml
```

- And for the configuration file:

```
! ingress-service.yaml M X
k8s > ! ingress-service.yaml > ...
1  apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
2  kind: Ingress
3  metadata:
4    name: ingress-service
5    annotations:
6      kubernetes.io/ingress.class: nginx
7      nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/use-regex: "true"
8  spec:
9    rules:
10     - http:
11       paths:
12         - path: /?(.*)
13           pathType: Prefix
14           backend:
15             service:
16               name: frontend-cluster-ip-service
17               port:
18                 number: 80
19         - path: /api/?(.*)
20           pathType: Prefix
21           backend:
22             service:
23               name: backend
24               port:
25                 number: 5000
```

4)

- After the deploying the application in Kubernetes and use an Ingress to get access to the routes from the cluster, The app worked successfully.

Links and References

❖ **GitHub Repository:**

- Link: [Visit Here](#)

❖ **DockerHub Frontend Image:**

- Link: [Visit Here](#)

❖ **DockerHub Backend Image:**

- Link: [Visit Here](#)

❖ **Docker Multi-stage building:**

- Link: [Reference](#)

❖ **Docker best practices for writing a Dockerfile:**

- Link-1: [Reference](#)
- Link-2: [Reference](#)

❖ **Kubernetes Health Check Probs:**

- Link-1: [Reference](#)
- Link-2: [Reference](#)
- Link-3: [Reference](#)